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*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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**ANJENGO.**

*VOLUME II.*

R. CAMBRAY & CO.  
Law & Oriental Booksellers  
and Publishers,  
CALCUTTA.

*MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.*

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STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

ANJENGO DISTRICT.



MADRAS:

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS.

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1915.

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\* These tables are nil.

ANJ. b

I.—Area, population, etc., in 1911.

Locality. (1)	Area in square miles. (2)	Number of			Population.		
		Towns. (3)	Villages. (4)	Occupied houses. (5)	1911.		
					Total (6)	Males. (7)	Females. (8)
ANJENGO DIVISION.							
Anjengo ... ..	1	{ ..	1	649	3,780	1,870	1,910
Tangasseri .. ..		{ ...	1	293	1,792	820	972
District Total ..	1	..	2	942	5,572	2,690	2,882
Percentage of variation (of population).							
Population (both sexes) in 1901.		1891-1901.		1901-1911.		Density of population per square mile, 1911.	
(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)	
ANJENGO DIVISION.							
Anjengo ... ..	3,084	+ 15.2	+ 22.6	}	5,572		
Tangasseri ... ..	1,733	+ 1.1	- 3.4				
District Total ...	4,817	+ 9.7	+ 15.7		5,572		

III.—Roads.

Year. (1)	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
1906-07 ... ..	3½	2	1½
1911-12 ... ..	3½	2	1½

NOTE.—The district was formed in 1906.

## IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Anjengo ... ..	District Board, Malabar.	Quilon (22½ miles).	A rest-house with thatched roofing. There are three rooms and two verandahs on two sides. There is a kitchen and bath room.

## V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluks.	Hindus.			Musalmans.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>ANJENGO DIVISION.</b>						
Anjengo ... ..	1,561	773	788	220	117	103
Tangasseri ... ..	30	21	9	1	1	...
District Total ...	1,591	794	797	221	118	103
—	Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<b>ANJENGO DIVISION.</b>						
Anjengo ... ..	1,999	980	1,019	...	...	...
Tangasseri ... ..	1,761	798	963	...	...	...
District Total ...	3,760	1,778	1,982	...	...	...

## VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of										
	Births.										
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Anjengo ... ..	30	37	36	33	27	37	36	32	39	29	
Tangasseri ... ..	38	28	36	43	35	51	41	36	48	37	
District Total ...	34	32	36	38	31	44	38	34	43	33	

  

---	Ratio per 1,000 of population of										
	Deaths.										
	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)		
Anjengo ... ..	18	20	16	26	17	26	27	28	21	42	
Tangasseri ... ..	26	23	27	48	48	35	25	32	54	31	
District Total ...	22	21	21	37	32	30	26	29	37	36	

NOTE.—This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

## VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from							Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
Anjengo ... ..	3	1	...	4	2	18	28	
Tangasseri ... ..	1	...	...	8	5	21	35	
Total ...	2	1	...	6	3	19	31	

NOTE.—This table includes statistics for Europeans and Eurasians.

## VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
<b>I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.</b>			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Vannan ... ..	8	7	15
Vellala ... ..	4	10	14
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>
(c) <i>Malayalam.</i>			
Cheruman ... ..	9	6	15
Iluvan ... ..	626	652	1,278
Kammalan ... ..	37	38	75
Nayar ... ..	18	2	20
(d) <i>Canarese.</i>			
(e) <i>Oriya.</i>			
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
	<i>Nil</i>	<i>Nil.</i>	<i>Nil.</i>
<b>II. MUSSALMAN.</b>			
Mappilla ... ..	118	108	221
<b>III. CHRISTIAN.</b>			
Indian Christian ... ..	1,514	1,625	3,139
<b>IV. OTHERS</b>			
	356	439	795
Total ...	2,690	2,882	5,572



IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Faslī 1322  
(1912-13).

Items.	Division.		District Total.
	Anjengo Taluk.	Tangasseri Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	ACRES.	ACRES.	ACRES.
Government (ryotwari) land ... ..	276	93	369
Minor inam ... ..	...	7	7
Whole inam ... ..	...	...	...
Zamindari... ..	...	...	...
Total area by survey ... ..	276	100	376
<b>Forests—</b>			
Not available for cultivation .. ..	23	16	39
Culturable waste other than fallow... ..	...	...	...
Current fallows... ..	...	...	...
Net area cropped ... ..	253	84	337
Area shown in village accounts ... ..	276	100	376
<b>Fodder crops—</b>			
Orchards and garden produce ... ..	253	84	337
Miscellaneous non-food crops ... ..	...	...	...
Total area cropped ... ..	253	84	337
Deduct area cropped more than once ... ..	...	...	...
Net area cropped... ..	253	84	337

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Taram.	Rate per acre.	Anjengo.	Tangasseri.	District Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Garden lands.</i>				
	RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
I ... ..	7 0	81.50	50.46	131.96
II ... ..	6 0	34.11	19.55	53.66
III ... ..	5 0	34.08	4.79	38.87
IV ... ..	4 0	24.63	0.58	25.21
V ... ..	3 0	22.21	0.83	23.04
VI ... ..	2 0	14.33	...	14.33
VII ... ..	1 0	6.43	0.76	7.19
Total ...		217.29	76.97	294.26
<i>Occupied dry.</i>				
	1 0	...	0.34	0.34
	0 12	0.13	0.35	0.48
	0 10	7.07	...	7.07
	0 8	19.15	...	19.15
	0 6	3.37	...	3.37
Total ...		29.72	0.69	30.41
<i>Unoccupied dry.</i>				
	1 0	...	0.55	0.55
	0 12	0.42	...	0.42
	0 10	2.45	...	2.45
	0 8	3.80	...	3.80
	0 6	3.23	...	3.23
Total ...		9.90	0.55	10.45
Grand Total...		256.91	78.21	335.12

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Soil.			Second Group. (Dry.)			
Class.		Sort.	Taram.	Rate.		
			Rs. A.			
VIII	...	...	1	3	1	0
			2	4	0	12
XIII	...	...	1	4	0	12
			2	5	0	10
			3	6	0	8
			4	7	0	6

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322  
(1912-13).

Taluks.	Total holdings.					
	Garden.		Occupied dry.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.
Anjengo ... ..	220	1,155	30	17	250	1,173
Tangasseri... ..	77	502	1	2	78	503
Total ... ..	297	1,657	31	9	328	1,676

  

—	Cultivation including waste charged.							
	Garden.		Occupied dry.		Miscellaneous revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Cesses.	Total demand of Land Revenue, Ryotwar, Miscellaneous and Cesses.
	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.				
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Anjengo ... ..	220	1,155	30	17	1,001	2,173	148	2,321
Tangasseri... ..	77	502	1	2	203	707	67	774
Total ... ..	297	1,657	31	19	1,204	2,880	214	3,095*

\* Includes Rs. 26 on account of sale-proceeds of avenue trees.

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees.)

Taluka.	Demand.										
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Anjengo.. .. .	·9	·9	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Tangasseri .. .. .	·14	·37	·45	·63	·73	·75	·75	·75	·75	·77	
Total .. .. .	1·04	1·27	1·45	2·63	2·73	2·75	2·75	2·75	2·75	2·77	
—	Collected or written off.										
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(21)	
Anjengo .. .. .	·9	·9	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Tangasseri .. .. .	·14	·37	·45	·63	·73	·75	·75	·75	·75	·77	
Total .. .. .	1·04	1·27	1·45	2·63	2·73	2·75	2·75	2·75	2·75	2·77	
—	Balance.										
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(31)	
Anjengo... .. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Tangasseri .. .. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total .. .. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	



XX.—Abkārī and Opium.

	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>GANJA, BHANG.</b>							
Number of retail shops licensed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Quantity sold in seers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of persons per shop	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 6,006	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500
Do. do. rentals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Land revenue and rates (a)	Rs. 4,160	2,972	2,917	3,110	2,866	3,129	Rs. 2,886
Excise	7,506	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000
Income-tax including penalties	...	270	413	273	481	577	410

(a) The figures from 1908-09 onwards do not include rates.  
NOTE.—The district was formed in 1906.

## XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)								District Board.	
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.								Es. A. P.	
Local Rates—									
Cess on land	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	147	5 7
Total receipts								147	5 7
EXPENDITURE.									
Miscellaneous—									
Choultries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	0 0
Total expenditure								31	0 0

## XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ANJENGO DIVISION.						
Anjengo ... ..	489	209	261	109	80	19
Tangasseri ... ..	313	313	382	322	160	188
District Total	802	522	298	181	240	207
Hindus ... ..	295	32	372	40	23	1
Musalmanas ... ..	25	1	212	10	2	...
Christians ... ..	482	489	271	247	215	206



## XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population in			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Anjengo ...	211	192	249	32	39	29	50
Tangasseri ...	107	120	158	36	43	37	25
District Total ...	318	312	407	34	43	33	75

## XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the ten years 1903—12.)

Offence.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Murder ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Culpable homicide ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hurts and assaults... ..	3	8	12	5	8	10	14
Other offences against the person ... ..	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Dacoity ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robbery ... ..	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
House-breaking ... ..	1	...	...	2	...	1	...
Cattle theft ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other theft ... ..	13	5	8	8	8	2	10
Other offences against property ... ..	6	1	4	3	5	2	1
Offences against public tranquility (Chapter VIII) ... ..	2	9	2	2	6	6	5
Other offences against the Penal Code ... ..	4	12	8	2	6	4	5
Total ... ..	29	35	34	20	80	26	35
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act (I of 1886) ... ..	14	27	42	30	56	31	38
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884) ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other offences against special and local laws ... ..	4	24	3	20	19	30	21
Grand total ... ..	47	86	79	70	105	87	94

NOTE.—The district was formed in 1906. Statistics are given from that year.

## XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of statistics for the years 1903-12.)

Class of Court.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates ... ..	...	...
Bench do. ... ..	...	...
Special do. ... ..	...	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates.	87	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates.	3	3
District Magistrate ... ..	1	1
Court of Sessions ... ..	...	...

## XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police		Police force.						Number of known depre- dators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Out-posts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaries.	Revenue Talaiyaries.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Anjeago ... ..	...	1	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	1	6
Tangasseri ... ..	...	1	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	1	6
Total ... ..	...	2	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	2	12