

# PRACTICAL EARTHWORK TABLES AND CALCULATIONS OF BANKS AND CUTS MADE EASY

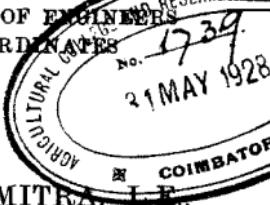
WITH NUMEROUS ILLUSTRATIONS AND EXAMINES

DESIGNED FOR THE USE OF STUDENTS  
IN ENGINEERING GENERALLY  
SPECIALLTY FOR THE USE OF ENGINEERS  
AND ENGINEER-SUBORDINATES

BY  
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## PREFACE.

No apology is necessary for the appearance of a new book on Earthwork Tables and Calculations in a continent like India. These Tables have been prepared with a view to minimise calculations usually necessary in the preparation of estimates for roads, railways, canals, river embankments and canal distributaries, etc., and they will be found accurate and labor-saving in many ways.

The requirements of the Public Works Department and the District Boards are to obtain correct figures for areas of cross-sections for heights increasing by one-hundredth of a foot, and the Slope Tables have been calculated for the first 34 feet for heights increasing by 0·01 foot, and then up to 70 feet increasing by 0·1 foot, and a method has been shown how to obtain figures to two places of decimals as in former cases, from figures given for the latter, in Art. 23, p. 52.

The Engineers and their subordinates will find, with the aid of these Tables, that their labor is reduced to one-eighth if not to one-tenth, and their attention is especially drawn to Arts. 36 and 37, pages 141, 145, Ex. 28 V; and to Art. 39, Ex. 29 (iii), which show methods of calculation which are at once extremely simple, accurate and much labor-saving.

Corrections and suggestions for improvements in future edition of this work are invited and will be thankfully accepted.

*Calcutta, May, 1918.*

N. N. MITRA.

## ERRATA.

Page	Line	<i>4 for intersecting</i>	<i>read</i> not intersecting.
..	4 ..	5 .., not $S_i$ ...	.., $(S_i)$
..	4 Eqn. (10) ..	... .., $d S_e - \frac{1}{2}b$ ...	.., $d S_e + \frac{1}{2}b$ .
..	7 Line ..	9 .., $n S_e / (S_e - S^2) (S_e - S^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}$ .., $n S_e / (S_e^2 - S^2) (S_e^2 - S^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}$ .	
..	7 ..	11 .., $27^{\circ}8'$ ..	.., $27^{\circ}8'$ .
..	7 ..	13 .., $45^{\circ}6'$ ..	.., $45^{\circ}6'$ .
..	7 ..	15 .., $(S + S_i)$ ..	.., $(S_e + S)$ .
..	7 ..	17 .., $38^{\circ}7'$ ..	.., $38^{\circ}7'$ .
..	7 ..	19 .., $18^{\circ}4'$ ..	.., $18^{\circ}4'$ .
..	7 ..	20 .., $(S_e - S) 4.9524$ ..	.., $(S_e - S) = 4.9524$ .
..	7 ..	21 .., $20^{\circ}104'$ ..	.., $20^{\circ}104'$ .
..	7 Eqns. (16)–(19) ..	$S$ ..	.., $S_e$ .
..	7 .. (20)–(23) ..	$S_i$ ..	.., $S$ .
..	7 Line ..	32 .., $h_i$ ..	.., hr.
..	7 ..	33 .., $S_e (\frac{1}{2}b + Sd)$ ..	.., $S(dS_e + \frac{1}{2}b)$ .
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..	50 Art 20, Line 7 ..	$Sh$ . ..	.., $Sh$ .
..	51 .., 21, .., 10 .., Ex 9 ..	..	.., Ex. 9a.
..	52 Line ..	11 .., heights ..	.., bases.
..	52 ..,	15 .., $b_i$ ..	.., 6
..	52 Eqn. 33 ..	.., $\frac{1}{4}S(H+h)^2 - H^2$ ..	.., $C = \frac{1}{4}n^2S \left\{ (H+nh)^2 - H^2 \right\}$
..	52 .., 34 ..	.., $\frac{1}{4}S(2nH+n^2) ..$	.., $\frac{1}{4}S(2nH+0.01n^2)$
..	52 Line after Eqn. 34., increasing, C, by '1' ..	increasing by 0.1.	

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PRACTICAL EARTHWORK TABLES  
CALCULATIONS.

1907  
COIMBATORE

CHAPTER I.—INTRODUCTION.

1. **Earthwork**, in its widest sense, comprehends excavation in rock, as well as in the looser materials of the earth's crust. Earth-work is of two kinds—excavation or cut, and embankment or fill.

**Cut or Cutting** is excavation under the surface of the earth and its removal; for instance, digging out the trenches for foundations of buildings, for making drains and construction of canals.

**Embankment or Fill** is used to denote any large heap of earth collected together from excavations and built to a definite shape in a line; for example, roads and railways raised above ground across valleys and river embankments to protect adjoining land from floods, etc.

2. The **Boundaries of Cross-Section of a Piece of Earthwork** in general are as follows:—

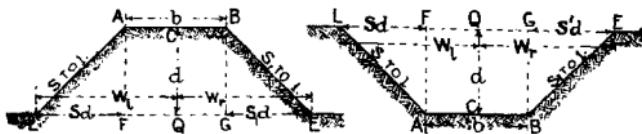
(1) **The Base or Formation**, AB, (Figs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6) being a surface nearly, and sometimes exactly horizontal, which forms the bottom of a cut or the top of a bank, and is marked *b*.

(2) **The Sides or Slopes**, AL and BE, (Figs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6) connecting the base with the natural surface.

(3) **The Original or Natural Surface of the Ground**, EL, (Figs. 1, 2, 3, 4, 6); and EGI (Fig. 5) forming the top of a cutting, or the bottom of an embankment.

In most cases, in practice, three sides of a cross-section are fixed by the conditions of the problem. These are the side-slopes in both cuts and fills, the bottom in cuts and the top in embankments or fills. It then remains simply to find where the side-slopes will cut the natural surface, and also the form of the surface line on the given section. Inasmuch as pegs are usually set at the points where the side-slopes cut the surface, whether in cut or fill, such pegs are called *slope-pegs*, and they are set at the time the profiling is done.

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Figs. 1 and 2.—Cross-Sections of Bank and Cutting on Level Ground.

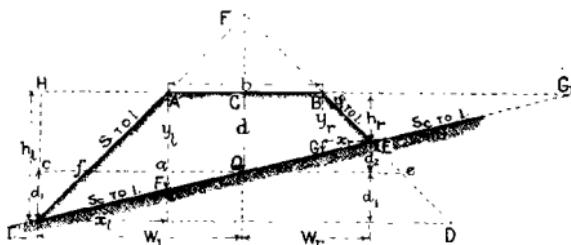


Fig. 3.—Cross-Section of Bank or Cutting on Cross-Slope.

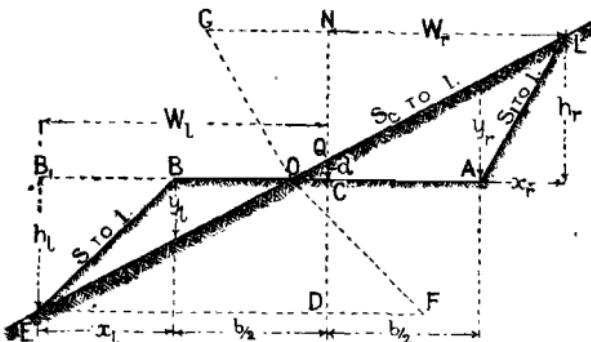


Fig. 4.—Cross-Section of a Road along a Hill Side, partly in Bank and partly in Cut.

**3. The Side-slopes** are defined as *so much horizontal to one vertical*. Thus a slope of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 1 means that the horizontal component of a given portion of a slope line is  $1\frac{1}{2}$  times its vertical component. They are shown, in Figs. 1—6, as S to 1,  $S_1$  to 1.

Side-slopes are usually expressed as 1 to 1;  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 1,  $\frac{2}{3}$  to 1, 1 to 1,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 1, 2 to 1, 3 to 1, etc.

The **Slope-ratio** is the ratio of the horizontal to the vertical component and is hence always the same as the first number in

the slope-definition. Thus for a slope of  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 1, the slope-ratio is  $1\frac{1}{2}$ . For 8 to 1, the slope-ratio is 8.

**4. Side-long Ground.**—If the ground, over which an embankment is made, or in which a canal is excavated, slopes sideways, i.e., has an inclination across or at right angles to the centre line of work, it is then called a side-long ground, or is said to have a *transverse-slope*, whereas if it has a slope in the direction of the line of work it is said to have a *longitudinal-slope*. In Figs. 3, 4 and 6,  $S_c$  to 1 shows ratio of Transverse or Cross-slope.

**5. Natural Surface of Ground.**—In Figs. 1-2, the natural surface is horizontal; and in Figs. 3-4, it slopes sideways.

**6. Cuts and Fills.**—Figs. 2 and 6 represent cuts. It is only necessary to conceive them to be turned upside down to represent fills or embankments which are indicated by Figs. 1 and 3. Fig. 4 represents a piece of earthwork, of which one side, OAL, is in *cut*, called *side-cut*, and the other, OBE, in *fill*.

**7. Side-widths or Distances-out** are horizontal distances from a given point, Q, in Figs. 1-4, in the centre line, as marked on the ground, to each edge, E or L, of the cut or fill, and are marked by  $W_r$  and  $W_l$ . Each side-width consists of the half-width of the bottom of cut or top of bank fixed by the design of the work and the horizontal width of one slope obtained by calculation or from drawing.

**8. Centre-height and Side-heights.**—The point vertically below, Q, in the case of cut, or above Q in the case of embankment, in the centre of the bottom-width of cut or top-width of fill at the *Formation Level* is marked by C. The depth, CQ, is called the centre-height and marked by  $d$ . Similarly  $h_r$  and  $h_l$  are the side-heights on the right and left edges of the piece of earthwork (Figs. 3-4) on side-long ground.

**9. Calculation of Breadth of a Slope and Side-widths when the Natural Ground is Level Across.**—In Figs. 1-2, LF and GE are breadths of slopes which are 8 to 1 and  $S_1$  to 1. Hence in accordance with the definition of slopes

$$LF = Sd ; GE = S_1 d. \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (1)$$

$$\therefore \text{Side-widths, } LQ = b/2 + Sd ; \text{ and } QE = b/2 + S_1 d. \quad \dots \quad (2)$$

$$\text{When } S = S_1, \quad LQ = QE = b/2 + Sd. \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (3)$$

Ex. 1. If the depth of a bank having 8' top is 10' and the side-slopes are 3 to 1 and 2 to 1 respectively;  $LF = 3 \times 10 = 30'$ ;  $GE = 2 \times 10 = 20'$ ;  $LQ = 30 + 4 = 34'$ ;  $QE = 20 + 4 = 24'$ .

**10. Calculation of Breadth of Side-slopes and Side-widths, extreme Side-heights and Heights at Edges of Base when the Ground has an Uniform Transverse-slope intersecting the Base.**—The datas (Fig. 3) are  $b$ ,  $d$ ,  $S$  to 1, not  $S_1$  to 1 and  $S_c$  to 1. Find the differences of level between the centre peg, Q, and the edge pegs, L and E, i.e.,  $d_1$  and  $d_2$ ; the heights at edges of base,  $y_r$  and  $y_l$ ; and side-heights,  $h_r$  and  $h_l$ ; and widths of slope,  $x_r$  and  $x_l$ ; and side-widths,  $W_r$  and  $W_l$ .

$$\text{The side-heights at edges of base, } y_l = d + b/2S_c : \quad \dots \quad (4)$$

$$y_r = d - b/2S_c. \quad \dots \quad (5)$$

$$W_l = \text{Left side-width} = d_1 \quad S_c = cQ = cf + fa + aQ = Sd_1 + Sd + \frac{1}{2}b.$$

$$\therefore d_1 = \frac{\frac{1}{2}b + Sd}{S_c - S}; \text{ similarly } d_2 = \frac{\frac{1}{2}b + S_1d}{S_c + S_1}. \quad \dots \quad (6 \& 7)$$

$$\therefore W_l = \frac{S_c(\frac{1}{2}b + Sd)}{S_c - S}; \text{ and similarly } W_r = \frac{S_c(\frac{1}{2}b + S_1d)}{S_c + S_1}. \quad \dots \quad (8 \& 9)$$

$$\therefore \text{Depth of Level Bank, ABDL} = h_l = d + d_1 = d + \frac{\frac{1}{2}b + Sd}{S_c - S} = \frac{dS_c - \frac{1}{2}b}{S_c - S} \quad (10)$$

$$\text{Depth of } \Delta \text{ below Cross-slope, EL} = d_1 + d_2 = \frac{\frac{1}{2}b + Sd}{S_c - S} + \frac{\frac{1}{2}b + S_1d}{S_c + S_1}. \quad (11)$$

$$\text{Right Side-height} = h_r = d - d_2 = \frac{dS_c - \frac{1}{2}b}{S_c + S_1} \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (12)$$

$$x_l = \frac{S(S_c d + \frac{1}{2}b)}{S_c - S}, \text{ and } x_r = \frac{S_1(S_c d - \frac{1}{2}b)}{S_c + S_1} \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (13 \& 14)$$

These dimensions are required for finding the areas of cross-sections as will be shown later on.

**Ex. 2.** The top width of an embanked road is 24', height of bank 14' 86", and side slopes 1*½* to 1. The bank is on a side-long ground having a cross-slope of 4 to 1; required the depth of the level bank ABDL and the height of the  $\Delta$ , LED, and the side-widths  $W_l$  and  $W_r$ . (Fig. 3.)

$$\therefore d_1 = \frac{12 + 22.29}{2.5} = 13'716'; \text{ and } d_2 = \frac{12 + 22.29}{5.5} = 6'234'.$$

$$\therefore W_l = 4 \times 13'716 = 54'864'; W_r = 4 \times 6'234 = 24'936'.$$

$$\therefore d + d_1 = 14'86 + 13'716 = 28'576; \text{ and } d_1 + d_2 = 13'716 + 6'234 = 19'95'.$$

**11. Graphic Method of Equalising a Warped Surface to a Sloping Surface.**—When the cuttings are in side-hill, they sometimes have to be equalised, for which Fig. 5 is given, which represents the section of a hog-backed cutting, ABEFGHI, in which the crooked surface, EFGHI, is to be replaced by the straight sloping line, EL. To draw EL, so that the area of the cross-section, ABEFGHI, may be equal to the area of the figure, ABEL, needs but little geometrical skill; a thread applied across the crooked lines, when the inequalities are not great, will, in most cases, be sufficient.

to determine EL. When the inequalities are great, EL can be determined easily with the aid of a parallel ruler. Thus draw HJ parallel to IG; through G draw GK parallel to FJ; through F draw FL parallel to EK; join EL which is the *equalising line*.

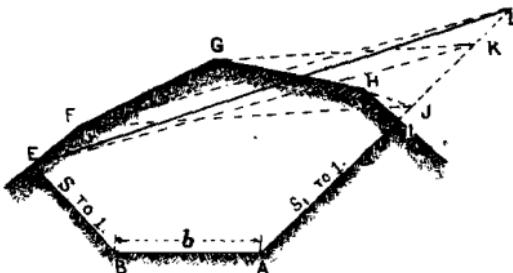


Fig. 5.—Equalising a Warped Surface into a Slope Surface.

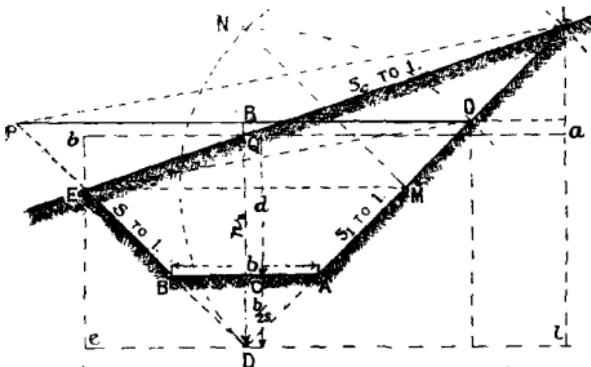


Fig. 6.—Equalising a Cross-Section on a Cross-Slope into a Cross-Section on a Level Surface.

The reasoning for the above steps will be at once seen on reference to Prob. XII., p. 165, of the Author's "Manual of Surveying," First Edition, where the method of reducing a polygon to a triangle is described.

**12. Graphic Method of Equalising a Cross-Section on a Cross-Slope-Surface to a Cross-Section on a Level Surface, and to find the Depth of Equivalent Level Cutting.** —Finally the cross-slope surface line, EL, is to be replaced by a horizontal equivalent, PO (Fig. 6), so that the area OPBA = ABEL

## PRACTICAL EARTHWORK TABLES.

as under :—Let EL be the equalising slope line. On DL describe a semi-circle, DNL ; draw EM parallel to AB, and MN perpendicular to DL cutting the semi-circle at N ; with DN as radius describe the arc NO, through O draw OP parallel to ME or AB ; then the area of OPBA = area of ABEL, and CR is the height of the equivalent level cutting required. When this construction is accurately performed, then LP is parallel to EO. This should be checked by a parallel ruler to find if the lines LP and EO are parallel or not ; if the lines be not parallel, the construction should be repeated. CR may be measured by means of the plotting scale with which the figure was drawn, or it may be obtained as under :—

**18. Method of Mathematical Calculation of Depth of Equivalent Level Cutting.**—When CQ = depth under the centre line to C (Fig. 6), the width of roadway, AB, and the slopes of EL, AL, BE are given, the depth CR of the equivalent level cutting ABPO can be ascertained thus. Let the slope EL be represented by  $S_c$  to 1 and of DL or DE by S to 1. Also let DQ be represented by n, CQ by d, then by similar  $\triangle$ s :

$$S : 1 :: DL : DI/S = Ll ; \quad S_c : 1 :: DL : DI/S_c = La ;$$

$$\therefore n + DI/S_c = DI/S ; \quad \therefore DI = nS S_c / (S_c - S).$$

$$\text{Again } S : 1 :: De : De/S = Ee ; \quad S_c : 1 :: De : De/S_c = Eb ;$$

$$\therefore n - De/S_c = De/S ; \quad \therefore De = nS S_c / (S_c + S) ; \text{ and } Ee = n S_c / (S_c + S), \\ Ll = n S_c / (S_c - S). \quad \text{But } DL^2 = DI^2 + Ll^2 ; \text{ and } DE^2 = De^2 + Ee^2 ;$$

$$\therefore DL = \sqrt{(n^2 S^2 S_c^2 + n^2 S_c^2) / (S_c - S)} ; \quad \text{and}$$

$$DE = \sqrt{n^2 S^2 S_c^2 + n^2 S_c^2} / (S_c + S) ;$$

But because EO is parallel to PL, one of the sides of the  $\triangle$  PLD ;

$$\therefore PE/ED = LO/OD \text{ (Euc. VI. 2.)} ;$$

$$\therefore PE/ED + 1 = LO/OD + 1 ; \quad \therefore PD/DE = DL/OD ; \quad \therefore PD = OD ;$$

$$\therefore PD = (DE \times DL)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{n^2 S_c^2 (1 + S^2) / (S_c + S)} (S_c - S)^{\frac{1}{2}}.$$

$$\text{But } PD : DR :: (1 + S_c^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} : 1 ; \quad \therefore DR = n S_c / (S_c^2 - S^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} ;$$

$$\therefore \text{Depth of Equivalent Cutting} = CR = DR - CD$$

$$= n S_c / (S_c^2 - S^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{b}{2S}.$$

$$\therefore n = d + \frac{b}{2S} \quad \therefore CR = \left\{ \left( d + \frac{b}{2S} \right) S_c / (S_c^2 - S^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \right\} - \frac{b}{2S}. \quad (15)$$

**Ex. 3.** Let the roadway, AB, be 24' wide, with side slopes of 1½ to 1 ; and the ground to incline transversely at an angle of 20° ; with a depth CQ at Q of 20' ; required CR the depth of the equivalent level cutting across AB.

## CALCULATIONS.

7

Since cot.  $20^\circ = 2.747$ , the slope of EL is 2.747 to 1 :

$$\therefore S_c = 2.747; \quad S = 1.5; \quad \text{and } CD = b/2S = 24/2 \times 1.5 = 8' \\ \therefore DQ = n = 20 + 8 = 28'; \quad S_c^2 = 7.546, \quad S^2 = 2.25.$$

$$\therefore DR = \frac{28 \times 2.747}{(7.546 - 2.25)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = 33.44', \text{ and CR} = 33.44 - 8 = 25.44'.$$

Ex. 4. Let the road be 18' wide with side-slopes of 2 to 1, the cross-slope of the ground is 4 to 1, and the depth over the centre of road  $CQ = 12'$ ; what is the depth of an equivalent level cutting? (Fig. 6.)

$$d = 12', \quad CD = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} = 4.5'; \quad n = 12 + 4.5 = 16.5'; \quad S_c = 4; \quad S = 2.$$

$$\therefore DR = \frac{n S_c}{(S_c^2 - S^2)} = \frac{16.5 \times 4}{(4^2 - 2^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{66}{3.464} = 19.053'$$

$$\therefore CR = 19.053 - 4.5 = 14.553'.$$

Ex. 5. The breadth of the roadway is  $27^\circ 8'$ , with side-slopes of  $36^\circ 40'$  and a transverse equalising ground slope of  $21^\circ 15'$ ; the depth of the station from the centre of road  $45^\circ 0'$ ; what is the depth of a level cutting of equal area?

$$\text{Nat. cot. } 36^\circ 40' = 1.3432 = 8; \quad (\text{Fig. 6}).$$

$$\text{Nat. cot. } 21^\circ 15' = 2.5715 = S_c, \quad (S_c + S) = 3.9147, \quad (S_c - S) = 1.2283.$$

$$\therefore CR = \{ (46.6 + \frac{27.8}{2.4864}) 2.5715 / (3.9147 \times 1.2283)^{\frac{1}{2}} \} - \frac{27.8}{2.4864} = 53.262',$$

Ex. 6. The breadth of the roadway =  $33^\circ 7'$ ; side-slopes are 19 : 7, and a transverse slope of 23 : 3; depth of the embankment from the centre of road =  $18^\circ 4'$ ; what is the depth of the level embankment of equal cross-area?

$$S_c = 23/3 = 7.6667, \quad S = 19/7 = 2.7143; \quad \therefore (S_c + S) = 10.381, \quad (S_c - S) = 4.9524. =$$

$$\therefore CR = \{ (18.4 + \frac{33.7}{5.4286}) 7.6667 / (10.381 \times 4.9524)^{\frac{1}{2}} \} = 20^\circ 104'.$$

**14. Calculation of Breadth of Side-slopes, Side-widths, Heights at Edges of Base, and Extreme Side-heights, when the Ground has an Uniform Transverse Slope intersecting the Base between the Centre Line and the Edge of Earth-work, as at O in Fig. 4. Datas are: d, b, S to 1,  $S_1$  to 1,  $S_c$  to 1.**

$$\text{Here } QC = d; \quad OA = OC + CA = dS_c + \frac{1}{2}b \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (16)$$

$$\text{For the cutting } OAL, \text{ we have } y_r = OA/S_c = (dS_c + \frac{1}{2}b)/S_c \dots \quad (17)$$

$$\text{and } h_r = x_r/S_c; \quad \text{and } (OA + x_r) : h_r :: S_c : 1;$$

$$\therefore S(dS_c + \frac{1}{2}b) = x_r (S_c - S); \quad \therefore x_r = S (dS_c + \frac{1}{2}b)/(S_c - S)$$

$$\text{and } h_r = (dS_c + \frac{1}{2}b)/(S_c - S) = CN \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (18)$$

$$\text{Side-width } NL = CA + x_r = \frac{1}{2}b + S_c (\frac{b}{2} + 8d)/(S_c - S) \quad \dots \quad (19)$$

For the Full, OBE, we have,  $x_r = h_r S_1$ , and  $BO = \frac{1}{2}b - dS_c$ ; and

$$h_r = BO + x_r :: 1 : S_c; \quad \therefore h_r = (\frac{1}{2}b - dS_c)/(S_c - S_1) = EB; \dots \quad (20)$$

$$\therefore x_r = S_1 (\frac{1}{2}b - dS_c)/(S_c - S_1) \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (21)$$

$$\text{and } y_r = (\frac{1}{2}b - dS_c)/S_c \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (22)$$

$$\text{Side-width } CB_1 = OC + BO + x_r = \frac{1}{2}b + S_1 (\frac{1}{2}b - dS_c)/(S_c - S_1) \quad (23)$$

## PRACTICAL EARTHWORK TABLES.

**Ex. 7.** A Hill road 20' wide is to be made partly in bank and partly in cutting in side-long ground with a cross-slope of 2 to 1. The side-slope of the cut to be  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 1, and that of the bank 1 to 1. The depth of cut at the centre of the road is 1'. Find the side-heights and widths of slope, width of top of bank and bottom of cut and side-widths, (Fig. 4.)

Here  $d = 1'$ ;  $OA = CA + OC = 10 + 2 \times 1 = 12'$ ;  $BO = 8'$ .

**For cut.**  $x_c = \frac{1}{2} (1 \times 2 + 10) / (2 - \frac{1}{2}) = 4'$ ;  $h_c = 4 / \frac{1}{2} = 8'$ .

Right side-width =  $10 + 4 = 14'$ .

**For fill,**  $x_b = 1 (10 - 1 \times 2) / (2 - 1) = 8'$ ;  $h_b = 8'$ .

Left side-width =  $8 + 8 + 2 = 18'$ .

**15. Ordinary Method of Finding Contents of Banks and Cuts.**—The ordinary method of calculating the quantity of earthwork required in a bank (fill), or cut is to take

(a) Longitudinal-section levels along the centre line of the bank, or cut, on pegs driven and spaced at regular intervals, usually of 100 feet;

(b) Cross-sections of the ground at these points, at right angles to the centre line, and then special intermediate cross-sections if the irregularities of the ground seem to require it;

(c) To reduce the levels, plot the sections and to draw the outline of the bank or cut on them, and then to ascertain their areas required at the pegs, the cubic contents of the cut or bank being computed from the areas so obtained by the prismatical or other formulas deduced in Chapter V.

This method entails a great deal of labor.

**16. New Earthwork Tables prepared to minimise Drawing and Computation Work.**—The annexed Tables are prepared to minimise labor as much as possible in the computations required. When the ground along the cross-section line is fairly level, or when the slope is gradual and uniform, cross-sections need not be taken, and the necessary computations can be made by the aid of the tables. Where the ground slopes transversely and considerably or where the surface is irregular or hog-backed, the irregular sections should be reduced by equalising lines, even on preliminary survey, to a level so that the level section may have the same area as the irregular one. The Tables are designed to give areas of cross-sections on level ground only in square feet and to give the cubic contents in cubic feet.

**17. Contents of Cuts or Fills.**—In the accompanying Tables the contents are suited for the case in which the unit of volume is the cube described upon the linear unit. If the dimensions are taken to be in feet, the quantities of earthwork will be in cubic feet, if in yards the volumes will be in cubic yards. When the volumes are obtained in cubic feet, they are to be divided by 27 to reduce them to cubic yards, if necessary, as in English or American practice.

**Chapter II.—Preparation of Tables for the Contents of the Central Portion and Table I.**

**18. Calculation of the Area of the Cross-Section of a Bank, or of a Cut, when the Ground is Level Across.**—The area consists of the centre portion, ABGF, and the two slope portions  $\Delta S$ , ALF + BGE. Thus, for any depth  $d$ , and bottom or top width,  $b$ , and side-slopes  $S$  to 1 and  $S_1$  to 1 (Figs. 1-2):

$$\text{The Area of the Centre Portion} = \text{rectangle } ABGF = bd \quad (24)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{“ “ “ Slope “} &= \Delta S, \text{ALF} + \text{BGE} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}Sd \times d + \frac{1}{2}S_1d \times d = \frac{1}{2}d^2(S + S_1) \quad \dots \quad (25) \end{aligned}$$

**19. Table I.—How Prepared.**—Table I for the central portions is obtained by multiplying the top-widths of bank or bottom-widths of cut by the depths. If these products, which are the areas of the centre portions, are multiplied by 100' then cubic contents for lengths of 100 feet are obtained by the Formula  $Vc = \text{Volume of the centre portion of 100' length} = 100 \times bd \dots (26)$

Table I gives contents for various depths increasing by .01 feet in cubic feet. By inserting a decimal point two places to the left areas of cross-sections in square feet are obtained.

**Ex. 8.** Find the area of the central portion of a bank 20' wide, side-slopes 2 to 1, depth of bank 3'.  $\therefore bd = 20 \times 3 = 60$  sq. ft. (q.v., Table I, p. 20).

This is obtained at the intersection of the horizontal line corresponding to depth 3' and the vertical line corresponding to central top-width 2' and by inserting a decimal point one place to the left as 2 is one-tenth of 20.

**Ex. 9.** Find the area of the central portion of a cut 15' wide at base side-slope 1½ to 1 and depth of cut 3.91'.  $\therefore bd = 15 \times 3.91 = 58.65$  sq. ft.

This area is obtained at the intersection of the horizontal line corresponding to depth 3.91' and the vertical line corresponding to central top-width of 15' and by inserting a decimal point 2 places to the left (q.v., Table I, p. 25).

## PRACTICAL EARTHWORK TABLES.

[01-

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Cen  
Point Two P.M.

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMBS										
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	1
0'01	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	
0'02	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	22	24	
0'03	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	33	36	
0'04	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	44	48	
0'05	10	15	20	25	30	36	40	45	55	60	
0'06	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	66	72	
0'07	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	77	84	
0'08	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	88	96	
0'09	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	99	108	10
0'10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	110	120	11
0'11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	121	132	13
0'12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	132	144	14
0'13	26	39	52	65	78	91	104	117	148	156	15
0'14	28	42	56	70	84	98	112	126	154	168	16
0'15	30	45	60	75	90	105	120	135	165	180	195
0'16	32	48	64	80	96	112	128	144	176	192	208
0'17	34	51	68	85	102	119	136	153	187	204	221
0'18	36	54	72	90	108	126	144	162	198	216	234
0'19	38	57	76	95	114	133	152	171	209	228	247
0'20	40	60	80	100	120	140	160	180	220	240	260
0'21	42	63	84	105	126	147	168	189	231	252	273
0'22	44	66	88	110	132	154	176	198	242	264	286
0'23	46	69	92	115	138	161	184	207	253	276	298
0'24	48	73	96	120	144	168	192	216	264	288	312
0'25	50	75	100	125	150	175	200	225	275	300	325
0'26	52	78	104	130	156	182	208	234	286	312	338
0'27	54	81	108	135	162	189	216	243	297	324	351
0'28	56	84	112	140	168	196	224	252	308	336	364
0'29	58	87	116	145	174	203	232	262	319	348	377
0'30	60	90	120	150	180	210	240	270	330	360	390
31	62	93	124	155	186	217	248	279	341	373	408
32	64	96	128	160	192	224	256	288	352	384	416
33	66	99	132	165	198	231	264	297	360	392	429
34	68	102	136	170	204	238	272	306	374	408	442
35	70	105	140	175	210	245	280	315	385	420	455
36	72	108	144	180	216	252	288	324	396	432	468
37	74	111	148	185	222	259	296	333	407	444	481
38	76	114	152	180	228	266	304	342	418	456	494
39	78	117	156	195	234	273	312	351	429	468	507
40	80	120	160	190	240	280	320	360	440	480	520
41	82	128	164	205	246	287	328	369	451	492	533
42	84	126	168	210	252	294	336	378	462	504	546
43	86	129	173	215	258	301	344	387	473	515	559
44	88	132	176	220	264	306	358	396	484	528	572
45	90	135	180	225	270	315	360	405	496	540	585
46	92	138	184	230	276	322	368	414	506	553	596
47	94	141	188	235	282	329	376	423	517	564	611
48	96	144	192	240	288	334	384	432	528	576	624
49	98	147	196	245	294	343	392	441	539	588	637
50	100	150	200	260	300	350	400	450	550	600	650

portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal  
to the Left.

: WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Depth in Feet
14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	0'01
28	30	32	34	36	38	44	48	52	56	64	0'02
42	45	48	51	54	57	66	72	78	84	96	0'03
56	60	64	68	72	76	88	96	104	112	128	0'04
70	75	80	85	90	95	110	120	130	140	160	0'05
84	90	96	102	108	114	132	144	152	168	192	0'06
98	105	112	119	126	133	154	168	182	198	224	0'07
112	120	128	136	144	152	176	192	208	224	256	0'08
126	135	144	153	162	171	198	216	234	253	288	0'09
140	150	160	170	180	190	220	240	260	280	320	0'10
154	165	176	187	198	209	242	264	286	308	352	0'11
168	180	192	204	216	228	264	288	312	336	384	0'12
182	195	208	221	234	247	286	312	338	364	416	0'13
196	210	224	238	252	266	308	336	364	392	448	0'14
210	225	240	255	270	285	330	360	390	420	480	0'15
224	240	256	272	288	304	352	384	416	448	512	0'16
238	255	272	289	306	323	374	408	442	476	544	0'17
252	270	288	306	324	342	396	432	468	504	576	0'18
266	285	304	323	342	361	418	456	494	532	608	0'19
280	300	320	340	360	380	440	480	520	560	640	0'20
294	315	336	357	378	399	462	504	546	588	672	0'21
308	330	352	374	396	418	484	528	572	616	704	0'22
322	345	368	391	414	437	506	552	598	644	736	0'23
336	360	384	408	432	456	528	576	624	672	768	0'24
350	375	400	426	450	476	550	600	650	700	800	0'25
364	390	416	443	468	494	572	624	676	736	832	0'26
378	405	432	459	486	513	594	648	702	756	864	0'27
392	420	448	476	504	532	616	672	728	784	896	0'28
406	445	464	493	522	551	638	696	754	812	928	0'29
420	460	480	510	540	570	660	720	780	840	960	0'30
434	465	496	527	558	589	682	744	806	888	992	0'31
448	480	512	544	576	608	704	768	832	896	1024	0'32
462	495	528	561	594	637	736	792	858	924	1056	0'33
476	510	544	578	612	646	748	816	884	952	1088	0'34
490	535	560	595	630	665	770	840	910	980	1120	0'35
504	540	576	612	648	684	792	864	936	1008	1152	0'36
518	555	592	629	666	703	814	888	962	1036	1184	0'37
532	570	608	646	684	722	836	912	988	1064	1216	0'38
546	585	621	663	702	741	858	936	1014	1092	1248	0'39
560	600	640	680	720	760	880	960	1040	1120	1280	0'40
574	615	656	697	738	779	909	984	1066	1148	1312	0'41
588	630	672	714	756	798	924	1008	1092	1176	1344	0'42
602	645	688	731	774	817	946	1032	1118	1204	1376	0'43
616	660	704	748	792	836	968	1056	1144	1232	1408	0'44
630	675	720	765	810	855	990	1080	1170	1260	1440	0'45
644	690	736	782	828	874	1012	1104	1196	1288	1472	0'46
658	705	752	799	846	896	1034	1128	1222	1316	1504	0'47
672	730	768	816	864	913	1083	1163	1248	1344	1536	0'48
686	735	784	838	882	931	1078	1176	1274	1373	1568	0'49
700	750	800	850	900	950	1100	1200	1300	1400	1600	0'50

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Centres  
Point Two Place

Depth in Feet	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT										
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13
0'51	102	153	204	255	306	357	408	459	561	612	661
0'52	104	156	208	260	312	364	416	468	572	624	674
0'53	106	159	212	265	318	371	424	477	583	636	681
0'54	108	162	216	270	324	378	432	486	594	648	701
0'55	110	165	220	275	330	385	440	495	605	660	711
0'56	112	168	224	280	336	392	448	504	616	672	721
0'57	114	171	228	285	342	399	456	613	637	684	741
0'58	116	174	232	290	348	406	464	522	658	696	751
0'59	118	177	236	295	354	413	472	531	649	708	761
0'60	120	180	240	300	360	420	480	540	660	720	781
0'61	122	183	244	305	366	427	488	549	671	732	791
0'62	124	186	248	310	372	434	496	558	682	741	801
0'63	126	189	252	315	378	441	504	567	693	756	811
0'64	128	192	256	320	384	448	512	576	704	768	881
0'65	130	195	260	325	390	455	520	585	715	780	841
0'66	132	198	264	330	396	462	528	594	726	792	851
0'67	134	201	268	335	402	469	536	603	737	804	871
0'68	136	204	272	340	408	476	544	612	748	816	881
0'69	138	207	276	345	414	483	552	621	759	828	891
0'70	140	210	280	350	420	490	560	630	770	840	911
0'71	142	213	284	355	426	497	568	689	781	882	921
0'72	144	216	288	360	432	504	576	648	792	864	931
0'73	146	219	292	365	438	511	584	657	808	876	941
0'74	148	222	296	370	444	518	592	666	814	888	951
0'75	150	225	300	375	450	525	600	675	825	900	971
0'76	152	228	304	380	456	532	608	684	836	912	981
0'77	154	231	308	385	462	539	616	693	847	924	1001
0'78	156	234	312	390	468	546	624	702	858	936	1011
0'79	158	237	316	395	474	553	632	711	869	948	1021
0'80	160	240	320	400	480	560	640	720	880	960	1040
0'81	162	243	324	405	486	567	648	729	891	972	1051
0'82	164	246	328	410	492	574	656	788	902	984	1061
0'83	166	249	332	415	498	581	664	747	913	996	1071
0'84	168	253	336	420	504	588	672	756	924	1008	1081
0'85	170	255	340	435	510	595	680	765	935	1020	1101
0'86	172	258	344	430	516	602	688	774	946	1033	1111
0'87	174	261	348	435	523	609	696	783	957	1044	1121
0'88	176	264	352	440	528	616	704	792	968	1055	1144
0'89	178	267	356	445	534	623	712	801	979	1068	1157
0'90	180	270	360	450	540	630	720	810	990	1080	1170
0'91	182	273	364	455	546	637	728	819	1001	1092	1181
0'92	184	276	368	460	552	644	736	826	1012	1104	1196
0'93	186	279	372	465	558	651	744	837	1023	1115	1206
0'94	188	282	376	470	564	658	752	846	1034	1126	1223
0'95	190	285	380	475	570	665	760	855	1045	1136	1235
0'96	192	288	384	480	576	672	768	864	1056	1142	1244
0'97	194	291	388	485	583	679	776	873	1067	1154	1251
0'98	196	294	392	490	588	686	784	883	1078	1167	1257
0'99	198	297	396	495	594	693	792	891	1089	1178	1268
1'00	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900	1100	1200	1300

portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal to the Left.

WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.											
14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	
114	765	816	867	918	969	1122	1224	1336	1428	1632	0'51
128	780	852	884	936	988	1144	1248	1352	1456	1664	0'52
142	795	848	901	954	1007	1165	1272	1378	1484	1696	0'53
156	810	864	918	972	1028	1188	1296	1404	1512	1728	0'54
170	825	880	935	990	1045	1210	1320	1430	1540	1760	0'55
184	840	896	952	1008	1064	1232	1344	1456	1568	1792	0'56
198	855	912	969	1026	1085	1254	1368	1482	1596	1824	0'57
212	870	928	986	1044	1102	1276	1392	1508	1624	1856	0'58
226	885	944	1003	1062	1121	1298	1416	1534	1652	1888	0'59
240	900	960	1020	1080	1140	1320	1440	1560	1680	1920	0'60
254	915	976	1037	1098	1159	1342	1464	1588	1708	1932	0'61
268	930	992	1054	1116	1178	1364	1488	1612	1736	1964	0'62
282	945	1008	1071	1134	1197	1386	1512	1638	1764	2016	0'63
296	960	1024	1088	1152	1216	1408	1536	1664	1792	2048	0'64
310	975	1040	1105	1170	1235	1430	1560	1690	1820	2080	0'65
324	990	1056	1122	1188	1254	1452	1584	1716	1848	2112	0'66
338	1005	1072	1139	1206	1273	1474	1608	1742	1876	2144	0'67
352	1020	1088	1165	1242	1292	1496	1632	1768	1904	2176	0'68
366	1035	1104	1173	1242	1311	1518	1656	1794	1932	2208	0'69
380	1050	1120	1190	1260	1330	1540	1680	1820	1960	2240	0'70
394	1065	1186	1207	1278	1349	1562	1704	1846	1988	2272	0'71
408	1080	1152	1224	1296	1368	1584	1728	1872	2016	2304	0'72
422	1095	1168	1241	1314	1387	1606	1752	1898	2044	2336	0'73
436	1110	1184	1258	1332	1406	1628	1776	1924	2072	2368	0'74
450	1125	1200	1275	1350	1425	1650	1800	1950	2100	2400	0'75
464	1140	1216	1293	1368	1444	1672	1824	1976	2128	2432	0'76
478	1155	1232	1309	1386	1463	1694	1848	2008	2156	2464	0'77
492	1170	1248	1326	1404	1482	1716	1872	2028	2184	2496	0'78
506	1185	1264	1343	1422	1501	1738	1896	2054	2212	2528	0'79
520	1200	1280	1360	1440	1520	1760	1920	2080	2240	2560	0'80
534	1215	1296	1377	1458	1539	1763	1944	2108	2268	2592	0'81
548	1230	1312	1394	1476	1558	1804	1968	2132	2296	2624	0'82
562	1245	1328	1411	1494	1577	1826	1992	2158	2324	2664	0'83
576	1260	1344	1428	1512	1594	1846	2016	2184	2352	2688	0'84
590	1275	1360	1445	1530	1615	1870	2040	2210	2380	2730	0'85
604	1290	1376	1463	1548	1634	1892	2064	2236	2408	2759	0'86
618	1305	1392	1479	1565	1658	1914	2088	2262	2436	2794	0'87
632	1320	1408	1496	1584	1672	1936	2112	2288	2464	2816	0'88
646	1335	1424	1515	1602	1691	1958	2136	2314	2492	2848	0'89
660	1350	1440	1530	1620	1710	1980	2160	2340	2520	2880	0'90
674	1365	1456	1547	1633	1729	2002	2184	2366	2548	2915	0'91
688	1380	1472	1564	1656	1753	2034	2208	2392	2576	2944	0'92
702	1395	1488	1581	1674	1767	2046	2233	2418	2604	2975	0'93
716	1410	1506	1598	1692	1786	2068	2256	2444	2632	3008	0'94
730	1425	1522	1616	1700	1805	2090	2280	2470	2660	3040	0'95
744	1440	1538	1632	1724	1824	2113	2304	2496	2688	3073	0'96
758	1455	1563	1648	1744	1848	2124	2318	2512	2704	3104	0'97
772	1470	1588	1668	1764	1863	2138	2332	2526	2714	3126	0'98
786	1485	1604	1686	1782	1881	2158	2356	2554	2742	3146	0'99
800	1500	1620	1700	1796	1896	2180	2380	2580	2770	3170	1'00

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT										
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13
1'01	202	303	404	505	606	707	808	909	1111	1212	1313
1'02	204	306	408	510	612	714	816	918	1122	1224	1326
1'03	206	309	412	515	618	721	824	927	1133	1236	1339
1'04	208	312	416	520	624	728	832	936	1144	1248	1352
1'05	210	315	420	525	630	735	840	945	1155	1260	1365
1'06	212	318	424	530	636	742	848	954	1166	1272	1378
1'07	214	321	428	535	642	749	856	963	1177	1284	1381
1'08	216	324	432	540	648	756	864	972	1188	1296	1404
1'09	218	327	436	545	654	763	872	981	1199	1308	1417
1'10	220	330	440	550	660	770	880	990	1210	1320	1430
1'11	222	333	444	555	666	777	888	999	1221	1332	1443
1'12	224	336	448	560	672	784	896	1008	1282	1344	1456
1'13	226	339	452	565	678	791	904	1017	1248	1356	1469
1'14	228	342	456	570	684	798	912	1026	1254	1368	1482
1'15	230	345	460	575	690	805	920	1035	1265	1380	1495
1'16	232	348	464	580	696	812	928	1044	1276	1392	1508
1'17	234	351	468	585	703	819	936	1059	1287	1404	1521
1'18	236	354	472	590	708	826	944	1069	1298	1416	1534
1'19	238	357	476	595	714	833	952	1071	1309	1428	1547
1'20	240	360	480	600	720	840	960	1080	1320	1440	1560
1'21	242	363	484	605	726	847	968	1089	1331	1452	1573
1'22	244	366	488	610	732	854	976	1098	1342	1464	1586
1'23	246	369	492	615	738	861	984	1107	1358	1476	1599
1'24	248	372	496	620	744	868	992	1116	1364	1488	1613
1'25	250	375	500	626	750	875	1000	1125	1375	1500	1625
1'26	252	378	504	630	756	882	1008	1134	1386	1512	1638
1'27	254	381	508	635	762	889	1016	1143	1397	1524	1651
1'28	256	384	512	640	768	896	1024	1152	1408	1536	1664
1'29	258	387	516	645	774	903	1033	1161	1419	1548	1677
1'30	260	390	520	650	780	910	1040	1170	1430	1560	1690
1'31	262	393	524	655	786	917	1048	1179	1441	1572	1708
1'32	264	396	528	660	792	924	1058	1188	1452	1584	1718
1'33	266	399	532	665	798	931	1064	1197	1468	1598	1739
1'34	268	402	536	670	804	938	1073	1206	1474	1608	1743
1'35	270	405	540	675	810	945	1080	1216	1485	1630	1755
1'36	272	408	544	680	816	952	1088	1224	1496	1662	1768
1'37	274	411	548	685	822	959	1096	1333	1507	1644	1781
1'38	276	414	552	690	828	966	1104	1243	1518	1655	1794
1'39	278	417	556	695	834	973	1112	1251	1529	1688	1807
1'40	280	420	560	700	840	980	1120	1260	1540	1680	1830
1'41	282	423	564	705	846	987	1128	1269	1551	1692	1833
1'42	284	426	568	710	852	994	1136	1278	1562	1704	1846
1'43	286	429	572	715	858	1001	1144	1287	1578	1716	1859
1'44	288	432	576	720	864	1008	1152	1296	1584	1738	1872
1'45	290	435	580	726	870	1015	1160	1308	1595	1740	1885
1'46	292	438	584	730	876	1023	1168	1314	1608	1752	1898
1'47	294	441	588	735	882	1029	1176	1328	1617	1764	1911
1'48	296	444	592	740	888	1036	1184	1333	1628	1776	1924
1'49	298	447	596	745	894	1043	1192	1341	1639	1786	1927
1'50	300	450	600	750	900	1050	1200	1350	1650	1800	1950

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Depth in Feet.
1414	1515	1616	1717	1818	1919	2222	2424	2626	2828	3232	1'01
1428	1530	1632	1734	1836	1938	2244	2448	2652	2856	3264	1'02
1442	1545	1648	1751	1854	1957	2266	2472	2678	2884	3296	1'03
1456	1550	1654	1768	1872	1976	2288	2496	2704	2912	3326	1'04
1470	1575	1680	1785	1890	1995	2310	2520	2730	2940	3360	1'05
1484	1590	1696	1702	1808	2014	2332	2544	2756	2968	3392	1'06
1498	1605	1712	1819	1926	2033	2354	2568	2782	2996	3424	1'07
1512	1620	1728	1836	1944	2052	2376	2592	2808	3024	3456	1'08
1526	1635	1744	1853	1962	2071	2398	2616	2834	3052	3488	1'09
1540	1650	1760	1870	1980	2090	2420	2640	2860	3080	3520	1'10
1554	1665	1776	1887	1998	2109	2442	2664	2886	3108	3552	1'11
1568	1680	1792	1904	2016	2128	2464	2688	2912	3136	3584	1'12
1582	1695	1808	1921	2034	2147	2486	2712	2938	3164	3616	1'13
1596	1710	1824	1938	2052	2166	2508	2736	2964	3192	3648	1'14
1610	1725	1840	1955	2070	2185	2550	2780	2990	3220	3680	1'15
1624	1740	1856	1972	2088	2204	2552	2784	3016	3248	3712	1'16
1638	1755	1872	1989	2106	2228	2574	2808	3012	3276	3744	1'17
1652	1770	1888	2006	2124	2242	2598	2822	3068	3304	3776	1'18
1666	1785	1904	2023	2142	2261	2618	2856	3094	3332	3808	1'19
1680	1800	1920	2040	2160	2280	2640	2880	3120	3360	3840	1'20
1694	1815	1936	2057	2178	2299	2662	2904	3146	3388	3872	1'21
1708	1830	1952	2074	2196	2318	2684	2928	3172	3416	3904	1'22
1722	1845	1968	2091	2214	2337	2706	2952	3198	3444	3936	1'23
1736	1860	1984	2108	2232	2358	2728	2976	3224	3472	3968	1'24
1750	1875	2000	2125	2250	2375	2750	3000	3250	3500	4000	1'25
1764	1890	2016	2143	2268	2394	2772	3024	3276	3538	4032	1'26
1778	1906	2032	2159	2286	2418	2794	3048	3302	3556	4064	1'27
1792	1920	2048	2176	2304	2432	2816	3072	3328	3584	4096	1'28
1806	1935	2064	2193	2322	2451	2838	3096	3354	3612	4128	1'29
1820	1950	2080	2310	2340	2470	2860	3120	3380	3640	4160	1'30
1834	1965	2096	2227	2358	2489	2882	3144	3406	3668	4192	1'31
1848	1980	2112	2244	2376	2508	2904	3168	3432	3696	4234	1'32
1862	1995	2128	2361	2394	2527	2928	3192	3458	3724	4256	1'33
1876	2010	2144	2278	2412	2546	2948	3216	3484	3752	4288	1'34
1890	2025	2160	2295	2430	2565	2970	3240	3510	3780	4320	1'35
1904	2040	2176	2312	2448	2584	2992	3264	3536	3808	4352	1'36
1918	2055	2192	2329	2466	2603	3014	3288	3562	3836	4384	1'37
1932	2070	2208	2346	2484	2623	3058	3312	3588	3854	4416	1'38
1946	2085	2224	2363	2503	2641	3058	3366	3614	3892	4448	1'39
1960	2100	2240	2380	2530	2660	3080	3360	3640	3920	4480	1'40
1974	2115	2256	2397	2538	2679	3103	3384	3666	3948	4512	1'41
1988	2130	2272	2414	2556	2698	3124	3408	3692	3976	4544	1'42
2002	2145	2288	2451	2574	2717	3146	3434	3718	4004	4576	1'43
2016	2160	2304	2448	2592	2786	3168	3456	3744	4032	4608	1'44
2030	2175	2320	2465	2610	2756	3190	3480	3770	4060	4640	1'45
2044	2190	2336	2482	2638	2774	3212	3504	3796	4088	4672	1'46
2058	2205	2352	2499	2646	2795	3224	3528	3823	4116	4704	1'47
2072	2220	2368	2516	2664	2812	3246	3552	3848	4144	4736	1'48
2086	2235	2384	2525	2682	2851	3278	3576	3874	4172	4768	1'49
2100	2250	2400	2550	2700	2850	3300	3600	3900	4200	4800	1'50

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places

Depth In Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	
1'51	302	458	604	755	905	1057	1208	1359	1661	1812	1963	
1'52	304	456	608	760	912	1064	1216	1368	1672	1824	1976	
1'53	306	459	612	765	918	1071	1224	1377	1688	1836	1989	
1'54	308	462	616	770	924	1078	1232	1388	1694	1848	2002	
1'55	310	465	620	775	930	1085	1240	1395	1705	1860	2015	
1'56	312	468	624	780	936	1092	1248	1404	1716	1872	2028	
1'57	314	471	628	785	942	1099	1256	1418	1727	1884	2041	
1'58	316	474	632	790	948	1106	1264	1422	1738	1896	2054	
1'59	318	477	636	795	954	1113	1272	1431	1749	1908	2067	
1'60	320	480	640	800	960	1120	1280	1440	1760	1920	2080	
1'61	322	488	644	805	966	1127	1288	1449	1771	1932	2093	
1'62	324	486	648	810	972	1134	1296	1458	1782	1944	2106	
1'63	326	489	652	815	978	1141	1304	1467	1798	1956	2119	
1'64	328	492	656	820	984	1148	1312	1476	1804	1968	2132	
1'65	330	495	660	825	990	1165	1320	1485	1815	1980	2145	
1'66	332	498	664	830	996	1162	1328	1494	1826	1992	2158	
1'67	334	501	668	835	1002	1169	1336	1503	1837	2004	2171	
1'68	336	504	672	840	1008	1176	1344	1512	1848	2016	2184	
1'69	338	507	676	845	1014	1183	1352	1521	1859	2028	2197	
1'70	340	510	680	850	1020	1190	1360	1530	1870	2040	2210	
1'71	342	518	684	855	1026	1197	1368	1539	1881	2052	2223	
1'72	344	516	688	860	1032	1204	1376	1548	1892	2064	2236	
1'73	346	519	692	865	1038	1211	1384	1557	1903	2076	2249	
1'74	348	522	696	870	1044	1218	1392	1566	1914	2088	2262	
1'75	350	525	700	875	1050	1225	1400	1575	1925	2100	2275	
1'76	352	528	704	880	1056	1232	1408	1584	1936	2112	2288	
1'77	354	531	708	885	1062	1239	1416	1593	1947	2124	2301	
1'78	356	534	712	890	1068	1246	1424	1602	1958	2136	2314	
1'79	358	537	716	895	1074	1253	1432	1611	1969	2148	2327	
1'80	360	540	720	900	1080	1260	1440	1620	1980	2160	2346	
1'81	362	548	724	905	1086	1267	1448	1629	1991	2173	2353	
1'82	364	546	728	910	1092	1274	1456	1638	2003	2184	2366	
1'83	366	549	732	915	1098	1281	1464	1647	2013	2196	2379	
1'84	368	553	736	920	1104	1288	1472	1656	2024	2208	2392	
1'85	370	556	740	925	1110	1295	1480	1665	2035	2220	2406	
1'86	372	558	744	930	1116	1302	1488	1674	2046	2232	2418	
1'87	374	561	748	935	1122	1309	1496	1688	2057	2244	2431	
1'88	376	564	752	940	1128	1316	1504	1692	2068	2258	2446	
1'89	378	567	756	945	1134	1323	1513	1704	2079	2268	2457	
1'90	380	570	760	950	1140	1330	1520	1710	2090	2280	2470	
1'91	382	573	764	955	1146	1337	1528	1719	2101	2298	2488	
1'92	384	576	768	960	1153	1344	1536	1728	2112	2304	2496	
1'93	386	579	772	965	1158	1351	1544	1737	2123	2316	2509	
1'94	388	582	776	970	1164	1358	1553	1748	2134	2328	2523	
1'95	390	585	780	975	1170	1365	1560	1755	2146	2340	2535	
1'96	392	588	784	980	1176	1372	1568	1764	2158	2352	2548	
1'97	394	591	788	985	1182	1379	1576	1773	2167	2364	2561	
1'98	396	594	792	990	1188	1386	1584	1783	2176	2375	2574	
1'99	398	597	796	995	1194	1393	1590	1792	2189	2388	2587	
2'00	400	600	800	1000	1200	1400	1600	1800	2300	2400	2600	

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal to the Left.**

ON WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Depth in Feet.
2114	2265	2416	2567	2718	2869	3022	3624	3926	4228	4882	1'51
2128	2280	2425	2584	2736	2985	3344	3648	3952	4256	4864	1'52
2142	2295	2448	2601	2754	2907	3066	3672	3978	4284	4896	1'53
2156	2310	2464	2618	2772	2926	3088	3696	4004	4312	4928	1'54
2170	2325	2480	2635	2790	2945	3101	3720	4030	4340	4960	1'55
2184	2340	2496	2652	2808	2964	3132	3744	4056	4368	4992	1'56
2198	2355	2512	2669	2826	2983	3144	3768	4082	4396	5024	1'57
2212	2370	2528	2686	2844	3002	3476	3792	4108	4424	5056	1'58
2226	2385	2544	2708	2862	3021	3498	3816	4134	4452	5088	1'59
2240	2400	2560	2720	2880	3040	3520	3840	4160	4480	5120	1'60
2254	2415	2576	2737	2898	3059	3542	3864	4186	4508	5152	1'61
2268	2430	2592	2754	2916	3078	3564	3888	4212	4536	5184	1'62
2282	2445	2608	2771	2931	3097	3586	3912	4236	4564	5216	1'63
2296	2460	2624	2788	2953	3116	3608	3936	4264	4592	5248	1'64
2310	2475	2640	2805	2970	3135	3630	3960	4290	4620	5280	1'65
2324	2490	2656	2822	2988	3154	3652	3984	4316	4648	5312	1'66
2338	2505	2672	2839	3006	3173	3674	4008	4342	4676	5344	1'67
2352	2520	2688	2856	3024	3192	3696	4032	4366	4704	5376	1'68
2366	2535	2704	2873	3042	3211	3718	4056	4394	4732	5408	1'69
2380	2550	2720	2890	3060	3230	3740	4080	4420	4760	5440	1'70
2394	2565	2736	2907	3078	3249	3762	4104	4446	4788	5472	1'71
2408	2580	2752	2924	3096	3268	3784	4128	4472	4816	5504	1'72
2422	2595	2768	2941	3114	3287	3806	4152	4498	4844	5536	1'73
2436	2610	2784	2958	3132	3306	3828	4176	4524	4872	5568	1'74
2450	2625	2800	2975	3150	3325	3850	4200	4550	4900	5600	1'75
2464	2640	2816	2992	3168	3344	3872	4224	4576	4928	5632	1'76
2478	2655	2832	3009	3186	3363	3894	4248	4602	4956	5664	1'77
2492	2670	2848	3026	3204	3382	3916	4272	4628	4984	5696	1'78
2506	2685	2864	3048	3222	3401	3938	4298	4654	5012	5728	1'79
2520	2700	2880	3060	3240	3420	3960	4320	4680	5040	5760	1'80
2534	2715	2896	3077	3258	3439	3982	4344	4706	5068	5792	1'81
2548	2730	2912	3094	3276	3458	4004	4368	4732	5096	5824	1'82
2562	2745	2938	3111	3294	3477	4028	4392	4758	5124	5856	1'83
2576	2760	2944	3128	3312	3496	4048	4416	4784	5152	5888	1'84
2590	2775	2960	3145	3330	3515	4070	4440	4810	5180	5920	1'85
2604	2790	2976	3162	3348	3534	4092	4464	4836	5208	5952	1'86
2618	2805	2992	3179	3365	3553	4114	4488	4862	5236	5984	1'87
2632	2820	3008	3196	3384	3572	4184	4512	4888	5264	6016	1'88
2646	2835	3024	3213	3402	3591	4158	4586	4914	5292	6048	1'89
2660	2850	3040	3230	3420	3610	4180	4660	4940	5320	6080	1'90
2674	2865	3056	3247	3438	3629	4203	4584	4966	5348	6112	1'91
2688	2880	3072	3264	3466	3648	4224	4608	4992	5376	6144	1'92
2702	2895	3088	3281	3474	3667	4246	4632	5018	5404	6176	1'93
2716	2910	3104	3298	3492	3686	4268	4656	5044	5432	6208	1'94
2730	2925	3120	3315	3510	3705	4290	4680	5070	5460	6240	1'95
2744	2940	3136	3339	3538	3724	4313	4704	5096	5488	6272	1'96
2758	2955	3152	3349	3546	3743	4334	4728	5122	5516	6304	1'97
2772	2970	3168	3366	3564	3762	4356	4752	5148	5544	6336	1'98
2786	2985	3184	3388	3582	3781	4378	4776	5174	5572	6368	1'99
2800	3000	3200	3400	3600	3800	4400	4800	5200	5600	6400	2'00

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	
2'01	402	603	804	1005	1206	1407	1608	1809	2211	2412	2613	
2'02	404	606	808	1010	1212	1414	1616	1818	2222	2424	2626	
2'03	406	609	812	1015	1218	1421	1624	1827	2233	2436	2639	
2'04	408	612	816	1020	1224	1428	1632	1836	2244	2448	2652	
2'05	410	615	820	1025	1230	1435	1640	1845	2255	2460	2655	
2'06	412	618	824	1030	1236	1442	1648	1854	2266	2472	2678	
2'07	414	621	828	1035	1242	1449	1656	1868	2277	2484	2681	
2'08	416	624	832	1040	1248	1456	1664	1872	2288	2496	2684	
2'09	418	627	836	1045	1254	1463	1672	1881	2299	2508	2694	
2'10	420	630	840	1050	1260	1470	1680	1890	2310	2520	2700	
2'11	422	633	844	1055	1266	1477	1688	1899	2321	2532	2743	
2'12	424	636	848	1060	1272	1484	1696	1908	2332	2544	2756	
2'13	426	639	852	1065	1278	1491	1704	1917	2343	2556	2769	
2'14	428	642	856	1070	1284	1498	1712	1926	2354	2568	2782	
2'15	430	645	860	1075	1290	1505	1720	1935	2365	2580	2795	
2'16	432	648	864	1080	1296	1512	1728	1944	2376	2592	2808	
2'17	434	651	868	1085	1302	1519	1736	1953	2387	2604	2821	
2'18	436	654	872	1090	1308	1526	1744	1962	2398	2616	2834	
2'19	438	657	876	1095	1314	1533	1752	1971	2409	2628	2847	
2'20	440	660	880	1100	1320	1540	1760	1980	2420	2640	2860	
2'21	442	663	884	1105	1326	1547	1768	1989	2431	2652	2878	
2'22	444	666	888	1110	1332	1554	1776	1998	2442	2664	2886	
2'23	446	669	892	1115	1338	1561	1784	2007	2453	2676	2899	
2'24	448	672	896	1120	1344	1568	1792	2016	2464	2688	2912	
2'25	450	675	900	1125	1350	1575	1800	2025	2475	2700	2925	
2'26	452	678	904	1130	1356	1582	1808	2034	2486	2712	2938	
2'27	454	681	908	1135	1362	1589	1816	2043	2497	2724	2951	
2'28	456	684	912	1140	1368	1596	1824	2052	2508	2756	2984	
2'29	458	687	916	1145	1374	1603	1832	2061	2519	2748	2977	
2'30	460	690	920	1150	1380	1610	1840	2070	2580	2760	2990	
2'31	462	693	924	1155	1386	1617	1848	2079	2541	2772	3008	
2'32	464	696	928	1160	1392	1624	1866	2086	2552	2784	3016	
2'33	466	699	932	1165	1398	1631	1864	2097	2563	2796	3029	
2'34	468	702	936	1170	1404	1638	1872	2106	2574	2808	3042	
2'35	470	705	940	1175	1410	1645	1880	2115	2585	2820	3055	
2'36	472	708	944	1180	1416	1652	1888	2124	2596	2832	3068	
2'37	474	711	948	1185	1422	1659	1896	2133	2607	2844	3081	
2'38	476	714	952	1190	1428	1666	1904	2142	2618	2856	3094	
2'39	478	717	956	1195	1434	1673	1912	2151	2639	2868	3107	
2'40	480	720	960	1200	1440	1680	1920	2160	2640	2880	3120	
2'41	482	723	964	1205	1446	1687	1928	2169	2651	2892	3133	
2'42	484	726	968	1210	1452	1694	1936	2178	2662	2904	3146	
2'43	486	729	972	1215	1458	1701	1944	2187	2673	2916	3159	
2'44	488	732	976	1220	1464	1708	1952	2196	2684	2928	3172	
2'45	490	735	980	1225	1470	1715	1960	2205	2695	2940	3185	
2'46	492	738	984	1230	1476	1722	1968	2214	2706	2952	3198	
2'47	494	741	988	1235	1482	1729	1976	2223	2717	2964	3211	
2'48	496	744	992	1240	1488	1736	1984	2232	2728	2976	3224	
2'49	498	747	996	1245	1494	1743	1992	2241	2739	2988	3237	
2'50	500	750	1000	1250	1500	1750	2000	2250	2750	3000	3250	

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.											Depth in Feet
14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	
2814	3015	3216	3417	3618	3819	4122	4824	5228	5628	6432	2'01
2828	3030	3232	3434	3636	3838	4144	4848	5252	5656	6464	2'02
2842	3045	3248	3451	3654	3857	4146	4872	5278	5684	6486	2'03
2856	3060	3264	3468	3672	3876	4148	4896	5304	5712	6538	2'04
2870	3075	3280	3485	3690	3895	4150	4920	5320	5740	6560	2'05
2884	3090	3296	3502	3708	3914	4532	4944	5356	5768	6592	2'06
2898	3105	3312	3519	3726	3933	4554	4963	5382	5796	6624	2'07
2912	3120	3328	3536	3744	3952	4576	4992	5408	5824	6656	2'08
2926	3135	3344	3545	3752	3971	4598	5016	5434	5852	6688	2'09
2940	3150	3360	3570	3780	3990	4620	5040	5460	5880	6720	2'10
2954	3165	3376	3587	3798	4009	4642	5061	5486	5908	6752	2'11
2968	3180	3392	3604	3818	4028	4664	5088	5512	5936	6784	2'12
2982	3195	3408	3621	3834	4047	4686	5112	5538	5964	6816	2'13
2996	3210	3424	3638	3852	4066	4708	5136	5564	5992	6848	2'14
3010	3225	3440	3655	3870	4085	4730	5160	5590	6020	6880	2'15
3024	3240	3456	3672	3888	4104	4752	5184	5616	6048	6912	2'16
3038	3255	3473	3689	3906	4123	4774	5208	5642	6076	6944	2'17
3052	3270	3488	3706	3924	4142	4796	5232	5668	6104	6976	2'18
3066	3285	3504	3728	3943	4161	4818	5256	5694	6132	7008	2'19
3080	3300	3520	3740	3960	4180	4840	5280	5720	6160	7040	2'20
3094	3315	3536	3757	3978	4199	4862	5304	5746	6188	7072	2'21
3108	3330	3552	3774	3996	4218	4884	5328	5772	6216	7104	2'22
3122	3345	3568	3791	4014	4237	4906	5352	5798	6244	7136	2'23
3136	3360	3584	3808	4032	4256	4928	5376	5824	6272	7168	2'24
3150	3375	3600	3825	4050	4275	4950	5400	5850	6300	7200	2'25
3164	3390	3616	3842	4068	4294	4972	5424	5876	6328	7232	2'26
3178	3405	3632	3859	4086	4313	4994	5448	5902	6356	7264	2'27
3192	3420	3648	3876	4104	4332	5016	5472	5928	6384	7296	2'28
3206	3435	3664	3893	4122	4351	5098	5496	5954	6412	7328	2'29
3220	3450	3680	3910	4140	4370	5060	5520	5980	6440	7360	2'30
3234	3465	3696	3927	4158	4889-	5082	5544	6006	6468	7392	2'31
3248	3480	3718	3941	4176	4408	5104	5568	6032	6496	7424	2'32
3262	3495	3728	3961	4184	4427	5128	5592	6058	6524	7456	2'33
3276	3510	3744	3978	4212	4446	5148	5616	6084	6552	7488	2'34
3290	3525	3760	3995	4230	4465	5170	5640	6110	6580	7520	2'35
3304	3540	3776	4012	4248	4484	5192	5664	6136	6608	7552	2'36
3318	3555	3792	4029	4266	4503	5211	5688	6162	6636	7584	2'37
3332	3570	3808	4046	4284	4522	5236	5712	6188	6664	7616	2'38
3346	3585	3824	4063	4302	4541	5258	5736	6214	6692	7648	2'39
3360	3600	3840	4080	4320	4560	5280	5760	6240	6730	7680	2'40
3374	3615	3856	4097	4338	4579	5302	5784	6266	6748	7713	2'41
3388	3630	3872	4114	4356	4598	5324	5803	6292	6776	7744	2'42
3402	3645	3888	4131	4374	4617	5346	5832	6318	6804	7776	2'43
3416	3660	3904	4148	4392	4636	5366	5856	6344	6832	7808	2'44
3430	3675	3920	4165	4410	4655	5390	5880	6370	6860	7840	2'45
3444	3690	3936	4182	4428	4674	5412	5904	6396	6888	7872	2'46
3458	3705	3952	4199	4446	4698	5434	5928	6422	6916	7904	2'47
3472	3720	3968	4216	4464	4712	5456	5952	6448	6944	7936	2'48
3486	3735	3984	4233	4482	4731	5478	5976	6474	6972	7968	2'49
3500	3750	4000	4250	4500	4750	5500	6000	6500	7000	8000	2'50

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	
2.51	502	753	1004	1255	1506	1757	2008	2259	2761	3012	3263	
2.52	504	756	1008	1260	1512	1764	2016	2268	2772	3024	3276	
2.53	506	759	1012	1265	1518	1771	2024	2277	2785	3036	3289	
2.54	508	762	1016	1270	1524	1778	2032	2286	2794	3048	3302	
2.55	510	765	1020	1275	1530	1785	2040	2295	2805	3060	3315	
2.56	512	768	1024	1280	1536	1792	2048	2304	2816	3072	3328	
2.57	514	771	1028	1285	1542	1799	2056	2313	2827	3084	3341	
2.58	516	774	1032	1290	1548	1806	2064	2322	2838	3096	3354	
2.59	518	777	1036	1295	1554	1813	2072	2331	2848	3108	3367	
2.60	520	780	1040	1300	1560	1820	2080	2340	2860	3120	3380	
2.61	522	783	1044	1305	1566	1827	2088	2348	2871	3132	3393	
2.62	524	786	1048	1310	1572	1834	2096	2358	2882	3144	3406	
2.63	526	789	1052	1315	1578	1841	2104	2367	2893	3156	3419	
2.64	528	792	1056	1320	1584	1848	2112	2376	2904	3168	3432	
2.65	530	795	1060	1325	1590	1855	2120	2385	2915	3180	3445	
2.66	532	798	1064	1330	1596	1862	2128	2394	2926	3192	3458	
2.67	534	801	1068	1335	1602	1869	2136	2403	2937	3204	3471	
2.68	536	804	1072	1340	1608	1876	2144	2412	2948	3216	3484	
2.69	538	807	1076	1345	1614	1883	2152	2421	2959	3228	3497	
2.70	540	810	1080	1350	1620	1890	2160	2430	2970	3240	3510	
2.71	542	818	1084	1355	1626	1897	2168	2449	2981	3252	3523	
2.72	544	816	1088	1360	1632	1904	2176	2448	2992	3264	3535	
2.73	546	819	1092	1365	1638	1911	2184	2457	3008	3276	3549	
2.74	548	822	1096	1370	1644	1918	2192	2466	3014	3288	3562	
2.75	550	825	1100	1375	1650	1925	2200	2475	3025	3300	3575	
2.76	552	828	1104	1380	1656	1932	2208	2484	3036	3312	3588	
2.77	554	831	1108	1385	1662	1939	2216	2493	3047	3324	3601	
2.78	556	834	1112	1390	1668	1946	2224	2502	3058	3336	3614	
2.79	558	837	1116	1395	1674	1953	2232	2511	3069	3348	3627	
2.80	560	840	1120	1400	1680	1960	2240	2520	3080	3360	3640	
2.81	562	843	1124	1405	1686	1967	2248	2529	3091	3376	3653	
2.82	564	846	1128	1410	1692	1974	2256	2538	3102	3384	3666	
2.83	566	849	1132	1415	1698	1981	2264	2547	3113	3396	3679	
2.84	568	852	1136	1420	1704	1988	2272	2556	3124	3408	3692	
2.85	570	855	1140	1425	1710	1995	2280	2565	3136	3420	3705	
2.86	572	858	1144	1430	1716	2002	2288	2574	3146	3432	3718	
2.87	574	861	1148	1435	1722	2009	2296	2583	3157	3444	3731	
2.88	576	864	1152	1440	1728	2016	2304	2592	3168	3456	3744	
2.89	578	867	1156	1445	1734	2028	2312	2601	3179	3468	3757	
2.90	580	870	1160	1450	1740	2030	2320	2610	3190	3480	3770	
2.91	582	873	1164	1455	1746	2037	2328	2619	3201	3492	3783	
2.92	584	876	1168	1460	1752	2044	2336	2628	3212	3504	3796	
2.93	586	879	1172	1465	1758	2051	2344	2637	3223	3516	3809	
2.94	588	882	1176	1470	1764	2058	2352	2646	3234	3528	3822	
2.95	590	885	1180	1475	1770	2065	2360	2655	3245	3540	3835	
2.96	592	888	1184	1480	1776	2072	2368	2664	3256	3553	3848	
2.97	594	891	1188	1485	1782	2079	2376	2673	3267	3564	3861	
2.98	596	894	1192	1490	1788	2086	2384	2682	3278	3576	3874	
2.99	598	897	1196	1495	1794	2093	2393	2691	3289	3588	3887	
3.00	600	900	1200	1500	1800	2100	2400	2700	3300	3600	3900	

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.										Depth in Feet.	
14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	
3514	3765	4016	4267	4518	4769	5522	6024	6526	7028	8032	2.51
3526	3780	4082	4284	4586	4788	5544	6048	6552	7056	8064	2.52
3512	3795	4048	4301	4554	4807	5566	6072	6578	7084	8096	2.53
3556	3810	4064	4218	4572	4820	5588	6096	6604	7112	8128	2.54
3570	3825	4080	4335	4590	4845	5610	6120	6630	7140	8160	2.55
3584	3840	4096	4352	4608	4864	5632	6144	6656	7168	8192	2.56
3595	3855	4112	4369	4626	4888	5654	6168	6682	7196	8224	2.57
3612	3870	4128	4386	4644	4902	5676	6182	6708	7224	8256	2.58
3636	3885	4144	4403	4662	4921	5698	6216	6734	7252	8288	2.59
3640	3900	4160	4420	4680	4940	5720	6240	6760	7280	8320	2.60
3654	3915	4176	4437	4698	4959	5742	6264	6786	7308	8352	2.61
3668	3930	4192	4454	4716	4978	5764	6288	6812	7336	8384	2.62
3682	3945	4206	4471	4734	4997	5786	6312	6838	7364	8416	2.63
3696	3960	4224	4488	4752	5016	5808	6336	6864	7392	8448	2.64
3710	3975	4240	4505	4770	5035	5830	6360	6890	7420	8480	2.65
3724	3990	4256	4522	4788	5054	5852	6384	6916	7448	8512	2.66
3738	4005	4272	4539	4806	5078	5874	6408	6942	7476	8544	2.67
3762	4020	4288	4556	4824	5092	5896	6432	6968	7504	8576	2.68
3766	4035	4304	4573	4842	5111	5918	6456	6994	7522	8608	2.69
3780	4050	4320	4590	4860	5130	5940	6480	7020	7560	8640	2.70
3794	4065	4336	4607	4878	5149	5962	6504	7046	7588	8672	2.71
3808	4080	4352	4624	4896	5168	5984	6528	7072	7616	8704	2.72
3822	4095	4368	4641	4914	5187	6006	6552	7098	7644	8736	2.73
3836	4110	4384	4658	4932	5206	6028	6576	7124	7672	8768	2.74
3850	4125	4400	4675	4950	5225	6050	6600	7150	7700	8800	2.75
3864	4140	4416	4692	4968	5244	6072	6624	7176	7728	8832	2.76
3878	4155	4432	4709	4986	5263	6094	6648	7202	7756	8864	2.77
3892	4170	4448	4736	5004	5282	6116	6672	7228	7784	8896	2.78
3906	4185	4464	4743	5022	5301	6138	6696	7254	7812	8928	2.79
3920	4200	4480	4760	5040	5320	6160	6730	7280	7840	8960	2.80
3934	4215	4496	4777	5058	5339	6182	6744	7306	7868	8992	2.81
3948	4230	4512	4794	5078	5358	6204	6768	7332	7906	9024	2.82
3962	4245	4528	4811	5094	5377	6226	6792	7356	7924	9056	2.83
3976	4260	4544	4828	5112	5396	6248	6816	7384	7958	9088	2.84
3990	4275	4560	4845	5130	5415	6270	6840	7410	7980	9120	2.85
4004	4290	4576	4862	5148	5434	6292	6864	7436	8008	9152	2.86
4018	4305	4592	4879	5166	5453	6314	6888	7462	8036	9184	2.87
4032	4320	4608	4896	5184	5472	6336	6912	7488	8064	9216	2.88
4046	4335	4624	4913	5202	5491	6358	6936	7514	8092	9248	2.89
4060	4350	4640	4930	5220	5510	6380	6960	7540	8120	9280	2.90
4074	4365	4656	4947	5238	5529	6402	6984	7566	8148	9312	2.91
4088	4380	4672	4964	5256	5548	6424	7008	7592	8176	9344	2.92
4102	4395	4688	4981	5274	5567	6446	7032	7618	8204	9376	2.93
4116	4410	4704	4998	5292	5586	6468	7056	7644	8232	9408	2.94
4130	4425	4720	5015	5310	5605	6490	7080	7670	8260	9440	2.95
4144	4440	4736	5032	5328	5624	6512	7104	7696	8288	9472	2.96
4158	4455	4752	5049	5346	5643	6534	7128	7732	8316	9504	2.97
4172	4470	4768	5066	5364	5662	6556	7152	7748	8344	9536	2.98
4186	4485	4784	5083	5382	5681	6578	7176	7774	8372	9568	2.99
4200	4500	4800	5100	5400	5700	6600	7200	7800	8400	9600	3.00

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT										
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13
3'01	602	903	1204	1505	1806	2107	2408	2709	3111	3612	3913
3'02	604	906	1208	1510	1812	2114	2416	2718	3122	3624	3926
3'03	606	909	1212	1515	1818	2121	2424	2727	3133	3636	3939
3'04	608	912	1216	1520	1824	2128	2432	2736	3144	3648	3952
3'05	610	915	1220	1525	1830	2135	2440	2745	3156	3660	3965
3'06	612	918	1224	1530	1836	2142	2448	2754	3166	3672	3978
3'07	614	921	1228	1535	1842	2149	2456	2763	3177	3684	3991
3'08	616	924	1232	1540	1848	2156	2464	2772	3188	3696	4004
3'09	618	927	1236	1545	1854	2163	2472	2781	3199	3708	4017
3'10	620	930	1240	1550	1860	2170	2480	2790	3210	3720	4030
3'11	622	933	1244	1555	1866	2177	2488	2799	3231	3732	4043
3'12	624	936	1248	1560	1872	2184	2496	2808	3432	3744	4056
3'13	626	939	1252	1565	1878	2191	2504	2817	3448	3756	4069
3'14	628	942	1256	1570	1884	2198	2512	2826	3454	3768	4082
3'15	630	945	1260	1575	1890	2205	2520	2838	3465	3780	4095
3'16	632	948	1264	1580	1896	2212	2528	2844	3476	3792	4108
3'17	634	951	1268	1585	1902	2219	2536	2858	3487	3804	4121
3'18	636	954	1272	1590	1908	2226	2544	2862	3498	3816	4134
3'19	638	957	1276	1595	1914	2233	2552	2871	3509	3828	4147
3'20	640	960	1280	1600	1920	2240	2560	2880	3520	3840	4160
3'21	642	963	1284	1605	1926	2247	2568	2889	3531	3852	4173
3'22	644	966	1288	1610	1932	2254	2576	2898	3542	3864	4186
3'23	646	969	1292	1615	1938	2261	2584	2907	3553	3876	4199
3'24	648	972	1296	1620	1944	2268	2592	2916	3564	3888	4212
3'25	650	975	1300	1625	1950	2275	2600	2925	3575	3900	4225
3'26	652	978	1304	1630	1956	2282	2608	2934	3586	3912	4238
3'27	654	981	1308	1635	1962	2289	2616	2943	3597	3924	4251
3'28	656	984	1312	1640	1968	2296	2624	2952	3608	3936	4264
3'29	658	987	1316	1645	1974	2303	2632	2961	3619	3948	4277
3'30	660	990	1320	1650	1980	2310	2640	2970	3630	3960	4290
3'31	662	993	1324	1655	1986	2317	2648	2979	3641	3972	4303
3'32	664	996	1328	1660	1992	2324	2656	2988	3652	3984	4316
3'33	666	999	1332	1665	1998	2331	2664	2997	3663	3996	4329
3'34	668	1002	1336	1670	2004	2338	2672	3006	3674	4008	4343
3'35	670	1008	1340	1675	2010	2345	2680	3015	3685	4020	4355
3'36	672	1008	1344	1680	2016	2352	2688	3024	3696	4032	4368
3'37	674	1011	1348	1685	2022	2359	2696	3038	3707	4044	4381
3'38	676	1014	1352	1690	2028	2366	2704	3049	3718	4056	4394
3'39	678	1017	1356	1695	2034	2373	2712	3061	3729	4068	4407
3'40	680	1020	1360	1700	2040	2380	2720	3060	3740	4080	4420
3'41	682	1023	1364	1705	2046	2387	2728	3069	3751	4092	4433
3'42	684	1026	1368	1710	2052	2394	2736	3078	3762	4104	4446
3'43	686	1029	1372	1715	2058	2401	2744	3087	3778	4116	4459
3'44	688	1032	1376	1720	2064	2408	2752	3096	3784	4128	4472
3'45	690	1035	1380	1725	2070	2415	2760	3105	3795	4140	4485
3'46	692	1038	1384	1730	2076	2422	2768	3114	3806	4152	4498
3'47	694	1041	1388	1735	2082	2429	2776	3123	3817	4164	4511
3'48	696	1044	1392	1740	2088	2436	2784	3132	3826	4178	4524
3'49	698	1047	1396	1745	2094	2443	2792	3141	3839	4198	4537
3'50	700	1050	1400	1750	2100	2450	2800	3150	3850	4200	4550

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	36
4214	4515	4816	5117	5418	5719	6622	7224	7826	8428	9632	3'01
4228	4580	4832	5184	5436	5738	6844	7248	7852	8456	9664	3'02
4242	4645	4848	5151	5454	5757	6666	7272	7878	8484	9696	3'03
4256	4660	4864	5168	5472	5776	6688	7296	7904	8512	9728	3'04
4270	4775	4880	5185	5490	5795	6710	7320	7930	8540	9760	3'05
4284	4590	4896	5202	5508	5814	6782	7344	7956	8568	9792	3'06
4298	4605	4912	5219	5526	5833	6754	7368	7982	8596	9824	3'07
4312	4620	4928	5236	5544	5852	6776	7392	8008	8624	9856	3'08
4326	4685	4944	5253	5562	5871	6798	7416	8034	8652	9888	3'09
4340	4650	4960	5270	5580	5890	6820	7440	8060	8680	9920	3'10
4354	4665	4976	5287	5598	5909	6842	7464	8086	8708	9952	3'11
4368	4680	4992	5304	5616	5928	6864	7488	8112	8738	9984	3'12
4382	4695	5008	5321	5684	5947	6886	7512	8138	8764	10016	3'13
4396	4710	5024	5338	5662	5966	6908	7536	8164	8792	10048	3'14
4410	4725	5040	5355	5670	5985	6930	7560	8190	8820	10080	3'15
4424	4740	5056	5372	5688	6004	6952	7584	8218	8848	10112	3'16
4438	4755	5072	5389	5706	6028	6974	7608	8242	8876	10144	3'17
4452	4770	5088	5406	5724	6042	6996	7632	8268	8904	10176	3'18
4466	4785	5104	5428	5742	6061	7018	7666	8294	8932	10208	3'19
4480	4800	5120	5440	5760	6080	7040	7680	8320	8960	10240	3'20
4494	4815	5136	5457	5778	6099	7082	7704	8346	8988	10272	3'21
4508	4830	5152	5474	5796	6118	7084	7728	8372	9016	10304	3'22
4522	4845	5168	5491	5814	6187	7106	7752	8398	9044	10336	3'23
4536	4860	5184	5508	5832	6166	7128	7776	8424	9072	10368	3'24
4550	4875	5200	5525	5850	6175	7150	7800	8450	9100	10410	3'25
4564	4890	5216	5542	5868	6194	7172	7824	8476	9128	10432	3'26
4578	4905	5232	5559	5886	6218	7194	7848	8502	9156	10464	3'27
4592	4920	5248	5576	5904	6232	7216	7872	8538	9184	10496	3'28
4606	4935	5264	5593	5922	6251	7238	7896	8554	9212	10528	3'29
4620	4950	5280	5610	5940	6270	7260	7920	8580	9240	10560	3'30
4634	4965	5296	5627	5958	6299	7282	7944	8606	9268	10592	3'31
4648	4980	5312	5644	5976	6308	7304	7988	8632	9296	10624	3'32
4662	4995	5328	5661	5994	6327	7326	7998	8658	9324	10656	3'33
4676	5010	5344	5678	6012	6346	7348	8018	8684	9352	10688	3'34
4690	5025	5360	5695	6030	6365	7370	8040	8710	9380	10720	3'35
4704	5040	5376	5712	6048	6384	7392	8084	8786	9408	10752	3'36
4718	5055	5392	5729	6068	6403	7414	8098	8792	9438	10784	3'37
4732	5070	5408	5746	6084	6422	7436	8112	8798	9464	10816	3'38
4746	5085	5424	5763	6102	6441	7458	8136	8814	9492	10848	3'39
4760	5100	5440	5780	6120	6460	7480	8160	8840	9520	10880	3'40
4774	5115	5456	5797	6138	6479	7502	8184	8866	9548	10912	3'41
4788	5130	5472	5814	6166	6498	7534	8208	8892	9576	10944	3'42
4802	5145	5488	5851	6174	6517	7546	8232	8918	9604	10976	3'43
4816	5160	5504	5848	6192	6536	7565	8256	8944	9632	11008	3'44
4830	5175	5520	5866	6210	6555	7590	8280	8970	9660	11040	3'45
4844	5190	5536	5882	6228	6574	7612	8304	8996	9688	11072	3'46
4858	5205	5552	5899	6246	6593	7634	8328	9022	9716	11104	3'47
4872	5220	5568	5916	6264	6612	7656	8352	9048	9744	11136	3'48
4886	5235	5584	5938	6282	6631	7678	8376	9074	9772	11168	3'49
4900	5250	5600	5950	6300	6650	7700	8400	9100	9800	11200	3'50

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT										
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13
3'51	702	1053	1404	1755	2106	2457	2808	3159	3861	4212	4563
3'52	704	1056	1408	1760	2112	2464	2816	3168	3872	4224	4576
3'53	706	1059	1412	1765	2118	2471	2824	3177	3883	4236	4589
3'54	708	1062	1416	1770	2124	2478	2832	3186	3894	4248	4602
3'55	710	1065	1420	1775	2130	2485	2840	3195	3905	4260	4615
3'56	712	1068	1424	1780	2136	2492	2848	3204	3916	4272	4628
3'57	714	1071	1428	1785	2142	2499	2856	3215	3927	4284	4641
3'58	716	1074	1432	1790	2148	2506	2864	3222	3938	4296	4654
3'59	718	1077	1436	1795	2154	2513	2872	3231	3949	4308	4667
3'60	720	1080	1440	1800	2160	2520	2880	3240	3960	4320	4680
3'61	722	1083	1444	1805	2166	2527	2888	3249	3971	4332	4693
3'62	724	1086	1448	1810	2172	2534	2896	3258	3982	4344	4706
3'63	726	1089	1452	1815	2178	2541	2904	3267	3993	4356	4719
3'64	728	1092	1456	1820	2184	2548	2912	3276	4004	4368	4732
3'65	730	1095	1460	1825	2190	2555	2920	3285	4015	4380	4745
3'66	732	1098	1464	1830	2196	2562	2928	3294	4026	4392	4758
3'67	734	1101	1468	1835	2202	2569	2936	3303	4037	4404	4771
3'68	736	1104	1472	1840	2208	2676	2944	3312	4048	4416	4784
3'69	738	1107	1476	1845	2214	2683	2952	3321	4059	4428	4797
3'70	740	1110	1480	1850	2220	2690	2960	3330	4070	4440	4810
3'71	742	1113	1484	1855	2226	2697	2968	3339	4081	4452	4823
3'72	744	1116	1488	1860	2232	2704	2976	3348	4092	4464	4836
3'73	746	1119	1492	1865	2238	2711	2984	3357	4103	4476	4849
3'74	748	1122	1496	1870	2244	2718	2992	3366	4114	4488	4862
3'75	750	1125	1500	1875	2250	2625	3000	3375	4125	4500	4875
3'76	752	1128	1504	1880	2256	2632	3008	3384	4136	4512	4888
3'77	754	1131	1508	1885	2262	2639	3016	3393	4147	4524	4901
3'78	756	1134	1512	1890	2268	2646	3024	3402	4158	4536	4914
3'79	758	1137	1516	1895	2274	2653	3032	3411	4169	4548	4927
3'80	760	1140	1520	1900	2280	2660	3040	3420	4180	4560	4940
3'81	762	1143	1524	1905	2286	2667	3048	3429	4191	4572	4953
3'82	764	1146	1528	1910	2293	2674	3056	3438	4202	4584	4966
3'83	766	1149	1532	1915	2298	2681	3064	3447	4213	4596	4979
3'84	768	1152	1536	1920	2304	2688	3072	3456	4224	4608	4992
3'85	770	1155	1540	1925	2310	2695	3080	3465	4235	4620	5005
3'86	772	1158	1544	1930	2316	2702	3088	3474	4246	4633	5018
3'87	774	1161	1548	1935	2322	2709	3096	3483	4257	4644	5031
3'88	776	1164	1552	1940	2328	2716	3104	3492	4268	4656	5044
3'89	778	1167	1556	1945	2334	2723	3112	3501	4279	4668	5057
3'90	780	1170	1560	1950	2340	2730	3120	3510	4290	4680	5070
3'91	782	1173	1564	1955	2346	2737	3128	3519	4301	4692	5083
3'92	784	1176	1568	1960	2352	2744	3136	3528	4312	4704	5096
3'93	786	1179	1572	1965	2358	2751	3144	3537	4323	4716	5109
3'94	788	1182	1576	1970	2364	2758	3152	3546	4334	4728	5123
3'95	790	1185	1580	1975	2370	2765	3160	3555	4345	4740	5135
3'96	792	1188	1584	1980	2376	2772	3168	3564	4356	4752	5148
3'97	794	1191	1588	1985	2383	2779	3176	3573	4367	4764	5161
3'98	796	1194	1592	1990	2388	2786	3184	3582	4378	4776	5174
3'99	798	1197	1596	1995	2394	2793	3192	3591	4389	4788	5187
4'00	800	1200	1600	2000	2400	2800	3200	3600	4400	4800	5200

portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas insert a Decimal Point Left.

: WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Length in Feet.
4914	5265	5616	5967	6318	6669	7722	8424	9126	9828	11392	3·51
4928	5280	5633	5984	6336	6685	7744	8448	9152	9856	11264	3·52
4942	5295	5648	6001	6354	6707	7766	8472	9178	9884	11296	3·53
4956	5310	5664	6018	6372	6726	7788	8496	9204	9912	11328	3·54
4970	5325	5680	6035	6390	6745	7810	8520	9230	9940	11360	3·55
4984	5340	5696	6052	6408	6764	7833	8544	9256	9968	11392	3·56
4998	5355	5712	6069	6426	6783	7854	8568	9282	9996	11424	3·57
5012	5370	5728	6086	6444	6802	7876	8592	9308	10024	11456	3·58
5026	5385	5744	6103	6462	6821	7898	8616	9334	10052	11488	3·59
5040	5400	5760	6202	6480	6840	7920	8640	9360	10080	11520	3·60
5054	5415	5776	6137	6498	6859	7943	8664	9386	10108	11552	3·61
5068	5430	5792	6154	6516	6878	7964	8688	9412	10136	11584	3·62
5082	5445	5808	6171	6534	6897	7986	8712	9438	10164	11616	3·63
5096	5460	5824	6188	6552	6916	8008	8736	9461	10192	11648	3·64
5110	5475	5840	6205	6570	6935	8030	8760	9480	10220	11680	3·65
5124	5490	5856	6222	6588	6954	8052	8784	9516	10248	11712	3·66
5138	5505	5872	6239	6606	6978	8074	8808	9542	10276	11744	3·67
5152	5520	5888	6256	6624	6992	8096	8832	9568	10504	11776	3·68
5166	5535	5904	6273	6642	7011	8118	8856	9594	10332	11808	3·69
5180	5550	5920	6290	6660	7030	8140	8880	9620	10360	11840	3·70
5194	5565	5936	6307	6678	7049	8162	8904	9646	10388	11872	3·71
5208	5580	5952	6324	6696	7068	8184	8928	9672	10418	11904	3·72
5222	5596	5968	6341	6714	7087	8206	8952	9698	10444	11936	3·73
5236	5610	5984	6358	6732	7106	8228	8976	9721	10473	11968	3·74
5250	5625	6000	6875	6750	7125	8250	9000	9750	10500	12000	3·75
5264	5640	6016	6892	6788	7144	8273	9024	9776	10538	12032	3·76
5278	5655	6032	6409	6786	7163	8294	9048	9803	10566	12064	3·77
5292	5670	6048	6426	6804	7182	8316	9072	9828	10684	12096	3·78
5306	5685	6064	6448	6822	7201	8338	9096	9854	10612	12128	3·79
5320	5700	6080	6460	6840	7220	8360	9120	9880	10640	12160	3·80
5334	5715	6096	6477	6858	7239	8382	9144	9906	10668	12192	3·81
5348	5730	6112	6494	6876	7255	8404	9168	9932	10698	12224	3·82
5362	5745	6128	6511	6894	7277	8426	9193	9958	10734	12256	3·83
5376	5760	6144	6528	6912	7296	8448	9216	9984	10772	12288	3·84
5390	5775	6160	6545	6930	7315	8470	9240	10010	10780	12320	3·85
5404	5790	6176	6562	6948	7334	8492	9264	10036	10808	12352	3·86
5418	5805	6192	6579	6966	7355	8514	9288	10062	10836	12384	3·87
5432	5820	6208	6596	6984	7372	8536	9312	10088	10864	12416	3·88
5446	5835	6224	6613	7002	7391	8558	9338	10114	10892	12448	3·89
5460	5850	6240	6630	7020	7410	8580	9360	10140	10920	12480	3·90
5474	5865	6255	6647	7038	7429	8602	9384	10166	10948	12512	3·91
5488	5880	6273	6664	7056	7448	8624	9408	10192	10976	12544	3·92
5502	5895	6288	6681	7074	7467	8646	9433	10218	11004	12576	3·93
5516	5910	6694	6698	7092	7486	8668	9456	10244	11033	12608	3·94
5530	5925	6320	6715	7110	7505	8690	9480	10270	11060	12640	3·95
5544	5940	6336	6732	7128	7524	8712	9504	10296	11088	12672	3·96
5558	5955	6352	6749	7146	7543	8734	9528	10322	11116	12704	3·97
5572	5970	6368	6766	7164	7562	8756	9558	10348	11144	12736	3·98
5586	5985	6384	6783	7182	7581	8778	9576	10374	11172	12768	3·99
5600	6000	6400	6800	7200	7800	8800	9600	10400	11200	12800	4·00

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Price

Depth in Feet	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	
4'01	602	1205	1604	2005	2406	2807	3208	3609	4411	4812	5213	
4'02	604	1206	1608	2010	2412	2814	3216	3618	4422	4824	5226	
4'03	606	1209	1612	2015	2418	2821	3224	3627	4433	4836	5239	
4'04	608	1212	1616	2020	2424	2828	3232	3636	4444	4846	5252	
4'05	610	1215	1620	2025	2430	2835	3240	3646	4455	4850	5265	
4'06	612	1218	1624	2030	2436	2842	3248	3654	4466	4852	5278	
4'07	614	1221	1628	2035	2442	2849	3256	3663	4477	4884	5291	
4'08	616	1224	1632	2040	2448	2856	3264	3672	4488	4896	5304	
4'09	618	1227	1636	2045	2454	2865	3272	3681	4499	4905	5317	
4'10	620	1230	1640	2050	2460	2870	3280	3690	4510	4920	5330	
4'11	622	1233	1644	2055	2466	2877	3288	3699	4521	4932	5343	
4'12	624	1236	1648	2060	2472	2884	3296	3708	4532	4944	5356	
4'13	626	1239	1652	2065	2478	2891	3304	3717	4543	4956	5369	
4'14	628	1242	1656	2070	2484	2898	3312	3726	4554	4968	5383	
4'15	630	1245	1660	2075	2490	2906	3320	3735	4565	4980	5395	
4'16	632	1248	1664	2080	2496	2912	3328	3744	4576	4992	5408	
4'17	634	1251	1668	2085	2502	2919	3336	3753	4587	5004	5421	
4'18	636	1254	1672	2090	2508	2926	3344	3762	4598	5016	5434	
4'19	638	1257	1676	2095	2514	2933	3352	3771	4609	5028	5447	
4'20	640	1260	1680	2100	2520	2940	3360	3780	4620	5040	5460	
4'21	642	1263	1684	2105	2526	2947	3368	3789	4631	5052	5473	
4'22	644	1266	1688	2110	2532	2954	3376	3798	4642	5064	5486	
4'23	646	1269	1692	2115	2538	2961	3384	3807	4655	5076	5499	
4'24	648	1272	1696	2120	2544	2968	3392	3816	4664	5088	5512	
4'25	650	1276	1700	2125	2550	2975	3400	3825	4675	5100	5525	
4'26	652	1278	1704	2130	2556	2982	3408	3834	4686	5113	5538	
4'27	654	1281	1708	2135	2562	2989	3416	3845	4697	5124	5551	
4'28	656	1284	1712	2140	2568	2996	3424	3852	4708	5136	5564	
4'29	658	1287	1716	2145	2574	3003	3432	3861	4719	5148	5577	
4'30	660	1290	1720	2150	2580	3010	3440	3870	4730	5160	5590	
4'31	662	1293	1724	2155	2586	3017	3448	3879	4741	5172	5603	
4'32	664	1296	1728	2160	2593	3024	3456	3888	4752	5184	5616	
4'33	666	1299	1732	2165	2598	3031	3464	3897	4763	5196	5628	
4'34	668	1302	1736	2170	2604	3038	3472	3906	4774	5208	5642	
4'35	670	1305	1740	2175	2610	3045	3480	3915	4785	5220	5655	
4'36	672	1308	1744	2180	2616	3052	3488	3924	4796	5233	5668	
4'37	674	1311	1748	2185	2622	3059	3496	3933	4807	5244	5681	
4'38	676	1314	1752	2190	2628	3066	3504	3942	4818	5256	5694	
4'39	678	1317	1756	2195	2634	3073	3512	3951	4829	5268	5707	
4'40	680	1320	1760	2200	2640	3080	3520	3960	4840	5280	5721	
4'41	682	1323	1764	2205	2646	3087	3528	3969	4851	5293	5731	
4'42	684	1326	1768	2210	2653	3094	3535	3978	4862	5304	5741	
4'43	686	1329	1772	2215	2658	3101	3544	3987	4873	5316	5751	
4'44	688	1332	1776	2220	2664	3108	3552	3996	4884	5328	5771	
4'45	690	1335	1780	2225	2670	3115	3560	4006	4895	5340	5781	
4'46	692	1338	1784	2230	2676	3122	3568	4014	4906	5352	5791	
4'47	694	1341	1788	2235	2682	3129	3576	4023	4917	5364	5811	
4'48	696	1344	1792	2240	2688	3136	3584	4032	4928	5376	5823	
4'49	698	1347	1796	2245	2694	3143	3592	4041	4939	5388	5835	
4'50	700	1350	1800	2250	2700	3150	3600	4050	4950	5400	5855	

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Depth in Feet
5614	6015	6416	6817	7218	7619	8822	9624	10426	11228	12832	4.01
5628	6030	6432	6834	7236	7638	8844	9648	10452	11256	12864	4.02
5642	6045	6448	6851	7254	7657	8866	9672	10478	11281	12896	4.03
5656	6060	6464	6868	7272	7676	8888	9696	10504	11312	12928	4.04
5670	6075	6480	6885	7290	7695	8910	9720	10530	11340	12960	4.05
5684	6090	6496	6902	7308	7714	8932	9744	10556	11368	12992	4.06
5698	6105	6512	6919	7326	7738	8954	9768	10582	11396	13024	4.07
5712	6120	6528	6936	7344	7752	8978	9792	10608	11424	13056	4.08
5726	6135	6544	6953	7362	7771	8998	9816	10834	11452	13088	4.09
5740	6150	6560	6970	7380	7790	9020	9840	10860	11480	13120	4.10
5754	6165	6576	6987	7398	7809	9042	9864	10886	11508	13152	4.11
5768	6180	6592	7004	7416	7828	9064	9888	10712	11536	13184	4.12
5782	6195	6608	7021	7434	7847	9086	9912	10738	11564	13216	4.13
5796	6210	6624	7038	7452	7866	9108	9936	10764	11592	13248	4.14
5810	6225	6640	7055	7470	7885	9130	9960	10790	11620	13280	4.15
5824	6240	6656	7072	7488	7904	9152	9984	10816	11648	13312	4.16
5838	6255	6672	7089	7506	7928	9174	10008	10842	11676	13344	4.17
5852	6270	6688	7106	7524	7942	9196	10032	10868	11704	13376	4.18
5866	6285	6704	7123	7542	7961	9218	10056	10894	11732	13408	4.19
5880	6300	6720	7140	7560	7980	9240	10080	10920	11760	13440	4.20
5894	6315	6735	7157	7578	7999	9262	10104	10946	11788	13474	4.21
5908	6330	6752	7174	7596	8018	9284	10128	10972	11816	13504	4.22
5922	6345	6768	7191	7614	8037	9306	10152	10998	11844	13538	4.23
5936	6360	6784	7208	7632	8056	9328	10176	11024	11872	13568	4.24
5950	6375	6800	7225	7650	8075	9350	10200	11050	11900	13600	4.25
5964	6390	6816	7242	7668	9094	9372	10224	11076	11928	13632	4.26
5978	6405	6832	7259	7686	8118	9394	10248	11102	11956	13664	4.27
5992	6420	6848	7276	7704	8132	9416	10272	11128	11984	13696	4.28
6006	6435	6864	7293	7722	8151	9438	10298	11154	12012	13728	4.29
6020	6450	6880	7310	7740	8170	9460	10320	11180	12040	13760	4.30
6034	6465	6896	7327	7758	8189	9483	10344	11205	12068	13792	4.31
6048	6480	6912	7344	7776	8208	9504	10368	11232	12098	13824	4.32
6063	6495	6928	7361	7794	8237	9526	10392	11258	12124	13856	4.33
6076	6510	6944	7378	7812	8246	9548	10416	11284	12152	13888	4.34
6090	6515	6960	7395	7830	8265	9570	10440	11310	12180	13920	4.35
6104	6540	6976	7412	7848	8284	9592	10464	11336	12208	13952	4.36
6118	6555	6992	7429	7866	8303	9614	10488	11362	12236	13984	4.37
6132	6570	7008	7446	7884	8322	9636	10512	11388	12264	14016	4.38
6146	6585	7024	7463	7908	8341	9658	10536	11414	12292	14048	4.39
6160	6600	7040	7480	7920	8360	9680	10560	11440	13320	14080	4.40
6174	6615	7056	7497	7938	8379	9702	10584	11466	12348	14112	4.41
6188	6630	7072	7514	7956	8398	9724	10608	11492	12376	14144	4.42
6202	6645	7088	7531	7974	8417	9746	10632	11518	12404	14176	4.43
6216	6660	7104	7548	7992	8436	9768	10656	11544	12432	14208	4.44
6230	6675	7120	7565	8010	8455	9790	10680	11570	12460	14240	4.45
6244	6690	7136	7582	8028	8474	9812	10704	11596	12488	14272	4.46
6258	6705	7152	7599	8046	8498	9834	10728	11623	12516	14304	4.47
6272	6720	7168	7616	8064	8512	9856	10751	11648	12544	14336	4.48
6286	6735	7184	7633	8082	8531	9878	10776	11674	12572	14368	4.49
6300	6750	7200	7650	8100	8550	9900	10800	11700	12600	14400	4.50

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places

Depth in Feet,	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT										
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13
4·51	902	1353	1804	2355	2706	3157	3608	4059	4961	5412	5863
4·52	904	1356	1808	2260	2712	3164	3616	4068	4972	5424	5876
4·53	906	1359	1812	2265	2718	3171	3624	4077	4988	5436	5889
4·54	908	1362	1816	2270	2724	3178	3632	4086	4994	5448	5902
4·55	910	1365	1820	2275	2730	3185	3640	4095	5005	5460	5915
4·56	912	1358	1824	2280	2736	3192	3648	4104	5016	5472	5928
4·57	914	1351	1828	2285	2742	3199	3656	4113	5027	5484	5941
4·58	916	1374	1832	2290	2748	3206	3664	4122	5038	5496	5954
4·59	918	1377	1836	2295	2754	3213	3673	4131	5049	5508	5967
4·60	920	1380	1840	2300	2760	3220	3680	4140	5060	5520	5980
4·61	922	1383	1844	2305	2766	3227	3688	4149	5071	5532	5993
4·62	924	1386	1848	2310	2772	3234	3696	4158	5082	5544	6006
4·63	926	1389	1852	2315	2778	3241	3704	4167	5093	5556	6019
4·64	928	1392	1856	2320	2784	3248	3712	4176	5104	5568	6032
4·65	930	1395	1860	2325	2790	3255	3720	4185	5115	5580	6045
4·66	932	1398	1864	2330	2796	3262	3728	4194	5126	5592	6058
4·67	934	1401	1868	2335	2802	3269	3736	4203	5137	5604	6071
4·68	936	1404	1872	2340	2808	3276	3744	4213	5148	5616	6084
4·69	938	1407	1876	2345	2814	3283	3752	4221	5158	5628	6097
4·70	940	1410	1880	2350	2820	3290	3760	4230	5170	5640	6110
4·71	942	1413	1884	2355	2826	3297	3768	4239	5181	5652	6123
4·72	944	1416	1888	2360	2833	3304	3776	4248	5192	5664	6136
4·73	946	1419	1892	2365	2838	3311	3784	4257	5203	5676	6149
4·74	948	1422	1896	2370	2844	3318	3792	4266	5214	5688	6162
4·75	950	1426	1900	2375	2850	3325	3800	4275	5225	5700	6175
4·76	952	1428	1904	2380	2856	3332	3808	4284	5236	5712	6188
4·77	954	1431	1908	2385	2863	3339	3816	4293	5247	5724	6201
4·78	956	1434	1912	2390	2868	3346	3824	4302	5258	5736	6214
4·79	958	1437	1916	2395	2874	3353	3832	4311	5269	5748	6227
4·80	960	1440	1920	2400	2880	3360	3840	4320	5280	5760	6240
4·81	962	1443	1924	2405	2886	3367	3848	4339	5291	5772	6258
4·82	964	1446	1928	2410	2892	3374	3856	4338	5302	5784	6266
4·83	966	1449	1932	2415	2898	3381	3864	4347	5313	5796	6279
4·84	968	1452	1936	2420	2904*	3388	3872	4356	5324	5808	6298
4·85	970	1455	1940	2425	2910	3395	3880	4365	5335	5820	6305
4·86	972	1458	1944	2430	2916	3402	3888	4374	5346	5832	6318
4·87	974	1461	1948	2435	2922	3409	3896	4383	5357	5844	6331
4·88	976	1464	1952	2440	2928	3416	3904	4393	5368	5856	6344
4·89	978	1467	1956	2445	2934	3423	3912	4401	5379	5868	6357
4·90	980	1470	1960	2450	2940	3430	3920	4410	5390	5880	6370
4·91	982	1473	1964	2455	2946	3437	3928	4419	5401	5892	6388
4·92	984	1476	1968	2460	2952	3444	3936	4428	5412	5904	6396
4·93	986	1479	1972	2465	2958	3451	3944	4437	5423	5916	6409
4·94	988	1482	1976	2470	2964	3458	3952	4446	5434	5928	6423
4·95	990	1485	1980	2475	2970	3465	3960	4455	5445	5940	6438
4·96	992	1488	1984	2480	2976	3472	3968	4464	5456	5952	6449
4·97	994	1491	1988	2485	2982	3479	3976	4473	5467	5964	6461
4·98	996	1494	1992	2490	2988	3486	3984	4482	5478	5976	6474
4·99	998	1497	1996	2495	2994	3493	3992	4491	5489	5988	6487
5·00	1000	1500	2000	3000	3000	4000	4000	4500	5000	6000	6000

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas insert a Decimal to the Left.**

DB WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Depth in Feet
6514	6766	7216	7667	8118	8569	9022	10824	11726	12628	14432	4.51
6328	6780	7282	7684	8156	8588	9044	10848	11752	12656	14464	4.52
6342	6796	7248	7701	8154	8607	9066	10872	11778	12674	14496	4.53
6356	6810	7264	7718	8172	8626	9088	10896	11804	12712	14524	4.54
6570	6826	7280	7785	8190	8645	10010	10920	11830	12740	14560	4.55
6584	6840	7296	7752	8208	8664	10032	10944	11850	12758	14592	4.56
6598	6856	7312	7769	8226	8683	10054	10968	11882	12798	14624	4.57
6412	6870	7282	7786	8244	8702	10706	10992	11908	12824	14656	4.58
6426	6886	7344	7808	8262	8721	10698	11016	11934	12852	14688	4.59
6440	6900	7360	7820	8280	8740	10130	11040	11960	12880	14720	4.60
6454	6915	7376	7837	8298	8759	10142	11064	11986	12908	14752	4.61
6468	6930	7393	7854	8316	8778	10156	11088	12012	12936	14784	4.62
6482	6945	7408	7571	8334	8797	10166	11112	12038	12964	14816	4.63
6496	6960	7424	7688	8352	8816	10208	11138	12064	12992	14848	4.64
6510	6975	7440	7905	8370	8835	10220	11160	12090	13020	14880	4.65
6524	6990	7456	7922	8388	8854	10252	11184	12116	13048	14912	4.66
6538	7005	7472	7939	8406	8873	10274	11208	12142	13076	14944	4.67
6552	7020	7488	7956	8424	8892	10296	11232	12168	13104	14976	4.68
6566	7035	7504	7973	8442	8911	10318	11256	12194	13132	15008	4.69
6580	7050	7520	7990	8460	8930	10340	11280	12230	13160	15040	4.70
6594	7065	7536	8007	8478	8949	10362	11304	12246	13188	15072	4.71
6608	7080	7552	8024	8496	8968	10384	11338	12272	13216	15104	4.72
6622	7095	7568	8041	8514	8987	10406	11358	12298	13244	15136	4.73
6636	7110	7584	8058	8532	9006	10428	11376	12324	13272	15168	4.74
6650	7125	7600	8075	8550	9025	10450	11400	12350	13300	15200	4.75
6664	7140	7616	8092	8568	9044	10472	11424	12376	13328	15232	4.76
6678	7155	7632	8109	8585	9063	10494	11448	12402	13356	15264	4.77
6692	7170	7648	8126	8604	9082	10516	11472	12428	13384	15296	4.78
6706	7185	7664	8143	8622	9101	10538	11496	12454	13412	15328	4.79
6720	7200	7680	8160	8640	9120	10560	11520	12480	13440	15360	4.80
6734	7315	7696	8177	8658	9139	10582	11544	12506	13468	15392	4.81
6748	7280	7712	8194	8676	9156	10604	11568	12532	13496	15424	4.82
6763	7245	7728	8211	8694	9177	10626	11593	12558	13521	15456	4.83
6776	7260	7744	8228	8712	9196	10648	11616	12584	13552	15488	4.84
6790	7275	7760	8245	8730	9215	10670	11640	12610	13580	15520	4.85
6804	7290	7776	8262	8748	9234	10692	11664	12636	13600	15552	4.86
6818	7305	7792	8279	8766	9256	10714	11688	12662	13656	15584	4.87
6832	7320	7808	8296	8784	9272	10735	11712	12688	13681	15616	4.88
6846	7335	7824	8313	8802	9291	10758	11736	12714	13692	15648	4.89
6860	7350	7840	8330	8820	9310	10780	11760	12740	13720	15680	4.90
6874	7365	7856	8347	8838	9329	10802	11784	12766	13748	15712	4.91
6888	7380	7872	8364	8856	9348	10824	11808	12792	13776	15744	4.92
6902	7395	7888	8381	8874	9367	10846	11832	12818	13804	15776	4.93
6916	7410	7904	8398	8892	9386	10868	11856	12844	13832	15808	4.94
6930	7425	7920	8415	8910	9405	10890	11880	12870	13860	15840	4.95
6944	7440	7936	8432	8928	9424	10912	11904	12896	13888	15872	4.96
6958	7455	7952	8449	8946	9443	10934	11928	12922	13916	15904	4.97
6972	7470	7968	8466	8964	9462	10956	11952	12948	13944	15936	4.98
6986	7485	7984	8483	8982	9481	10978	11976	12974	13972	15968	4.99
7000	7600	8000	8500	9000	9500	11000	12000	13000	14000	16000	5.00









## PRACTICAL EARTHWORK TABLES. [6'01—6'50]

TABLE I.—CONTENTS OF EARTHWORK IN CUBIC FEET OF CENTRAL POINT TWO PLACES

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH EMBANKMENT											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	
6'01	1202	1803	2404	3005	3606	4207	4808	5409	6611	7212	7813	
6'02	1204	1806	2408	3010	3612	4214	4816	5418	6622	7224	7826	
6'03	1206	1809	2412	3015	3618	4221	4824	5427	6633	7236	7839	
6'04	1208	1812	2416	3020	3624	4228	4832	5436	6644	7248	7852	
6'05	1210	1815	2420	3025	3630	4235	4840	5445	6655	7260	7866	
6'06	1212	1818	2424	3030	3636	4242	4848	5454	6666	7272	7878	
6'07	1214	1821	2428	3035	3642	4249	4856	5463	6677	7284	7891	
6'08	1216	1824	2432	3040	3648	4256	4864	5472	6688	7296	7904	
6'09	1218	1827	2436	3045	3654	4268	4872	5481	6699	7308	7917	
6'10	1220	1830	2440	3050	3660	4270	4880	5490	6710	7320	7930	
6'11	1222	1833	2444	3055	3666	4277	4888	5499	6721	7332	7943	
6'12	1224	1836	2448	3060	3672	4284	4896	5508	6732	7344	7956	
6'13	1226	1839	2452	3065	3678	4291	4904	5517	6743	7356	7969	
6'14	1228	1842	2456	3070	3684	4298	4912	5526	6754	7368	7983	
6'15	1230	1845	2460	3075	3690	4305	4920	5535	6765	7380	7995	
6'16	1232	1848	2464	3080	3696	4312	4928	5544	6776	7392	8008	
6'17	1234	1851	2468	3085	3702	4319	4936	5553	6787	7404	8021	
6'18	1236	1854	2472	3090	3708	4326	4944	5562	6798	7416	8034	
6'19	1238	1857	2476	3095	3714	4333	4952	5571	6809	7828	8047	
6'20	1240	1860	2480	3100	3720	4340	4960	5580	6820	7440	8060	
6'21	1242	1863	2484	3105	3726	4347	4968	5589	6831	7452	8073	
6'22	1244	1866	2488	3110	3732	4354	4976	5598	6842	7464	8086	
6'23	1246	1869	2492	3115	3738	4361	4984	5607	6853	7475	8099	
6'24	1248	1872	2496	3120	3744	4368	4992	5616	6864	7488	8113	
6'25	1250	1875	2500	3125	3750	4375	5000	5625	6875	7500	8126	
6'26	1252	1878	2504	3130	3756	4382	5008	5634	6886	7512	8138	
6'27	1254	1881	2508	3135	3762	4389	5016	5643	6897	7524	8151	
6'28	1256	1884	2512	3140	3768	4396	5024	5652	6908	7536	8164	
6'29	1258	1887	2516	3145	3774	4403	5032	5661	6919	7548	8177	
6'30	1260	1890	2520	3150	3780	4410	5040	5670	6930	7560	8190	
6'31	1262	1893	2524	3155	3786	4417	5048	5679	6941	7572	8203	
6'32	1264	1896	2528	3160	3792	4424	5056	5688	6953	7584	8216	
6'33	1266	1899	2532	3165	3798	4431	5064	5697	6963	7596	8229	
6'34	1268	1902	2536	3170	3804	4438	5072	5706	6974	7608	8242	
6'35	1270	1905	2540	3175	3810	4445	5080	5715	6985	7620	8255	
6'36	1272	1908	2544	3180	3816	4452	5088	5724	6996	7632	8268	
6'37	1274	1911	2548	3185	3822	4459	5096	5733	7007	7644	8281	
6'38	1276	1914	2552	3190	3828	4466	5104	5742	7018	7656	8294	
6'39	1278	1917	2556	3195	3834	4473	5112	5751	7029	7668	8307	
6'40	1280	1920	2560	3200	3840	4480	5120	5760	7040	7680	8320	
6'41	1282	1923	2564	3205	3846	4487	5128	5769	7051	7692	8333	
6'42	1284	1926	2568	3210	3852	4494	5136	5778	7063	7704	8346	
6'43	1286	1929	2572	3215	3858	4501	5144	5787	7078	7716	8359	
6'44	1288	1932	2576	3220	3864	4508	5152	5796	7084	7728	8372	
6'45	1290	1935	2580	3225	3870	4515	5160	5808	7098	7740	8385	
6'46	1292	1938	2584	3230	3876	4522	5168	5814	7106	7752	8398	
6'47	1294	1941	2588	3235	3882	4529	5176	5828	7117	7764	8411	
6'48	1296	1944	2592	3240	3888	4536	5184	5832	7128	7776	8424	
6'49	1298	1947	2596	3245	3894	4543	5192	5841	7139	7788	8437	
6'50	1300	1950	2600	3250	3900	4550	5200	5850	7150	7800	8450	

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Depth in Feet.
8414	9015	9816	10217	10618	11419	18222	14424	15626	16828	19232	6'01
8428	9080	9682	10284	10836	11438	13244	14448	15652	16856	19264	6'02
8442	9045	9843	10261	10854	11457	13266	14472	15678	16884	19296	6'03
8456	9060	9664	10268	10872	11476	13281	14496	15704	16912	19328	6'04
8470	9075	9880	10285	10890	11495	13297	14520	15730	16940	19360	6'05
8484	9090	9696	10302	10908	11514	13322	14544	15756	16968	19392	6'06
8498	9105	9719	10319	10926	11532	13345	14568	15782	16996	19424	6'07
8512	9120	9728	10336	10944	11552	13376	14592	15808	17024	19456	6'08
8526	9135	9744	10353	10962	11571	13398	14616	15834	17052	19488	6'09
8540	9150	9760	10370	10980	11590	13420	14640	15860	17080	19520	6'10
8554	9165	9776	10387	10998	11609	13442	14664	15886	17108	19552	6'11
8568	9180	9792	10404	10916	11628	13464	14688	15912	17136	19584	6'12
8582	9195	9808	10421	10934	11647	13486	14712	15938	17164	19616	6'13
8596	9210	9824	10438	10952	11666	13508	14736	15964	17192	19648	6'14
8610	9225	9840	10455	10970	11685	13530	14760	15990	17220	19680	6'15
8624	9240	9856	10472	10988	11704	13552	14784	16016	17248	19712	6'16
8638	9255	9873	10489	11106	11723	13574	14808	16042	17376	19744	6'17
8652	9270	9888	10506	11124	11742	13596	14832	16068	17804	19776	6'18
8666	9285	9904	10523	11142	11761	13618	14856	16094	17832	19808	6'19
8680	9300	9920	10540	11160	11780	13640	14880	16120	17860	19840	6'20
8694	9315	9936	10557	11178	11799	13662	14904	16146	17886	19872	6'21
8708	9330	9952	10574	11196	11818	13684	14928	16172	17416	19904	6'22
8722	9345	9968	10591	11214	11837	13706	14952	16198	17444	19935	6'23
8736	9360	9984	10608	11232	11856	13728	14976	16224	17472	19968	6'24
8750	9375	10000	10625	11250	11875	13750	15000	16250	17500	20000	6'25
8764	9390	10016	10642	11268	11894	13772	15024	16276	17528	20032	6'26
8778	9405	10032	10659	11286	11913	13794	15048	16303	17556	20064	6'27
8792	9420	10048	10676	11304	11932	13816	15072	16338	17584	20096	6'28
8806	9435	10064	10698	11322	11951	13838	15096	16354	17612	20128	6'29
8820	9450	10080	10710	11340	11970	13860	15120	16380	17640	20160	6'30
8834	9465	10096	10727	11358	11989	13882	15144	16406	17668	20192	6'31
8848	9480	10112	10744	11376	12008	13904	15168	16432	17696	20224	6'32
8862	9495	10128	10761	11394	12027	13926	15193	16458	17724	20256	6'33
8876	9510	10144	10778	11412	12046	13948	15216	16484	17752	20288	6'34
8890	9525	10160	10795	11430	12065	13970	15240	16510	17780	20320	6'35
8904	9540	10176	10812	11448	12084	13992	15264	16536	17808	20352	6'36
8918	9555	10192	10829	11466	12103	14014	15288	16562	17836	20384	6'37
8932	9570	10208	10846	11484	12122	14036	15312	16588	17864	20416	6'38
8946	9585	10224	10863	11502	12141	14058	15336	16614	17892	20448	6'39
8960	9600	10240	10880	11520	12160	14080	15360	16640	17920	20480	6'40
8974	9615	10256	10897	11538	12179	14102	15384	16666	17948	20513	6'41
8988	9630	10272	10914	11556	12198	14124	15408	16692	17976	20544	6'42
9003	9645	10288	10931	11574	12217	14146	15432	16718	18004	20576	6'43
9018	9660	10304	10948	11592	12236	14168	15456	16744	18032	20608	6'44
9030	9675	10320	10965	11610	12255	14190	15480	16770	18060	20640	6'45
9044	9690	10336	10982	11628	12274	14212	15504	16796	18088	20672	6'46
9058	9705	10352	10999	11646	12293	14234	15528	16822	18116	20704	6'47
9072	9720	10368	11016	11664	12312	14256	15552	16848	18144	20736	6'48
9086	9735	10384	11033	11682	12331	14278	15576	16874	18172	20768	6'49
9100	9750	10400	11050	11700	12350	14300	15600	16900	18200	20800	6'50

**TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places**

Depth In Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	
6'51	1302	1953	2604	3255	3906	4557	5208	5859	7161	7812	8463	
6'52	1304	1956	2608	3260	3912	4564	5216	5868	7172	7824	8476	
6'53	1306	1959	2612	3265	3918	4571	5224	5877	7183	7836	8489	
6'54	1308	1962	2616	3270	3924	4578	5232	5886	7194	7848	8502	
6'55	1310	1965	2620	3275	3930	4585	5240	5895	7205	7860	8515	
6'56	1312	1968	2624	3280	3936	4592	5248	5904	7216	7872	8528	
6'57	1314	1971	2628	3285	3942	4599	5256	5913	7227	7884	8541	
6'58	1316	1974	2632	3290	3948	4606	5264	5922	7238	7896	8554	
6'59	1318	1977	2636	3295	3954	4613	5272	5931	7249	7908	8567	
6'60	1320	1980	2640	3300	3960	4620	5280	5940	7260	7920	8580	
6'61	1822	1983	2644	3305	3966	4627	5288	5949	7271	7932	8593	
6'62	1824	1986	2648	3310	3972	4634	5296	5958	7282	7944	8606	
6'63	1826	1989	2652	3315	3978	4641	5304	5967	7293	7956	8619	
6'64	1828	1992	2656	3320	3984	4648	5312	5976	7304	7968	8632	
6'65	1830	1995	2660	3325	3990	4655	5320	5985	7315	7980	8645	
6'66	1832	1998	2664	3330	3996	4662	5328	5994	7326	7992	8658	
6'67	1834	2001	2668	3335	4002	4669	5336	6003	7337	8004	8671	
6'68	1836	2004	2672	3340	4008	4676	5344	6012	7348	8016	8684	
6'69	1838	2007	2676	3345	4014	4683	5352	6021	7359	8028	8697	
6'70	1840	2010	2680	3350	4020	4690	5360	6030	7370	8040	8710	
6'71	1842	2013	2684	3355	4026	4697	5368	6039	7381	8052	8723	
6'72	1844	2016	2688	3360	4032	4704	5376	6048	7392	8064	8736	
6'73	1846	2019	2692	3365	4038	4711	5384	6057	7403	8076	8749	
6'74	1848	2022	2696	3370	4044	4718	5392	6066	7414	8088	8762	
6'75	1850	2025	2700	3375	4050	4725	5400	6075	7425	8100	8775	
6'76	1852	2028	2704	3380	4056	4732	5408	6084	7436	8112	8788	
6'77	1854	2031	2708	3385	4062	4739	5416	6098	7447	8124	8801	
6'78	1856	2034	2712	3390	4068	4746	5424	6103	7458	8136	8814	
6'79	1858	2037	2716	3395	4074	4753	5432	6111	7469	8148	8827	
6'80	1860	2040	2720	3400	4080	4760	5440	6120	7480	8160	8840	
6'81	1862	2043	2724	3405	4086	4767	5448	6129	7491	8172	8853	
6'82	1864	2046	2728	3410	4092	4774	5456	6138	7502	8184	8865	
6'83	1866	2049	2732	3415	4098	4781	5464	6147	7515	8196	8879	
6'84	1868	2052	2736	3420	4104	4788	5472	6156	7524	8208	8892	
6'85	1870	2055	2740	3425	4110	4795	5480	6165	7535	8220	8905	
6'86	1872	2058	2744	3430	4116	4802	5488	6174	7546	8232	8918	
6'87	1874	2061	2748	3435	4122	4809	5496	6183	7557	8244	8931	
6'88	1876	2064	2752	3440	4128	4816	5504	6192	7668	8256	8944	
6'89	1878	2067	2756	3445	4134	4823	5512	6201	7579	8268	8957	
6'90	1880	2070	2760	3450	4140	4830	5520	6210	7590	8280	8970	
6'91	1882	2073	2764	3455	4146	4837	5528	6219	7601	8292	8983	
6'92	1884	2076	2768	3460	4152	4844	5536	6228	7612	8304	8996	
6'93	1886	2079	2772	3465	4158	4851	5544	6237	7623	8316	9009	
6'94	1888	2082	2776	3470	4164	4858	5552	6246	7634	8328	9022	
6'95	1890	2085	2780	3475	4170	4865	5560	6255	7645	8340	9035	
6'96	1892	2088	2784	3480	4176	4873	5568	6264	7656	8352	9048	
6'97	1894	2091	2788	3485	4182	4879	5576	6278	7667	8364	9061	
6'98	1896	2094	2792	3490	4188	4886	5584	6282	7678	8376	9074	
6'99	1898	2097	2796	3495	4194	4893	5592	6291	7689	8388	9087	
<b>7'00</b>	<b>1400</b>	<b>3100</b>	<b>3800</b>	<b>4500</b>	<b>4800</b>	<b>4800</b>	<b>5600</b>	<b>6300</b>	<b>7780</b>	<b>8100</b>		

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Depth In Feet.
9114	9765	10416	11067	11718	12369	14822	15624	16926	18228	20832	6' 5 1
9128	9780	10432	11084	11736	12388	14344	15648	16952	18256	20864	6' 5 2
9142	9795	10448	11101	11754	12407	14866	15672	16978	18284	20896	6' 5 3
9156	9810	10464	11118	11772	12426	14888	15696	17004	18312	20928	6' 5 4
9170	9825	10480	11135	11790	12445	14810	15720	17090	18340	20960	6' 5 5
9184	9840	10496	11152	11808	12464	14432	15744	17056	18368	20992	6' 5 6
9198	9855	10512	11169	11826	12483	14454	15768	17082	18396	21024	6' 5 7
9212	9870	10528	11186	11844	12502	14476	15792	17108	18424	21056	6' 5 8
9226	9885	10544	11203	11862	12521	14498	15816	17134	18452	21088	6' 5 9
9240	9900	10560	11220	11880	12540	14520	15840	17160	18480	21120	6' 6 0
9254	9915	10576	11237	11898	12559	14542	15864	17186	18508	21152	6' 6 1
9268	9930	10592	11254	11916	12578	14564	15888	17212	18536	21184	6' 6 2
9282	9945	10608	11271	11934	12597	14586	15912	17238	18564	21216	6' 6 3
9296	9960	10624	11288	11952	12616	14608	15936	17264	18592	21248	6' 6 4
9310	9975	10640	11305	11970	12635	14630	15960	17290	18620	21280	6' 6 5
9324	9990	10656	11322	11988	12654	14552	15984	17316	18648	21312	6' 6 6
9338	10005	10672	11339	12006	12673	14674	16008	17342	18676	21344	6' 6 7
9352	10020	10688	11356	12024	12692	14696	16032	17368	18704	21376	6' 6 8
9366	10035	10704	11373	12042	12711	14718	16056	17394	18732	21408	6' 6 9
9380	10050	10720	11390	12060	12730	14740	16080	17420	18760	21440	6' 7 0
9394	10065	10736	11407	12078	12749	14762	16104	17446	18788	21472	6' 7 1
9408	10080	10752	11424	12096	12768	14784	16128	17472	18816	21504	6' 7 2
9423	10095	10768	11441	12114	12787	14806	16152	17498	18844	21536	6' 7 3
9436	10110	10784	11458	12132	12806	14828	16176	17524	18872	21568	6' 7 4
9450	10125	10800	11475	12150	12825	14850	16200	17550	18900	21600	6' 7 5
9464	10140	10816	11492	12168	12844	14872	16224	17576	18928	21632	6' 7 6
9478	10156	10832	11509	12186	12863	14894	16248	17603	18956	21664	6' 7 7
9492	10170	10848	11526	12204	12882	14916	16272	17628	18984	21696	6' 7 8
9506	10186	10864	11543	12222	12901	14938	16296	17654	19012	21728	6' 7 9
9520	10200	10880	11560	12240	12920	14960	16320	17680	19040	21760	6' 8 0
9534	10215	10896	11577	12258	12939	14982	16344	17708	19068	21792	6' 8 1
9548	10230	10912	11594	12276	12958	15004	16366	17732	19096	21824	6' 8 2
9562	10245	10928	11611	12294	12977	15026	16392	17758	19124	21856	6' 8 3
9576	10260	10944	11628	12313	12996	15048	16416	17784	19152	21888	6' 8 4
9590	10275	10960	11645	12330	13015	15070	16440	17810	19180	21920	6' 8 5
9604	10290	10976	11662	12348	13034	15092	16464	17836	19208	21952	6' 8 6
9618	10305	10992	11679	12366	13053	15114	16488	17862	19236	21984	6' 8 7
9632	10320	11008	11696	12384	13072	15136	16512	17888	19264	22016	6' 8 8
9646	10335	11024	11713	12402	13091	15158	16536	17914	19292	22048	6' 8 9
9660	10350	11040	11730	12420	13110	15180	16560	17940	19320	22080	6' 9 0
9674	10365	11056	11747	12438	13129	15201	16584	17966	19348	22112	6' 9 1
9688	10380	11072	11764	12456	13148	15224	16608	17992	19376	22144	6' 9 2
9702	10395	11088	11781	12474	13167	15246	16632	18018	19404	22176	6' 9 3
9716	10410	11104	11798	12492	13186	15268	16656	18044	19432	22208	6' 9 4
9730	10425	11120	11816	12510	13205	15290	16680	18070	19460	22240	6' 9 5
9744	10440	11136	11832	12528	13224	15312	16704	18098	19488	22272	6' 9 6
9758	10455	11152	11849	12546	13248	15334	16728	18123	19516	22304	6' 9 7
9772	10470	11168	11866	12564	13263	15356	16752	18148	19544	22336	6' 9 8
9786	10485	11184	11883	12582	13281	15375	16776	18174	19572	22368	6' 9 9
9800	10500	11200	11900	12600	13300	15400	16800	18200	19600	22400	7' 00

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	
7'01	1402	2103	2804	3505	4206	4907	5608	6309	7711	8412	9113	
7'02	1404	2106	2808	3510	4212	4914	5616	6318	7722	8424	9126	
7'03	1406	2109	2812	3515	4218	4921	5624	6327	7738	8436	9139	
7'04	1408	2112	2816	3520	4224	4928	5632	6338	7744	8448	9152	
7'05	1410	2115	2820	3525	4230	4935	5640	6345	7755	8460	9165	
7'06	1412	2118	2824	3530	4236	4942	5648	6354	7766	8472	9178	
7'07	1414	2121	2828	3535	4242	4949	5656	6368	7777	8484	9191	
7'08	1416	2124	2832	3540	4248	4956	5664	6372	7788	8496	9204	
7'09	1418	2127	2836	3545	4254	4963	5672	6381	7799	8508	9217	
7'10	1420	2130	2840	3550	4260	4970	5680	6390	7810	8520	9230	
7'11	1422	2133	2844	3555	4266	4977	5688	6399	7821	8532	9243	
7'12	1424	2136	2848	3560	4272	4984	5696	6408	7832	8544	9256	
7'13	1426	2139	2852	3565	4278	4991	5704	6417	7843	8556	9269	
7'14	1428	2142	2856	3570	4284	4998	5712	6426	7854	8568	9282	
7'15	1430	2145	2860	3575	4290	5005	5720	6435	7865	8580	9295	
7'16	1432	2148	2864	3580	4296	5012	5728	6444	7876	8592	9308	
7'17	1434	2151	2868	3585	4302	5019	5736	6453	7887	8604	9321	
7'18	1436	2154	2872	3590	4308	5026	5744	6462	7898	8616	9334	
7'19	1438	2157	2876	3595	4314	5033	5752	6471	7909	8628	9347	
7'20	1440	2160	2880	3600	4320	5040	5760	6480	7920	8640	9360	
7'21	1442	2163	2884	3605	4326	5047	5768	6489	7931	8652	9373	
7'22	1444	2166	2888	3610	4332	5054	5776	6498	7942	8664	9386	
7'23	1446	2169	2892	3615	4338	5061	5784	6507	7953	8676	9399	
7'24	1448	2172	2896	3620	4344	5068	5792	6515	7964	8688	9412	
7'25	1450	2175	2900	3625	4350	5075	5800	6525	7975	8700	9425	
7'26	1452	2178	2904	3630	4356	5082	5808	6534	7986	8712	9438	
7'27	1454	2181	2908	3635	4362	5089	5816	6543	7997	8724	9451	
7'28	1456	2184	2912	3640	4368	5096	5824	6552	8008	8736	9464	
7'29	1458	2187	2916	3645	4374	5103	5832	6561	8019	8748	9477	
7'30	1460	2190	2920	3650	4380	5110	5840	6570	8030	8760	9490	
7'31	1463	2193	2924	3655	4386	5117	5848	6579	8041	8773	9503	
7'32	1464	2196	2928	3660	4392	5124	5856	6588	8053	8784	9516	
7'33	1466	2199	2932	3665	4398	5131	5864	6597	8065	8796	9529	
7'34	1468	2202	2936	3670	4404	5138	5872	6606	8074	8808	9542	
7'35	1470	2205	2940	3675	4410	5145	5880	6615	8085	8820	9555	
7'36	1472	2208	2944	3680	4416	5152	5888	6624	8096	8833	9568	
7'37	1474	2211	2948	3685	4422	5159	5896	6633	8107	8844	9581	
7'38	1476	2214	2952	3690	4428	5166	5904	6643	8118	8856	9594	
7'39	1478	2217	2956	3695	4434	5173	5912	6651	8129	8868	9607	
7'40	1480	2220	2960	3700	4440	5180	5920	6660	8140	8880	9620	
7'41	1483	2223	2964	3705	4446	5187	5928	6669	8151	8892	9633	
7'42	1484	2226	2968	3710	4452	5194	5936	6678	8162	8904	9646	
7'43	1486	2229	2972	3715	4458	5201	5944	6687	8178	8916	9659	
7'44	1488	2232	2976	3720	4464	5208	5952	6696	8184	8928	9672	
7'45	1490	2235	2980	3725	4470	5215	5960	6705	8195	8940	9685	
7'46	1493	2238	2984	3730	4476	5222	5968	6714	8206	8952	9698	
7'47	1494	2241	2988	3735	4482	5229	5976	6723	8217	8964	9711	
7'48	1496	2244	2992	3740	4488	5236	5984	6732	8228	8976	9724	
7'49	1498	2247	2996	3745	4494	5243	5992	6741	8239	8988	9737	
7'50	1500	2250	3000	3750	4500	5250	6000	6750	8250	9000	9750	

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.											Depth in Feet.
14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	
9814	10515	11216	11917	12618	13319	15422	16824	18226	19628	23482	7'01
9828	10530	11232	11934	12636	13335	15444	16848	18252	19656	23464	7'02
9842	10545	11248	11951	12654	13357	15466	16872	18278	19684	23498	7'03
9856	10560	11264	11968	12672	13376	15488	16896	18301	19712	23538	7'04
9870	10575	11280	11985	12690	13395	15510	16920	18330	19740	23560	7'05
9884	10590	11296	12002	12708	13414	15532	16944	18356	19768	23592	7'06
9898	10605	11312	12019	12726	13438	15554	16958	18382	19796	23624	7'07
9912	10620	11328	12036	12744	13452	15576	16992	18408	19824	23656	7'08
9926	10635	11344	12053	12762	13471	15598	17016	18444	19852	23688	7'09
9940	10650	11360	12070	12780	13490	15620	17040	18480	19880	23720	7'10
9954	10665	11376	12087	12798	13509	15642	17064	18486	19905	23752	7'11
9968	10680	11392	12104	12816	13528	15664	17088	18512	19938	23784	7'12
9982	10695	11408	12121	12834	13547	15686	17112	18538	19964	23816	7'13
9996	10710	11424	12138	12852	13566	15708	17136	18564	19992	23848	7'14
10010	10725	11440	12155	12870	13585	15730	17160	18590	20020	23880	7'15
10024	10740	11455	12172	12888	13604	15752	17184	18616	20048	23912	7'16
10038	10755	11472	12189	12906	13623	15774	17208	18642	20076	23944	7'17
10052	10770	11488	12206	12921	13642	15796	17232	18668	20104	23976	7'18
10066	10785	11504	12223	12942	13661	15818	17256	18694	20132	24006	7'19
10080	10800	11520	12240	12960	13680	15840	17280	18720	20160	24040	7'20
10094	10815	11536	12257	12978	13699	15862	17304	18746	20188	24072	7'21
10108	10830	11552	12274	12996	13718	15884	17328	18772	20216	24104	7'22
10122	10845	11568	12291	13014	13737	15906	17352	18798	20244	24136	7'23
10136	10860	11584	12308	13032	13756	15928	17376	18824	20272	24168	7'24
10150	10875	11600	12325	13050	13775	15950	17400	18850	20300	24200	7'25
10164	10890	11616	12342	13065	13794	15972	17424	18876	20328	24232	7'26
10178	10905	11632	12359	13086	13811	15994	17448	18902	20356	24264	7'27
10192	10920	11648	12376	13104	13832	16016	17472	18938	20384	24296	7'28
10206	10935	11664	12393	13122	13851	16038	17496	18954	20412	24328	7'29
10220	10950	11680	12410	13140	13870	16060	17520	18980	20440	24360	7'30
10234	10965	11696	12427	13158	13889	16082	17544	19006	20468	23892	7'31
10248	10980	11712	12444	13176	13908	16104	17568	19038	20496	24124	7'32
10262	10995	11728	12461	13194	13927	16126	17592	19058	20524	24156	7'33
10276	11010	11744	12478	13212	13946	16148	17616	19084	20552	24188	7'34
10290	11025	11760	12495	13230	13965	16170	17640	19110	20580	24220	7'35
10304	11040	11776	12512	13248	13984	16192	17664	19136	20608	23552	7'36
10318	11055	11792	12529	13265	14009	16214	17688	19162	20636	23584	7'37
10332	11070	11805	12546	13284	14022	16236	17712	19188	20664	23616	7'38
10346	11085	11824	12563	13302	14041	16258	17736	19214	20692	23648	7'39
10360	11100	11840	12580	13320	14060	16280	17760	19240	20720	23680	7'40
10374	11115	11856	12597	13338	14079	16302	17784	19266	20748	23712	7'41
10388	11130	11872	12614	13356	14098	16324	17808	19292	20776	23744	7'42
10402	11145	11888	12631	13374	14117	16346	17832	19318	20804	23776	7'43
10416	11160	11904	12648	13392	14136	16368	17856	19344	20832	23808	7'44
10430	11175	11920	12665	13410	14155	16390	17880	19370	20860	23840	7'45
10444	11190	11936	12682	13428	14174	16412	17904	19396	20888	23872	7'46
10458	11205	11952	12699	13446	14196	16434	17928	19422	20916	23904	7'47
10472	11220	11968	12716	13464	14213	16456	17952	19448	20944	23936	7'48
10486	11235	11984	12733	13482	14231	16478	17976	19474	20972	23968	7'49
10500	11250	12000	12750	13500	14250	16500	18000	19500	21000	24000	7'50

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central  
Point Two Places

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT										
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13
7'51	1802	2253	3004	3755	4506	5257	6008	6759	8261	9012	9769
7'52	1804	2266	3018	3760	4512	5264	6016	6768	8272	9024	9776
7'53	1806	2259	3012	3765	4518	5271	6024	6777	8283	9036	9789
7'54	1808	2262	3016	3770	4524	5278	6028	6786	8294	9048	9802
7'55	1810	2265	3020	3775	4530	5285	6040	6795	8305	9060	9816
7'56	1812	2268	3024	3780	4536	5292	6048	6804	8316	9072	9828
7'57	1814	2271	3028	3785	4542	5299	6066	6813	8327	9084	9841
7'58	1816	2274	3032	3790	4548	5306	6064	6822	8338	9096	9854
7'59	1818	2277	3036	3795	4554	5313	6072	6831	8349	9108	9867
7'60	1820	2280	3040	3800	4560	5320	6080	6840	8360	9120	9880
7'61	1822	2283	3044	3805	4566	5327	6088	6849	8371	9132	9893
7'62	1824	2286	3048	3810	4572	5334	6098	6858	8382	9144	9906
7'63	1826	2289	3052	3815	4578	5341	6104	6867	8393	9156	9919
7'64	1828	2292	3056	3820	4584	5348	6112	6876	8404	9168	9932
7'65	1830	2295	3060	3825	4590	5355	6120	6885	8415	9180	9945
7'66	1832	2298	3064	3830	4596	5362	6128	6894	8426	9192	9958
7'67	1834	2301	3068	3835	4602	5369	6136	6905	8437	9204	9971
7'68	1836	2304	3072	3840	4608	5376	6144	6912	8448	9216	9984
7'69	1838	2307	3076	3845	4614	5383	6152	6921	8459	9228	9997
7'70	1840	2310	3080	3850	4620	5390	6160	6930	8470	9240	10010
7'71	1842	2313	3084	3855	4626	5397	6168	6939	8481	9252	10023
7'72	1844	2316	3088	3860	4632	5404	6176	6948	8492	9264	10036
7'73	1846	2319	3092	3865	4638	5411	6184	6957	8503	9276	10049
7'74	1848	2322	3096	3870	4644	5418	6192	6966	8514	9288	10062
7'75	1850	2325	3100	3875	4650	5425	6200	6975	8526	9300	10075
7'76	1852	2328	3104	3880	4656	5432	6208	6984	8536	9312	10088
7'77	1854	2331	3108	3885	4662	5439	6216	6993	8547	9324	10101
7'78	1856	2334	3112	3890	4668	5446	6224	7002	8556	9336	10114
7'79	1858	2337	3116	3895	4674	5453	6232	7011	8569	9348	10127
7'80	1860	2340	3120	3900	4680	5460	6240	7020	8580	9360	10140
7'81	1862	2343	3124	3905	4686	5467	6248	7029	8591	9372	10153
7'82	1864	2346	3128	3910	4692	5474	6256	7038	8602	9384	10166
7'83	1866	2349	3132	3915	4698	5481	6264	7047	8613	9396	10179
7'84	1868	2353	3136	3920	4704	5488	6272	7056	8624	9408	10192
7'85	1870	2355	3140	3925	4710	5495	6280	7065	8635	9420	10205
7'86	1872	2358	3144	3930	4716	5502	6288	7074	8646	9432	10218
7'87	1874	2361	3148	3935	4722	5509	6296	7083	8657	9444	10231
7'88	1876	2364	3152	3940	4728	5516	6304	7092	8668	9456	10244
7'89	1878	2367	3156	3945	4734	5523	6312	7101	8679	9468	10257
7'90	1880	2370	3160	3950	4740	5530	6320	7110	8690	9480	10270
7'91	1882	2373	3164	3955	4746	5537	6328	7119	8701	9492	10283
7'92	1884	2376	3168	3960	4752	5544	6336	7128	8712	9504	10296
7'93	1886	2379	3172	3965	4758	5551	6344	7137	8723	9516	10309
7'94	1888	2382	3176	3970	4764	5558	6352	7146	8734	9528	10322
7'95	1890	2385	3180	3975	4770	5565	6360	7155	8745	9540	10335
7'96	1892	2388	3184	3980	4776	5573	6368	7164	8756	9552	10348
7'97	1894	2391	3188	3985	4782	5579	6376	7173	8767	9564	10361
7'98	1896	2394	3192	3990	4788	5586	6384	7182	8778	9576	10374
7'99	1898	2397	3196	3995	4794	5593	6392	7191	8789	9588	10387
1'00	1900	2400	3200	4000	4800	5600	6400	7200	8800	9600	10400

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.										Depth in ft	
14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	
10514	11265	12016	12767	13518	14269	15022	18024	19526	21028	24032	7'51
10538	11280	12032	12784	13536	14288	15044	18048	19552	21066	24064	7'52
10542	11295	12048	12801	13554	14307	15066	18072	19578	21084	24096	7'53
10556	11310	12064	12818	13572	14326	15088	18096	19604	21112	24128	7'54
10570	11325	12080	12835	13590	14345	15110	18120	19630	21140	24160	7'55
10584	11340	12096	12852	13608	14364	15132	18144	19656	21168	24192	7'56
10598	11355	12112	12869	13626	14383	15154	18168	19682	21196	24224	7'57
10612	11370	12128	12886	13644	14402	15176	18192	19708	21224	24256	7'58
10626	11385	12144	12903	13662	14421	15198	18216	19734	21252	24288	7'59
10640	11400	12160	12920	13680	14440	15220	18240	19760	21280	24320	7'60
10654	11415	12176	12937	13698	14459	15242	18264	19776	21298	24352	7'61
10668	11430	12192	12954	13716	14478	15264	18288	19812	21336	24384	7'62
10682	11445	12208	12971	13734	14497	15286	18312	19838	21364	24416	7'63
10696	11460	12224	12988	13752	14516	15308	18336	19864	21392	24448	7'64
10710	11475	12240	13005	13770	14535	15330	18360	19890	21420	24480	7'65
10724	11490	12256	13022	13788	14554	15352	18384	19916	21448	24512	7'66
10738	11505	12272	13039	13806	14573	15374	18408	19942	21476	24544	7'67
10752	11520	12288	13056	13824	14592	15396	18432	19968	21504	24576	7'68
10766	11535	12304	13073	13842	14611	15418	18456	19994	21532	24608	7'69
10780	11550	12320	13090	13860	14630	15440	18480	20020	21560	24640	7'70
10794	11565	12336	13107	13878	14649	15462	18504	20046	21588	24672	7'71
10808	11580	12352	13124	13896	14668	15484	18528	20072	21616	24704	7'72
10822	11595	12368	13141	13914	14687	15506	18552	20098	21644	24736	7'73
10836	11610	12384	13158	13932	14706	15528	18576	20124	21672	24768	7'74
10850	11625	12400	13175	13950	14725	15550	18600	20150	21700	24800	7'75
10864	11640	12416	13192	13968	14744	15572	18624	20176	21728	24832	7'76
10878	11655	12432	13209	13986	14763	15594	18648	20202	21756	24864	7'77
10892	11670	12448	13226	14004	14782	15616	18672	20228	21784	24896	7'78
10906	11685	12464	13243	14022	14801	15638	18696	20254	21812	24928	7'79
10920	11700	12480	13260	14040	14820	15660	18720	20280	21840	24960	7'80
10934	11715	12496	13277	14058	14839	15682	18744	20306	21868	24992	7'81
10948	11730	12512	13294	14076	14858	15704	18768	20332	21896	25024	7'82
10962	11745	12528	13311	14094	14877	15726	18792	20358	21924	25056	7'83
10976	11760	12544	13328	14112	14896	15748	18816	20384	21952	25088	7'84
10990	11775	12560	13345	14130	14915	15770	18840	20410	21980	25120	7'85
11004	11790	12576	13362	14148	14934	15792	18864	20436	22008	25152	7'86
11018	11805	12592	13379	14166	14953	15814	18888	20462	22036	25184	7'87
11032	11820	12608	13396	14184	14972	15836	18912	20488	22064	25216	7'88
11046	11835	12624	13413	14202	14991	15858	18936	20514	22092	25248	7'89
11060	11850	12640	13430	14220	15010	15880	18960	20540	22120	25280	7'90
11074	11865	12656	13447	14238	15029	15902	18984	20566	22148	25312	7'91
11088	11880	12672	13464	14256	15048	15924	19008	20592	22176	25344	7'92
11102	11895	12688	13481	14274	15067	15946	19032	20618	22204	25376	7'93
11116	11910	12704	13498	14292	15086	15968	19056	20644	22232	25408	7'94
11130	11925	12720	13515	14310	15105	15990	19080	20670	22260	25440	7'95
11144	11940	12736	13532	14328	15124	15912	19104	20696	22288	25472	7'96
11158	11955	12752	13549	14346	15143	15934	19128	20722	22316	25504	7'97
11172	11970	12768	13566	14364	15162	15956	19152	20748	22344	25536	7'98
11186	11985	12784	13583	14382	15181	15978	19176	20774	22372	25568	7'99
11200	12000	12800	13600	14400	15200	17600	19200	20800	22400	25600	8'00

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	
8'01	1602	2408	3204	4005	4806	5607	6408	7209	8811	9612	10413	
8'02	1604	2406	3208	4010	4812	5614	6416	7218	8822	9624	10426	
8'03	1606	2409	3213	4015	4818	5621	6424	7227	8833	9636	10439	
8'04	1608	2412	3216	4020	4824	5628	6432	7236	8844	9648	10452	
8'05	1610	2415	3220	4025	4830	5635	6440	7245	8855	9660	10465	
8'06	1612	2418	3224	4030	4836	5642	6448	7254	8866	9672	10478	
8'07	1614	2421	3228	4035	4842	5649	6456	7263	8877	9684	10491	
8'08	1616	2424	3232	4040	4848	5656	6464	7272	8888	9696	10504	
8'09	1618	2427	3236	4045	4854	5663	6472	7281	8899	9708	10517	
8'10	1620	2430	3240	4050	4860	5670	6480	7290	8910	9720	10530	
8'11	1622	2433	3244	4055	4866	5677	6488	7299	8921	9732	10543	
8'12	1624	2436	3248	4060	4872	5684	6496	7308	8932	9744	10556	
8'13	1626	2439	3252	4065	4878	5691	6504	7317	8943	9756	10569	
8'14	1628	2442	3256	4070	4884	5698	6512	7326	8954	9768	10582	
8'15	1630	2445	3260	4075	4890	5705	6520	7335	8965	9780	10595	
8'16	1632	2448	3264	4080	4896	5712	6528	7344	8976	9792	10608	
8'17	1634	2451	3268	4085	4902	5719	6536	7853	8987	9804	10621	
8'18	1636	2454	3272	4090	4908	5726	6544	7362	8998	9816	10634	
8'19	1638	2457	3276	4095	4914	5733	6552	7371	9009	9828	10647	
8'20	1640	2460	3280	4100	4920	5740	6560	7880	9020	9840	10660	
8'21	1642	2463	3284	4105	4926	5747	6568	7389	9031	9852	10673	
8'22	1644	2466	3288	4110	4932	5754	6576	7398	9042	9864	10686	
8'23	1646	2469	3292	4115	4938	5761	6584	7407	9053	9876	10699	
8'24	1648	2472	3296	4120	4944	5768	6592	7416	9064	9888	10712	
8'25	1650	2475	3300	4125	4950	5775	6600	7425	9075	9900	10725	
8'26	1652	2478	3304	4130	4956	5783	6608	7434	9086	9912	10738	
8'27	1654	2481	3308	4135	4962	5790	6616	7443	9097	9924	10751	
8'28	1656	2484	3312	4140	4968	5796	6624	7452	9108	9936	10764	
8'29	1658	2487	3316	4145	4974	5803	6632	7461	9119	9948	10777	
8'30	1660	2490	3320	4150	4980	5810	6640	7470	9130	9960	10790	
8'31	1662	2493	3324	4155	4986	5817	6648	7479	9141	9972	10803	
8'32	1664	2496	3328	4160	4992	5824	6656	7488	9152	9984	10816	
8'33	1666	2499	3332	4165	4998	5831	6664	7497	9163	9996	10829	
8'34	1668	2503	3336	4170	5004	5838	6672	7506	9174	10008	10842	
8'35	1670	2505	3340	4175	5010	5845	6680	7515	9185	10020	10855	
8'36	1672	2508	3344	4180	5016	5852	6688	7524	9196	10032	10868	
8'37	1674	2511	3348	4185	5022	5859	6696	7533	9207	10044	10881	
8'38	1676	2514	3352	4190	5028	5866	6704	7542	9218	10056	10894	
8'39	1678	2517	3356	4195	5034	5873	6712	7551	9229	10068	10907	
8'40	1680	2520	3360	4200	5040	5880	6720	7560	9240	10080	10920	
8'41	1682	2523	3364	4205	5046	5887	6728	7569	9251	10092	10933	
8'42	1684	2526	3368	4210	5052	5894	6736	7578	9262	10104	10946	
8'43	1686	2529	3372	4215	5058	5901	6744	7587	9273	10116	10959	
8'44	1688	2532	3376	4220	5064	5908	6752	7596	9284	10128	10972	
8'45	1690	2535	3380	4225	5070	5915	6760	7605	9295	10140	10985	
8'46	1692	2538	3384	4230	5076	5922	6768	7614	9306	10152	10998	
8'47	1694	2541	3388	4235	5082	5929	6776	7623	9317	10164	11011	
8'48	1696	2544	3392	4240	5088	5936	6784	7632	9328	10176	11024	
8'49	1698	2547	3396	4245	5094	5943	6792	7641	9339	10188	11037	
8'50	1700	2550	3400	4250	5100	5950	6800	7650	9350	10200	11060	

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Depth in Feet.
11214	12015	12816	13617	14418	15219	17622	19224	20826	22428	25632	8'01
11225	12030	12852	13654	14436	15238	17644	19246	20852	22456	25664	8'02
11242	12045	12848	13651	14454	15257	17666	19272	20878	22484	25696	8'03
11256	12060	12864	13668	14472	15276	17688	19296	20904	22512	25728	8'04
11270	12075	12880	13685	14490	15295	17710	19320	20980	22540	25760	8'05
11284	12090	12896	13692	14508	15314	17732	19344	20956	22568	25792	8'06
11298	12105	12913	13719	14526	15333	17754	19358	20982	22596	25824	8'07
11312	12120	12928	13736	14544	15352	17776	19392	21008	22624	25856	8'08
11326	12135	12944	13753	14562	15371	17798	19416	21034	22652	25888	8'09
11340	12150	12960	13770	14580	15390	17820	19440	21060	22680	25920	8'10
11354	12165	12976	13787	14598	15409	17842	19464	21086	22708	25952	8'11
11368	12180	12992	13804	14616	15428	17864	19488	21112	20736	25984	8'12
11382	12195	13008	13821	14634	15447	17886	19512	21138	22764	26016	8'13
11396	12210	13024	13838	14652	15466	17908	19536	21164	22793	26048	8'14
11410	12225	13040	13855	14670	15485	17930	19560	21190	22820	26080	8'15
11424	12240	13056	13872	14688	15504	17953	19584	21216	22848	26112	8'16
11438	12255	13072	13889	14706	15528	17974	19608	21242	22876	26144	8'17
11452	12270	13088	13906	14724	15542	17996	19632	21268	22904	23176	8'18
11466	12285	13104	13923	14742	15561	18018	19656	21294	22932	26208	8'19
11480	12300	13120	13940	14760	15580	18040	19680	21320	22960	26240	8'20
11494	12315	13136	13957	14778	15599	18062	19704	21346	22988	26272	8'21
11508	12330	13152	13974	14796	15618	18084	19728	21372	23016	26304	8'22
11522	12345	13168	13991	14814	15637	18106	19752	21398	23044	26336	8'23
11536	12360	13184	14008	14832	15656	18128	19776	21424	23072	26368	8'24
11550	12375	13200	14025	14850	15675	18150	19800	21450	23100	26400	8'25
11564	12389	13216	14042	14868	15694	18172	19824	21476	23128	26432	8'26
11578	12405	13232	14059	14886	15713	18194	19848	21502	23156	26464	8'27
11592	12420	13248	14076	14904	15732	18216	19872	21528	23184	26496	8'28
11606	12435	13264	14093	14922	15751	18238	19896	21554	23212	26528	8'29
11620	12450	13280	14110	14940	15770	18260	19920	21580	23240	26560	8'30
11634	12465	13296	14127	14958	15789	18282	19944	21606	23268	26592	8'31
11648	12480	13312	14144	14976	15808	18304	19968	21632	23296	26624	8'32
11662	12495	13328	14161	14994	15827	18326	19992	21658	23324	26656	8'33
11676	12510	13344	14178	15012	15846	18348	20016	21684	23352	26688	8'34
11690	12525	13360	14195	15030	15865	18370	20040	21710	23380	26720	8'35
11704	12540	13376	14212	15048	15884	18392	20064	21736	23408	26752	8'36
11718	12555	13392	14229	15066	15903	18414	20088	21762	23436	26784	8'37
11732	12570	13408	14246	15084	15922	18436	20112	21788	23464	26816	8'38
11746	12585	13424	14263	15102	15941	18458	20136	21814	23492	26848	8'39
11760	12600	13440	14280	15120	15960	18480	20160	21840	23520	26880	8'40
11774	12615	13456	14297	15138	15979	18502	20184	21866	23548	26912	8'41
11788	12630	13472	14314	15156	15998	18524	20208	21892	23578	26944	8'42
11802	12645	13488	14331	15174	16017	18546	20232	21918	23604	26976	8'43
11816	12660	13504	14348	15192	16036	18568	20256	21944	23632	27008	8'44
11830	12675	13520	14365	15210	16055	18690	20280	21970	23660	27040	8'45
11844	12690	13536	14382	15228	16074	18612	20304	21996	23688	27072	8'46
11858	12705	13552	14399	15246	16093	18634	20328	22032	23716	27104	8'47
11872	12720	13568	14416	15264	16112	18656	20352	22048	23744	27136	8'48
11886	12735	13584	14433	15282	16131	18678	20376	22074	23772	27168	8'49
11900	12750	13600	14450	15300	16150	18700	20400	22100	23800	27200	8'50

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	
8'51	1702	2558	3404	4255	5106	5957	6808	7659	9861	10312	11063	
8'52	1704	2556	3408	4260	5112	5964	6816	7668	9872	10224	11076	
8'53	1706	2559	3412	4265	5118	5971	6824	7677	9883	10236	11089	
8'54	1708	2562	3416	4270	5124	5978	6832	7686	9894	10248	11102	
8'55	1710	2565	3420	4275	5130	5985	6840	7695	9405	10260	11115	
8'56	1712	2568	3424	4280	5136	5992	6848	7704	9416	10272	11128	
8'57	1714	2571	3428	4285	5142	5999	6856	7713	9427	10284	11141	
8'58	1716	2574	3432	4290	5148	6006	6864	7723	9438	10296	11154	
8'59	1718	2577	3436	4295	5154	6013	6872	7731	9449	10308	11167	
8'60	1720	2580	3440	4300	5160	6020	6880	7740	9460	10320	11180	
8'61	1722	2583	3444	4305	5166	6027	6888	7749	9471	10332	11193	
8'62	1724	2586	3448	4310	5172	6034	6896	7758	9482	10344	11206	
8'63	1726	2589	3452	4315	5178	6041	6904	7767	9493	10356	11219	
8'64	1728	2592	3456	4320	5184	6048	6912	7776	9504	10368	11232	
8'65	1730	2595	3460	4325	5190	6055	6920	7785	9515	10380	11245	
8'66	1732	2598	3464	4330	5196	6063	6928	7794	9526	10392	11258	
8'67	1734	2601	3468	4335	5202	6069	6936	7803	9537	10404	11271	
8'68	1736	2604	3472	4340	5208	6076	6944	7812	9548	10416	11284	
8'69	1738	2607	3476	4345	5214	6083	6952	7821	9559	10428	11297	
8'70	1740	2610	3480	4350	5220	6090	6960	7830	9570	10440	11310	
8'71	1742	2613	3484	4355	5226	6097	6968	7839	9581	10452	11323	
8'72	1744	2616	3488	4360	5232	6104	6976	7848	9592	10464	11336	
8'73	1746	2619	3492	4365	5238	6111	6984	7857	9603	10476	11349	
8'74	1748	2622	3496	4370	5244	6118	6992	7866	9614	10488	11362	
8'75	1750	2625	3500	4375	5250	6125	7000	7875	9625	10500	11375	
8'76	1752	2628	3504	4380	5256	6132	7008	7884	9636	10512	11388	
8'77	1754	2631	3508	4385	5262	6139	7016	7893	9647	10524	11401	
8'78	1756	2634	3512	4390	5268	6146	7024	7902	9658	10536	11414	
8'79	1758	2637	3516	4395	5274	6153	7032	7911	9669	10548	11427	
8'80	1760	2640	3520	4400	5280	6160	7040	7920	9680	10560	11440	
8'81	1762	2643	3524	4405	5286	6167	7048	7929	9691	10572	11453	
8'82	1764	2646	3528	4410	5292	6174	7056	7938	9702	10584	11466	
8'83	1766	2649	3532	4415	5298	6181	7064	7947	9713	10596	11479	
8'84	1768	2652	3536	4420	5304	6188	7072	7956	9724	10608	11492	
8'85	1770	2655	3540	4425	5310	6195	7080	7965	9735	10620	11505	
8'86	1772	2658	3544	4430	5316	6203	7088	7974	9746	10632	11518	
8'87	1774	2661	3548	4435	5322	6209	7096	7983	9757	10644	11531	
8'88	1776	2664	3552	4440	5328	6216	7104	7992	9768	10656	11544	
8'89	1778	2667	3556	4445	5334	6223	7112	8001	9779	10668	11557	
8'90	1780	2670	3560	4450	5340	6230	7120	8010	9790	10680	11570	
8'91	1782	2673	3564	4455	5346	6237	7128	8019	9801	10692	11588	
8'92	1784	2676	3568	4460	5352	6244	7136	8028	9812	10704	11596	
8'93	1786	2679	3572	4465	5358	6251	7144	8037	9823	10716	11609	
8'94	1788	2682	3576	4470	5364	6258	7152	8046	9834	10728	11622	
8'95	1790	2685	3580	4475	5370	6265	7160	8055	9845	10740	11635	
8'96	1792	2688	3584	4480	5376	6273	7168	8064	9856	10752	11648	
8'97	1794	2691	3588	4485	5382	6279	7176	8073	9867	10764	11661	
8'98	1796	2694	3592	4490	5388	6286	7184	8082	9878	10776	11674	
8'99	1798	2697	3596	4495	5394	6293	7192	8091	9889	10788	11687	
9'00	1800	2700	3600	4500	5400	6290	7200	8100	9900	10800	11700	

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

											Depth in Feet.
•14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	
11914	12765	13616	14467	15318	16169	18722	20424	22126	23828	27232	8'51
11928	12780	13632	14484	15356	16188	18744	20448	22152	23856	27264	8'52
11942	12795	13648	14501	15364	16207	18766	20472	22178	23884	27296	8'53
11956	12810	13664	14518	15372	16226	18788	20496	22204	23912	27328	8'54
11970	12825	13680	14535	15390	16245	18810	20520	22230	23940	27360	8'55
11984	12840	13696	14552	15408	16264	18832	20544	22256	23968	27392	8'56
11998	12855	13712	14569	15426	16283	18854	20568	22282	23996	27424	8'57
12012	12870	13728	14586	15444	16302	18876	20592	22308	24024	27456	8'58
12026	12885	13744	14603	15462	16321	18898	20616	22334	24052	27488	8'59
12040	12900	13760	14620	15480	16340	18920	20640	22360	24080	27520	8'60
12054	12915	13776	14637	15498	16359	18942	20664	22386	24108	27552	8'61
12068	12930	13792	14654	15516	16378	18964	20688	22412	24136	27584	8'62
12082	12945	13808	14671	15534	16397	18986	20712	22438	24164	27616	8'63
12096	12960	13824	14688	15552	16416	19008	20736	22464	24192	27648	8'64
12110	12975	13840	14705	15570	16435	19030	20760	22490	24220	27680	8'65
12124	12990	13856	14722	15588	16454	19052	20784	22516	24248	27712	8'66
12138	13005	13872	14739	15606	16473	19074	20808	22542	24276	27744	8'67
12152	13020	13888	14756	15624	16492	19096	20832	22568	24304	27776	8'68
12166	13035	13904	14773	15642	16511	19118	20856	22594	24332	27808	8'69
12180	13050	13920	14790	15660	16530	19140	20880	22620	24360	27840	8'70
12194	13065	13936	14807	15678	16549	19162	20904	22646	24388	27872	8'71
12208	13080	13952	14824	15696	16568	19184	20928	22672	24416	27904	8'72
12222	13095	13968	14841	15714	16587	19206	20952	22698	24444	27936	8'73
12236	13110	13984	14858	15732	16606	19228	20976	22724	24472	27968	8'74
12250	13125	14000	14875	15750	16625	19250	21000	22750	24500	28000	8'75
12264	13140	14016	14892	15768	16644	19272	21024	22776	24528	28028	8'76
12278	13155	14032	14909	15786	16663	19294	21048	22802	24556	28064	8'77
12292	13170	14048	14926	15804	16682	19316	21072	22828	24584	28096	8'78
12306	13185	14064	14943	15822	16701	19338	21096	22854	24612	28128	8'79
12320	13200	14080	14960	15840	16720	19360	21120	22880	24640	28160	8'80
12334	13215	14096	14977	15858	16739	19382	21144	22906	24668	28192	8'81
12348	13230	14112	14994	15876	16758	19404	21168	22932	24696	28224	8'82
12362	13245	14128	15011	15894	16777	19426	21192	22958	24724	28256	8'83
12376	13260	14144	15028	15912	16796	19448	21216	22984	24752	28288	8'84
12390	13275	14160	15045	15930	16815	19470	21240	23010	24780	28320	8'85
12404	13290	14176	15062	15948	16831	19492	21264	23036	24808	28352	8'86
12418	13305	14192	15079	15966	16853	19514	21288	23062	24836	28384	8'87
12432	13320	14208	15096	15984	16872	19536	21312	23088	24864	28416	8'88
12446	13335	14224	15113	16002	16891	19558	21336	23114	24892	28448	8'89
12460	13350	14240	15130	16020	16910	19580	21360	23140	24920	28480	8'90
12474	13365	14256	15147	16038	16929	19602	21384	23166	24948	28512	8'91
12488	13380	14273	15164	16056	16948	19624	21408	23192	24976	28544	8'92
12502	13395	14288	15181	16074	16967	19646	21432	23218	25004	28576	8'93
12516	13410	14304	15198	16092	16986	19668	21456	23244	25032	28608	8'94
12530	13425	14320	15215	16110	17006	19690	21480	23270	25060	28640	8'95
12544	13440	14336	15232	16128	17024	19712	21504	23296	25088	28672	8'96
12558	13455	14352	15249	16146	17043	19734	21528	23322	25116	28704	8'97
12572	13470	14368	15266	16164	17062	19756	21552	23348	25144	28736	8'98
12586	13485	14384	15283	16182	17081	19778	21576	23374	25172	28768	8'99
12600	13499	14400	15300	16200	17100	19800	21600	23400	25200	28800	9'00

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places.

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT											
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13.	
9'01	1802	2703	3604	4505	5406	6307	7208	8109	9911	10812	11713	
9'02	1804	2706	3608	4510	5412	6314	7216	8118	9922	10824	11726	
9'03	1806	2709	3612	4515	5418	6321	7224	8127	9938	10836	11739	
9'04	1808	2712	3616	4520	5424	6328	7232	8136	9944	10848	11752	
9'05	1810	2715	3620	4525	5430	6335	7240	8145	9955	10860	11765	
9'06	1812	2718	3624	4530	5436	6342	7248	8154	9966	10872	11778	
9'07	1814	2721	3628	4535	5442	6349	7256	8163	9977	10884	11791	
9'08	1816	2724	3632	4540	5448	6356	7264	8172	9988	10896	11804	
9'09	1818	2727	3636	4545	5454	6363	7272	8181	9999	10908	11817	
9'10	1820	2730	3640	4550	5460	6370	7280	8190	10010	10920	11830	
9'11	1822	2733	3644	4555	5466	6377	7288	8199	10021	10932	11843	
9'12	1824	2736	3648	4560	5472	6384	7296	8208	10032	10944	11856	
9'13	1826	2739	3652	4565	5478	6391	7304	8217	10043	10956	11869	
9'14	1828	2742	3656	4570	5484	6398	7312	8226	10054	10968	11882	
9'15	1830	2745	3660	4575	5490	6405	7320	8235	10065	10980	11895	
9'16	1832	2748	3664	4580	5496	6412	7328	8244	10076	10992	11908	
9'17	1834	2751	3668	4585	5502	6419	7336	8253	10087	11004	11921	
9'18	1836	2754	3672	4590	5508	6426	7344	8262	10098	11016	11934	
9'19	1838	2757	3676	4595	5514	6433	7352	8271	10109	11028	11947	
9'20	1840	2760	3680	4600	5520	6440	7360	8280	10120	11040	11960	
9'21	1842	2763	3684	4605	5526	6447	7368	8289	10131	11052	11973	
9'22	1844	2766	3688	4610	5532	6454	7376	8298	10142	11064	11986	
9'23	1846	2769	3692	4615	5538	6461	7384	8307	10153	11076	11999	
9'24	1848	2772	3696	4620	5544	6468	7392	8316	10164	11088	12012	
9'25	1850	2775	3700	4625	5560	6475	7400	8325	10175	11100	12025	
9'26	1852	2778	3704	4630	5566	6482	7408	8334	10186	11112	12038	
9'27	1854	2781	3708	4635	5562	6489	7416	8343	10197	11124	12051	
9'28	1856	2784	3712	4640	5568	6496	7424	8352	10208	11136	12064	
9'29	1858	2787	3716	4645	5574	6503	7432	8361	10219	11148	12077	
9'30	1860	2790	3720	4650	5580	6510	7440	8370	10230	11160	12090	
9'31	1862	2793	3724	4655	5586	6517	7448	8379	10241	11172	12103	
9'32	1864	2796	3728	4660	5592	6524	7456	8388	10252	11184	12116	
9'33	1866	2799	3732	4665	5598	6531	7464	8397	10263	11196	12129	
9'34	1868	2802	3736	4670	5604	6538	7472	8406	10274	11208	12142	
9'35	1870	2805	3740	4675	5610	6545	7480	8415	10285	11220	12155	
9'36	1872	2808	3744	4680	5616	6552	7488	8424	10296	11232	12168	
9'37	1874	2811	3748	4685	5622	6559	7496	8433	10307	11244	12181	
9'38	1876	2814	3752	4690	5628	6566	7504	8442	10318	11256	12194	
9'39	1878	2817	3756	4695	5634	6573	7512	8451	10329	11268	12207	
9'40	1880	2820	3760	4700	5640	6580	7520	8460	10340	11280	12220	
9'41	1882	2823	3764	4705	5646	6587	7528	8469	10351	11292	12233	
9'42	1884	2826	3768	4710	5652	6594	7536	8478	10362	11304	12246	
9'43	1886	2829	3772	4715	5658	6601	7544	8487	10373	11316	12259	
9'44	1888	2832	3776	4720	5664	6608	7552	8496	10384	11328	12272	
9'45	1890	2835	3780	4725	5670	6615	7560	8505	10395	11340	12285	
9'46	1892	2838	3784	4730	5676	6622	7568	8514	10406	11352	12298	
9'47	1894	2841	3788	4735	5683	6629	7576	8523	10417	11364	12311	
9'48	1896	2844	3792	4740	5688	6636	7584	8532	10428	11376	12324	
9'49	1898	2847	3796	4745	5694	6643	7592	8541	10439	11388	12337	
9'50	1900	2850	3800	4750	5700	6650	7600	8550	10450	11400	12350	

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Depth in Feet
12614	13515	14416	15517	16218	17119	19822	21624	23426	25228	28832	9'01
12628	13530	14432	15534	16236	17138	19844	21648	23452	25256	28864	9'02
12642	13545	14448	15551	16254	17157	19866	21672	23478	25284	28896	9'03
12656	13560	14464	15568	16272	17176	19888	21696	23504	25312	28928	9'04
12670	13575	14480	15585	16290	17195	19910	21720	23530	25340	28960	9'05
12684	13590	14496	15602	16308	17214	19932	21744	23556	25368	28992	9'06
12698	13605	14512	15619	16826	17238	19954	21768	23582	25396	29024	9'07
12712	13620	14528	15636	16844	17252	19976	21792	23608	25424	29056	9'08
12726	13635	14544	15653	16862	17271	19998	21816	23634	25452	29088	9'09
12740	13650	14560	15670	16880	17290	20020	21840	23660	25480	29120	9'10
12754	13665	14576	15687	16398	17309	20042	21864	23686	25508	29152	9'11
12768	13680	14592	15604	16416	17325	20064	21888	23712	25536	29184	9'12
12782	13695	14608	15621	16434	17347	20086	21912	23735	25564	29216	9'13
12796	13710	14624	15638	16452	17366	20108	21936	23764	25592	29248	9'14
12810	13725	14640	15655	16470	17386	20130	21960	23790	25620	29280	9'15
12824	13740	14656	15672	16488	17404	20152	21984	23816	25648	29312	9'16
12838	13755	14672	15689	16506	17423	20174	22008	23842	25676	29344	9'17
12852	13770	14688	15606	16524	17442	20196	22032	23868	25704	29376	9'18
12866	13785	14704	15623	16542	17461	20218	22056	23894	25732	29408	9'19
12880	13800	14720	15640	16560	17480	20240	22080	23920	25760	29440	9'20
12894	13815	14736	15657	16578	17499	20262	22104	23946	25788	29472	9'21
12908	13830	14752	15674	16596	17518	20284	22128	23972	25816	29504	9'22
12922	13845	14768	15691	16614	17537	20306	22152	23998	25844	29536	9'23
12936	13860	14784	15708	16632	17556	20328	22176	24024	25872	29568	9'24
12950	13875	14800	15725	16650	17575	20350	22200	24050	25900	29600	9'25
12964	13890	14816	15742	16668	17594	20372	22224	24076	25928	29632	9'26
12978	13895	14832	15759	16686	17618	20394	22248	24102	25956	29664	9'27
12992	13920	14848	15776	16704	17632	20416	22272	24128	25984	29696	9'28
13006	13935	14864	15793	16722	17651	20438	22296	24154	26012	29728	9'29
13020	13950	14880	15810	16740	17670	20460	22320	24180	26040	29760	9'30
13034	13965	14896	15827	16758	17689	20482	22344	24206	26068	29792	9'31
13048	13980	14912	15844	16776	17708	20504	22368	24232	26096	29834	9'32
13062	13995	14928	15861	16794	17727	20526	22392	24258	26124	29866	9'33
13076	14010	14944	15878	16812	17746	20548	22416	24284	26152	29888	9'34
13090	14026	14960	15895	16830	17765	20570	22440	24310	26180	29920	9'35
13104	14040	14976	15912	16848	17784	20592	22464	24336	26208	29952	9'36
13118	14055	14992	15929	16866	17803	20614	22488	24362	26236	29984	9'37
13132	14070	15008	15946	16884	17823	20638	22512	24388	26264	30016	9'38
13146	14085	15024	15963	16902	17841	20658	22536	24414	26292	30048	9'39
13160	14100	15040	15980	16920	17860	20680	22560	24440	26320	30080	9'40
13174	14115	15056	15997	16938	17879	20702	22584	24466	26348	30112	9'41
13188	14130	15072	16014	16956	17898	20724	22608	24492	26376	30144	9'42
13202	14145	15088	16031	16974	17917	20746	22632	24518	26404	30176	9'43
13216	14160	15104	16048	16992	17936	20768	22656	24544	26432	30208	9'44
13230	14175	15120	16065	17010	17955	20790	22680	24570	26460	30240	9'45
13244	14190	15136	16082	17028	17974	20812	22704	24596	26488	30272	9'46
13258	14205	15152	16099	17046	17992	20834	22728	24622	26516	30304	9'47
13272	14220	15168	16116	17064	18012	20856	22752	24648	26544	30336	9'48
13286	14235	15184	16138	17082	18031	20878	22776	24674	26572	30368	9'49
13300	14250	15200	16150	17100	18050	20900	22800	24700	26600	30400	9'50

TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT										
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13
9·51	1803	2853	3804	4755	5705	6657	7608	8559	10461	11412	12863
9·52	1904	2856	3808	4760	5712	6664	7616	8568	10472	11424	12876
9·53	1906	2859	3812	4765	5718	6671	7624	8577	10483	11436	12889
9·54	1908	2862	3816	4770	5724	6678	7632	8586	10494	11448	12403
9·55	1910	2865	3820	4775	5730	6685	7640	8595	10505	11460	12415
9·56	1912	2868	3824	4780	5736	6692	7648	8604	10516	11472	12428
9·57	1914	2871	3828	4785	5742	6699	7656	8613	10527	11484	12441
9·58	1916	2874	3832	4790	5748	6706	7664	8622	10538	11496	12454
9·59	1918	2877	3836	4795	5754	6713	7672	8631	10549	11508	12467
9·60	1920	2880	3840	4800	5760	6720	7680	8640	10560	11520	12480
9·61	1922	2883	3844	4805	5766	6727	7688	8649	10571	11531	12493
9·62	1924	2886	3848	4810	5772	6734	7696	8658	10582	11541	12506
9·63	1926	2889	3852	4815	5778	6741	7704	8667	10593	11556	12519
9·64	1928	2892	3856	4820	5784	6748	7712	8676	10604	11568	12532
9·65	1930	2895	3860	4825	5790	6755	7720	8685	10615	11580	12545
9·66	1932	2898	3864	4830	5796	6762	7728	8694	10626	11592	12558
9·67	1934	2901	3868	4835	5802	6769	7736	8703	10637	11604	12671
9·68	1936	2904	3872	4840	5808	6776	7744	8712	10648	11616	12584
9·69	1938	2907	3876	4845	5814	6783	7752	8721	10659	11628	12597
9·70	1940	2910	3880	4850	5820	6790	7760	8730	10670	11640	12610
9·71	1942	2913	3884	4855	5826	6797	7768	8739	10681	11652	12623
9·72	1944	2916	3888	4860	5832	6804	7776	8748	10692	11664	12636
9·73	1946	2919	3892	4865	5838	6811	7784	8757	10703	11676	12649
9·74	1948	2922	3896	4870	5844	6818	7792	8766	10714	11688	12662
9·75	1950	2925	3900	4875	5850	6825	7800	8775	10725	11700	12675
9·76	1952	2928	3904	4880	5856	6832	7808	8784	10736	11712	12688
9·77	1954	2931	3908	4885	5862	6839	7816	8793	10747	11724	12701
9·78	1956	2934	3912	4890	5868	6846	7824	8802	10758	11736	12714
9·79	1958	2937	3916	4895	5874	6853	7832	8811	10769	11748	12727
9·80	1960	2940	3920	4900	5880	6860	7840	8820	10780	11760	12740
9·81	1962	2943	3924	4905	5886	6867	7848	8829	10791	11772	12758
9·82	1964	2946	3928	4910	5892	6874	7856	8838	10802	11784	12766
9·83	1966	2949	3932	4915	5898	6881	7864	8847	10813	11796	12779
9·84	1968	2952	3936	4920	5904	6888	7872	8856	10824	11808	12792
9·85	1970	2955	3940	4925	5910	6895	7880	8865	10835	11820	12805
9·86	1972	2958	3944	4930	5916	6902	7888	8874	10846	11832	12818
9·87	1974	2961	3948	4935	5922	6909	7896	8883	10857	11844	12831
9·88	1976	2964	3952	4940	5928	6916	7904	8892	10868	11856	12844
9·89	1978	2967	3956	4945	5934	6923	7912	8901	10879	11868	12857
9·90	1980	2970	3960	4950	5940	6930	7920	8910	10890	11880	12870
9·91	1982	2973	3964	4955	5946	6937	7928	8919	10901	11892	12883
9·92	1984	2976	3968	4960	5952	6944	7936	8928	10912	11904	12896
9·93	1986	2979	3972	4965	5958	6951	7944	8937	10923	11916	12909
9·94	1988	2982	3976	4970	5964	6958	7952	8946	10934	11928	12922
9·95	1990	2985	3980	4975	5970	6965	7960	8955	10945	11940	12935
9·96	1992	2988	3984	4980	5976	6972	7968	8964	10956	11952	12948
9·97	1994	2991	3988	4985	5982	6979	7976	8973	10967	11964	12961
9·98	1996	2994	3992	4990	5988	6986	7984	8982	10978	11976	12974
9·99	1998	2997	3996	4995	5994	6993	7992	8991	10989	11988	12987
10·00	2000	3000	4000	5000	6000	7000	8000	9000	11000	12000	13000

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas Insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Depth in Feet.
13514	14265	15816	16167	17118	18069	20922	22824	24726	26628	30432	9' 51
13528	14280	15832	16184	17136	18088	20944	22848	24752	26656	30461	9' 52
13542	14295	15848	16201	17154	18107	20966	22872	24778	26684	30496	9' 53
13556	14310	15864	16218	17172	18126	20988	22896	24804	26712	30528	9' 54
13570	14325	15880	16235	17190	18145	21010	22920	24830	26740	30560	9' 55
13584	14340	15896	16262	17205	18164	21032	22944	24856	26768	30592	9' 56
13598	14355	15812	16269	17236	18183	21054	22968	24882	26796	30621	9' 57
13612	14370	15828	16286	17244	18202	21076	22992	24908	26824	30656	9' 58
13626	14385	15844	16303	17262	18221	21098	23016	24934	26852	30688	9' 59
13640	14400	15860	16320	17280	18240	21120	23040	24960	26880	30720	9' 60
13654	14415	15876	16337	17298	18259	21142	23064	24986	26908	30752	9' 61
13668	14430	15892	16354	17316	18278	21164	23088	25012	26936	30781	9' 62
13682	14445	15808	16371	17334	18297	21186	23112	25039	26964	30816	9' 63
13696	14460	15824	16388	17352	18316	21208	23136	25064	26992	30848	9' 64
13710	14475	15840	16405	17379	18335	21230	23160	25091	27030	30880	9' 65
13724	14490	15856	16422	17388	18354	21252	23181	25116	27048	30912	9' 66
13738	14505	15872	16439	17401	18373	21274	23208	25142	27076	30944	9' 67
13752	14520	15888	16456	17421	18392	21296	23232	25168	27104	30976	9' 68
13766	14535	15804	16473	17442	18411	21318	23256	25194	27132	31008	9' 69
13780	14550	15820	16489	17460	18430	21340	23280	25220	27160	31040	9' 70
13694	14565	15536	16507	17478	18449	21362	23304	25246	27188	31072	9' 71
13608	14580	15552	16534	17490	18466	21384	23328	25272	27216	31104	9' 72
13622	14595	15568	16551	17511	18487	21406	23352	25296	27244	31136	9' 73
13636	14610	15584	16568	17532	18506	21428	23376	25321	27272	31168	9' 74
13650	14625	15600	16587	17560	18526	21450	23400	25350	27300	31200	9' 75
13664	14640	15616	16592	17568	18541	21472	23424	25376	27328	31232	9' 76
13678	14655	15632	16609	17586	18565	21494	23448	25402	27356	31264	9' 77
13692	14670	15648	16626	17604	18582	21516	23472	25428	27384	31296	9' 78
13706	14685	15664	16643	17624	18601	21538	23496	25454	27412	31328	9' 79
13720	14700	15680	16660	17640	18620	21560	23520	25480	27440	31360	9' 80
13734	14715	15696	16677	17658	18639	21582	23544	25506	27468	31392	9' 81
13748	14730	15712	16691	17676	18656	21604	23568	25532	27496	31424	9' 82
13762	14745	15728	16711	17694	18677	21626	23592	25558	27524	31456	9' 83
13776	14760	15744	16728	17712	18696	21648	23616	25584	27552	31488	9' 84
13790	14775	15760	16745	17730	18715	21670	23640	25610	27580	31520	9' 85
13804	14790	15776	16762	17748	18734	21692	23664	25636	27608	31552	9' 86
13818	14805	15792	16779	17766	18753	21714	23688	25662	27636	31584	9' 87
13832	14820	15808	16796	17784	18772	21736	23712	25688	27664	31616	9' 88
13846	14835	15824	16813	17802	18791	21758	23736	25714	27692	31648	9' 89
13860	14850	15840	16830	17820	18810	21780	23760	25740	27720	31680	9' 90
13874	14865	15866	16847	17838	18829	21802	23784	25766	27748	31712	9' 91
13888	14880	15879	16864	17856	18848	21824	23808	25792	27776	31744	9' 92
13892	14895	15885	16881	17874	18867	21846	23832	25818	27804	31776	9' 93
13916	14910	15904	16898	17892	18886	21868	23856	25844	27832	31808	9' 94
13930	14925	15920	16915	17910	18905	21890	23880	25870	27860	31840	9' 95
13944	14940	15936	16933	17928	18924	21912	23904	25896	27888	31872	9' 96
13958	14955	15952	16949	17946	18943	21934	23928	25922	27916	31904	9' 97
13972	14970	15968	16966	17964	18962	21956	23952	25948	27944	31936	9' 98
13986	14985	15984	16983	17982	18981	21978	23976	25974	27972	31968	9' 99
14000	15000	16000	17000	18000	19000	22000	24000	26000	28000	30000	10' 00

**TABLE I.—Contents of Earthwork in Cubic Feet of Central Point Two Places**

Depth in Feet.	CENTRAL TOP WIDTH OF EMBANKMENT										
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13
20'00	4000	6000	8000	10000	12000	14000	16000	18000	22000	24000	26000
30'00	6000	9000	12000	15000	18000	21000	24000	27000	33000	36000	39000
40'00	8000	12000	16000	20000	24000	28000	32000	36000	44000	48000	53000
50'00	10000	15000	20000	25000	30000	35000	40000	45000	55000	60000	65000
60'00	12000	18000	24000	30000	36000	42000	48000	54000	66000	72000	78000
70'00	14040	21000	28000	35000	42000	49000	56000	63000	77000	84000	91000

**Chapter III.—Preparation of Tables for the Contents of the Slopes and Table II.**

**20. Method of Preparation of the Table for finding Area of Cross-Section of Slopes.**—Let Fig. 7 represent the bank, or, if inverted, the cutting; in which the horizontal lines are supposed to be  $\frac{1}{100}$  foot apart. Call this depth  $h$ . Taking only one slope, say the left-hand one, its area will depend on the value of  $S$ . Thus for any depth,  $AE$ , the area of the triangle ACE or BFD equals, CE or FD being equal to  $Sh$ .

$$\frac{1}{2} h \times Sh = \frac{1}{2} h^2 S \dots \dots \dots \quad (27)$$

The area for an additional depth  $h$ ,  $EE_1$ , equals

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} h \times Sh + h \times Sh &= \frac{3}{2} h^2 S \\ &= 2 h^2 S - \frac{1}{2} h^2 S \dots \dots \end{aligned} \quad \left. \right\} \quad (28)$$

The area for the next additional depth,  $E_1 E_2$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{3}{2} h^2 S + h \times Sh &= \frac{5}{2} h^2 S \\ &= 3 h^2 S - \frac{1}{2} h^2 S \dots \dots \end{aligned} \quad \left. \right\} \quad (29)$$

The area of the  $n^{th}$  layer of depth  $h$  is

$$A = nh^2 S - \frac{1}{2} h^2 S \dots \dots \dots \quad (30)$$

The increase in area for each layer is  $h^2 S$ .

The area of the slope for depth,  $nh$ , will be the sum of all these depths and equals

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{2} h^2 S + \frac{3}{2} h^2 S + \frac{5}{2} h^2 S + \dots &\dots + (n - \frac{1}{2}) h^2 S \\ &= h^2 S (\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2} + \frac{5}{2} + \dots + (n - \frac{1}{2})) = \frac{n^2}{2} h^2 S \dots \dots \end{aligned} \quad (31)$$

If this result is multiplied by 100 then the cubic contents for 100 ft. is obtained by the formula:

$$V = \frac{100}{2} n^2 h^3 S \dots \dots \dots \quad (32)$$

**Portions of Lengths of 100 Feet. For Areas insert a Decimal to the Left.**

OR WIDTH OF BASE OF CUTTING IN FEET.

14	15	16	17	18	19	22	24	26	28	32	Depth in Feet.
28000	30000	32000	34000	36000	38000	44000	48000	52000	56000	64000	20'00
42000	45000	48000	51000	54000	57000	66000	72000	78000	84000	96000	30'00
56000	60000	64000	68000	72000	76000	88000	96000	104000	112000	128000	40'00
70000	75000	80000	85000	90000	95000	110000	120000	130000	140000	160000	50'00
84000	90000	96000	102000	108000	114000	132000	144000	156000	168000	192000	60'00
98000	105000	112000	119000	126000	133000	154000	168000	182000	196000	224000	70'00

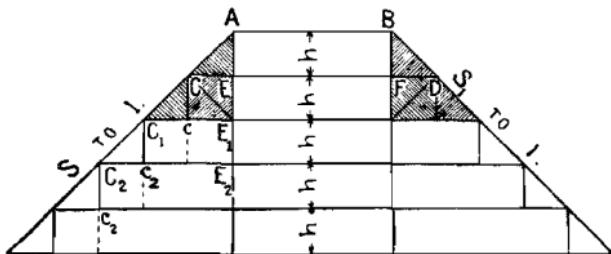


Fig. 7.—Cross-Section of Bank, or if inverted, Cutting.

21. **Table II.—How Prepared.**—The results in this Table are obtained from *Formula 32* and can be applied to banks or cuts in level ground up to a height of 70 ft. having side slopes varying from  $\frac{1}{4}$  to 1 to 6 to 1,  $h$  increasing by .01 ft. for the first 34 ft. and then by 1 ft. By inserting a decimal point two places to the left the result will be the area in sq. ft. of the triangular portion of the slope.

As  $\frac{1}{4}$  and  $\frac{1}{2}$  are one-tenths of  $2\frac{1}{2}$  and 5 respectively, values of slopes of  $\frac{1}{4}$  to 1 and  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 1 are obtained from the results of  $2\frac{1}{2}:1$  and  $5:1$  in the Table II by inserting a decimal point one place to the left.

Ex. 9. Find the superficial area and cubic contents for the slope portion of a bank with side slope 2 to 1, height of bank = 3 ft. Here  $n=300$ ;  $h=.01$ .

∴ Cubic contents of one slope =  $\frac{1}{2} \times 100 \times 300 \times (.01)^2 \times 2 = 900$  c. ft. This is also found from Table II, p. 59, where the total height =  $n \times h = 300 \times .01 = 3$  ft.

∴ The area of the ΔP Cross-Section = 9 sq. ft.

22. **Compounding the Slope-ratios.**—The Table II gives values or one slope for various slope-ratios and depths. When both the slopes are the same the contents for both of them equal the quantities for double the single slope. When the slopes are different the quantities for the two different slope portions are added when the side-heights at edges of base fall within the trapezoid forming the cross-section on level

ground, i.e., when the  $\Delta$ s forming the slope portions are right angled  $\Delta$ s (Figs 1, 2, 7).

When the height falls outside the  $\Delta$  the contents for the slopes are to be subtracted.

Hence to find the cubic contents for the slope portions the slope ratio are to be added or subtracted as in the following examples :—

Ex. 10. Find the total slope for a bank having side slopes,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 1 and 5 to 1 in Fig. 1.  $S + S_1 = 1\frac{1}{2} + 2 = 3\frac{1}{2}$ .

Ex. 11. Find the total slope for  $\Delta$ s, ALF and BEG in Fig. 3. Here the heights becoming bases the slope-ratios are reversed. If  $S_1 = 3$ ,  $S = 2$  and  $S_2 = 5$ , and  $x_i$  become the depths, and  $y_i$  and  $y$ , heights. The slope-ratios become  $\frac{1}{3}$ , and  $\frac{1}{5}$  respectively.  $\therefore$  Total slope-ratio for  $\Delta$ BEG with depth  $x_i = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5} = .533$ .

and " " " "  $\Delta$ ALF " "  $x_i = \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{5} = .3$ .

Ex. 12. Find the total slope-ratios for  $\Delta$ s, ALG<sub>1</sub> and BEG<sub>1</sub>, when  $S = S_1 = 1\frac{1}{4}$ ;  $S_2 = 6$  (Fig. 3).

$\therefore$  Total slope-ratio for  $\Delta$ ALG<sub>1</sub> =  $6 - 1\frac{1}{4} = 4\frac{1}{4}$  with depth  $h_1$ .

and " " " "  $\Delta$ BEG<sub>1</sub> =  $6 + 1\frac{1}{4} = 7\frac{1}{4}$  " "  $h_2$ .

23. To find the Contents for Slopes when the depth is increasing by '01 ft. and when only the quantity for depth increasing by '1 is given in Table III.—These are obtained from Formula

$$\frac{1}{2}S(H + h)^2 - H^2 \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (33)$$

where  $H$  is the depth of a bank or cut increasing by '1 only and  $h$  equal the increase in every '01 and  $S$  = side slope-ratio.

Ex. 13. Find the cubic contents for a slope for depths 34'01, 34'02, 34'03, 34'04, 34'05, 34'06, 34'07, 34'08, 34'09 ft. respectively for lengths of 100' where the cubic content for depth 34'00 ft. only is given in the Table II to be 11560 cu.ft. and side slopes 2 to 1. The following table explains itself :—

Depth in feet.	Cubic Contents for Depth 34 ft.	Increase.	Total Cubic Contents.	Depth in feet.	Cubic Contents for Depth 34 ft.	Increase.	Total Cubic Contents.
34'00	115600	...	115600	34'06	115600	408.36	116008.36
34'01	115600	.68'01	115668.01	34'07	115600	476.49	116076.49
34'02	115600	136.04	115736.04	34'08	115600	544.64	116144.64
34'03	115600	204.09	115804.09	34'09	115600	612.81	116212.81
34'04	115600	272.16	115872.16	34'10	115600	681	116281*
34'05	115600	340.25	115940.25	...	...	...	...

\* This result agreeing with that in Table III.

From the above, the increase,  $C$ , for each '01 is obtained by the

$$\text{Formula : } C = \frac{1}{2}S(2nH + n^2) \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (34)$$

where  $H$  is the depth for quantity-increasing,  $C$ , by '1 and  $n$  the number of the increment by '01;  $S$  = side slope-ratio.

## CALCULATION OF EARTHWORK IN SLOPES. 53

**Ex. 14.** Find the cubic content of a slope portion for depth 47·58 ft., when the cubic content for 47·5 ft. is only given in Table III to be 564062 c.ft. for a length of 100 ft., and side slope of 5 to 1.

$$\therefore \text{Content for } 08' = \frac{1}{3} (2 \times 8 \times 47\cdot5 + 8^2) = \frac{1}{3} (760 + 64) = 1901\cdot6 \text{ c.ft.}$$

$$\therefore \quad \quad \quad , 47\cdot58' = 564062 + 1902 = 565964 \text{ c.ft.}$$

$$\therefore \text{Area* of the Cross-section for depth } 47\cdot58' = 5659\cdot64 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

**Ex. 15.** Find the area and cubic content for depth 56·41' when the cubic content for 56·4' is only given in Table III to be 795240 c.ft. for a length of 100' and combined side slope of 5 to 1, i.e., with  $S=3$  and  $S_1=2$ .

$$\therefore \text{Content for } 01' = \frac{1}{3} (2 \times 1 \times 56\cdot4 + (1')^2) = \frac{1}{3} (112\cdot8 + 01) = 282\cdot02 \text{ c.ft.}$$

$$\therefore \quad \quad \quad , 56\cdot41' = 795240 + 282 = 795522 \text{ c. ft.}$$

$$\therefore \text{Area* of the cross-section for depth } 56\cdot41' = 7955\cdot22 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

**Ex. 16.** Find the area and cubic content for depth 44·43' for a length of 100' and combined side slope of 5 to 1.

$$\therefore \text{Content for } 03' = \frac{1}{3} (2 \times 3 \times 44\cdot4 + (3')^2) = 666\cdot22 \text{ c.ft.}$$

$$\therefore \quad \quad \quad , 44\cdot43' = 492840 \text{ (from Table III)} + 666 = 493506 \text{ c.ft.}$$

$$\therefore \text{Area* of the cross-section for } 44\cdot43' = 4935\cdot06 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

**Ex. 17.** Find the cubic content and area for depth 40·565 for a length of 100' and combined side slope of 5 to 1. Content for 40·5 ft. being 410062 from Table III

$$\therefore \text{Content for } 065' = \frac{1}{3} (2 \times 6\cdot5 \times 40\cdot5 + (65')^2) = 1317 \text{ c.ft.}$$

$$\therefore \quad \quad \quad , 40\cdot565' = 410062 + 1317 = 411379 \text{ c.ft.}$$

$$\therefore \text{Area of cross-section for } 40\cdot565' = 4113\cdot79 \text{ sq.ft.}$$

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet,	4:1	1:1	1½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
0'01	0'008	0'008	0'007	0'010	0'012	0'015	0'017	0'020	0'025	0'030
0'02	0'015	0'020	0'020	0'040	0'050	0'060	0'070	0'080	0'100	0'120
0'03	0'028	0'045	0'067	0'090	0'112	0'135	0'157	0'180	0'225	0'270
0'04	0'060	0'080	0'120	0'160	0'200	0'240	0'280	0'320	0'400	0'480
0'05	0'093	0'128	0'187	0'250	0'312	0'375	0'437	0'500	0'625	0'750
0'06	0'155	0'180	0'270	0'360	0'450	0'540	0'630	0'720	0'900	1'080
0'07	0'185	0'240	0'367	0'490	0'612	0'785	0'857	0'980	1'225	1'470
0'08	0'240	0'320	0'480	0'640	0'800	0'960	1'120	1'280	1'600	1'920
0'09	0'308	0'408	0'607	0'812	1'012	1'215	1'419	1'624	2'025	2'486
0'10	0'375	0'500	0'750	1'000	1'250	1'500	1'750	2'000	2'500	3'000
0'11	0'453	0'605	0'907	1'21	1'512	1'81	2'11	2'41	3'02	3'63
0'12	0'554	0'72	1'08	1'44	1'80	2'16	2'52	2'88	3'60	4'32
0'13	0'63	0'84	1'26	1'69	2'10	2'53	2'95	3'38	4'21	5'06
0'14	0'78	0'98	1'47	1'96	2'45	2'94	3'45	3'92	4'90	5'88
0'15	0'84	1'12	1'68	2'25	2'80	3'37	3'85	4'50	5'60	6'74
0'16	0'96	1'28	1'92	2'56	3'20	3'74	4'48	5'12	6'40	7'68
0'17	1'08	1'44	2'16	2'89	3'60	4'38	5'05	5'78	7'20	8'66
0'18	1'21	1'62	2'43	3'24	4'05	4'86	5'67	6'48	8'10	9'72
0'19	1'35	1'80	2'70	3'61	4'50	5'41	6'31	7'22	9'00	10'82
0'20	1'50	2'00	3'00	4'00	5'00	6'00	7'00	8'00	10'00	12'00
0'21	1'51	2'20	3'30	4'41	5'50	6'61	7'71	8'82	11'00	13'22
0'22	1'81	2'42	3'63	4'84	6'05	7'26	8'47	9'68	12'10	14'52
0'23	1'98	2'64	3'96	5'29	6'60	7'98	9'25	10'58	13'20	15'86
0'24	2'16	2'88	4'32	5'76	7'20	8'64	10'08	11'59	14'40	17'28
0'25	2'84	3'12	4'68	6'26	7'80	9'87	10'93	12'50	15'60	18'74
0'26	2'53	3'38	5'07	6'76	8'45	10'14	11'88	13'52	16'90	20'28
0'27	2'73	3'64	5'46	7'29	9'10	10'98	12'75	14'58	18'30	21'86
0'28	2'94	3'92	5'88	7'84	9'80	11'76	13'72	15'68	19'60	23'52
0'29	3'15	4'20	6'80	8'41	10'50	12'51	14'71	16'82	21'00	25'22
0'30	3'37	4'50	6'75	9'00	11'25	13'50	15'75	18'00	22'50	27'00
0'31	3'60	4'80	7'20	9'61	12'00	14'41	16'81	19'22	24'00	28'82
0'32	3'84	5'12	7'68	10'24	12'80	15'38	17'92	20'48	25'60	30'72
0'33	4'08	5'44	8'16	10'89	13'60	16'38	19'05	21'78	27'20	32'66
0'34	4'39	5'78	8'67	11'56	14'45	17'34	20'23	23'12	28'90	34'68
0'35	4'59	6'12	9'18	12'25	15'80	18'37	21'48	24'50	30'60	36'74
0'36	4'86	6'48	9'72	12'95	16'20	19'44	22'68	25'92	32'40	38'88
0'37	5'13	6'84	10'26	13'69	17'10	20'58	23'95	27'38	34'20	41'06
0'38	5'41	7'22	10'83	14'44	18'06	21'66	25'27	28'88	36'10	43'32
0'39	5'70	7'60	11'40	15'21	19'00	22'81	26'61	30'42	38'00	45'62
0'40	6'00	8'00	12'00	16'00	20'00	24'00	28'00	32'00	40'00	48'00
0'41	6'30	8'40	12'60	16'81	21'00	25'21	29'41	33'63	42'00	50'42
0'42	6'61	8'82	13'23	17'64	22'05	26'46	30'87	35'28	44'10	52'92
0'43	6'93	9'24	13'86	18'49	23'10	27'73	32'55	36'98	46'20	55'46
0'44	7'26	9'68	14'52	19'86	24'20	29'04	33'88	38'72	48'40	58'08
0'45	7'59	10'12	15'18	20'35	25'30	30'37	35'43	40'50	50'60	60'74
0'46	7'93	10'58	15'87	21'18	26'45	31'74	37'03	42'52	52'90	63'48
0'47	8'28	11'04	16'56	22'09	27'60	33'18	38'65	44'18	56'20	66'26
0'48	8'64	11'82	17'28	23'04	28'30	34'56	40'32	46'08	57'60	69'12
0'49	9'00	12'00	18'00	24'01	30'00	36'01	42'01	48'02	60'00	72'02
0'50	9'37	12'50	18'75	25'00	31'26	37'50	45'75	50'00	62'50	75'00

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1: 1	1: 1	1½: 1	2: 1	2½: 1	3: 1	3½: 1	4: 1	5: 1	6: 1
0·51	9·75	18·00	19·50	26·01	32·50	39·01	45·50	52·03	66·00	76·02
0·52	10·14	18·52	20·28	27·04	33·80	40·56	47·52	54·08	67·60	81·12
0·53	10·53	14·04	21·06	28·09	35·10	42·13	49·15	56·18	70·20	84·26
0·54	10·93	14·53	21·87	29·76	36·45	43·74	51·03	58·83	72·90	87·46
0·55	11·34	15·12	22·68	30·25	37·80	45·37	52·93	60·50	75·80	90·74
0·56	11·76	15·68	23·52	31·36	39·30	47·04	54·88	62·72	78·40	94·06
0·57	12·18	16·24	24·36	32·19	40·60	48·73	56·85	64·98	81·20	97·46
0·58	12·61	16·83	25·23	33·64	42·05	50·46	58·87	67·38	84·10	100·92
0·59	13·05	17·40	26·10	34·81	43·50	52·21	60·91	69·62	87·00	104·42
0·60	13·50	18·00	27·00	36·00	45·00	54·00	63·00	72·00	90·00	108·00
0·61	13·95	18·60	27·90	37·21	46·80	55·81	65·11	74·42	93·00	111·62
0·62	14·41	19·23	28·83	38·44	48·05	57·66	67·27	76·88	96·10	115·32
0·63	14·88	19·84	29·76	39·69	49·60	59·53	69·45	79·38	99·20	119·06
0·64	15·36	20·48	30·73	40·96	51·20	61·44	71·68	81·92	102·40	123·88
0·65	15·84	21·12	31·68	42·25	52·80	63·87	73·98	84·50	106·60	128·74
0·66	16·33	21·78	32·67	43·66	54·45	65·34	76·23	87·13	108·80	130·68
0·67	16·83	22·44	33·63	44·89	56·10	67·93	78·55	89·78	113·20	134·66
0·68	17·34	23·12	34·68	46·24	57·80	69·86	80·92	93·48	115·60	138·72
0·69	17·86	23·80	35·70	47·61	59·50	71·41	83·31	95·22	119·00	142·82
0·70	18·37	24·50	36·75	49·00	61·25	73·50	85·75	98·00	123·50	147·00
0·71	18·90	25·20	37·80	50·41	63·00	75·61	88·20	100·89	126·00	151·82
0·72	19·44	25·92	38·88	51·84	64·80	77·76	90·72	103·68	129·60	156·52
0·73	19·98	26·64	39·96	52·29	66·60	79·53	93·25	106·58	135·20	159·88
0·74	20·54	27·38	41·07	54·76	68·45	82·14	95·83	109·52	136·00	164·28
0·75	21·09	28·12	42·18	56·35	70·30	84·37	98·48	112·50	140·60	169·74
0·76	21·66	28·88	43·32	57·76	72·20	86·64	101·08	115·52	144·40	173·28
0·77	22·23	29·64	44·46	59·39	74·10	88·93	103·75	118·58	148·20	177·86
0·78	22·81	30·42	45·63	60·84	76·05	91·26	106·47	121·68	152·10	182·52
0·79	23·41	31·20	46·80	62·41	78·00	95·61	109·21	124·83	156·00	187·23
0·80	24·00	32·00	48·00	64·00	80·00	96·90	112·00	128·00	160·00	192·00
0·81	24·60	32·80	49·20	65·61	82·00	98·41	114·81	131·22	164·00	196·92
0·82	25·21	33·62	50·48	67·24	84·05	100·86	117·67	134·48	168·10	201·72
0·83	25·83	34·44	51·64	68·89	86·10	103·33	120·55	137·78	172·20	206·86
0·84	26·46	35·25	52·92	70·56	88·20	108·84	129·48	141·12	176·40	211·88
0·85	27·09	36·12	54·18	72·25	90·30	108·73	126·43	144·50	180·60	217·46
0·86	27·73	36·98	55·47	73·96	92·45	110·94	139·43	147·93	184·90	221·88
0·87	28·38	37·84	56·76	75·69	94·60	115·53	131·45	151·38	186·20	227·06
0·88	29·04	38·72	58·08	77·44	96·80	116·16	135·53	154·88	193·60	232·32
0·89	29·70	39·60	59·40	79·21	99·00	118·81	138·80	158·40	198·00	237·62
0·90	30·37	40·50	60·75	81·00	101·25	121·50	141·75	162·00	202·50	243·00
0·91	31·05	41·40	62·10	82·81	103·50	124·31	144·91	165·62	207·00	245·42
0·92	31·74	42·32	63·48	84·64	105·80	126·96	145·12	169·38	211·60	253·92
0·93	32·43	43·24	64·86	86·49	108·10	129·79	151·35	172·93	216·20	259·45
0·94	33·13	44·18	66·27	88·36	110·45	132·54	154·63	176·72	220·90	265·08
0·95	33·84	45·12	67·28	90·25	112·40	135·78	157·55	180·50	224·80	271·45
0·96	34·54	46·08	69·12	92·16	115·20	138·34	161·28	184·32	220·40	276·48
0·97	35·28	47·04	70·56	94·09	117·80	141·13	164·65	188·18	235·30	282·36
0·98	36·01	48·02	72·08	96·04	120·05	144·08	168·07	192·08	240·10	288·12
0·99	36·76	49·00	73·50	98·01	122·50	147·01	171·50	196·00	245·00	294·02
1·00	37·50	50·00	75·00	100·00	123·00	150·00	175·00	200·00	250·00	300·00

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4:1	1:1	1½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
1'01	88	51	76	102	127	153	179	204	255	306
1'02	89	52	78	104	128	156	182	208	260	312
1'03	40	55	80	106	138	159	186	212	266	318
1'04	41	54	81	108	135	162	189	216	270	324
1'05	41	55	88	110	138	166	198	220	276	331
1'06	42	56	84	112	140	169	197	225	281	337
1'07	46	57	86	114	143	179	200	239	286	348
1'08	44	58	87	117	146	175	204	235	292	350
1'09	45	59	89	119	148	178	208	238	297	356
1'10	45	60	91	121	151	181	212	242	302	368
1'11	46	62	93	128	154	185	216	246	308	370
1'12	47	63	94	125	157	188	220	251	314	376
1'13	48	64	96	128	160	192	223	255	319	388
1'14	49	65	97	130	162	195	227	260	325	390
1'15	50	66	99	132	166	199	231	264	331	397
1'16	50	67	101	135	168	202	235	269	336	404
1'17	51	68	108	137	171	205	240	274	342	411
1'18	52	70	104	139	174	209	244	278	348	418
1'19	53	71	106	142	177	212	248	288	354	426
1'20	54	72	108	144	180	215	253	288	360	432
1'21	55	73	118	146	188	220	256	293	366	439
1'22	56	74	112	149	186	223	260	298	372	447
1'23	57	76	113	151	189	227	266	308	378	454
1'24	58	77	115	154	192	231	269	308	384	461
1'25	59	78	117	156	195	235	273	312	391	469
1'26	60	79	119	159	198	238	278	318	397	476
1'27	60	81	121	161	202	242	283	338	408	484
1'28	61	82	123	164	205	246	287	338	410	492
1'29	62	83	126	166	208	250	290	331	416	499
1'30	63	84	127	169	211	254	296	338	422	501
1'31	64	85	129	172	213	257	300	343	427	515
1'32	65	87	151	174	218	261	305	348	436	528
1'33	66	88	188	177	221	265	310	354	442	531
1'34	67	90	135	180	224	269	314	359	449	539
1'35	68	91	187	182	228	274	319	364	456	547
1'36	69	92	189	186	231	277	324	370	462	555
1'37	70	94	141	188	235	282	328	375	469	568
1'38	71	95	143	190	238	286	333	381	476	571
1'39	72	97	145	193	241	290	338	386	483	580
1'40	73	98	147	196	245	294	348	392	490	588
1'41	75	99	149	199	248	298	348	398	497	596
1'42	76	101	151	202	252	302	363	403	504	605
1'43	77	102	153	204	256	307	368	409	511	615
1'44	78	104	176	207	259	311	368	415	518	623
1'45	79	105	168	210	263	316	368	420	526	632
1'46	80	107	160	213	266	320	379	426	538	659
1'47	81	108	162	216	270	324	378	432	540	668
1'48	82	110	164	219	274	328	383	438	548	677
1'49	83	112	166	222	277	333	389	444	555	686
1'50	84	112	169	225	281	337	394	450	563	675

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	2 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1	
1'51	85	114	171	228	285	342	399	456	513	570	624
1'52	87	116	173	231	289	347	404	462	518	578	628
1'53	88	117	176	234	293	351	410	468	525	585	702
1'54	89	119	178	237	296	356	415	474	533	593	711
1'55	90	120	180	240	300	361	420	480	541	601	721
1'56	91	122	188	248	304	365	426	487	548	608	730
1'57	92	123	185	246	308	370	431	493	516	616	739
1'58	94	125	187	250	312	374	437	499	524	624	749
1'59	95	126	190	253	316	379	442	506	532	632	758
1'60	96	128	192	256	320	384	448	512	540	640	768
1'61	97	130	194	259	324	389	454	518	648	778	
1'62	98	131	197	262	328	394	459	526	656	787	
1'63	100	133	199	266	332	399	465	531	664	797	
1'64	101	134	202	269	336	405	471	538	672	807	
1'65	102	136	204	273	340	409	476	544	681	817	
1'66	103	138	207	276	344	413	482	551	689	827	
1'67	105	139	209	279	349	418	489	559	697	837	
1'68	106	141	212	282	353	423	494	564	706	847	
1'69	107	143	214	286	357	428	500	571	714	857	
1'70	108	144	217	289	361	433	506	578	722	867	
1'71	110	146	219	292	365	438	512	585	731	877	
1'72	111	148	222	295	370	444	518	592	740	888	
1'73	112	150	224	299	373	449	524	599	746	898	
1'74	114	151	227	303	378	454	530	605	757	908	
1'75	115	153	230	306	383	460	536	612	766	919	
1'76	116	155	232	310	387	465	542	620	774	929	
1'77	117	157	235	313	392	470	548	627	783	940	
1'78	119	158	338	317	396	475	554	634	792	951	
1'79	120	160	240	320	400	481	561	641	801	961	
1'80	121	162	243	324	405	486	567	648	810	972	
1'81	123	164	246	328	409	491	573	655	819	983	
1'82	124	166	248	331	414	497	580	662	828	994	
1'83	126	167	251	335	419	502	586	670	837	1006	
1'84	127	169	254	339	423	508	593	677	846	1016	
1'85	128	171	257	342	428	514	599	684	856	1027	
1'86	130	173	259	346	432	519	605	692	865	1038	
1'87	131	175	262	350	437	525	612	699	874	1049	
1'88	133	177	265	353	442	530	619	707	884	1060	
1'89	134	179	268	357	446	536	625	714	893	1072	
1'90	135	180	271	361	451	541	632	722	902	1083	
1'91	137	182	274	365	456	547	638	730	912	1094	
1'92	138	184	276	369	461	553	645	737	922	1106	
1'93	140	186	279	373	466	559	652	745	931	1117	
1'94	141	188	282	376	470	565	659	753	941	1129	
1'95	143	190	285	380	475	571	665	760	951	1141	
1'96	144	192	288	384	480	576	672	768	960	1152	
1'97	146	194	291	388	485	583	679	776	970	1164	
1'98	147	196	294	392	490	588	686	784	980	1176	
1'99	148	198	297	396	495	591	693	792	990	1188	
2'00	150	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	1000	1200	

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
2'01	151	202	303	404	505	606	707	808	1010	1212
2'02	153	204	306	408	510	612	714	816	1080	1224
2'03	155	206	309	412	515	618	721	824	1080	1236
2'04	156	208	312	416	520	624	728	832	1040	1248
2'05	158	210	315	420	525	631	735	840	1051	1261
2'06	159	212	318	424	530	637	743	849	1061	1273
2'07	161	214	321	428	536	645	750	857	1071	1285
2'08	162	216	324	433	541	649	757	865	1082	1298
2'09	164	218	328	437	546	655	764	874	1092	1310
2'10	165	220	331	441	551	661	772	882	1102	1323
2'11	167	223	334	445	556	668	779	890	1118	1336
2'12	169	225	337	449	562	674	787	899	1124	1348
2'13	170	227	340	454	567	681	794	907	1134	1361
2'14	172	229	343	458	572	687	801	916	1143	1374
2'15	173	231	347	463	578	694	809	924	1156	1387
2'16	175	233	350	467	583	700	816	933	1166	1400
2'17	177	235	353	471	589	706	824	942	1177	1413
2'18	178	238	356	475	594	713	832	950	1188	1426
2'19	180	240	359	480	599	719	839	959	1199	1439
2'20	181	242	363	484	605	726	847	968	1210	1452
2'21	183	244	366	488	610	733	855	977	1221	1465
2'22	186	246	370	498	616	739	862	986	1232	1479
2'23	186	249	373	497	623	746	870	995	1243	1492
2'24	188	251	376	502	637	753	878	1004	1254	1505
2'25	190	253	380	506	688	760	886	1012	1266	1519
2'26	192	255	383	511	688	766	894	1022	1277	1532
2'27	193	258	386	515	644	773	902	1031	1288	1546
2'28	195	260	390	520	650	780	910	1040	1299	1560
2'29	197	262	393	524	655	787	918	1049	1311	1573
2'30	198	264	397	529	661	793	926	1058	1322	1587
2'31	200	267	400	534	667	800	934	1067	1334	1601
2'32	202	269	404	538	673	807	942	1076	1346	1615
2'33	204	271	407	548	679	814	950	1086	1357	1629
2'34	205	274	411	548	684	821	958	1095	1369	1643
2'35	207	276	414	552	690	829	966	1104	1381	1657
2'36	209	278	418	557	696	835	975	1114	1392	1671
2'37	211	281	421	562	702	843	983	1123	1404	1685
2'38	212	283	425	566	708	850	991	1133	1416	1699
2'39	214	286	428	571	714	857	1000	1142	1428	1714
2'40	216	288	432	576	720	864	1008	1152	1440	1728
2'41	218	290	436	581	726	871	1016	1162	1452	1742
2'42	290	293	439	586	729	878	1025	1171	1464	1757
2'43	221	295	443	590	735	886	1038	1181	1476	1771
2'44	223	298	447	595	744	893	1042	1191	1488	1785
2'45	225	300	450	600	750	901	1050	1200	1501	1801
2'46	227	303	454	605	756	908	1059	1210	1513	1815
2'47	229	305	458	610	765	915	1068	1220	1525	1820
2'48	231	308	461	615	769	928	1076	1230	1538	1845
2'49	233	310	465	620	775	930	1085	1240	1550	1860
2'50	234	312	469	625	781	937	1094	1250	1562	1875

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length In Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ : 1	2 : 1	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ : 1	3 : 1	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
2'51	286	315	472	680	787	945	1103	1260	1575	1890
2'52	298	318	476	635	794	958	1111	1270	1588	1905
2'53	240	320	480	640	800	950	1120	1280	1600	1920
2'54	242	523	484	645	806	968	1129	1290	1613	1935
2'55	244	326	488	650	813	976	1138	1300	1626	1951
2'56	246	328	492	655	819	983	1147	1311	1638	1966
2'57	248	330	495	660	826	991	1156	1321	1651	1981
2'58	250	583	499	666	832	998	1165	1331	1664	1997
2'59	252	585	508	671	839	1006	1174	1342	1677	2012
2'60	253	338	507	676	846	1011	1183	1352	1690	2028
2'61	255	341	511	681	851	1022	1192	1362	1703	2044
2'62	257	343	514	686	857	1030	1200	1373	1714	2059
2'63	259	346	519	692	865	1038	1210	1383	1729	2075
2'64	261	348	523	697	871	1045	1220	1394	1743	2091
2'65	263	351	527	702	878	1054	1229	1404	1756	2107
2'66	264	354	531	708	884	1061	1238	1415	1769	2123
2'67	267	356	535	713	891	1069	1248	1426	1782	2139
2'68	269	359	539	718	898	1077	1257	1436	1798	2155
2'69	271	582	543	724	904	1085	1266	1447	1809	2171
2'70	273	364	547	729	911	1093	1276	1458	1822	2187
2'71	275	367	551	734	918	1102	1285	1469	1836	2203
2'72	277	370	555	740	926	1110	1295	1480	1850	2220
2'73	279	373	559	745	932	1118	1304	1491	1863	2236
2'74	282	375	563	751	938	1126	1314	1502	1877	2252
2'75	284	378	567	756	945	1135	1323	1512	1891	2269
2'76	286	581	571	762	952	1143	1333	1524	1904	2285
2'77	288	384	575	767	959	1151	1343	1535	1918	2302
2'78	290	386	580	778	966	1159	1353	1546	1932	2319
2'79	292	389	584	778	973	1168	1363	1557	1946	2335
2'80	294	392	588	784	980	1174	1372	1568	1960	2353
2'81	296	395	592	790	987	1184	1382	1579	1974	2369
2'82	298	398	596	795	994	1193	1392	1590	1988	2386
2'83	300	400	601	801	1001	1201	1402	1602	2002	2408
2'84	302	403	605	807	1008	1210	1411	1618	2016	2420
2'85	305	406	609	812	1015	1219	1421	1624	2031	2437
2'86	308	409	613	818	1022	1227	1431	1636	2045	2454
2'87	310	412	618	824	1030	1236	1441	1646	2059	2471
2'88	311	415	622	829	1037	1244	1452	1659	2074	2488
2'89	313	418	626	835	1044	1253	1462	1670	2088	2506
2'90	315	420	631	841	1051	1261	1472	1682	2102	2523
2'91	318	423	635	847	1058	1270	1482	1694	2117	2540
2'92	320	426	639	853	1066	1279	1493	1705	2132	2558
2'93	323	429	644	858	1073	1288	1502	1717	2146	2575
2'94	324	432	648	864	1080	1297	1518	1729	2161	2593
2'95	326	435	652	870	1088	1306	1523	1740	2176	2611
2'96	330	438	657	876	1095	1314	1538	1752	2190	2628
2'97	332	441	662	882	1103	1323	1544	1764	2205	2645
2'98	333	444	666	888	1110	1332	1554	1776	2220	2664
2'99	335	447	670	894	1117	1341	1565	1788	2235	2682
3'00	336	450	675	900	1125	1340	1575	1800	2250	2700

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet.	2 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
3'01	840	453	679	906	1152	1359	1586	1812	2065	2718
3'02	842	456	684	912	1140	1366	1596	1824	2080	2736
3'03	844	459	689	918	1148	1377	1607	1836	2095	2754
3'04	847	462	693	924	1156	1386	1617	1848	2110	2772
3'05	849	465	698	930	1163	1396	1628	1860	2126	2791
3'06	851	468	702	936	1170	1406	1639	1873	2141	2809
3'07	853	471	707	942	1178	1414	1649	1885	2156	2827
3'08	856	474	711	949	1186	1423	1660	1897	2172	2846
3'09	858	477	716	955	1193	1432	1671	1910	2187	2864
3'10	860	480	721	961	1201	1441	1682	1922	2192	2883
3'11	863	484	725	967	1209	1451	1698	1934	2118	2902
3'12	865	487	730	973	1217	1460	1704	1947	2134	2920
3'13	867	490	735	980	1225	1470	1714	1959	2149	2939
3'14	870	493	739	986	1233	1479	1725	1972	2165	2958
3'15	872	496	744	992	1240	1488	1736	1984	2181	2977
3'16	874	499	748	999	1249	1498	1747	1997	2198	2996
3'17	877	502	754	1005	1256	1507	1759	2010	2512	3015
3'18	879	506	758	1011	1264	1517	1770	2022	2528	3034
3'19	882	509	763	1018	1272	1526	1781	2035	2544	3053
3'20	884	512	768	1024	1280	1536	1792	2048	2560	3072
3'21	886	515	773	1030	1288	1546	1803	2061	2576	3091
3'22	889	518	778	1037	1296	1555	1814	2074	2592	3111
3'23	891	523	782	1043	1304	1565	1826	2087	2608	3130
3'24	894	526	787	1050	1312	1575	1837	2100	2624	3149
3'25	896	528	792	1056	1320	1584	1848	2112	2641	3169
3'26	899	531	797	1063	1328	1594	1860	2128	2657	3188
3'27	401	535	802	1059	1387	1604	1871	2159	2673	3208
3'28	403	538	807	1076	1345	1614	1883	2162	2690	3228
3'29	406	541	812	1083	1353	1624	1894	2165	2706	3247
3'30	408	544	817	1089	1361	1633	1906	2178	2723	3267
3'31	411	548	822	1096	1369	1643	1917	2191	2739	3287
3'32	413	551	827	1102	1378	1653	1929	2204	2756	3297
3'33	416	554	832	1109	1386	1663	1941	2218	2772	3327
3'34	418	556	837	1116	1394	1678	1952	2231	2789	3346
3'35	421	561	842	1122	1408	1688	1964	2244	2806	3367
3'36	423	564	847	1129	1411	1693	1976	2258	2822	3387
3'37	426	568	852	1136	1420	1704	1987	2271	2839	3407
3'38	428	571	857	1142	1428	1714	1999	2285	2856	3427
3'39	431	575	862	1149	1436	1723	2011	2298	2873	3447
3'40	433	578	867	1156	1445	1734	2023	2312	2890	3468
3'41	436	581	872	1163	1453	1744	2035	2326	2907	3488
3'42	439	585	877	1170	1462	1754	2047	2339	2924	3509
3'43	441	588	882	1176	1471	1765	2059	2353	2941	3529
3'44	444	592	888	1183	1479	1775	2071	2367	2958	3550
3'45	446	595	893	1190	1488	1785	2083	2380	2976	3571
3'46	449	599	898	1197	1496	1795	2095	2394	2993	3591
3'47	452	602	903	1204	1508	1806	2107	2408	3010	3612
3'48	454	606	908	1211	1514	1817	2119	2422	3028	3633
3'49	457	609	913	1218	1522	1827	2132	2436	3046	3654
3'50	460	613	919	1225	1531	1837	2144	2450	3062	3675

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet,	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
3·51	462	616	921	1232	1540	1848	2156	2464	2880	3896
3·52	465	620	929	1239	1549	1859	2168	2478	2898	3917
3·53	467	628	935	1246	1558	1869	2181	2492	3116	3798
3·54	470	627	940	1253	1566	1880	2193	2606	3133	3759
3·55	478	630	945	1260	1575	1890	2205	2620	3151	3781
3·56	475	634	951	1267	1584	1901	2218	2635	3168	3803
3·57	478	637	956	1274	1593	1912	2230	2549	3186	3823
3·58	481	641	961	1282	1602	1923	2243	2565	3204	3843
3·59	483	644	967	1289	1611	1938	2255	2578	3222	3863
3·60	486	648	972	1296	1620	1944	2268	2592	3240	3883
3·61	489	652	977	1303	1629	1955	2280	2606	3258	3910
3·62	491	655	983	1310	1638	1966	2293	2621	3276	3931
3·63	494	659	988	1318	1647	1977	2306	2635	3294	3955
3·64	497	662	994	1325	1656	1987	2319	2650	3312	3975
3·65	500	668	998	1332	1665	1998	2331	2664	3331	3997
3·66	502	670	1005	1340	1674	2009	2344	2679	3349	4019
3·67	505	673	1010	1347	1684	2020	2357	2694	3367	4041
3·68	508	677	1016	1354	1693	2030	2370	2708	3386	4061
3·69	511	681	1021	1362	1702	2042	2383	2723	3404	4085
3·70	513	684	1027	1369	1711	2055	2396	2738	3422	4107
3·71	516	688	1032	1376	1720	2065	2409	2753	3441	4129
3·72	519	692	1038	1384	1730	2076	2422	2768	3460	4152
3·73	522	696	1043	1391	1739	2087	2435	2783	3478	4174
3·74	525	699	1049	1399	1748	2098	2448	2798	3497	4196
3·75	527	702	1055	1406	1757	2109	2461	2813	3514	4219
3·76	530	707	1060	1414	1767	2121	2474	2828	3531	4231
3·77	533	711	1066	1421	1777	2132	2487	2843	3553	4264
3·78	536	714	1072	1429	1786	2143	2500	2858	3572	4287
3·79	538	718	1077	1436	1795	2155	2514	2873	3591	4309
3·80	541	722	1083	1444	1805	2166	2527	2888	3610	4332
3·81	544	726	1089	1452	1814	2177	2540	2908	3629	4355
3·82	547	730	1094	1459	1824	2189	2554	2918	3648	4377
3·83	550	733	1100	1467	1834	2200	2567	2934	3667	4401
3·84	553	737	1106	1475	1843	2212	2580	2949	3686	4424
3·85	556	741	1112	1482	1853	2223	2594	2964	3706	4447
3·86	559	745	1117	1490	1862	2235	2607	2979	3725	4470
3·87	562	749	1123	1498	1872	2247	2621	2995	3744	4498
3·88	565	753	1129	1505	1882	2258	2635	3011	3764	4516
3·89	567	757	1135	1513	1891	2270	2648	3028	3783	4540
3·90	570	760	1141	1521	1901	2281	2662	3042	3802	4568
3·91	573	764	1147	1529	1911	2293	2675	3053	3822	4586
3·92	576	768	1152	1537	1921	2305	2689	3073	3842	4610
3·93	579	772	1158	1544	1931	2317	2703	3089	3861	4633
3·94	582	776	1164	1552	1940	2329	2717	3105	3881	4657
3·95	585	780	1170	1560	1950	2340	2730	3120	3901	4681
3·96	588	784	1176	1568	1960	2353	2744	3136	3920	4704
3·97	591	788	1182	1576	1970	2364	2758	3152	3940	4728
3·98	594	792	1188	1584	1980	2376	2772	3168	3956	4752
3·99	597	796	1194	1592	1990	2388	2786	3184	3980	4776
4·00	600	800	1200	1600	2000	2400	2800	3200	4000	4800

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
4'01	603	804	1206	1608	2010	2412	2814	3216	4020	4824
4'02	606	808	1212	1616	2020	2424	2828	3232	4040	4848
4'03	609	812	1218	1624	2028	2436	2842	3248	4060	4872
4'04	612	816	1224	1632	2040	2448	2856	3264	4080	4896
4'05	615	820	1230	1640	2050	2460	2870	3280	4101	4921
4'06	618	824	1236	1648	2060	2473	2885	3297	4121	4945
4'07	621	828	1242	1656	2070	2485	2899	3318	4141	4969
4'08	624	832	1248	1665	2080	2497	2913	3339	4162	4994
4'09	627	836	1255	1673	2081	2509	2927	3346	4182	5018
4'10	630	840	1261	1681	2101	2521	2942	3362	4202	5048
4'11	633	845	1267	1689	2111	2534	2956	3378	4223	5062
4'12	637	849	1275	1697	2121	2546	2970	3395	4244	5092
4'13	640	853	1279	1706	2132	2559	2985	3411	4264	5117
4'14	643	857	1285	1714	2142	2571	2999	3428	4285	5142
4'15	646	861	1292	1722	2153	2588	3013	3444	4306	5167
4'16	649	865	1298	1731	2163	2596	3028	3461	4326	5192
4'17	652	869	1304	1739	2173	2608	3043	3478	4347	5217
4'18	655	874	1310	1747	2184	2621	3058	3494	4368	5242
4'19	658	878	1317	1756	2194	2638	3072	3511	4389	5267
4'20	661	882	1323	1764	2205	2646	3087	3528	4410	5292
4'21	665	886	1329	1772	2215	2659	3101	3545	4431	5317
4'22	668	890	1336	1781	2226	2671	3116	3562	4452	5343
4'23	671	895	1342	1789	2236	2684	3131	3579	4473	5368
4'24	674	899	1348	1798	2247	2697	3146	3595	4494	5393
4'25	677	903	1355	1806	2258	2709	3161	3613	4516	5419
4'26	680	907	1361	1815	2268	2722	3176	3629	4537	5444
4'27	684	912	1367	1823	2279	2735	3191	3647	4558	5470
4'28	687	916	1374	1832	2289	2748	3206	3664	4580	5496
4'29	690	920	1380	1840	2300	2761	3221	3681	4601	5521
4'30	693	924	1387	1849	2311	2773	3236	3698	4622	5547
4'31	697	929	1393	1858	2322	2786	3251	3715	4644	5573
4'32	700	933	1400	1866	2333	2799	3266	3732	4666	5599
4'33	703	937	1406	1875	2344	2812	3281	3750	4687	5625
4'34	706	943	1413	1884	2354	2826	3296	3767	4709	5651
4'35	710	946	1419	1892	2365	2838	3311	3784	4731	5677
4'36	713	950	1426	1901	2376	2851	3327	3802	4752	5703
4'37	716	955	1432	1910	2387	2865	3343	3819	4774	5729
4'38	719	959	1439	1918	2398	2878	3357	3837	4796	5755
4'39	722	964	1445	1927	2409	2891	3373	3854	4818	5782
4'40	726	968	1452	1936	2420	2904	3388	3879	4840	5808
4'41	729	972	1458	1945	2431	2917	3408	3890	4862	5834
4'42	733	977	1465	1954	2442	2930	3419	3907	4884	5861
4'43	736	981	1471	1962	2453	2944	3434	3924	4906	5887
4'44	739	986	1479	1971	2464	2957	3450	3942	4928	5914
4'45	743	990	1485	1980	2475	2970	3465	3960	4951	5941
4'46	746	995	1493	1989	2486	2984	3481	3978	4973	5967
4'47	749	999	1499	1998	2498	2997	3497	3996	4995	5994
4'48	753	1004	1505	2007	2509	3011	3512	4014	5017	6031
4'49	756	1009	1512	2016	2520	3024	3528	4032	5040	6048
4'50	759	1013	1519	2025	2531	3037	3544	4050	5062	6076

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ : 1	2 : 1	2 $\frac{1}{4}$ : 1	3 : 1	3 $\frac{1}{4}$ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
4'51	763	1017	1525	2084	2542	3051	3559	4068	5085	6103
4'52	766	1022	1532	2048	2554	3065	3575	4086	5108	6129
4'53	770	1026	1539	2052	2565	3078	3591	4104	5130	6156
4'54	773	1031	1546	2061	2576	3092	3607	4122	5152	6183
4'55	776	1036	1553	2070	2588	3115	3623	4140	5176	6201
4'56	780	1040	1560	2079	2599	3119	3639	4159	5198	6238
4'57	783	1044	1566	2088	2611	3133	3655	4177	5221	6265
4'58	787	1049	1573	2098	2622	3146	3671	4195	5244	6293
4'59	790	1053	1580	2107	2633	3160	3687	4214	5267	6310
4'60	793	1058	1587	2116	2645	3174	3703	4232	5290	6348
4'61	797	1063	1594	2125	2656	3188	3719	4250	5313	6376
4'62	800	1068	1601	2134	2668	3202	3735	4269	5336	6403
4'63	804	1073	1608	2144	2680	3216	3751	4287	5359	6431
4'64	807	1076	1615	2153	2691	3229	3768	4306	5383	6459
4'65	811	1081	1622	2162	2703	3243	3784	4324	5406	6487
4'66	814	1086	1629	2172	2714	3257	3800	4343	5428	6515
4'67	818	1090	1636	2181	2726	3271	3817	4262	5452	6543
4'68	821	1095	1643	2190	2738	3285	3833	4380	5476	6571
4'69	825	1100	1650	2200	2749	3299	3849	4399	5499	6609
4'70	828	1104	1657	2208	2761	3313	3866	4418	5522	6637
4'71	832	1109	1664	2218	2773	3328	3882	4437	5546	6655
4'72	835	1114	1671	2228	2785	3342	3899	4456	5570	6684
4'73	839	1119	1678	2237	2797	3356	3915	4475	5598	6712
4'74	843	1123	1685	2247	2808	3370	3932	4494	5617	6740
4'75	846	1128	1692	2256	2820	3384	3948	4513	5641	6769
4'76	850	1133	1699	2266	2832	3399	3966	4532	5664	6797
4'77	853	1138	1706	2275	2844	3413	3982	4551	5688	6826
4'78	857	1142	1714	2285	2856	3427	3998	4570	5713	6855
4'79	860	1147	1721	2294	2868	3442	4015	4589	5736	6883
4'80	864	1152	1728	2304	2880	3456	4032	4808	5760	6913
4'81	868	1157	1735	2314	2892	3470	4049	4627	5784	6941
4'82	871	1162	1742	2323	2904	3485	4066	4646	5808	6969
4'83	875	1166	1749	2333	2916	3499	4083	4665	5832	6999
4'84	878	1171	1757	2343	2928	3514	4099	4685	5856	7028
4'85	882	1176	1764	2353	2940	3528	4116	4704	5881	7057
4'86	886	1181	1771	2363	2952	3543	4133	4724	5905	7086
4'87	889	1186	1778	2372	2965	3558	4150	4743	5929	7115
4'88	893	1191	1786	2381	2977	3572	4168	4763	5954	7144
4'89	897	1196	1793	2391	2989	3587	4185	4782	5978	7174
4'90	900	1200	1801	2401	3001	3601	4202	4802	6002	7208
4'91	904	1205	1808	2411	3013	3616	4219	4822	6027	7232
4'92	908	1210	1815	2421	3026	3631	4235	4841	6052	7262
4'93	911	1215	1823	2430	3038	3646	4253	4861	6076	7291
4'94	915	1220	1830	2440	3050	3660	4271	4881	6101	7331
4'95	919	1225	1838	2450	3063	3675	4288	4900	6126	7361
4'96	923	1230	1845	2460	3075	3690	4205	4920	6150	7380
4'97	926	1235	1853	2470	3088	3705	4323	4940	6175	7410
4'98	930	1240	1860	2480	3100	3720	4340	4960	6200	7440
4'99	934	1245	1867	2490	3112	3735	4358	4980	6225	7470
5'00	937	1250	1875	2500	3125	3750	4375	5000	6250	7500

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
5'01	941	1255	1882	2510	3137	3765	4397	5020	6275	7530
5'02	945	1260	1890	2520	3150	3780	4410	5040	6300	7560
5'03	949	1265	1898	2530	3163	3795	4427	5060	6325	7590
5'04	953	1270	1905	2540	3175	3810	4445	5080	6350	7620
5'05	956	1275	1913	2550	3188	3826	4463	5100	6376	7651
5'06	960	1280	1920	2560	3200	3841	4481	5121	6401	7681
5'07	964	1285	1928	2570	3213	3856	4498	5141	6426	7711
5'08	968	1290	1935	2581	3226	3871	4516	5161	6452	7742
5'09	972	1295	1948	2591	3238	3886	4534	5182	6477	7773
5'10	975	1300	1951	2601	3251	3901	4552	5202	6502	7803
5'11	979	1306	1958	2611	3264	3917	4570	5222	6528	7834
5'12	983	1311	1966	2621	3277	3932	4588	5243	6554	7864
5'13	987	1316	1974	2632	3290	3948	4595	5268	6579	7895
5'14	991	1321	1981	2642	3282	3963	4623	5284	6605	7926
5'15	995	1326	1989	2652	3315	3978	4641	5304	6631	7957
5'16	998	1331	1997	2662	3282	3994	4659	5325	6656	7988
5'17	1002	1336	2005	2673	3841	4009	4678	5346	6682	8019
5'18	1006	1343	2012	2668	3854	4025	4696	5366	6708	8050
5'19	1010	1347	2020	2694	3867	4039	4714	5387	6734	8078
5'20	1014	1352	2028	2704	3880	4056	4732	5408	6760	8112
5'21	1018	1357	2036	2714	3893	4072	4750	5429	6786	8143
5'22	1020	1362	2044	2725	3406	4087	4768	5450	6812	8175
5'23	1026	1368	2051	2735	3819	4103	4787	5471	6838	8206
5'24	1030	1373	2059	2746	3832	4119	4806	5492	6864	8237
5'25	1034	1378	2067	2756	3845	4134	4825	5512	6891	8269
5'26	1038	1383	2075	2767	3858	4150	4842	5534	6917	8400
5'27	1041	1389	2083	2777	3872	4166	4860	5555	6943	8332
5'28	1045	1394	2091	2788	3885	4182	4879	5576	6970	8364
5'29	1049	1399	2099	2798	3898	4198	4897	5597	6996	8395
5'30	1053	1404	2107	2809	3911	4218	4916	5618	7022	8427
5'31	1057	1410	2115	2820	3524	4229	4934	5639	7049	8459
5'32	1061	1415	2128	2830	3538	4245	4953	5660	7076	8491
5'33	1065	1420	2131	2841	3551	4261	4972	5682	7103	8523
5'34	1069	1426	2139	2852	3564	4277	4990	5703	7129	8555
5'35	1073	1431	2147	2862	3878	4298	4009	5724	7156	8587
5'36	1077	1436	2155	2873	3891	4309	4028	5746	7182	8619
5'37	1080	1442	2163	2884	3805	4326	4046	5767	7209	8651
5'38	1084	1447	2171	2894	3818	4342	4065	5789	7236	8683
5'39	1089	1453	2179	2905	3831	4358	4084	5810	7263	8716
5'40	1093	1458	2187	2916	3845	4374	4108	5832	7290	8748
5'41	1098	1463	2195	2927	3858	4390	4122	5854	7317	8780
5'42	1102	1469	2208	2938	3872	4406	5141	5875	7344	8812
5'43	1106	1474	2211	2948	3886	4423	5160	5897	7371	8845
5'44	1110	1480	2220	2959	3899	4439	5179	5919	7398	8878
5'45	1114	1485	2228	2970	3713	4455	5198	5940	7426	8911
5'46	1118	1491	2236	2981	3726	4472	5217	5962	7453	8945
5'47	1122	1496	2244	2992	3740	4488	5236	5984	7480	8976
5'48	1126	1502	2262	3008	3754	4506	5255	6006	7508	9009
5'49	1130	1507	2260	3014	3767	4521	5275	6028	7535	9042
5'50	1134	1513	2269	3025	3781	4537	5294	6050	7563	9075

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet	4:1	1:1	11:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
5·51	1188	1618	2277	3036	8795	4554	5318	6032	7580	9108
5·52	1143	1524	2285	3047	8809	4571	5332	6094	7618	9141
5·53	1147	1529	2281	3058	8823	4587	5352	6116	7645	9174
5·54	1161	1535	2302	3069	8836	4604	5371	6188	7673	9207
5·55	1155	1540	2310	3080	8850	4620	5390	6160	7701	9241
5·56	1159	1546	2319	3091	8864	4637	5410	6188	7728	9274
5·57	1163	1551	2327	3102	8878	4654	5429	6205	7756	9307
5·58	1168	1557	2336	3114	8892	4670	5449	6227	7784	9341
5·59	1172	1562	2344	3125	8906	4687	5468	6250	7812	9374
5·60	1176	1569	2353	3136	8920	4704	5488	6272	7840	9408
5·61	1180	1574	2360	3147	8934	4721	5508	6294	7868	9442
5·62	1184	1579	2369	3158	8948	4738	5527	6317	7886	9476
5·63	1189	1585	2377	3170	8962	4755	5547	6339	7924	9509
5·64	1193	1590	2386	3181	8976	4771	5567	6362	7952	9542
5·65	1197	1595	2394	3192	8990	4788	5586	6384	7981	9577
5·66	1201	1602	2408	3204	4004	4805	5606	6407	8009	9611
5·67	1206	1607	2411	3215	4019	4822	5626	6429	8037	9645
5·68	1210	1613	2420	3226	4033	4839	5645	6152	8066	9679
5·69	1214	1619	2428	3237	4047	4855	5665	6478	8094	9707
5·70	1218	1624	2437	3249	4061	4873	5686	6498	8122	9747
5·71	1223	1630	2445	3260	4075	4891	5708	6521	8151	9781
5·72	1227	1636	2454	3272	4090	4907	5736	6544	8180	9816
5·73	1231	1642	2463	3283	4104	4925	5746	6567	8208	9850
5·74	1236	1647	2471	3295	4118	4944	5766	6590	8237	9894
5·75	1240	1653	2480	3304	4133	4969	5786	6613	8366	9919
5·76	1244	1659	2488	3318	4147	4977	5806	6636	8394	9958
5·77	1248	1665	2497	3329	4162	4991	5826	6659	8333	9938
5·78	1253	1670	2506	3341	4176	5011	5846	6682	8352	10028
5·79	1257	1676	2514	3353	4190	5029	5867	6708	8381	10057
5·80	1261	1682	2523	3364	4205	5046	5887	6738	8410	10092
5·81	1266	1688	2532	3376	4219	5063	5907	6751	8439	10127
5·82	1270	1694	2540	3387	4234	5081	5928	6775	8466	10162
5·83	1275	1699	2549	3399	4249	5098	5948	6798	8497	10196
5·84	1279	1705	2558	3411	4263	5116	5968	6821	8526	10232
5·85	1283	1711	2567	3422	4278	5133	5989	6844	8556	10267
5·86	1287	1717	2575	3434	4293	5151	6009	6868	8584	10305
5·87	1292	1723	2584	3446	4307	5169	6030	6891	8614	10337
5·88	1297	1729	2598	3457	4323	5186	6051	6915	8644	10373
5·89	1301	1735	2603	3469	4335	5204	6071	6938	8671	10408
5·90	1305	1740	2611	3481	4351	5221	6092	6962	8702	10443
5·91	1310	1746	2620	3493	4366	5239	6112	6986	8732	10478
5·92	1314	1753	2628	3505	4381	5257	6133	7009	8762	10514
5·93	1319	1758	2637	3516	4394	5275	6154	7038	8791	10549
5·94	1323	1764	2646	3528	4410	5293	6175	7057	8831	10585
5·95	1328	1770	2655	3540	4425	5310	6195	7080	8851	10621
5·96	1332	1776	2664	3552	4440	5328	6216	7104	8880	10656
5·97	1337	1783	2673	3564	4455	5346	6237	7128	8910	10693
5·98	1341	1788	2682	3576	4470	5364	6258	7152	8940	10728
5·99	1346	1794	2691	3588	4485	5382	6279	7176	8970	10764
6·00	1350	1800	2700	3509	4500	5400	6299	7200	9000	10800

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet	4 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
6'01	1854	1806	2709	5612	4815	5418	6321	7224	9080	10886
6'02	1869	1812	2715	5624	4830	5486	6342	7248	9060	10872
6'03	1864	1818	2727	5636	4845	5454	6363	7272	9090	10908
6'04	1868	1824	2786	5648	4860	5472	6384	7296	9120	10944
6'05	1878	1830	2748	5660	4875	5490	6405	7320	9151	10981
6'06	1877	1836	2754	5672	4890	5509	6427	7345	9181	11017
6'07	1882	1842	2768	5684	4906	5527	6448	7369	9211	11053
6'08	1886	1848	2772	5697	4921	5545	6469	7393	9242	11090
6'09	1891	1854	2782	5709	4936	5563	6490	7418	9272	11126
6'10	1895	1860	2791	5721	4951	5581	6512	7442	9302	11163
6'11	1400	1867	2800	5733	4966	5599	6533	7466	9333	11199
6'12	1405	1873	2809	5745	4982	5618	6555	7491	9364	11236
6'13	1409	1879	2818	5758	4997	5637	6576	7515	9394	11278
6'14	1414	1885	2827	5770	5012	5655	6597	7540	9425	11310
6'15	1418	1891	2837	5782	5028	5673	6619	7564	9456	11347
6'16	1423	1897	2846	5795	5043	5692	6640	7589	9486	11384
6'17	1428	1903	2856	5807	5059	5710	6662	7614	9517	11421
6'18	1432	1910	2864	5819	5074	5729	6684	7638	9548	11458
6'19	1437	1916	2874	5832	5089	5747	6706	7663	9579	11495
6'20	1440	1922	2885	5844	5095	5766	6727	7688	9610	11532
6'21	1446	1928	2892	5856	5120	5785	6749	7713	9641	11569
6'22	1461	1934	2902	5869	5136	5803	6770	7738	9672	11607
6'23	1465	1941	2911	5881	5152	5822	6792	7768	9703	11644
6'24	1460	1947	2920	5894	5167	5841	6814	7788	9734	11681
6'25	1465	1953	2930	5906	5183	5859	6836	7812	9765	11719
6'26	1470	1869	2939	5919	5198	5878	6858	7838	9797	11756
6'27	1474	1966	2948	5931	5214	5897	6880	7863	9828	11794
6'28	1479	1972	2958	5944	5230	5916	6902	7888	9860	11832
6'29	1484	1978	2967	5956	5245	5933	6924	7913	9891	11869
6'30	1488	1984	2977	5969	5261	5953	6946	7938	9922	11907
6'31	1493	1991	2986	5982	5277	5972	6968	7963	9954	11945
6'32	1498	1997	2996	5994	5293	5991	6990	7988	9986	11983
6'33	1503	2003	3005	6007	5309	6010	7012	8014	10017	12021
6'34	1507	2010	3015	4020	5224	6029	7034	8039	10049	12059
6'35	1512	2016	3024	4032	5240	6048	7056	8064	10081	12097
6'36	1517	2022	3034	4045	5256	6067	7079	8090	10113	12135
6'37	1522	2029	3043	4058	5272	6087	7101	8115	10144	12173
6'38	1526	2035	3053	4070	5288	6106	7128	8141	10176	12211
6'39	1531	2042	3062	4083	5304	6125	7146	8166	10208	12249
6'40	1536	2048	3072	4096	5320	6144	7168	8192	10240	12288
6'41	1541	2054	3082	4109	5336	6168	7190	8218	10272	12326
6'42	1546	2061	3091	4122	5352	6182	7213	8243	10304	12366
6'43	1550	2067	3101	4135	5368	6202	7236	8270	10336	12408
6'44	1555	2074	3111	4147	5384	6221	7258	8295	10368	12442
6'45	1560	2080	3120	4160	5200	6240	7280	8320	10401	12481
6'46	1565	2087	3129	4173	5216	6260	7303	8346	10433	12519
6'47	1570	2093	3140	4186	5231	6279	7326	8373	10465	12559
6'48	1575	2100	3149	4199	5249	6299	7348	8396	10496	12597
6'49	1580	2106	3159	4212	5265	6318	7371	8424	10530	12636
6'50	1585	2112	3169	4225	5281	6337	7394	8450	10562	12675

TABLE J1.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4:1	1:1	1½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
6'51	1589	2119	8178	4238	6297	6857	7417	8476	10595	12714
6'52	1594	2126	8188	4251	6314	6877	7439	8502	10638	12753
6'53	1599	2132	8198	4264	6330	6896	7462	8528	10680	12792
6'54	1604	2139	8208	4277	6348	6916	7485	8554	10697	12831
6'55	1609	2145	8218	4290	6363	6935	7508	8580	10736	12871
6'56	1614	2152	8228	4303	6379	6955	7531	8607	10758	12910
6'57	1619	2158	8237	4316	6396	6975	7554	8633	10791	12946
6'58	1624	2165	8247	4330	6412	6994	7577	8659	10824	12989
6'59	1629	2171	8257	4343	6428	6911	7600	8686	10857	13028
6'60	1633	2178	8267	4356	6445	6934	7623	8712	10890	13068
6'61	1638	2185	8277	4369	6461	6954	7646	8738	10923	13108
6'62	1643	2191	8287	4382	6478	6974	7669	8765	10956	13147
6'63	1648	2198	8297	4396	6494	6994	7692	8791	10989	13187
6'64	1653	2204	8307	4409	6511	6918	7716	8818	11029	13227
6'65	1658	2211	8317	4422	6528	6938	7739	8844	11056	13267
6'66	1663	2218	8327	4436	6544	6955	7762	8871	11089	13307
6'67	1668	2224	8337	4449	6561	6973	7786	8898	11122	13347
6'68	1673	2230	8347	4460	6577	6993	7807	8920	11154	13387
6'69	1678	2238	8357	4476	6594	7113	7882	8951	11189	13427
6'70	1683	2244	8367	4489	6511	6738	7856	8978	11222	13467
6'71	1688	2251	8377	4502	5628	6754	7879	9005	11256	13507
6'72	1693	2258	8387	4516	5645	6774	7903	9032	11290	13548
6'73	1698	2265	8397	4529	5662	6794	7926	9059	11328	13588
6'74	1704	2271	8407	4543	5678	6814	7950	9086	11357	13628
6'75	1709	2278	8417	4556	5695	6834	7973	9112	11391	13669
6'76	1714	2285	8427	4570	5712	6854	7997	9140	11424	13709
6'77	1719	2292	8437	4583	5729	6875	8021	9167	11458	13750
6'78	1724	2298	8448	4597	5746	6895	8044	9194	11492	13791
6'79	1729	2305	8458	4610	5763	6916	8068	9221	11526	13831
6'80	1734	2312	8468	4624	5780	6936	8092	9248	11560	13872
6'81	1739	2319	8478	4638	5797	6956	8116	9275	11594	13913
6'82	1744	2326	8488	4651	5814	6977	8140	9302	11628	13954
6'83	1749	2332	8498	4665	5831	6997	8164	9330	11662	13995
6'84	1755	2339	8509	4679	5848	7018	8187	9357	11696	14036
6'85	1760	2346	8519	4692	5865	7038	8211	9384	11731	14077
6'86	1765	2353	8529	4706	5882	7059	8235	9412	11768	14118
6'87	1770	2360	8540	4720	5900	7080	8259	9459	11799	14159
6'88	1775	2367	8550	4733	5917	7100	8284	9487	11834	14200
6'89	1780	2374	8560	4747	5934	7121	8308	9494	11868	14242
6'90	1785	2380	8571	4761	5951	7141	8332	9522	11902	14283
6'91	1791	2387	8581	4775	5968	7162	8356	9550	11937	14324
6'92	1796	2394	8591	4789	5986	7183	8380	9577	11972	14366
6'93	1801	2401	8602	4802	6003	7204	8408	9605	12006	14407
6'94	1806	2408	8612	4816	6020	7225	8429	9633	12041	14449
6'95	1811	2415	8623	4830	6038	7245	8458	9660	12076	14491
6'96	1817	2422	8633	4844	6055	7266	8477	9688	12110	14532
6'97	1822	2429	8644	4858	6073	7287	8502	9716	12145	14574
6'98	1827	2436	8654	4873	6090	7308	8526	9744	12180	14616
6'99	1832	2443	8664	4886	6107	7329	8551	9772	12215	14658
7'00	1837	2450	8675	4899	6125	7350	8575	9800	12250	14700

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
7'01	1843	2467	8685	4914	6142	7871	8600	9828	12235	14743
7'02	1848	2464	8696	4928	6160	7392	8624	9856	12320	14784
7'03	1853	2471	8707	4942	6178	7418	8649	9884	12355	14826
7'04	1859	2478	8717	4956	6195	7484	8678	9912	12390	14868
7'05	1864	2485	8728	4970	6213	7455	8698	9940	12436	14911
7'06	1869	2492	8738	4984	6230	7477	8728	9969	12461	14953
7'07	1874	2499	8749	4998	6248	7498	8747	9997	12496	14995
7'08	1880	2506	8759	5018	6266	7519	8773	10025	12532	15038
7'09	1885	2513	8770	5027	6288	7540	8797	10054	12567	15080
7'10	1890	2520	8781	5041	6301	7561	8822	IC082	12602	15128
7'11	1896	2528	8791	5055	6319	7582	8847	10110	12688	15166
7'12	1901	2535	8802	5069	6337	7604	8872	10199	12674	15208
7'13	1906	2542	8813	5084	6355	7626	8896	10167	12709	15251
7'14	1912	2549	8828	5098	6372	7647	8921	10196	12745	15294
7'15	1917	2556	8844	5112	6390	7658	8946	10224	12781	15317
7'16	1921	2563	8845	5127	6408	7690	8971	10258	12816	15350
7'17	1928	2670	8856	5141	6426	7711	8997	10282	12852	15428
7'18	1933	2575	8866	5155	6444	7738	9022	10310	12888	15466
7'19	1939	2588	8877	5170	6462	7754	9047	10339	12924	15509
7'20	1944	2593	8888	5184	6480	7776	9072	10368	12968	15552
7'21	1949	2599	8899	5198	6498	7798	9097	10397	12996	15595
7'22	1955	2606	8910	5213	6516	7819	9123	10426	13032	15639
7'23	1960	2614	8930	5227	6534	7841	9148	10455	13068	15683
7'24	1966	2621	8931	5242	6552	7868	9173	10484	13104	15725
7'25	1971	2628	8943	5256	6570	7884	9198	10512	13141	15769
7'26	1977	2635	8953	5271	6588	7906	9234	10543	13177	15812
7'27	1982	2643	8964	5285	6607	7928	9249	10571	13213	15856
7'28	1987	2650	8975	5300	6625	7950	9275	10600	13250	15900
7'29	1993	2657	8986	5314	6643	7973	9300	10639	13286	15943
7'30	1998	2664	8997	5324	6661	7998	9321	10648	13322	15987
7'31	2004	2673	4008	5344	6679	8015	9351	10687	13350	16031
7'32	2009	2679	4019	5358	6698	8037	9377	10716	13386	16076
7'33	2016	2686	4030	5378	6716	8059	9408	10745	13432	16119
7'34	2020	2694	4041	5388	6734	8081	9438	10775	13469	16165
7'35	2026	2701	4052	5403	6753	8108	9454	10804	13506	16207
7'36	2031	2708	4063	5417	6771	8135	9480	10834	13543	16251
7'37	2037	2716	4074	5432	6790	8148	9495	10863	13579	16295
7'38	2043	2723	4085	5446	6808	8170	9511	10893	13615	16339
7'39	2048	2731	4096	5471	6826	8192	9547	10942	13653	16384
7'40	2053	2738	4107	5476	6845	8214	9583	10953	13690	16428
7'41	2059	2745	4118	5491	6863	8236	9609	10982	13737	16473
7'42	2065	2753	4129	5508	6882	8258	9636	11011	13764	16517
7'43	2070	2760	4140	5520	6901	8281	9661	11041	13801	16561
7'44	2076	2768	4152	5535	6919	8308	9687	11071	13838	16606
7'45	2081	2775	4163	5550	6935	8325	9713	11104	13876	16651
7'46	2087	2783	4174	5565	6956	8348	9739	11130	13913	16695
7'47	2092	2790	4185	5580	6975	8370	9765	11160	13950	16740
7'48	2098	2796	4196	5595	6994	8398	9791	11190	13988	16785
7'49	2104	2803	4207	5610	7013	8416	9816	11220	14025	16820
7'50	2109	2812	4219	5635	7031	8437	9844	11260	14062	16857

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
7'51	2115	2820	4230	5640	7050	8460	9870	11280	14100	16920
7'52	2121	2828	4241	5655	7059	8488	9886	11290	14110	16935
7'53	2126	2835	4253	5670	7068	8506	9903	11340	14175	17010
7'54	2132	2843	4264	5688	7106	8528	9949	11370	14215	17055
7'55	2138	2850	4275	5700	7125	8550	9975	11400	14251	17100
7'56	2145	2858	4287	5715	7144	8573	10002	11430	14298	17146
7'57	2149	2865	4298	5730	7165	8596	10028	11461	14358	17191
7'58	2155	2873	4309	5746	7182	8618	10055	11491	14384	17237
7'59	2160	2880	4321	5761	7201	8641	10081	11522	14409	17282
7'60	2166	2888	4332	5776	7220	8664	10108	11552	14440	17338
7'61	2172	2896	4343	5791	7239	8687	10135	11582	14478	17374
7'62	2177	2903	4355	5806	7258	8710	10161	11618	14516	17419
7'63	2183	2911	4366	5822	7277	8733	10188	11648	14554	17465
7'64	2189	2918	4378	5837	7296	8755	10215	11674	14592	17511
7'65	2195	2926	4389	5852	7315	8778	10241	11704	14631	17557
7'66	2200	2934	4401	5868	7334	8801	10268	11735	14669	17608
7'67	2205	2941	4412	5883	7354	8824	10295	11766	14707	17649
7'68	2212	2949	4424	5898	7373	8847	10322	11795	14746	17698
7'69	2218	2957	4436	5914	7392	8870	10349	11827	14784	17741
7'70	2223	2964	4447	5929	7411	8898	10376	11858	14822	17787
7'71	2229	2972	4458	5944	7430	8917	10403	11889	14861	17835
7'72	2235	2980	4470	5960	7450	8940	10430	11920	14900	17880
7'73	2241	2988	4482	5975	7469	8965	10457	11951	14939	17908
7'74	2247	2995	4493	5991	7488	8986	10484	11982	14977	17972
7'75	2252	3008	4506	6006	7508	9009	10511	12012	15016	18019
7'76	2258	3011	4516	6022	7527	9033	10538	12044	15054	18065
7'77	2264	3018	4528	6037	7547	9056	10565	12075	15093	18112
7'78	2270	3026	4540	6053	7566	9079	10592	12106	15132	18159
7'79	2276	3034	4551	6068	7585	9105	10620	12137	15171	18205
7'80	2281	3042	4563	6084	7605	9126	10647	12168	15210	18252
7'81	2287	3050	4575	6100	7624	9149	10674	12199	15249	18299
7'82	2293	3058	4586	6115	7644	9173	10702	12230	15298	18346
7'83	2299	3065	4598	6131	7664	9196	10729	12262	15337	18395
7'84	2305	3073	4610	6147	7683	9220	10756	12293	15356	18440
7'85	2311	3081	4622	6162	7703	9243	10784	12324	15406	18487
7'86	2317	3089	4638	6178	7723	9267	10811	12355	15445	18534
7'87	2323	3097	4645	6194	7742	9291	10839	12387	15484	18581
7'88	2329	3105	4657	6209	7762	9314	10867	12419	15524	18628
7'89	2334	3113	4669	6225	7781	9338	10894	12450	15563	18676
7'90	2340	3120	4680	6241	7801	9361	10923	12483	15603	18723
7'91	2346	3128	4698	6257	7821	9384	10949	12514	15642	18770
7'92	2352	3136	4704	6273	7841	9409	10977	12645	15682	18818
7'93	2358	3144	4716	6288	7861	9438	11005	12677	15731	18865
7'94	2364	3153	4726	6304	7880	9457	11033	12609	15761	18913
7'95	2370	3160	4740	6320	7900	9480	11060	12640	15801	18951
7'96	2376	3168	4753	6336	7920	9504	11088	12672	15840	19006
7'97	2382	3176	4764	6353	7940	9526	11116	12704	15880	19056
7'98	2388	3184	4776	6368	7960	9553	11144	12736	15920	19104
7'99	2394	3192	4788	6384	7980	9576	11172	12768	15950	19153
8'00	2400	3200	4800	6400	8000	9600	11200	12800	15980	19200

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork In Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length In Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
8'01	2406	3208	4812	6416	8020	9624	11228	12832	16040	19248
8'02	2413	3316	4824	6432	8040	9648	11256	12854	16080	19296
8'03	2418	3324	4836	6448	8060	9672	11284	12876	16120	19344
8'04	2424	3332	4848	6464	8080	9696	11312	12898	16161	19392
8'05	2430	3340	4860	6480	8100	9720	11340	12920	16200	19441
8'06	2436	3348	4872	6496	8120	9745	11369	12948	16241	19489
8'07	2442	3256	4884	6512	8141	9769	11397	12975	16281	19537
8'08	2448	3264	4896	6528	8161	9793	11425	13007	16322	19586
8'09	2454	3272	4909	6545	8181	9817	11453	13039	16363	19634
8'10	2460	3280	4921	6561	8201	9841	11482	13122	16403	19683
8'11	2466	3269	4933	6577	8221	9876	11510	13154	16448	19752
8'12	2473	3267	4945	6593	8242	9890	11539	13187	16484	19780
8'13	2479	3305	4957	6610	8262	9915	11567	13219	16524	19839
8'14	2485	3313	4969	6626	8282	9939	11595	13252	16566	19878
8'15	2491	3321	4982	6642	8303	9963	11624	13284	16606	19937
8'16	2497	3339	4994	6659	8323	9987	11652	13317	16645	19975
8'17	2508	3337	5006	6675	8344	10012	11681	13350	16687	20026
8'18	2609	3346	5018	6691	8364	10037	11710	13382	16728	20074
8'19	2615	3354	5031	6708	8384	10061	11738	13415	16769	20123
8'20	2621	3362	5048	6724	8405	10086	11767	13448	16810	20172
8'21	2528	3370	5056	6740	8425	10111	11796	13481	16851	20221
8'22	2634	3378	5068	6757	8446	10135	11824	13514	16892	20271
8'23	2540	3387	5080	6773	8467	10160	11853	13547	16933	20320
8'24	2546	3395	5092	6790	8487	10185	11882	13580	16974	20369
8'25	2552	3403	5105	6806	8508	10209	11911	13612	17016	20419
8'26	2559	3411	5117	6823	8528	10234	11940	13646	17057	20468
8'27	2565	3420	5129	6839	8549	10259	11969	13679	17098	20518
8'28	2571	3428	5142	6856	8570	10284	11998	13712	17140	20568
8'29	2577	3436	5154	6872	8590	10309	12027	13745	17181	20617
8'30	2583	3444	5167	6889	8611	10333	12056	13778	17222	20667
8'31	2590	3453	5179	6906	8632	10358	12085	13811	17260	20717
8'32	2596	3461	5192	6922	8653	10383	12114	13844	17306	20767
8'33	2602	3469	5204	6939	8674	10408	12143	13878	17347	20817
8'34	2608	3479	5217	6956	8694	10438	12172	13911	17389	20867
8'35	2615	3486	5228	6973	8715	10458	12201	13944	17431	20917
8'36	2621	3494	5242	6989	8736	10483	12231	13978	17473	20967
8'37	2627	3508	5254	7006	8757	10509	12260	14011	17514	21017
8'38	2633	3511	5267	7022	8778	10534	12289	14046	17556	21067
8'39	2640	3520	5279	7039	8799	10559	12319	14078	17598	21118
8'40	2646	3528	5292	7056	8820	10584	12348	14113	17640	21168
8'41	2652	3536	5305	7073	8841	10609	12376	14146	17682	21218
8'42	2659	3545	5317	7090	8862	10634	12407	14179	17724	21269
8'43	2665	3553	5330	7106	8883	10660	12436	14213	17768	21318
8'44	2671	3562	5348	7124	8904	10685	12465	14247	17808	21370
8'45	2678	3570	5355	7140	8925	10710	12495	14280	17851	21421
8'46	2684	3579	5368	7157	8946	10736	12525	14314	17898	21471
8'47	2690	3587	5381	7174	8968	10761	12555	14348	17935	21522
8'48	2697*	3596	5393	7191	8989	10788	12584	14382	17978	21575
8'49	2703	3604	5406	7208	9010	10813	12614	14416	18020	21626
8'50	2709	3612	5419	7225	9031	10837	12644	14450	18062	21675

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet	4 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
8'51	2716	3621	5451	7242	9053	10865	12674	14484	16106	21736
8'52	2722	3580	5444	7359	9074	10889	12703	14518	18148	21777
8'53	2729	3638	5457	7276	9095	10914	12733	14552	18190	21828
8'54	2735	3647	5470	7293	9116	10940	12768	14586	18233	21979
8'55	2741	3655	5483	7810	9138	10965	12798	14620	18276	21911
8'56	2748	3664	5496	7397	9159	10991	12823	14655	18318	21982
8'57	2754	3672	5508	7344	9181	11017	12853	14689	18361	22018
8'58	2761	3681	5521	7862	9202	11042	12883	14723	18404	23085
8'59	2767	3689	5534	7379	9228	11063	12918	14758	18447	22126
8'60	2773	3698	5547	7896	9245	11094	12943	14792	18490	22188
8'61	2780	3707	5560	7413	9266	11120	12973	14826	18533	22240
8'62	2786	3715	5573	7430	9288	11146	13003	14861	18576	22291
8'63	2793	3724	5586	7448	9310	11173	13053	14895	18619	23348
8'64	2799	3732	5599	7465	9331	11197	13081	14930	18652	23395
8'65	2806	3741	5612	7482	9353	11223	13094	14964	18706	23447
8'66	2812	3750	5625	7500	9374	11248	13124	14999	18749	23499
8'67	2819	3758	5638	7517	9396	11275	13154	15034	18792	23551
8'68	2825	3767	5651	7534	9418	11301	13185	15068	18836	23603
8'69	2832	3775	5664	7552	9439	11327	13215	15103	18879	23655
8'70	2838	3784	5676	7569	9460	11351	13245	15138	18920	23708
8'71	2845	3793	5690	7586	9483	11380	13276	15173	18966	23759
8'72	2851	3802	5703	7604	9505	11406	13307	15208	19010	23811
8'73	2858	3811	5716	7621	9527	11433	13337	15243	19058	23863
8'74	2865	3819	5729	7639	9548	11458	13368	15278	19097	23916
8'75	2871	3828	5742	7656	9570	11484	13398	15313	19141	23969
8'76	2878	3837	5755	7674	9592	11511	13429	15348	19184	24021
8'77	2884	3846	5768	7691	9614	11537	13460	15383	19228	24074
8'78	2891	3854	5782	7709	9636	11563	13490	15418	19273	23127
8'79	2897	3863	5795	7726	9658	11590	13531	15453	19318	23179
8'80	2904	3872	5808	7744	9680	11616	13552	15488	19360	23232
8'81	2911	3881	5821	7762	9702	11643	13583	15523	19404	23285
8'82	2917	3890	5834	7779	9721	11669	13614	15558	19448	23338
8'83	2924	3898	5848	7797	9746	11695	13645	15594	19492	23391
8'84	2930	3907	5861	7815	9768	11722	13675	15629	19536	23444
8'85	2937	3916	5874	7832	9790	11748	13706	15664	19581	23497
8'86	2944	3925	5887	7850	9812	11775	13737	15700	19625	23550
8'87	2950	3934	5901	7868	9835	11802	13768	15735	19669	23603
8'88	2957	3942	5914	7885	9857	11838	13800	15771	19714	23656
8'89	2964	3952	5927	7903	9879	11855	13831	15806	19758	23710
8'90	2970	3960	5941	7921	9901	11881	13862	15842	19802	23763
8'91	2977	3969	5954	7939	9923	11903	13893	15878	19847	23816
8'92	2984	3978	5967	7957	9946	11935	13924	15913	19892	23870
8'93	2990	3987	5981	7974	9968	11982	13955	15949	19936	23923
8'94	2997	3996	5994	7992	9990	11989	12987	15985	19981	23977
8'95	3004	4005	6008	8010	10018	12015	14018	16030	20026	24081
8'96	3010	4014	6021	8028	10035	12042	14049	16056	20070	24084
8'97	3017	4023	6035	8046	10058	12069	14071	16092	20115	24138
8'98	3024	4032	6048	8064	10080	12096	14112	16128	20160	24193
8'99	3031	4041	6061	8083	10102	12123	14144	16144	20195	24248
9'00	3037	4050	6075	8100	10135	12150	14175	16160	20230	24290

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Hight. H in	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
9'01	3044	4059	6088	8118	10147	12177	14207	16236	20295	24354	
9'02	3051	4068	6103	8136	10170	12204	14238	16272	20340	24408	
9'03	3058	4077	6116	8154	10198	12231	14270	16308	20385	24463	
9'04	3065	4086	6129	8172	10215	12258	14301	16344	20430	24516	
9'05	3071	4095	6143	8190	10238	12285	14338	16380	20476	24571	
9'06	3078	4104	6156	8208	10260	12318	14365	16417	20521	24635	
9'07	3085	4118	6170	8226	10283	12340	14396	16459	20566	24670	
9'08	3092	4122	6183	8245	10308	12367	14428	16499	20612	24734	
9'09	3099	4131	6197	8263	10328	12394	14460	16536	20657	24788	
9'10	3106	4140	6211	8281	10351	12421	14492	16562	20702	24848	
9'11	3112	4150	6224	8299	10374	12449	14524	16598	20748	24898	
9'12	3119	4159	6238	8317	10387	12476	14556	16635	20794	24952	
9'13	3126	4168	6252	8336	10420	12504	14587	16671	20839	25007	
9'14	3133	4177	6265	8354	10442	12531	14619	16708	20886	25062	
9'15	3140	4186	6279	8372	10465	12558	14651	16744	20931	25117	
9'16	3146	4195	6293	8391	10488	12586	14688	16781	20976	25172	
9'17	3153	4204	6307	8409	10511	12618	14716	16818	21022	25227	
9'18	3160	4214	6320	8427	10534	12641	14748	16854	21068	25282	
9'19	3167	4223	6334	8446	10557	12668	14780	16891	21114	25337	
9'20	3174	4232	6348	8464	10580	12696	14812	16928	21160	25392	
9'21	3181	4241	6362	8482	10603	12724	14844	16965	21206	25447	
9'22	3188	4260	6376	8600	10626	12761	14876	17002	21362	25603	
9'23	3195	4269	6389	8619	10649	12779	14909	17039	21298	25558	
9'24	3202	4269	6405	8638	10672	12807	14941	17076	21344	25614	
9'25	3218	4278	6417	8656	10695	12834	14973	17112	21391	25669	
9'26	3216	4287	6431	8675	10718	12862	15006	17150	21437	25724	
9'27	3223	4287	6445	8693	10742	12890	15058	17187	21488	25780	
9'28	3229	4306	6459	8712	10765	12918	15071	17234	21530	25836	
9'29	3236	4315	6473	8730	10788	12946	15108	17281	21576	25891	
9'30	3243	4324	6487	8749	10811	12973	15156	17298	21622	25947	
9'31	3250	4334	6501	8768	10834	13001	15168	17335	21669	26003	
9'32	3257	4343	6515	8786	10858	13029	15201	17372	21716	26059	
9'33	3264	4352	6529	8705	10881	13057	15234	17410	21762	26115	
9'34	3271	4362	6545	8724	10904	13085	15266	17447	21809	26171	
9'35	3278	4371	6557	8742	10928	13115	15299	17484	21856	26227	
9'36	3285	4380	6571	8761	10951	13141	15338	17532	21908	26283	
9'37	3292	4389	6585	8780	10975	13170	15364	17559	21949	26339	
9'38	3299	4399	6598	8798	10998	13198	15397	17597	21996	26395	
9'39	3306	4408	6618	8817	11021	13226	15430	17634	22048	26452	
9'40	3313	4418	6627	8836	11045	13254	15468	17672	22090	26508	
9'41	3320	4427	6641	8855	11068	13282	15496	17710	22137	26564	
9'42	3326	4437	6655	8874	11092	13310	15539	17747	22184	26621	
9'43	3333	4446	6669	8892	11116	13339	15563	17785	22231	26677	
9'44	3341	4456	6684	8911	11139	13367	15595	17823	22278	26734	
9'45	3349	4465	6698	8930	11163	13395	15628	17860	22325	26791	
9'46	3356	4475	6712	8949	11186	13424	15661	17898	22373	26847	
9'47	3363	4484	6726	8968	11210	13453	15694	17936	22420	26904	
9'48	3370	4494	6740	8987	11234	13481	15727	17974	22468	26961	
9'49	3377	4503	6754	9006	11257	13509	15751	18012	22515	27018	
9'50	3384	4513	6769	9025	11281	13537	15781	18050	22562	27076	

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various  
Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Slope Elev. ft. in.	4:1	3:1	2½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
9'51	3391	4532	6788	9044	11805	13566	15827	18088	22610	27182
9'52	3399	4532	6787	9063	11829	13595	15860	18126	22658	27189
9'53	3406	4541	6812	9082	11858	13628	15894	18164	22703	27246
9'54	3413	4551	6826	9101	11876	13652	15927	18202	22753	27285
9'55	3420	4560	6840	9120	11400	13680	15960	18240	22801	27361
9'56	3427	4570	6855	9139	11424	13709	15991	18279	22848	27418
9'57	3434	4579	6869	9158	11448	13738	16027	18317	22896	27475
9'58	3442	4589	6888	9178	11472	13766	16061	18355	22944	27533
9'59	3449	4598	6898	9197	11496	13795	16094	18394	22992	27590
9'60	3456	4608	6912	9216	11520	13824	16128	18432	23040	27648
9'61	3463	4618	6926	9235	11544	13853	16162	18470	23088	27706
9'62	3470	4627	6941	9254	11568	13882	16195	18509	23136	27763
9'63	3478	4637	6955	9274	11592	13911	16229	18547	23184	27821
9'64	3485	4647	6970	9293	11617	13939	16263	18586	23238	27879
9'65	3492	4656	6984	9312	11640	13958	16298	18624	23281	27937
9'66	3499	4666	6999	9332	11664	13997	16330	18663	23329	27995
9'67	3507	4675	7013	9351	11689	14026	16364	18702	23377	28053
9'68	3514	4685	7028	9370	11718	14055	16398	18740	23426	28111
9'69	3521	4695	7042	9390	11787	14084	16432	18779	23474	28169
9'70	3528	4704	7057	9409	11761	14113	16466	18818	23521	28227
9'71	3535	4714	7071	9428	11785	14143	16500	18857	23571	28285
9'72	3543	4724	7086	9448	11810	14172	16534	18896	23620	28344
9'73	3550	4734	7100	9467	11834	14200	16568	18988	23668	28402
9'74	3558	4743	7116	9487	11858	14230	16602	18974	23717	28460
9'75	3565	4753	7130	9506	11883	14259	16636	19012	23766	28518
9'76	3572	4763	7144	9525	11907	14289	16670	19052	23814	28577
9'77	3579	4773	7159	9545	11932	14318	16704	19091	23863	28635
9'78	3586	4782	7174	9565	11956	14347	16738	19130	23912	28695
9'79	3594	4792	7188	9584	11980	14377	16773	19169	23961	28753
9'80	3601	4802	7203	9604	12005	14406	16807	19208	24010	28813
9'81	3609	4812	7218	9624	12029	14435	16841	19247	24058	28871
9'82	3616	4822	7233	9643	12054	14465	16876	19286	24108	29930
9'83	3624	4831	7247	9663	12078	14494	16910	19326	24157	29989
9'84	3631	4841	7262	9683	12103	14524	16944	19365	24206	30046
9'85	3638	4851	7277	9702	12128	14553	16979	19404	24256	30107
9'86	3646	4861	7291	9722	12152	14583	17018	19444	24305	30166
9'87	3653	4871	7306	9742	12177	14613	17048	19483	24354	30225
9'88	3661	4881	7321	9761	12202	14643	17083	19528	24404	30284
9'89	3668	4891	7336	9781	12226	14673	17117	19562	24453	30344
9'90	3675	4900	7351	9801	12251	14701	17152	19602	24503	30405
9'91	3683	4910	7366	9821	12276	14731	17186	19642	24552	30463
9'92	3690	4920	7380	9841	12301	14761	17221	19681	24602	30522
9'93	3698	4930	7395	9860	12326	14791	17256	19721	24651	30581
9'94	3705	4940	7410	9880	12350	14821	17291	19761	24701	30641
9'95	3712	4950	7425	9900	12375	14850	17326	19800	24751	30701
9'96	3720	4960	7440	9920	12400	14880	17360	19840	24800	30760
9'97	3728	4970	7455	9940	12425	14910	17395	19880	24850	30820
9'98	3735	4980	7470	9960	12450	14940	17430	19920	24900	30880
9'99	3742	4990	7485	9980	12475	14970	17465	19960	24950	30940
10'00	3750	5000	7500	10000	12500	15000	17500	20000	25000	30900

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet,	4 : 1	1 : 1	14 : 1	2 : 1	24 : 1	3 : 1	31 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
10'01	3757	5010	7515	10020	12525	15030	17535	20040	25050	30060
10'02	3765	5020	7580	10040	12550	15060	17570	20080	25100	30120
10'03	3773	5030	7645	10060	12575	15090	17605	20120	25150	30180
10'04	3780	5040	7560	10080	12600	15120	17640	20160	25200	30240
10'05	3788	5050	7575	10100	12625	15150	17675	20200	25251	30301
10'06	3795	5060	7590	10120	12650	15181	17711	20241	25301	30361
10'07	3803	5070	7605	10140	12675	15211	17746	20281	25351	30421
10'08	3810	5080	7620	10161	12701	15241	17781	20321	25403	30482
10'09	3818	5090	7636	10182	12726	15271	17816	20362	25452	30542
10'10	3825	5100	7651	10201	12751	15301	17852	20402	25502	30602
10'11	3833	5110	7666	10221	12776	15332	17887	20442	25553	30664
10'12	3841	5121	7681	10241	12802	15362	17923	20483	25604	30724
10'13	3848	5131	7696	10262	12827	15393	17958	20523	25654	30785
10'14	3856	5141	7711	10282	12852	15423	17993	20564	25705	30846
10'15	3863	5151	7727	10303	12878	15453	18029	20604	25756	30907
10'16	3871	5161	7742	10323	12903	15483	18064	20645	25806	30968
10'17	3879	5171	7757	10343	12929	15514	18100	20686	25857	31029
10'18	3886	5182	7772	10363	12954	15545	18136	20726	25908	31090
10'19	3894	5192	7788	10383	12979	15575	18171	20767	25959	31051
10'20	3901	5202	7803	10404	13005	15606	18207	20808	26010	31212
10'21	3909	5212	7818	10424	13030	15637	18248	20849	26061	31273
10'22	3916	5222	7834	10445	13056	15667	18278	20890	26112	31335
10'23	3924	5232	7849	10465	13082	15698	18314	20931	26163	31396
10'24	3932	5242	7864	10486	13107	15728	18350	20972	26214	31457
10'25	3939	5252	7879	10506	13133	15759	18386	21012	26266	31519
10'26	3949	5262	7995	10581	13160	15790	18426	21083	26321	31580
10'27	3955	5274	7910	10547	13184	15821	18458	21065	26363	31642
10'28	3961	5284	7926	10568	13210	15852	18494	21136	26430	31704
10'29	3971	5294	7941	10588	13235	15883	18530	21177	26471	31765
10'30	3978	5300	7957	10609	13267	15913	18566	21218	26514	31827
10'31	3986	5315	7972	10630	13287	15944	18602	21259	26574	31889
10'32	3994	5326	7988	10650	13313	15975	18638	21300	26626	31951
10'33	4002	5335	8008	10671	13339	16006	18674	21342	26677	32018
10'34	4009	5346	8019	10692	13364	16037	18710	21383	26729	32075
10'35	4017	5356	8034	10712	13390	16068	18746	21424	26781	32137
10'36	4025	5366	8050	10733	13416	16099	18783	21466	26832	32199
10'37	4033	5377	8065	10754	13442	16131	18819	21507	26884	32261
10'38	4040	5387	8081	10774	13468	16162	18856	21549	26936	32323
10'39	4048	5398	8096	10795	13494	16193	18892	21590	26988	32386
10'40	4056	5408	8112	10816	13520	16224	18928	21632	27040	32448
10'41	4064	5418	8128	10837	13546	16255	18964	21672	27092	32510
10'42	4072	5429	8143	10858	13572	16286	19001	21715	27144	32573
10'43	4079	5439	8159	10878	13598	16318	19037	21757	27198	32635
10'44	4087	5450	8175	10899	13624	16349	19074	21799	27248	32698
10'45	4095	5460	8190	10920	13650	16380	19110	21840	27301	32761
10'46	4103	5471	8206	10940	13676	16412	19146	21880	27353	32823
10'47	4111	5481	8222	10962	13703	16445	19184	21924	27405	32886
10'48	4119	5492	8237	10983	13729	16475	19220	21966	27458	32949
10'49	4126	5502	8253	11004	13755	16506	19251	22008	27510	33012
10'50	4134	5513	8269	11026	13781	16537	19294	22050	27563	33075

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Heights in Feet.	1:1	1:1	1½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
10'51	4142	5523	8284	11046	15807	16569	19881	22092	27815	38158
10'52	4150	5534	8300	11061	15884	16601	19361	23122	27668	38201
10'53	4158	5544	8316	11088	15880	16652	19404	23176	27730	38244
10'54	4166	5555	8332	11109	15886	16661	19441	23218	27773	38337
10'55	4174	5565	8348	11130	15913	16694	19478	23260	27826	38389
10'56	4182	5576	8364	11151	15939	16727	19515	23303	27878	38454
10'57	4190	5586	8379	11172	18966	16759	19552	23345	27931	38517
10'58	4198	5597	8395	11194	13992	16790	19589	23387	27984	38581
10'59	4206	5607	8411	11214	14018	16832	19626	23429	28037	38644
10'60	4215	5618	8427	11236	14045	16854	19663	23472	28080	38708
10'61	4223	5628	8443	11257	14071	16886	19700	23514	28142	38772
10'62	4229	5639	8450	11278	14098	16918	19737	23557	28194	38815
10'63	4237	5650	8475	11300	14125	16951	19774	23599	28249	38949
10'64	4245	5660	8491	11320	14151	16981	19812	23642	28302	38963
10'65	4253	5671	8507	11343	14178	17018	19849	23682	28356	34027
10'66	4261	5682	8523	11364	14204	17045	19885	23727	28409	31090
10'67	4269	5692	8539	11385	14281	17077	19924	23770	28463	34155
10'68	4277	5703	8555	11406	14298	17109	19961	23812	28516	34219
10'69	4285	5714	8571	11428	14284	17141	19998	23855	28569	34288
10'70	4293	5724	8587	11449	14311	17173	20036	23898	28622	34347
10'71	4301	5735	8608	11470	14338	17206	20073	23941	28676	34411
10'72	4309	5746	8619	11492	14375	17238	20111	23984	28750	34476
10'73	4317	5757	8635	11513	14392	17270	20148	23027	28833	34540
10'74	4326	5767	8651	11535	14418	17302	20186	23070	28887	34604
10'75	4334	5778	8667	11556	14445	17354	20228	23113	28891	34669
10'76	4342	5789	8688	11578	14472	17387	20261	23155	28944	34738
10'77	4350	5800	8699	11599	14498	17399	20299	23199	28998	34797
10'78	4358	5810	8716	11621	14526	17481	20336	23242	29052	34868
10'79	4366	5821	8728	11642	14558	17484	20374	23285	29106	34927
10'80	4374	5832	8748	11664	14580	17496	20413	23328	29160	34993
10'81	4382	5848	8764	11686	14607	17524	20450	23371	29214	35049
10'82	4390	5854	8780	11707	14684	17561	20488	23414	29268	35122
10'83	4398	5864	8797	11729	14681	17593	20526	23458	29322	35187
10'84	4406	5875	8818	11751	14688	17626	20563	23501	29376	35252
10'85	4415	5886	8829	11773	14716	17658	20601	23544	29431	35317
10'86	4423	5897	8845	11794	14742	17691	20639	23588	29485	35383
10'87	4431	5908	8863	11816	14770	17794	20677	23631	29539	35447
10'88	4439	5918	8878	11837	14797	17786	20716	23675	29594	35512
10'89	4447	5930	8894	11859	14824	17789	20754	23718	29618	35578
10'90	4455	5940	8911	11881	14851	17821	20792	23762	29702	35643
10'91	4464	5951	8927	11903	14878	17854	20832	23808	29757	35708
10'92	4472	5962	8943	11925	14906	17887	20868	23849	29812	35774
10'93	4480	5978	8960	11946	14938	17920	20906	23898	29865	35839
10'94	4488	5984	8976	11968	14960	17958	20945	23937	29921	35905
10'95	4496	5995	8993	11990	14988	17989	20984	23980	29976	35979
10'96	4505	6006	9009	12013	15015	18018	21021	24034	30030	36046
10'97	4513	6017	9028	12034	15043	18051	21060	24068	30085	36102
10'98	4521	6028	9042	12056	15070	18084	21098	24112	30140	36168
10'99	4529	6039	9058	12078	15097	18117	21127	24156	30198	36234
11'00	4537	6050	9075	12100	15135	18160	21175	24200	30250	36300

## 76 PRACTICAL EARTHWORK TABLES. [11:01—11:50]

TABLE II.—*Of Earthwork In Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.*

Height in Feet	4 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 2	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
11'01	4548	6061	9091	12123	15152	18183	21214	24244	30305	36366
11'02	4554	6072	9108	12144	15180	18216	21252	24288	30360	36432
11'03	4562	6083	9125	12164	15208	18249	21291	24332	30415	36498
11'04	4571	6094	9141	12188	15235	18284	21329	24376	30470	36565
11'05	4579	6105	9158	12210	15263	18315	21368	24420	30525	36631
11'06	4587	6116	9174	12232	15290	18349	21407	24465	30581	36697
11'07	4595	6127	9191	12254	15318	18382	21445	24509	30636	36763
11'08	4601	6138	9207	12277	15346	18415	21484	24553	30692	36830
11'09	4613	6149	9224	12299	15373	18448	21523	24598	30747	36896
11'10	4620	6160	9241	12321	15401	18481	21562	24642	30802	36963
11'11	4629	6173	9257	12343	15429	18515	21601	24686	30858	37030
11'12	4637	6185	9274	12365	15457	18548	21640	24731	30914	37096
11'13	4645	6194	9291	12388	15485	18582	21678	24776	30969	37163
11'14	4654	6205	9307	12410	15512	18615	21717	24820	31025	37230
11'15	4662	6216	9324	12432	15540	18648	21756	24864	31081	37297
11'16	4670	6227	9341	12455	15568	18682	21795	24908	31136	37364
11'17	4679	6238	9358	12477	15597	18715	21835	24951	31192	37431
11'18	4687	6250	9374	12499	15624	18749	21874	24998	31248	37498
11'19	4696	6261	9391	12522	15652	18782	21918	25043	31304	37565
11'20	4704	6272	9408	12544	15680	18816	21952	25088	31360	37632
11'21	4712	6283	9426	12566	15708	18850	21991	25133	31416	37699
11'22	4721	6294	9442	12589	15736	18883	22030	25178	31472	37767
11'23	4729	6306	9458	12611	15764	18917	22069	25223	31528	37834
11'24	4738	6317	9475	12634	15792	18951	22109	25268	31584	37901
11'25	4746	6328	9492	12656	15820	18984	22148	25312	31641	37969
11'26	4755	6339	9508	12679	15848	19018	22188	25358	31697	38036
11'27	4763	6351	9526	12701	15877	19052	22227	25403	31753	38104
11'28	4771	6362	9543	12724	15905	19085	22267	25448	31810	38171
11'29	4780	6373	9560	12746	15933	19120	22306	25493	31866	38239
11'30	4788	6384	9577	12769	15961	19153	22346	25538	31922	38307
11'31	4797	6396	9594	12792	15989	19187	22385	25583	31979	38375
11'32	4805	6407	9611	12814	16018	19221	22426	25628	32036	38443
11'33	4814	6418	9628	12837	16046	19255	22464	25674	32092	38511
11'34	4824	6430	9645	12863	16074	19289	22500	25709	32149	38579
11'35	4831	6441	9662	12882	16103	19323	22544	25764	32206	38647
11'36	4839	6452	9679	12905	16131	19357	22584	25810	32262	38715
11'37	4848	6461	9696	12928	16160	19391	22623	25865	32319	38783
11'38	4856	6470	9713	12950	16188	19426	22663	25901	32374	38851
11'39	4865	6477	9730	12973	16216	19459	22708	25946	32438	38920
11'40	4873	6488	9747	12996	16245	19494	22748	26092	32490	38988
11'41	4882	6509	9764	13019	16273	19528	22783	26038	32547	39056
11'42	4891	6521	9781	13042	16302	19562	22823	26088	32604	39126
11'43	4899	6532	9798	13064	16331	19597	22863	26129	32661	39198
11'44	4908	6544	9816	13087	16360	19631	22902	26175	32718	39263
11'45	4916	6555	9833	13110	16388	19665	22943	26220	32776	39321
11'46	4925	6567	9850	13133	16416	19700	22985	26266	32683	39389
11'47	4934	6578	9867	13156	16445	19734	23025	26312	32800	39446
11'48	4942	6590	9884	13179	16474	19769	23068	26358	32946	39517
11'49	4951	6601	9901	13202	16502	19803	23104	26404	32995	39606
11'50	4960	6612	9919	13225	16531	19837	23144	26450	33052	39676

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
11·51	4968	6624	9936	13248	16560	19872	23184	26496	30120	33744
11·52	4977	6638	9955	13271	16589	19897	23207	26512	30128	33758
11·53	4985	6647	9971	13294	16618	19941	23265	26558	30235	33887
11·54	4994	6659	9988	13317	16646	19976	23285	26684	30293	33951
11·55	5003	6670	10005	13340	16675	20010	23315	26680	30351	40021
11·56	5011	6682	10023	13363	16704	20045	23356	26727	31408	40099
11·57	5020	6693	10040	13386	16733	20080	23416	26773	31465	40159
11·58	5019	6705	10057	13410	16762	20114	23467	26819	31524	40199
11·59	5037	6716	10075	13433	16791	20149	23507	26866	31542	40198
11·60	5046	6728	10092	13456	16820	20184	23545	26912	31640	40369
11·61	5055	6740	10109	13479	16849	20219	23589	26958	31698	40438
11·62	5063	6751	10127	13502	16878	20254	23629	27005	31765	40507
11·63	5072	6763	10144	13526	16907	20289	23670	27051	31814	40577
11·64	5081	6774	10162	13549	16936	20323	23711	27098	31872	40647
11·65	5090	6784	10179	13572	16965	20358	23751	27144	31931	40717
11·66	5098	6798	10197	13596	16994	20393	23792	27191	31989	40787
11·67	5107	6809	10214	13619	17024	20428	23833	27238	34047	40857
11·68	5116	6821	10232	13642	17058	20463	23874	27284	31108	40927
11·69	5125	6833	10249	13666	17082	20498	23915	27331	31164	40997
11·70	5133	6844	10267	13689	17111	20533	23956	27378	31222	41087
11·71	5142	6856	10284	13713	17140	20569	23997	27425	34281	41137
11·72	5151	6868	102802	13736	17170	20604	24038	27472	34340	41208
11·73	5160	6880	10181	13759	17199	20639	24079	27519	34398	41278
11·74	5169	6891	10187	13785	17238	20674	24120	27566	34457	41348
11·75	5177	6903	10355	13806	17268	20709	24161	27612	34516	41419
11·76	5186	6915	10372	13830	17297	20745	24202	27668	34574	41489
11·77	5195	6927	10390	13855	17317	20780	24243	27717	34638	41560
11·78	5204	6938	10408	13877	17346	20815	24284	27754	34698	41631
11·79	5213	6950	10425	13900	17375	20851	24326	27801	34751	41701
11·80	5221	6962	10443	13924	17405	20886	24367	27848	34810	41772
11·81	5230	6974	10461	13948	17434	20921	24408	27895	34869	41848
11·82	5239	6986	10478	13971	17464	20957	24450	27942	34928	41914
11·83	5248	6997	10496	13995	17494	20998	24491	27990	34987	41985
11·84	5257	7009	10514	14020	17523	21038	24538	28039	35046	42056
11·85	5266	7021	10532	14042	17553	21068	24574	28084	35106	42126
11·86	5275	7033	10549	14064	17582	21099	24615	28132	35165	42196
11·87	5284	7046	10567	14090	17617	21135	24657	28178	35224	42269
11·88	5293	7057	10585	14113	17642	21170	24699	28227	35284	42340
11·89	5301	7069	10603	14139	17671	21206	24742	28278	35343	42412
11·90	5310	7080	10621	14161	17701	21241	24783	28328	35402	42483
11·91	5319	7092	10638	14185	17731	21277	24828	28370	35462	42554
11·92	5328	7104	10656	14209	17761	21318	24865	28417	35522	42626
11·93	5337	7116	10674	14232	17791	21349	24907	28468	35581	42697
11·94	5346	7128	10692	14256	17820	21385	24949	28518	35641	42760
11·95	5355	7140	10710	14280	17850	21420	24990	28560	35701	42821
11·96	5364	7152	10728	14304	17880	21456	25033	28608	35760	42912
11·97	5373	7164	10746	14328	17910	21482	25074	28656	35820	42984
11·98	5382	7176	10764	14352	17940	21528	25116	28704	35880	43056
11·99	5391	7188	10782	14375	17970	21564	25158	28752	35940	43128
12·00	5400	7200	10800	14400	18000	21600	25200	28800	35990	43200

## 78 PRACTICAL EARTHWORK TABLES. [12:01—12:50].

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height Feet. in	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
12' 01	5409	7212	10818	14424	18030	21636	25243	28848	36060	48272
12' 02	5418	7224	10836	14448	18060	21672	25284	28896	36120	48344
12' 03	5427	7236	10854	14473	18090	21708	25326	28944	36180	48416
12' 04	5436	7248	10872	14496	18120	21744	25368	28992	36240	48488
12' 05	5445	7260	10890	14520	18150	21780	25410	29040	36301	48561
12' 06	5454	7272	10908	14544	18180	21817	25453	29089	36361	48633
12' 07	5463	7284	10926	14568	18211	21853	25495	29137	36421	48705
12' 08	5472	7296	10944	14598	18241	21889	25537	29185	36481	48778
12' 09	5481	7308	10963	14617	18271	21925	25579	29234	36542	48850
12' 10	5490	7320	10981	14641	18301	21961	25622	29282	36602	48925
12' 11	5499	7333	10999	14665	18331	21998	25664	29330	36663	48996
12' 12	5509	7345	11017	14689	18362	22034	25707	29379	36724	49068
12' 13	5518	7357	11035	14714	18392	22071	25749	29427	36784	49141
12' 14	5527	7369	11053	14738	18422	22107	25791	29476	36845	49214
12' 15	5536	7381	11072	14762	18453	22143	25834	29524	36906	49287
12' 16	5545	7393	11090	14787	18483	22180	25876	29573	36966	49360
12' 17	5554	7405	11108	14811	18514	22216	25919	29622	37027	49433
12' 18	5563	7418	11126	14835	18544	22253	25962	29670	37088	49506
12' 19	5572	7430	11145	14860	18574	22289	26004	29719	37149	49579
12' 20	5581	7442	11163	14884	18605	22326	26047	29768	37210	49652
12' 21	5591	7454	11181	14908	18635	22363	26090	29817	37271	49725
12' 22	5600	7466	11200	14933	18666	22399	26132	29866	37332	49799
12' 23	5609	7479	11218	14957	18697	22436	26175	29915	37389	49872
12' 24	5618	7491	11236	14982	18727	22473	26218	29964	37454	49946
12' 25	5627	7503	11255	15006	18758	22509	26261	30012	37616	50019
12' 26	5637	7515	11273	15031	18788	22546	26304	30061	37677	50093
12' 27	5646	7528	11291	15055	18819	22583	26347	30111	37638	51166
12' 28	5655	7540	11310	15080	18850	22619	26380	30160	37700	51239
12' 29	5664	7552	11328	15104	18880	22657	26413	30209	37761	51312
12' 30	5673	7564	11347	15129	18911	22693	26476	30268	37822	51387
12' 31	5683	7577	11365	15154	18942	22730	26519	30307	37884	51461
12' 32	5692	7589	11384	15178	18978	22767	26562	30356	37946	51535
12' 33	5701	7601	11402	15203	19004	22804	26605	30406	38007	51608
12' 34	5710	7614	11421	15228	19034	22841	26648	30455	38069	51683
12' 35	5720	7626	11439	15252	19065	22878	26691	30504	38131	51757
12' 36	5729	7638	11458	15277	19096	22915	26735	30554	38192	51831
12' 37	5738	7651	11476	15302	19127	22953	26778	30603	38254	51905
12' 38	5747	7663	11495	15326	19158	22990	26821	30653	38316	51979
12' 39	5757	7676	11513	15351	19189	23027	26866	30702	38375	49054
12' 40	5766	7688	11532	15376	19230	23064	26906	30752	38440	49128
12' 41	5776	7700	11551	15401	19251	23101	26951	30802	38502	49202
12' 42	5785	7713	11569	15426	19283	23138	26995	30851	38564	49277
12' 43	5794	7726	11588	15450	19318	23176	27038	30901	38636	49351
12' 44	5803	7738	11607	15475	19344	23213	27082	30951	38688	49436
12' 45	5813	7750	11625	15500	19375	23250	27135	31000	38751	49501
12' 46	5822	7763	11644	15525	19406	23288	27189	31050	38815	49575
12' 47	5831	7775	11663	15550	19438	23326	27215	31100	38875	49650
12' 48	5841	7788	11681	15575	19469	23363	27256	31150	38938	49725
12' 49	5850	7800	11700	15600	19499	23400	27290	31200	39000	49800
12' 50	5859	7813	11719	15625	19531	23437	27344	31250	39063	49875

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4:1	1:1	1½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	5½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
12'51	5869	7825	11737	15650	19562	28475	27888	31800	39128	46950
12'52	5878	7838	11756	15675	19594	28519	27491	31850	39138	47025
12'53	5888	7850	11775	15700	19625	28550	27475	31400	39260	47100
12'54	5897	7863	11794	15725	19656	28588	27519	31450	39318	47175
12'55	5906	7876	11815	15750	19688	28625	27568	31500	39376	47251
12'56	5916	7888	11832	15775	19719	28668	27607	31551	39438	47326
12'57	5926	7900	11850	15800	19751	28701	27651	31601	39501	47401
12'58	5935	7918	11869	15826	19782	28738	27695	31651	39564	47477
12'59	5944	7926	11888	15851	19813	28776	27739	31702	39627	47552
12'60	5953	7938	11907	15876	19845	28814	27783	31752	39690	47638
12'61	5963	7951	11926	15901	19876	28852	27827	31802	39758	47704
12'62	5972	7963	11945	15926	19908	28890	27871	31853	39818	47779
12'63	5982	7976	11964	15952	19940	28928	27915	31903	39880	47855
12'64	5991	7988	11983	15977	19971	28965	27950	31954	39942	47931
12'65	6001	8000	12002	16000	20003	24003	28002	32000	40004	48007
12'66	6010	8014	12021	16028	20084	24041	28048	32055	40069	48083
12'67	6020	8026	12040	16058	20066	24079	28098	32106	40133	48159
12'68	6039	8038	12059	16078	20098	24117	28187	32156	40196	48235
12'69	6049	8052	12078	16104	20129	24155	28181	32207	40259	48311
12'70	6048	8064	12097	16129	20161	24198	28226	32258	40322	48387
12'71	6068	8077	12116	16154	20193	24232	28270	32209	40387	48463
12'72	6067	8080	12135	16180	20225	24270	28315	32260	40450	48540
12'73	6077	8103	12154	16205	20257	24308	28359	32311	40518	48616
12'74	6087	8115	12173	16231	20288	24346	28404	32363	40577	48693
12'75	6096	8128	12192	16256	20320	24384	28448	32412	40641	48769
12'76	6106	8141	12211	16282	20353	24425	28498	32564	40704	48845
12'77	6115	8158	12230	16307	20388	24461	28538	32615	40767	48922
12'78	6125	8166	12250	16338	20416	24499	28582	32666	40832	48999
12'79	6134	8179	12269	16358	20448	24538	28627	32717	40896	49075
12'80	6144	8192	12288	16384	20480	24576	28672	32768	40960	49152
12'81	6154	8205	12307	16410	20512	24614	28717	32819	41024	49229
12'82	6163	8218	12326	16435	20544	24653	28762	32870	41088	49295
12'83	6173	8230	12346	16461	20576	24691	28807	32923	41152	49358
12'84	6182	8243	12365	16487	20608	24730	28851	32978	41216	49460
12'85	6192	8256	12384	16512	20640	24768	28896	33024	41281	49537
12'86	6202	8269	12408	16538	20672	24807	28941	33076	41346	49618
12'87	6211	8282	12423	16564	20705	24848	28986	33127	41408	49691
12'88	6221	8295	12442	16589	20737	24884	29032	33179	41474	49768
12'89	6231	8308	12461	16615	20769	24928	29077	33230	41558	49846
12'90	6240	8320	12481	16641	20801	24960	29122	33282	41602	49921
12'91	6260	8338	12490	16667	20832	25000	29167	33384	41667	50000
12'92	6260	8346	12519	16683	20865	25059	29312	33385	41738	50078
12'93	6269	8369	12589	16718	20896	25078	29357	33487	41796	50155
12'94	6279	8373	12588	16744	20930	25117	29393	33489	41861	50238
12'95	6289	8385	12578	16770	20963	25156	29458	33540	41926	50311
12'96	6299	8396	12597	16797	20995	25194	29394	33594	41990	50388
12'97	6308	8411	12617	16822	21028	25238	29459	33644	42065	50466
12'98	6318	8424	12636	16848	21060	25272	29484	33696	42120	50544
12'99	6328	8437	12658	16874	21092	25311	29530	33748	42185	50623
13'00	6337	8450	12678	16900	21125	25350	29575	33800	42256	50700

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Hedge ft. in.	4:1	1:1	1½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
13'01	6347	8463	12694	16926	21157	25389	29631	33862	42315	50778
13'02	6357	8476	12714	16953	21190	25428	29666	33904	42380	50856
13'03	6367	8489	12734	16978	21233	25467	29712	33966	42445	50934
13'04	6377	8502	12753	17004	21255	25506	29757	34008	42510	51012
13'05	6386	8515	12773	17030	21288	25545	29803	34060	42576	51091
13'06	6396	8528	12792	17056	21320	25585	29849	34113	42641	51169
13'07	6406	8541	12812	17082	21353	25624	29894	34168	42706	51247
13'08	6415	8554	12831	17109	21385	25663	29940	34217	42772	51326
13'09	6426	8567	12851	17185	21418	25702	29986	34270	42837	51404
13'10	6436	8580	12871	17161	21451	25741	30032	34322	42902	51483
13'11	6446	8594	12890	17187	21484	25781	30078	34374	42968	51562
13'12	6455	8607	12910	17213	21517	25820	30124	34427	43084	51640
13'13	6465	8620	12930	17240	21550	25860	30169	34479	43099	51719
13'14	6475	8638	12949	17266	21582	25899	30215	34532	43165	51798
13'15	6485	8646	12969	17292	21615	25938	30261	34584	43231	51877
13'16	6494	8659	12989	17319	21648	25978	30307	34637	43296	51956
13'17	6504	8672	13009	17345	21681	26017	30354	34690	43362	52035
13'18	6514	8686	13028	17371	21714	26057	30400	34743	43428	52114
13'19	6524	8699	13048	17398	21747	26096	30446	34795	43494	52193
13'20	6534	8713	13068	17424	21780	26136	30492	34848	43560	52272
13'21	6544	8725	13088	17450	21813	26176	30538	34901	43626	52351
13'22	6554	8738	13108	17477	21846	26215	30584	34954	43692	52431
13'23	6564	8752	13127	17503	21879	26255	30631	35007	43768	52510
13'24	6574	8765	13147	17530	21913	26295	30677	35060	43824	52589
13'25	6584	8778	13167	17556	21946	26334	30733	35113	43881	52669
13'26	6594	8791	13187	17583	21978	26374	30770	35166	43937	52748
13'27	6603	8805	13207	17609	22013	26414	30816	35219	44008	52828
13'28	6613	8818	13227	17636	22045	26454	30865	35272	44080	52908
13'29	6623	8831	13247	17662	22078	26494	30909	35325	44156	52987
13'30	6633	8844	13267	17689	22111	26538	30956	35378	44232	53067
13'31	6643	8858	13287	17716	22144	26578	31002	35481	44289	53147
13'32	6653	8871	13307	17742	22178	26613	31049	35544	44356	53227
13'33	6663	8884	13327	17769	22211	26658	31096	35588	44423	53297
13'34	6673	8898	13347	17796	22244	26693	31143	35591	44489	53287
13'35	6683	8911	13367	17822	22278	26733	31189	35644	44556	53467
13'36	6693	8924	13387	17849	22311	26773	31235	35698	44633	53547
13'37	6703	8938	13407	17876	22345	26814	31282	35751	44699	53627
13'38	6713	8951	13427	17902	22378	26854	31329	35805	44756	53707
13'39	6723	8965	13447	17929	22411	26894	31376	35858	44823	53788
13'40	6733	8978	13467	17956	22445	26934	31423	35912	44890	53868
13'41	6744	8991	13487	17983	22478	26974	31470	35966	44957	53948
13'42	6754	9005	13507	18010	22513	27014	31517	36019	45024	54029
13'43	6764	9018	13527	18036	22546	27055	31564	36073	45091	54109
13'44	6774	9032	13548	18063	22579	27095	31611	36137	45158	54180
13'45	6784	9045	13568	18090	22613	27135	31658	36190	45226	54257
13'46	6794	9059	13588	18117	22646	27176	31705	36254	45293	54331
13'47	6804	9072	13608	18144	22680	27216	31753	36328	45360	54403
13'48	6814	9086	13628	18171	22714	27257	31799	36392	45428	54483
13'49	6824	9100	13648	18198	22747	27297	31847	36466	45496	54564
13'50	6834	9113	13669	18225	22781	27337	31894	36459	45553	54643

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for Various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4:1	1:1	1 <i>1</i> :1	2:1	2 <i>1</i> :1	3:1	3 <i>1</i> :1	4:1	5:1	6:1
13'51	6844	9126	18689	18252	22815	27878	31941	36501	45830	54756
13'52	6855	9140	18709	18279	22849	27419	31988	36558	45898	54837
13'53	6865	9153	18730	18806	22888	27459	32036	36613	45765	54918
13'54	6875	9167	18750	18833	22916	27500	32083	36666	45833	54999
13'55	6885	9180	18770	18860	22950	27540	32130	36720	45901	55081
13'56	6895	9194	18791	18887	22984	27581	32178	36775	45988	55162
13'57	6905	9207	18811	18814	23018	27622	32225	36829	46036	55243
13'58	6916	9221	18831	18842	23052	27662	32273	36888	46104	55325
13'59	6926	9234	18852	18869	23086	27703	32320	36938	46172	55406
13'60	6936	9248	18872	18896	23120	27744	32368	36993	46240	55488
13'61	6946	9262	18892	18523	23154	27785	32416	37046	46308	55570
13'62	6956	9275	18913	18550	23188	27826	32463	37101	46376	55651
13'63	6967	9289	18933	18578	23222	27867	32511	37155	46444	55733
13'64	6977	9302	18954	18608	23256	27907	32559	37210	46518	55815
13'65	6987	9316	18974	18632	23290	27948	32606	37264	46581	55897
13'66	6997	9330	18995	18660	23324	27989	32654	37319	46649	55979
13'67	7008	9343	14015	18687	23359	28030	32702	37374	46717	56061
13'68	7018	9357	14036	18714	23393	28071	32750	37428	46786	56143
13'69	7028	9371	14056	18742	23427	28112	32798	37483	46854	56225
13'70	7038	9384	14077	18769	33461	28158	32845	37588	46923	56307
13'71	7049	9398	14097	18796	23495	28195	32894	37588	46991	56389
13'72	7057	9412	14118	18824	23530	28236	32942	37648	47060	56472
13'73	7069	9426	14138	18861	23564	28277	32990	37703	47128	56554
13'74	7080	9449	14159	18879	23598	28318	33038	37758	47197	56636
13'75	7090	9458	14180	18906	23633	28359	33086	37812	47266	56719
13'76	7100	9467	14200	18934	23667	28401	33134	37868	47334	56801
13'77	7110	9481	14221	18961	23702	28442	33182	37923	47403	56884
13'78	7121	9494	14242	18989	23736	28483	33230	37978	47472	56927
13'79	7131	9508	14262	19016	23770	28525	33279	38033	47541	57049
13'80	7141	9522	14283	19044	23805	28566	33327	38088	47610	57132
13'81	7152	9536	14304	19072	23839	28607	33375	38143	47679	57218
13'82	7162	9550	14324	19099	23874	28649	33429	38198	47748	57298
13'83	7173	9563	14346	19127	23909	28690	33472	38254	47817	57381
13'84	7188	9577	14366	19156	23943	28732	33520	38309	47886	57464
13'85	7198	9591	14387	19182	23978	28773	33569	38364	47956	57547
13'86	7204	9605	14407	19210	24012	28815	33617	38420	48026	57620
13'87	7214	9619	14426	19238	24047	28857	33666	38475	48094	57718
13'88	7225	9633	14449	19265	24082	28898	33715	38531	48164	57796
13'89	7235	9647	14470	19293	24116	28940	33763	38586	48238	57880
13'90	7245	9660	14491	19321	24151	28981	33812	38642	48302	57953
13'91	7256	9674	14512	19349	24186	29028	33860	38698	48372	58046
13'92	7266	9688	14531	19377	24221	29065	33909	38753	48443	58130
13'93	7277	9702	14553	19404	24256	29107	33958	38809	48511	58218
13'94	7287	9716	14574	19432	24290	29149	34007	38865	48581	58297
13'95	7298	9730	14595	19460	24325	29190	34055	38930	48651	58381
13'96	7308	9744	14616	19488	24360	29232	34104	38976	48740	58464
13'97	7319	9758	14637	19516	24395	29274	34153	39032	48790	58548
13'98	7329	9772	14658	19544	24430	29316	34202	39088	48860	58632
13'99	7339	9786	14679	19572	24465	29358	34251	39144	48930	58716
14'00	7350	9800	14701	19600	24500	29400	34300	39200	49000	58800

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	11 : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
14'01	7360	9814	14721	19628	24855	29442	34849	39256	49070	58884
14'02	7371	9828	14742	19656	24870	29454	34858	39261	49140	58988
14'03	7382	9842	14763	19684	24885	29468	34867	39268	49210	59082
14'04	7392	9856	14784	19712	24900	29486	34876	39274	49280	59186
14'05	7409	9870	14805	19740	24915	29500	34885	39280	49351	59281
14'06	7418	9884	14826	19768	24927	29515	34895	39287	49421	59385
14'07	7424	9898	14847	19796	24946	29526	34904	39293	49491	59389
14'08	7434	9912	14868	19825	24971	29537	34903	39299	49561	59474
14'09	7445	9926	14890	19853	24916	29579	34742	39706	49652	59558
14'10	7455	9940	14911	19881	24851	29821	34792	39762	49703	59643
14'11	7466	9955	14932	19909	24886	29864	34841	39818	49773	59728
14'12	7477	9969	14953	19937	24922	29906	34851	39875	49844	59812
14'13	7487	9983	14974	19966	24957	29949	34940	39931	49914	59897
14'14	7498	9997	14995	19994	24992	29991	34989	39988	49985	59982
14'15	7508	10011	15017	20022	25128	30083	36039	40044	50056	60067
14'16	7519	10025	15038	20051	25063	30076	36088	40101	50136	60152
14'17	7530	10039	15059	20079	25099	30116	36138	40168	50197	60287
14'18	7540	10054	15080	20107	25134	30161	36188	40214	50268	60332
14'19	7551	10068	15102	20136	25189	30208	36237	40271	50339	60407
14'20	7561	10082	15123	20164	25205	30246	36287	40328	50410	60492
14'21	7572	10096	15144	20193	25240	30989	36337	40385	50481	60577
14'22	7583	10110	15166	20231	25276	30881	36386	40442	50552	60668
14'23	7598	10125	15187	20249	25312	30874	36436	40499	50623	60748
14'24	7604	10139	15208	20278	25347	30417	36486	40556	50694	60833
14'25	7615	10153	15230	20306	25388	30459	36535	40613	50766	60919
14'26	7626	10167	15251	20355	25418	30503	36584	40670	50887	61004
14'27	7636	10182	15272	20363	25454	30545	36636	40737	50998	61090
14'28	7647	10196	15294	20384	25490	30588	36686	40794	51090	61176
14'29	7658	10210	15315	20430	25625	30661	35736	40841	51061	61261
14'30	7668	10224	15337	20449	25661	30678	35786	40898	51128	61347
14'31	7679	10239	15368	20478	25697	30716	35836	40955	51194	61433
14'32	7690	10255	15390	20506	25633	30759	35886	41012	51265	62159
14'33	7701	10267	15401	20536	25669	30803	35936	41070	51337	62065
14'34	7711	10282	15423	20564	25704	30845	35986	41137	51409	61691
14'35	7723	10296	15444	20594	25740	30888	36036	41194	51481	61777
14'36	7738	10310	15465	20631	25775	30931	36087	41242	51553	62469
14'37	7744	10326	15487	20660	25812	30975	36137	41299	51621	61949
14'38	7756	10339	15509	20678	25848	31018	36187	41357	51696	62095
14'39	7768	10354	15530	20707	25884	31061	36233	41414	51768	62123
14'40	7778	10368	15552	20736	25920	31104	36288	41472	51840	62208
14'41	7787	10383	15574	20765	25956	31147	36338	41540	51912	62274
14'42	7797	10397	15595	20796	26092	31190	36389	41607	51984	62351
14'43	7808	10411	15617	20822	26038	31234	36439	41665	52036	62467
14'44	7819	10426	15639	20851	26084	31277	36490	41723	52138	62584
14'45	7830	10440	15660	20880	26100	31320	36540	41780	52201	62641
14'46	7841	10455	15682	20909	26138	31364	36591	41838	52273	62727
14'47	7852	10469	15704	20939	26173	31407	36642	41876	52345	62814
14'48	7863	10484	15726	20967	26209	31451	36693	41934	52416	62901
14'49	7874	10498	15747	20996	26245	31494	36745	41992	52490	62988
14'50	7885	10513	15769	31038	36281	31537	36794	42050	52542	63076

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet	4 : 1	1 : 1	13 : 1	2 : 1	24 : 1	3 : 1	34 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
14'51	7895	10527	15790	31054	26817	81581	36845	42108	52685	65169
14'52	7906	10642	15812	31083	26854	81625	36895	42166	52708	65249
14'53	7917	10556	15834	31112	26890	81668	36946	42224	52780	65336
14'54	7928	10571	15856	31141	26946	81712	36997	42282	52853	65423
14'55	7939	10585	15878	31170	26943	81755	37048	42340	52926	65511
14'56	7950	10600	15900	31199	26949	81799	37099	42399	52999	65598
14'57	7961	10614	15921	31228	26956	81813	37150	42456	53071	65685
14'58	7972	10629	15943	31253	26972	81886	37201	42516	53144	65773
14'59	7983	10643	15965	31287	26968	81930	37262	42574	53217	65860
14'60	7998	10658	15987	31316	26945	81974	37303	42632	53290	65948
14'61	8004	10673	16009	31345	26981	82018	37354	42690	53362	64086
14'62	8015	10687	16031	31374	26978	82062	37405	42749	53436	64128
14'63	8026	10702	16053	31404	26955	82106	37456	42807	53509	64211
14'64	8037	10716	16075	31433	26979	82149	37508	42866	53582	64299
14'65	8048	10731	16097	31462	26928	82193	37559	42924	53656	64387
14'66	8059	10746	16119	31492	26864	82237	37610	42983	53729	64475
14'67	8070	10760	16141	31521	26901	82281	37662	43042	53803	64563
14'68	8081	10775	16163	31550	26958	82325	37713	43100	53876	64651
14'69	8092	10790	16185	31580	26974	82369	37764	43159	53949	64739
14'70	8103	10804	16207	31609	27011	82418	37816	43218	54022	64827
14'71	8114	10819	16229	31638	27048	82458	37867	43277	54098	64915
14'72	8125	10834	16251	31668	27085	82502	37919	43336	54170	65008
14'73	8136	10819	16273	31697	27122	82546	37970	43395	54243	65092
14'74	8148	10865	16295	27127	27158	82590	38022	43454	54317	65180
14'75	8159	10878	16317	27156	27195	8234	38073	43511	54391	65269
14'76	8170	10893	16339	27186	27232	82379	38125	43573	54464	65357
14'77	8181	10908	16361	27185	27269	82328	38177	43631	54533	65446
14'78	8192	10922	16384	27185	27306	82476	38228	43690	54612	65535
14'79	8203	10937	16405	27187	27343	82512	38280	43748	54686	65628
14'80	8214	10952	16428	27194	27380	82556	38332	43808	54760	65712
14'81	8225	10967	16450	27193	27416	82900	38384	43867	54832	65801
14'82	8236	10982	16473	27195	27449	38436	38439	43929	54907	65890
14'83	8247	10998	16495	27193	27491	38385	38488	43986	54982	65979
14'84	8258	11014	16517	27203	27528	38384	38539	44045	55056	66068
14'85	8270	11026	16559	27203	27585	38078	38591	44104	55131	66157
14'86	8281	11041	16561	27202	27602	38128	38643	44161	55205	66246
14'87	8292	11056	16584	27212	27640	38168	38695	44223	55279	66335
14'88	8303	11071	16606	27214	27677	38218	38748	44285	55354	66424
14'89	8314	11086	16628	27217	27714	38257	38800	44342	55428	66514
14'90	8325	11100	16651	32201	27751	38301	38852	44403	55502	66608
14'91	8337	11115	16673	22281	27788	38346	38904	44463	55577	66692
14'92	8348	11130	16696	22261	27826	38391	38956	44521	55652	66782
14'93	8359	11145	16718	22290	27863	38438	39008	44581	55726	66871
14'94	8370	11160	16740	22320	27900	38481	39061	44641	55801	66961
14'95	8381	11175	16763	22350	27938	38525	39113	44700	55876	67051
14'96	8393	11190	16785	22380	27975	38570	39165	44760	55950	67140
14'97	8404	11205	16806	22410	28013	38613	39218	44820	56025	67230
14'98	8415	11220	16829	22440	28050	38660	39270	44880	56100	67320
14'99	8426	11235	16852	22470	28087	38706	39335	44943	56174	67410
15'00	8437	11250	16876	22500	28126	38750	39375	45002	56250	67500

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
15'01	8449	11265	16897	22530	28162	38795	39428	45060	56525	67590
15'02	8460	11280	16920	22560	28200	38840	39480	45120	56400	67680
15'03	8471	11295	16943	22590	28238	38885	39533	45180	56475	67770
15'04	8483	11310	16966	22620	28275	38930	39585	45240	56550	67860
15'05	8494	11325	16988	22650	28313	38975	39638	45300	56625	67951
15'06	8506	11340	17010	22680	28350	38971	39691	45361	56701	68041
15'07	8516	11355	17033	22710	28388	39066	39743	45421	56776	68131
15'08	8528	11370	17056	22741	28426	39111	39795	45481	56852	68222
15'09	8539	11385	17078	22771	28463	39156	39849	45542	56927	68312
15'10	8550	11400	17101	22801	28501	39201	39902	45602	57002	68408
15'11	8562	11416	17123	22831	28538	39247	39955	45662	57076	68494
15'12	8573	11431	17146	22861	28577	39292	40008	45733	57144	68584
15'13	8584	11446	17169	22892	28615	39338	40060	45783	57239	68675
15'14	8596	11461	17191	22922	28652	39383	40118	45844	57305	68766
15'15	8607	11476	17214	22952	28690	39428	40166	45904	57381	68857
15'16	8618	11491	17237	22988	28728	39474	40219	45965	57456	68948
15'17	8630	11506	17260	23018	28766	39519	40273	46026	57532	69039
15'18	8641	11522	17282	23043	28804	39565	40326	46086	57608	69130
15'19	8655	11537	17306	23074	28842	39610	40379	46147	57684	69221
15'20	8664	11552	17328	23104	28880	39656	40432	46208	57760	69312
15'21	8676	11567	17351	23134	28918	39702	40485	46269	57836	69403
15'22	8687	11582	17374	23169	28956	39747	40542	46338	57912	69495
15'23	8698	11598	17396	23196	28994	39793	40592	46391	57988	69586
15'24	8710	11613	17419	23226	29032	39839	40645	46452	58064	69677
15'25	8721	11628	17442	23256	29070	39884	40698	46512	58141	69769
15'26	8738	11643	17465	23287	29108	39930	40752	46574	58217	69860
15'27	8744	11659	17488	23317	29147	39976	40805	46635	58293	69952
15'28	8755	11674	17511	23348	29185	39022	40859	46696	58370	70044
15'29	8767	11689	17534	23378	29223	39068	40912	46757	58446	70135
15'30	8778	11704	17567	23409	29261	39113	40966	46818	58522	70237
15'31	8790	11720	17580	23440	29299	39159	41019	46879	58599	70319
15'32	8801	11736	17603	23470	29338	39205	41073	46940	58676	70411
15'33	8813	11750	17626	23501	29376	39251	41127	47002	58752	70503
15'34	8824	11766	17649	23533	29414	39297	41180	47063	58829	70595
15'35	8836	11781	17672	23562	29453	39343	41234	47124	58906	70687
15'36	8847	11796	17695	23589	29491	39389	41288	47186	58982	70778
15'37	8859	11812	17718	23624	29530	39436	41341	47247	59059	70871
15'38	8870	11827	17741	23654	29568	39482	41393	47309	59136	70963
15'39	8882	11843	17764	23686	29606	39528	41449	47370	59218	71056
15'40	8893	11858	17787	23716	29645	39574	41508	47432	59290	71148
15'41	8905	11873	17810	23747	29683	39620	41557	47494	59367	71240
15'42	8917	11889	17833	23778	29772	39667	41611	47555	59444	71338
15'43	8928	11904	17856	23808	29761	39713	41665	47617	59521	71425
15'44	8940	11920	17880	23839	29799	39759	41719	47679	59598	71518
15'45	8951	11935	17903	23870	29838	39805	41773	47738	59676	71611
15'46	8963	11951	17926	23901	29876	39858	41827	47802	59758	71715
15'47	8978	11966	17949	23932	29918	39908	41881	47864	59830	71796
15'48	8986	11982	17972	23968	29954	39954	41938	47926	59908	71889
15'49	8995	11997	17995	23994	29992	39991	41990	47988	59985	71982
15'50	9003	12012	18018	24026	30031	39037	42044	48050	60061	72076

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length In Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in ft in	4 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
15'51	9021	12098	18049	24056	30070	36084	42098	48112	60140	73168
15'52	9033	12044	18065	24087	30109	36115	42152	48174	60118	73261
15'53	9044	12059	18089	24118	30148	36177	42207	48236	60295	73554
15'54	9056	12075	18112	24149	30186	36224	42261	48298	60873	73447
15'55	9068	12090	18135	24180	30225	36270	42318	48360	60451	73541
15'56	9079	12106	18159	24211	30261	36317	42370	48423	60528	73634
15'57	9091	12121	18182	24242	30303	36364	42424	48485	60606	73737
15'58	9103	12137	18205	24274	30342	36410	42479	48547	60684	73831
15'59	9114	12152	18229	24305	30381	36457	42533	48610	60762	73914
15'60	9126	12168	18252	24336	30420	36504	42588	48672	60840	73908
15'61	9138	12184	18275	24367	30459	36551	42648	48734	60918	73103
15'62	9149	12199	18299	24398	30498	36598	42697	48797	60996	73196
15'63	9161	12215	18321	24430	30537	36646	42752	48859	61074	73289
15'64	9173	12230	18346	24461	30576	36691	42807	48922	61152	73333
15'65	9185	12246	18369	24492	30615	36738	42861	48984	61231	73477
15'66	9196	12262	18393	24524	30654	36785	42915	49047	61309	73571
15'67	9208	12278	18416	24555	30694	36832	42971	49110	61388	73665
15'68	9220	12293	18440	24586	30738	36879	43026	49173	61466	73759
15'69	9232	12309	18463	24618	30772	36926	43081	49235	61544	73853
15'70	9243	12324	18487	24650	30811	36973	43136	49298	61622	73947
15'71	9265	12340	18510	24680	30850	37020	43191	49361	61701	74041
15'72	9267	12356	18534	24711	30890	37068	43245	49432	61780	74146
15'73	9279	12377	18557	24743	30929	37115	43301	49487	61858	74230
15'74	9291	12387	18581	24775	30968	37161	43356	49560	61937	74323
15'75	9302	12408	18605	24806	31008	37209	43411	49612	62016	74418
15'76	9314	12419	18628	24838	31047	37257	43466	49676	62094	74519
15'77	9326	12435	18652	24869	31087	37304	43521	49739	62173	74608
15'78	9338	12456	18674	24901	31126	37351	43576	49802	62252	74708
15'79	9350	12468	18699	24932	31165	37399	43632	49865	62331	74797
15'80	9361	12482	18723	24964	31205	37446	43687	49928	62410	74892
15'81	9378	12498	18747	24996	31244	37493	43743	49991	62489	74987
15'82	9385	12514	18770	25027	31284	37541	43798	50064	63588	75083
15'83	9397	12529	18794	25059	31324	37588	43853	50118	63647	75177
15'84	9409	12545	18818	25091	31363	37636	43908	50181	63726	75272
15'85	9421	12561	18842	25123	31403	37683	43964	50244	63806	75367
15'86	9433	12577	18865	25154	31442	37731	44019	50308	63883	76483
15'87	9445	12593	18889	25186	31483	37779	44075	50371	63964	76557
15'88	9456	12609	18913	25217	31523	37826	44131	50435	64044	76652
15'89	9468	12625	18937	25249	31561	37874	44186	50498	63128	75748
15'90	9480	12640	18961	25281	31601	37921	44243	50562	63202	75843
15'91	9492	12656	18985	25313	31641	37969	44297	50636	63282	75938
15'92	9504	12673	19008	25345	31681	38017	44358	50689	63362	76084
15'93	9516	12689	19032	25376	31721	38065	44409	50753	63441	76129
15'94	9528	12704	19056	25408	31760	38113	44465	50817	63521	76235
15'95	9540	12720	19080	25440	31800	38160	44520	50880	63601	76321
15'96	9552	12736	19104	25472	31840	38208	44576	50944	63680	76416
15'97	9564	12752	19128	25504	31880	38256	44632	51008	63760	76513
15'98	9576	12768	19152	25536	31920	38304	44688	51072	63840	76606
15'99	9588	12784	19176	25568	31960	38352	44744	51136	63920	76704
16'00	9600	12800	19200	25600	32000	38400	44800	51200	64000	76800

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet	4 : 1	1 : 1	1 <i>1</i> : 1	2 : 1	2 <i>1</i> : 1	3 : 1	3 <i>1</i> : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
16'01	9612	12816	19227	25632	32048	38448	44859	51264	64086	76896
16'02	9824	12832	19248	25664	32080	38498	44912	51328	64160	76993
16'03	9636	12848	19272	25696	32120	38544	44968	51392	64240	77088
16'04	9648	12864	19296	25728	32160	38592	45024	51456	64320	77184
16'05	9660	12880	19320	25760	32200	38640	45080	51520	64401	77281
16'06	9872	12896	19344	25792	32240	38688	45137	51585	64481	77377
16'07	9684	12912	19368	25824	32281	38737	45193	51649	64561	77473
16'08	9696	12928	19392	25857	32321	38785	45249	51713	64642	77570
16'09	9708	12944	19417	25889	32363	38833	45305	51778	64731	77666
16'10	9720	12960	19441	25921	32401	38881	45362	51842	64802	77763
16'11	9732	12977	19465	25953	32441	38930	45418	51906	64888	77860
16'12	9745	12993	19489	25985	32480	38978	45475	51971	64964	77956
16'13	9757	13009	19513	26017	32522	39027	45531	52035	65044	78053
16'14	9769	13025	19537	26050	32562	39075	45587	52100	65125	78150
16'15	9781	13041	19562	26082	32603	39123	45644	52164	65206	78247
16'16	9793	13057	19586	26115	32643	39173	45700	52230	65286	78344
16'17	9804	13073	19610	26147	32684	39220	45757	52294	65367	78441
16'18	9817	13089	19634	26179	32724	39269	45814	52358	65448	78538
16'19	9829	13105	19659	26212	32764	39317	45870	52423	65529	78635
16'20	9840	13122	19683	26244	32805	39366	45927	52488	65610	78732
16'21	9854	13138	19707	26276	32845	39415	45984	52553	65691	78829
16'22	9866	13154	19732	26309	32886	39463	46040	52617	65772	78927
16'23	9878	13171	19756	26341	32927	39512	46097	52685	65853	79024
16'24	9890	13187	19780	26374	32967	39561	46154	52748	65934	79121
16'25	9902	13193	19805	26406	33008	39609	46211	52812	66016	79219
16'26	9915	13219	19829	26439	33048	39658	46268	52878	66097	79316
16'27	9927	13236	19855	26471	33089	39707	46325	52943	66178	79414
16'28	9939	13252	19878	26504	33130	39756	46382	53008	66260	79511
16'29	9951	13268	19902	26536	33170	39805	46439	53078	66341	79609
16'30	9963	13284	19927	26569	33211	39853	46496	53148	66422	79707
16'31	9976	13301	19951	26602	33252	39902	46553	53205	66504	79805
16'32	9988	13317	19976	26634	33293	39951	46610	53268	66586	79903
16'33	10000	13333	20000	26667	33334	40000	46667	53334	66667	80001
16'34	10012	13350	20026	26700	33374	40049	46724	53399	66749	80079
16'35	10025	13366	20049	26732	33415	40098	46781	53454	66831	80197
16'36	10037	13382	20074	26763	33456	40147	46839	53530	66912	8-295
16'37	10049	13399	20098	26798	33497	40197	46896	53595	66994	80283
16'38	10061	13415	20123	26830	33538	40245	46953	53661	67076	80481
16'39	10074	13432	20147	26863	33579	40295	47011	53726	67158	80590
16'40	10086	13448	20172	26896	33620	40344	47068	53792	67240	80688
16'41	10098	13464	20197	26929	33661	40393	47125	53858	67322	80786
16'42	10111	13481	20231	26967	33702	40442	47183	53923	67404	80885
16'43	10123	13497	20246	26994	33743	40492	47240	53989	67486	80988
16'44	10135	13514	20271	27027	33784	40541	47298	54055	67568	81083
16'45	10148	13530	20295	27060	33825	-40590	47355	54120	67651	81181
16'46	10160	13547	20321	27093	33866	40640	47413	54186	67738	81279
16'47	10172	13563	20341	27126	33908	40689	47471	54252	67815	81378
16'48	10184	13580	20369	27159	33949	40739	47528	54318	67898	81477
16'49	10196	13614	20394	27192	33990	40788	47586	54384	67980	81578
16'50	10208	13619	20419	27225	34031	40837	47644	54450	68062	81675

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork In Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet	8 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
16'51	10222	18629	20443	27258	34072	40887	47702	54516	61145	67774
16'52	10334	18646	20468	27291	34114	40937	47759	54583	61236	67878
16'53	10247	18663	20483	27324	34155	40986	47817	54649	61310	67973
16'54	10259	18679	20518	27357	34196	41036	47875	54714	61395	68071
16'55	10271	18695	20543	27390	34238	41084	47933	54780	61476	68169
16'56	10284	18712	20568	27423	34279	41135	47991	51547	61578	68270
16'57	10996	18728	20592	27456	34321	41185	48049	54918	61641	68369
16'58	10309	18745	20617	27490	34362	41234	48107	54979	61734	68468
16'59	10321	18761	20642	27523	34403	41284	48165	55046	61807	68568
16'60	10333	18778	20667	27556	34445	41354	48223	55113	61890	68668
16'61	10346	18795	20692	27589	34486	41404	48281	55178	61973	68768
16'62	10358	18811	20717	27622	34528	41434	48339	55245	62056	68867
16'63	10361	18828	20742	27656	34570	41484	48397	55311	62139	68967
16'64	10383	18844	20767	27689	34611	41538	48456	55378	62223	69067
16'65	10396	18861	20792	27712	34653	41588	48514	55444	62306	69167
16'66	10408	18878	20817	27745	34699	41633	48572	55511	69279	69267
16'67	10421	18895	20842	27779	34737	41686	48631	55578	69478	69367
16'68	10433	18911	20867	27822	34775	41735	48689	55644	69556	69467
16'69	10446	18922	20892	27856	34813	41783	48747	55711	69637	69557
16'70	10458	18944	20917	27889	34861	41835	48806	55778	69723	69647
16'71	10471	18961	20942	27922	34908	41884	48864	55845	69806	69767
16'72	10483	18978	20967	27956	34945	41934	48923	55912	69890	69846
16'73	10496	18995	20992	27989	34987	41984	48980	55979	69973	69946
16'74	10509	14011	21017	28023	35028	42034	49040	56046	70057	84068
16'75	10521	14028	21042	28056	35070	42084	49098	56113	70141	84169
16'76	10534	14045	21067	28090	35112	42135	49167	56180	70226	84268
16'77	10546	14063	21092	28123	35154	42185	49236	56247	70308	84370
16'78	10559	14078	21118	28157	35196	42235	49274	56314	70393	84471
16'79	10571	14096	21143	28190	35238	42286	49333	56381	70476	84571
16'80	10584	14112	21168	28224	35280	42336	49392	56448	70560	84672
16'81	10597	14129	21193	28258	35322	42386	49451	56515	70644	84773
16'82	10609	14146	21218	28291	35364	42437	49510	56582	70738	84874
16'83	10622	14162	21244	28325	35406	42487	49569	56650	70812	84975
16'84	10634	14179	21269	28359	35448	42538	49627	56717	70896	85076
16'85	10647	14196	21294	28392	35490	42588	49686	56784	70981	85177
16'86	10660	14213	21319	28426	35532	42639	49745	56852	71066	85278
16'87	10672	14230	21345	28460	35575	42690	49804	56919	71149	85379
16'88	10685	14247	21370	28493	35617	42740	49864	56987	71234	85480
16'89	10698	14264	21395	28527	35659	42791	49923	57054	71318	85582
16'90	10710	14280	21421	28561	35761	42841	49982	57122	71402	85683
16'91	10723	14297	21446	28594	35743	42892	50040	57189	71487	85784
16'92	10736	14314	21471	28626	35786	42943	50100	57257	71572	85886
16'93	10748	14331	21497	28668	35828	42994	50159	57325	71656	85987
16'94	10761	14348	21522	28696	35870	43045	50219	57393	71741	86089
16'95	10774	14365	21548	28730	35913	43095	50278	57460	71826	86191
16'96	10787	14383	21573	28764	35955	43146	50337	57528	71910	86293
16'97	10799	14399	21599	28798	35998	43197	50397	57596	71995	86395
16'98	10812	14416	21624	28832	36040	43258	50456	57664	72080	86496
16'99	10825	14433	21649	28864	36082	43309	50515	57732	72165	86596
17'00	10837	14450	21674	28906	36125	43360	50575	57800	72250	86696

## 88 PRACTICAL EARTHWORK TABLES. [17:01—17:50

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
17'01	10880	14467	21700	28984	36167	48401	50635	57868	72885	85802
17'02	10863	14484	21726	28968	36210	48452	50694	57936	72120	86904
17'03	10876	14501	21752	29002	36263	48503	50754	58004	72505	87006
17'04	10889	14518	21777	29056	36396	48554	50815	58072	72590	87108
17'05	10901	14535	21808	29070	36338	48605	50878	58140	72676	87211
17'06	10914	14552	21828	29104	36380	48657	50938	58209	72761	87313
17'07	10927	14569	21854	29138	36423	48708	50992	58277	72846	87415
17'08	10940	14586	21879	29173	36466	48759	51053	58345	72938	87518
17'09	10953	14603	21905	29207	36508	48810	51112	58414	73017	87620
17'10	10966	14620	21931	29241	36551	48861	51172	58482	73102	87723
17'11	10978	14638	21956	29275	36594	48915	51232	58550	73188	87826
17'12	10991	14655	21982	29309	36637	48967	51292	58619	73274	87928
17'13	11004	14672	22008	29344	36680	49016	51351	58687	73359	88031
17'14	11017	14689	22033	29378	36722	49067	51411	58756	73445	88134
17'15	11030	14706	22059	29412	36765	49118	51471	58824	73531	88237
17'16	11042	14723	22085	29447	36808	49170	51531	58893	73616	88340
17'17	11055	14740	22111	29481	36851	49231	51592	58962	73702	88443
17'18	11068	14756	22136	29515	36894	49276	51652	59030	73788	88546
17'19	11081	14773	22162	29550	36937	49334	51712	59099	73874	88649
17'20	11094	14792	22188	29584	36980	49376	51772	59168	73960	88752
17'21	11107	14809	22214	29618	37023	49428	51832	59237	74046	88855
17'22	11120	14826	22240	29653	37066	49479	51892	59306	74132	88959
17'23	11133	14843	22265	29687	37109	49531	51952	59375	74218	89062
17'24	11146	14861	22291	29722	37152	49583	52013	59444	74304	89165
17'25	11159	14878	22317	29756	37195	49634	52078	59512	74391	89269
17'26	11172	14895	22343	29791	37238	49686	52134	59582	74477	89373
17'27	11184	14912	22369	29825	37282	49738	52194	59651	74568	89476
17'28	11197	14929	22395	29860	37325	49790	52255	59720	74650	89580
17'29	11210	14947	22421	29894	37368	49842	52315	59789	74736	89683
17'30	11223	14964	22447	29929	37411	49893	52376	59858	74822	89787
17'31	11236	14982	22473	29963	37454	49945	52436	59936	74909	89891
17'32	11249	14999	22499	29998	37498	49997	52497	59996	74996	89995
17'33	11262	15016	22526	30033	37541	50409	53057	60064	75082	90099
17'34	11275	15034	22551	30068	37584	51021	52618	60136	75169	90203
17'35	11288	15051	22577	30103	37628	51633	53679	60204	75256	90306
17'36	11301	15068	22603	30137	37671	52026	52740	60274	75342	90411
17'37	11314	15086	22629	30172	37715	52528	52800	60445	75439	90515
17'38	11327	15103	22655	30206	37758	53110	52861	60418	75516	90619
17'39	11340	15121	22681	30241	37801	53692	52922	60483	75603	90724
17'40	11353	15138	22707	30276	37845	54114	52983	60552	75690	90828
17'41	11367	15155	22733	30311	37888	54666	53044	60632	75777	90932
17'42	11380	15172	22759	30346	37932	55118	53106	60691	75844	91037
17'43	11393	15190	22785	30380	37976	55671	53168	60761	75951	91141
17'44	11406	15208	22812	30435	38039	56338	53347	60871	76058	91246
17'45	11419	15225	22838	30460	38088	46675	53288	60900	76136	91351
17'46	11432	15243	22864	30485	38106	45728	53349	60970	76213	91455
17'47	11445	15260	22890	30520	38150	45780	53410	61040	76300	91560
17'48	11458	15278	22916	30556	38194	45883	53471	61110	76388	91665
17'49	11471	15295	22942	30590	38237	45886	53538	61180	76475	91770
17'50	11484	15312	22959	30625	38291	45337	53594	61250	76552	91875

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
17' 51	11497	15580	22996	30660	38825	45990	53655	61320	78650	91980	
17' 52	11511	15548	23021	30693	38569	46043	53716	61390	78788	92085	
17' 53	11524	15516	23048	30730	38413	46095	53778	61440	78825	92190	
17' 54	11537	15483	23074	30765	38456	46148	53859	61580	78918	92295	
17' 55	11550	15440	23100	30800	38500	46200	53900	61600	77001	92401	
17' 56	11563	15418	23127	30835	38544	46253	53982	61671	77088	92506	
17' 57	11576	15454	23159	31870	38588	46308	54028	61741	77176	92611	
17' 58	11589	15431	23179	30906	38632	46358	54085	61811	77264	92717	
17' 59	11602	15470	23206	30941	38676	46411	54146	61882	77353	92823	
17' 60	11616	15488	23232	30976	38720	46464	54208	61953	77440	92928	
17' 61	11629	15500	23258	31011	38764	46517	54270	62029	77538	93034	
17' 62	11642	15528	23285	31046	38808	46570	54331	62093	77616	93139	
17' 63	11655	15541	23311	31082	38852	46623	54485	62163	77704	93245	
17' 64	11668	15558	23338	31117	38896	46675	54485	62234	77792	93351	
17' 65	11682	15576	23364	31152	38940	46728	54516	62304	77881	93457	
17' 66	11695	15594	23391	31188	38984	46781	54578	62375	77969	93563	
17' 67	11709	15611	23417	31223	39020	46834	54640	62445	78057	93669	
17' 68	11723	15639	23445	31258	39074	46887	54708	62516	78147	93775	
17' 69	11735	15647	23470	31294	39117	46940	54764	62587	78234	93881	
17' 70	11748	15664	23497	31329	39161	46993	54826	62658	78322	93987	
17' 71	11763	15682	23523	31364	39205	47047	54888	62729	78411	94093	
17' 72	11776	15700	23550	31400	39250	47100	54950	62800	78500	94200	
17' 73	11788	15718	23576	31435	39294	47153	55012	62871	78588	94306	
17' 74	11802	15735	23603	31471	39338	47206	55074	62942	78677	94412	
17' 75	11815	15752	23630	31506	39383	47259	55136	63012	78766	94519	
17' 76	11828	15771	23656	31542	39427	47318	55198	63084	78854	94625	
17' 77	11841	15789	23683	31577	39472	47368	55260	63155	78943	94732	
17' 78	11854	15806	23710	31618	39515	47419	55332	63235	79033	94839	
17' 79	11868	15824	23736	31648	39560	47473	55395	63307	79121	94945	
17' 80	11881	15842	23763	31684	39605	47526	55447	63368	79210	95052	
17' 81	11895	15860	23794	31720	39649	47579	55509	63439	79299	95159	
17' 82	11908	15878	23816	31755	39694	47633	55572	63510	79388	95266	
17' 83	11922	15895	23843	31791	39739	47686	55634	63583	79477	95373	
17' 84	11935	15918	23870	31837	39783	47740	55695	63653	79566	95480	
17' 85	11948	15931	23887	31863	39838	47798	55759	63724	79655	95587	
17' 86	11962	15949	23923	31898	39882	47847	55831	63796	79745	95694	
17' 87	11975	15967	23950	31934	39917	47901	55894	63867	79834	95801	
17' 88	11989	15985	23977	31969	39962	47954	55917	63939	79924	95908	
17' 89	12002	16008	24004	32006	40006	48008	56009	64010	80013	96016	
17' 90	12015	16020	24031	32041	40061	48061	56073	64082	80103	96123	
17' 91	12029	16038	24058	32077	40096	48115	56154	64154	80192	96230	
17' 92	12042	16056	24084	32113	40141	48169	56197	64226	80281	96338	
17' 93	12066	16074	24111	32148	40186	48223	56260	64297	80371	96445	
17' 94	12069	16092	24138	32184	40230	48277	56323	64369	80461	96553	
17' 95	12083	16110	24165	32220	40275	48380	56385	64440	80571	96661	
17' 96	12096	16128	24191	32256	40326	48384	56448	64512	80640	96768	
17' 97	12110	16146	24219	32292	40365	48488	56511	64584	80750	96876	
17' 98	12123	16164	24246	32328	40410	48493	56574	64656	80830	96984	
17' 99	12136	16182	24273	32365	40455	48546	56638	64730	80910	97092	
18' 00	12150	16200	24300	32400	40500	48600	56700	64800	81000	97200	

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
18'01	12168	16218	24827	32436	40545	48654	56763	64872	81090	97308
18'02	13177	16236	24854	32472	40590	48708	56896	64944	81180	97416
18'03	13191	16254	24881	32508	40635	48762	56899	65016	81270	97534
18'04	13204	16272	24908	32544	40680	48816	56953	65088	81360	97632
18'05	13218	16290	24935	32580	40725	48870	57015	65160	81451	97741
18'06	13231	16308	24962	32616	40770	48925	57079	65288	81541	97849
18'07	13245	16326	24989	32652	40816	48979	57142	65305	81631	97967
18'08	13258	16344	25016	32689	40861	49038	57205	65377	81722	98066
18'09	13272	16362	25044	32725	40906	49087	57268	65450	81812	98174
18'10	13285	16380	25071	32761	40951	49141	57332	65522	81902	98283
18'11	13299	16399	25098	32797	40996	49195	57395	65594	81998	98392
18'12	13315	16417	25125	32833	41042	49250	57459	65667	82084	98500
18'13	13226	16435	25152	32870	41087	49315	57523	65799	82174	98629
18'14	13240	16453	25179	32906	41132	49359	57586	65812	82265	98718
18'15	13253	16471	25207	32942	41178	49413	57649	65884	82356	98837
18'16	13267	16489	25234	32979	41223	49468	57712	65957	82446	98956
18'17	13281	16507	25261	33014	41269	49522	57776	66029	82537	99045
18'18	13294	16526	25288	33051	41314	49577	57840	66102	82628	99154
18'19	13208	16544	25316	33088	41359	49631	57903	66175	82719	99263
18'20	13221	16562	25343	33124	41405	49686	57967	66348	82810	99372
18'21	12455	16580	24870	33160	41450	49741	58081	68321	82901	90481
18'22	12449	16598	24898	33197	41496	49795	58094	68394	83992	99591
18'23	12462	16617	24925	33233	41542	49850	58158	68467	83083	99700
18'24	12476	16635	24952	33270	41587	49905	58223	68540	83174	99809
18'25	12490	16653	24980	33306	41638	49959	58286	68612	83266	99919
18'26	12504	16671	25007	33343	41678	50014	58350	68686	83357	100028
18'27	12517	16690	25034	33379	41724	50069	58414	68759	83448	100138
18'28	12531	16708	25062	33416	41770	50124	58478	68832	83540	100248
18'29	12545	16726	25089	33452	41815	50179	58542	68905	83631	100357
18'30	12558	16744	25117	33489	41861	50235	58606	68978	83722	100467
18'31	12572	16763	25144	33526	41907	50288	58670	67951	88814	100577
18'32	13586	16781	25172	33562	41953	50343	58734	67124	88906	100687
18'33	12600	16799	25199	33599	41999	50398	58798	67198	88997	100797
18'34	12615	16818	25227	33636	42088	50453	58862	67371	84077	100877
18'35	12629	16836	25254	33672	42000	50508	58926	67344	84181	101047
18'36	12643	16854	25282	33709	42156	50563	58991	67418	84272	101227
18'37	12658	16873	25309	33745	42182	50619	58956	67491	84384	101237
18'38	12666	16891	25337	33782	42238	50674	59119	67555	84456	101347
18'39	12682	16910	25364	33819	42274	50728	59184	67658	84548	101458
18'40	12696	16928	25392	33856	42320	50784	59248	67712	84640	101568
18'41	12710	16946	25420	33893	42366	50839	59312	67786	84782	101678
18'42	12724	16965	25447	33930	42412	50894	59377	67859	84834	101789
18'43	12737	16983	25475	33966	42458	50950	59441	67933	84916	101899
18'44	12751	17002	25502	34003	42504	51005	59508	68007	85008	102010
18'45	12765	17020	25530	34040	42550	51060	59570	68080	85101	102121
18'46	12779	17038	25558	34077	42696	51116	59635	68154	85198	102231
18'47	12793	17057	25585	34114	42643	51171	59700	68228	85284	102342
18'48	12806	17076	25613	34151	42689	51237	59764	68303	85378	102453
18'49	12820	17094	25641	34188	42735	51293	59829	68376	85470	102564
18'50	12833	17112	25669	34226	42781	51357	59894	85540	85642	102675

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4:1	1:1	1½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
18'51	12848	17181	25696	34962	42827	51393	59959	68524	85855	102786
18'52	12862	17150	25724	34999	42874	51449	60028	68606	85748	102897
18'53	12876	17168	25752	34836	42920	51504	60088	68672	85840	102908
18'54	12890	17187	25780	34873	42966	51560	60178	68746	85938	103119
18'55	12904	17205	25808	34910	43013	51615	60218	68820	86026	103281
18'56	12918	17224	25836	34947	43059	51671	60288	68905	86118	103434
18'57	12932	17242	25863	34984	43106	51727	60348	68969	86211	103455
18'58	12946	17261	25891	34922	43152	51783	60413	69045	86304	103565
18'59	12960	17279	25919	34959	43198	51838	60478	69118	86397	103676
18'60	12973	17298	25947	34996	43245	51894	60543	69192	86490	103788
18'61	12987	17317	25975	34633	43291	51950	60608	69266	86583	103900
18'62	13001	17335	26003	34670	43388	52006	60673	69341	86676	104011
18'63	13015	17351	26031	34708	43385	52062	60738	69415	86769	104128
18'64	13029	17372	26059	34745	43481	52117	60804	69490	86862	104238
18'65	13043	17391	26087	34793	43478	52173	60869	69564	86956	104347
18'66	13057	17410	26115	34820	43524	52239	60934	69639	87049	104459
18'67	13071	17428	26143	34857	43571	52285	61000	69714	87142	104571
18'68	13085	17447	26171	34894	43618	52341	61065	69785	87238	104683
18'69	13099	17466	26199	34932	43664	52397	61130	69865	87339	104795
18'70	13113	17484	26227	34969	43711	52453	61196	69938	87429	104907
18'71	13127	17503	26255	35006	43753	52510	61261	70013	87516	105020
18'72	13141	17522	26283	35044	43806	52566	61327	70088	87610	105132
18'73	13155	17541	26311	35081	43852	52622	61393	70163	87708	105244
18'74	13169	17559	26339	35119	43898	52678	61458	70288	87797	105356
18'75	13184	17578	26367	35156	43945	52734	61523	70312	87891	105469
18'76	13198	17597	26395	35194	43992	52781	61589	70388	87984	105581
18'77	13212	17616	26423	35231	44039	52847	61655	70463	88078	105694
18'78	13226	17634	26452	35269	44086	52903	61720	70538	88172	105807
18'79	13240	17653	26480	35306	44133	52960	61785	70613	88266	105919
18'80	13254	17672	26508	35344	44180	53016	61852	70688	88360	106032
18'81	13268	17691	26536	35382	44227	53073	61918	70763	88454	106145
18'82	13282	17710	26564	35419	44274	53129	61984	70838	88548	106258
18'83	13296	17728	26593	35457	44321	53185	62050	70914	88642	106371
18'84	13310	17747	26621	35495	44368	53232	63115	70989	88736	106484
18'85	13426	17766	26649	35532	44415	53298	63181	71064	88831	106597
18'86	13439	17785	26677	35570	44462	53355	63247	71140	88925	106710
18'87	13453	17804	26706	35608	44510	53412	63281	71215	89020	106823
18'88	13467	17823	26734	35645	44557	53468	63390	71291	89114	106936
18'89	13481	17842	26762	35683	44604	53525	63446	71366	89208	107050
18'90	13495	17860	26791	35721	44661	53581	63512	71442	89302	107163
18'91	13410	17879	26819	35759	44698	53638	63578	71518	89397	107276
18'92	13424	17898	26849	35797	44745	53695	63646	71593	89496	107390
18'93	13438	17917	26876	35834	44793	53752	63710	71669	89586	107503
18'94	13453	17936	26904	35873	44840	53809	63777	71745	89681	107617
18'95	13466	17955	26933	35910	44888	53865	63845	71830	89776	107731
18'96	13481	17974	26961	35948	44935	53922	63909	71906	89870	107844
18'97	13495	17993	26989	35986	44984	53979	63976	71978	89967	107958
18'98	13509	18012	27016	36024	45030	54036	64043	72046	90060	108073
18'99	13523	18031	27046	36062	45077	54091	65109	72124	90155	108188
19'00	13537	18050	27075	36100	45135	54150	65175	72200	90250	108300

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet	4:1	1:1	1½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
19'01	13552	18069	27103	36138	45172	54207	63243	72278	90345	108414
19'02	13566	18088	27182	36176	45220	54264	63308	72358	90140	108528
19'03	13580	18107	27216	36214	45268	54331	63375	72438	90635	108642
19'04	13595	18126	27249	36252	45315	54378	63441	72504	90830	108756
19'05	13609	18145	27218	36290	45363	54435	63508	72580	90736	108871
19'06	13623	18164	27345	36328	45410	54493	63575	72657	90821	108985
19'07	13637	18183	27275	36366	45458	54550	63641	72733	90906	109099
19'08	13652	18202	27305	36405	45506	54607	63708	72809	91012	109214
19'09	13666	18221	27323	36443	45553	54664	63775	72886	91107	109328
19'10	13680	18240	27361	36481	45601	54721	63842	72962	91202	109443
19'11	13695	18260	27389	36519	45649	54779	63909	73038	91298	109558
19'12	13709	18279	27418	36557	45697	54836	63976	73115	91394	109673
19'13	13723	18298	27447	36596	45745	54894	64043	73191	91489	109787
19'14	13738	18317	27475	36634	45792	54951	64109	73268	91585	109902
19'15	13752	18335	27504	36672	45840	55008	64176	73344	91681	110017
19'16	13766	18353	27533	36711	45888	55065	64243	73421	91776	110132
19'17	13781	18374	27562	36748	45936	55123	64310	73496	91871	110247
19'18	13795	18394	27590	36787	45984	55181	64378	73574	91968	110362
19'19	13810	18413	27619	36828	46032	55258	64445	73651	92064	110477
19'20	13824	18432	27648	36864	46080	55296	64512	73728	92160	110592
19'21	13838	18451	27677	36902	46138	55354	64579	73805	92266	110707
19'22	13853	18470	27706	36941	46176	55411	64646	73882	92363	110823
19'23	13867	18490	27734	36979	46224	55468	64714	73959	92448	110937
19'24	13882	18509	27763	37016	46272	55527	64781	74036	92544	111053
19'25	13896	18528	27792	37056	46320	55584	64848	74112	92641	111169
19'26	13911	18547	27821	37093	46368	55642	64916	74189	92737	111284
19'27	13925	18567	27850	37138	46417	55700	64983	74267	92838	111400
19'28	13939	18586	27879	37179	46465	55758	65051	74344	92930	111516
19'29	13954	18605	27908	37219	46513	55815	65118	74421	93036	111631
19'30	13968	18624	27937	37249	46561	55873	65186	74498	93122	111747
19'31	13983	18644	27966	37288	46609	55931	65253	74575	93219	111863
19'32	13997	18663	27995	37326	46658	55989	65321	74653	93316	111979
19'33	14012	18682	28044	37365	46706	56047	65389	74780	93412	112095
19'34	14026	18702	28083	37404	46754	56115	65456	74807	93509	112221
19'35	14041	18721	28162	37442	46803	56183	65524	74884	93606	112327
19'36	14056	18740	28111	37481	46851	56231	65592	74962	93702	112443
19'37	14070	18760	28140	37520	46900	56280	65659	75039	93799	112559
19'38	14084	18779	28169	37558	46948	56338	65727	75117	93896	112676
19'39	14098	18799	28198	37597	46996	56396	65795	75194	93993	112792
19'40	14113	18818	28237	37636	47046	56454	65863	75273	94090	112908
19'41	14128	18837	28266	37675	47093	56512	65931	75350	94187	113024
19'42	14143	18857	28286	37714	47142	56570	65998	75427	94284	113141
19'43	14157	18876	28314	37752	47191	56639	66067	75505	94381	113257
19'44	14172	18896	28344	37791	47239	56687	66135	75583	94478	113374
19'45	14186	18915	28373	37830	47288	56744	66203	75660	94576	113489
19'46	14201	18935	28402	37869	47336	56804	66271	75738	94673	113607
19'47	14216	18954	28438	37908	47384	56862	66339	75816	94770	113724
19'48	14230	18974	28460	37947	47434	56931	66407	75894	94868	113841
19'49	14245	18993	28489	37986	47482	56979	66476	75972	94965	113958
19'50	14259	19013	28519	38025	47531	57057	66544	76050	95062	114075

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork In Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet.	t : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
19'51	14274	19039	28548	88064	47580	57096	66612	76128	96160	114193
19'52	14289	19053	28577	88103	47629	57165	66680	76306	96238	114329
19'53	14303	19071	28607	88142	47678	57218	66749	76384	96355	114436
19'54	14318	19091	28636	88181	47726	57272	66817	76863	96453	114543
19'55	14333	19111	28665	88220	47775	57330	66885	76440	96551	114661
19'56	14347	19130	28695	88255	47824	57389	66958	76517	96648	114778
19'57	14362	19149	28724	88298	47873	57438	67022	76597	96746	114875
19'58	14377	19169	28753	88338	47922	57506	67191	76675	96844	115013
19'59	14391	19188	28783	88377	47971	57565	67159	76754	96942	115150
19'60	14406	19208	28812	88416	48020	57624	67228	76832	96040	115248
19'61	14421	19228	28841	88456	48069	57683	67298	76912	96138	115366
19'62	14435	19247	28871	88494	48118	57742	67365	76989	96236	115483
19'63	14450	19267	28900	88534	48167	57801	67434	77067	96334	115601
19'64	14465	19286	28930	88573	48216	57859	67503	77146	96432	115719
19'65	14480	19306	28959	88612	48265	57918	67571	77324	96531	115837
19'66	14494	19326	28989	88652	48314	57977	67640	77803	96629	115955
19'67	14509	19345	29018	88691	48364	58086	67709	77582	96727	116073
19'68	14524	19365	29048	88730	48413	58095	67778	77460	96826	116191
19'69	14539	19385	29077	88770	48462	58154	67847	77589	96924	116309
19'70	14553	19404	29107	88809	48511	58213	67916	77618	97022	116427
19'71	14568	19424	29136	88848	48560	58273	67985	77697	97121	116545
19'72	14583	19444	29165	88888	48610	58333	68054	77776	97220	116644
19'73	14598	19464	29195	88927	48659	58391	68123	77855	97318	116732
19'74	14613	19483	29225	88967	48708	58450	68192	77934	97417	116860
19'75	14627	19503	29255	89006	48758	58509	68261	78012	97516	116919
19'76	14642	19523	29284	89046	48807	58569	68330	78092	97614	117187
19'77	14657	19543	29314	89085	48857	58628	68399	78171	97713	117356
19'78	14672	19562	29344	89125	48906	58687	68468	78250	97812	117575
19'79	14687	19582	29373	89164	48955	58747	68538	78329	97911	117493
19'80	14701	19602	29403	89204	49005	58806	68607	78408	98010	117612
19'81	14716	19622	29433	89244	49054	58865	68676	78487	98109	117731
19'82	14751	19642	29462	89283	49104	58925	68746	78567	98208	117850
19'83	14746	19661	29492	89323	49154	58984	68815	78646	98307	117969
19'84	14761	19681	29522	89363	49203	59044	68884	78725	98406	118088
19'85	14776	19701	29552	89402	49253	59103	68954	78804	98505	118207
19'86	14791	19721	29582	89442	49302	59163	69023	78884	98605	118326
19'87	14806	19741	29611	89482	49352	59223	69093	78963	98704	118445
19'88	14821	19761	29641	89521	49402	59283	69163	79043	98804	118564
19'89	14836	19781	29671	89561	49451	59343	69322	79122	98903	118684
19'90	14860	19800	29701	89601	49501	59401	69392	79202	99002	118803
19'91	14865	19820	29731	89641	49551	59461	69371	79283	99102	118923
19'92	14880	19840	29760	89681	49601	59621	69441	79361	99202	119042
19'93	14895	19860	29790	89720	49651	59581	69511	79441	99301	119161
19'94	14910	19881	29820	89760	49700	59641	69581	79521	99401	119281
19'95	14925	19900	29850	89800	49750	59700	69650	79600	99501	119401
19'96	14940	19920	29880	89840	49800	59760	69720	79680	99600	119520
19'97	14955	19940	29910	89880	49850	59820	69790	79760	99700	119640
19'98	14970	19960	29940	89920	49900	59880	69860	79840	99800	119760
19'99	14986	19981	29970	89960	49950	59940	69980	79920	99900	119880
20'00	15000	20000	30000	49000	60000	60000	70000	80000	100000	120000

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
20·01	15015	20020	30033	40040	50050	60060	70070	80080	100100	120120
20·02	15030	20040	30060	40080	50100	60120	70140	80160	100200	120240
20·03	15045	20060	30090	40120	50150	60180	70210	80240	100300	120360
20·04	15060	20080	30120	40160	50200	60210	70280	80320	100400	120480
20·05	15075	20100	30150	40200	50250	60300	70350	80400	100501	120601
20·06	15090	20120	30180	40240	50300	60351	70421	80481	100601	120721
20·07	15105	20140	30210	40280	50351	60421	70491	80561	100701	120841
20·08	15120	20160	30240	40321	50401	60481	70561	80641	100802	120962
20·09	15135	20180	30271	40361	50451	60541	70681	80722	100902	121082
20·10	15150	20200	30301	40401	50501	60601	70702	80802	101004	121203
20·11	15165	20221	30331	40441	50551	60662	70772	80883	101103	121324
20·12	15181	20241	30361	40481	50602	60722	70843	80963	101204	121444
20·13	15196	20261	30391	40522	50652	60755	70913	81043	101304	121565
20·14	15211	20281	30421	40562	50702	60843	70983	81124	101405	121686
20·15	15226	20301	30452	40602	50753	60908	71054	81204	101506	121807
20·16	15241	20321	30482	40643	50803	60984	71124	81285	101606	121928
20·17	15256	20341	30512	40683	50854	61024	71195	81366	101707	122049
20·18	15271	20362	30542	40723	50904	61035	71266	81446	101809	122170
20·19	15286	20382	30573	40764	50954	61145	71336	81527	101909	122291
20·20	15301	20402	30603	40804	51005	61206	71407	81608	102010	123412
20·21	15317	20422	30633	40844	51056	61227	71478	81689	103111	122453
20·22	15330	20442	30664	40885	51106	61327	71548	81770	102212	123655
20·23	15347	20463	30694	40926	51157	61888	71619	81861	102313	122776
20·24	15362	20483	30724	40966	51207	61446	71690	81932	102414	122897
20·25	15377	20503	30755	41006	51258	61509	71761	82013	104516	123019
20·26	15393	20523	30785	41047	51308	61570	71832	82094	103617	123140
20·27	15408	20544	30815	41087	51359	61631	71903	82175	102718	123262
20·28	15423	20564	30846	41128	51410	61692	71974	82256	103820	123384
20·29	15438	20584	30876	41168	51480	61758	72045	8237	102921	123505
20·30	15453	20604	30907	41209	51511	61813	72116	82418	103024	123627
20·31	15469	20625	30937	41250	51562	61874	72187	82499	103121	123749
20·32	15484	20645	30968	41290	51618	61955	72268	82580	103220	123871
20·33	15499	20665	30998	41331	51684	61998	72339	82662	103321	123997
20·34	15514	20686	31029	41372	51714	62057	72400	82748	103429	124116
20·35	15529	20706	31059	41413	51765	62118	72471	82824	103531	124237
20·36	15545	20726	31090	41453	51816	62170	72545	82906	103632	124359
20·37	15560	20747	31120	41494	51867	62241	72614	82987	103734	124481
20·38	15575	20767	31151	41534	51918	62302	72685	83069	103833	124608
20·39	15591	20788	31181	41575	51969	62363	72752	82810	103934	124726
20·40	15606	20818	31212	41616	52080	62424	72819	83232	104060	124848
20·41	15621	20838	31243	41657	52071	62485	72899	83314	104142	124970
20·42	15637	20849	31273	41698	52133	62546	72971	83395	104244	125099
20·43	15652	20869	31304	41738	52173	62608	73042	83477	104346	125218
20·44	15667	20880	31335	41779	52224	62669	73114	83559	104448	125338
20·45	15683	20910	31365	41820	52275	62730	73185	82610	104551	125451
20·46	15698	20931	31396	41861	52326	62793	73257	83723	104653	125568
20·47	15713	20951	31427	41902	52378	62854	73329	83804	104753	125687
20·48	15728	20978	31457	41943	52429	62915	73400	83886	104858	125807
20·49	15743	21008	31488	41984	52480	62976	73471	83968	104960	125927
20·50	15758	21038	31518	42035	52531	63037	73544	84050	105063	126047

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ : 1	2 : 1	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ : 1	3 : 1	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
20'51	15775	21038	31549	42066	52582	63099	73616	84132	105165	126198
20'52	15790	21054	31580	42107	52634	63161	73687	84214	105268	126291
20'53	15806	21074	31611	42148	52685	63222	73759	84296	105370	126444
20'54	15821	21095	31642	42189	52736	63284	73831	84378	105478	126567
20'55	15836	21115	31673	42230	52788	63345	73903	84460	105576	126691
20'56	15852	21136	31704	42271	52839	63407	73975	84542	105674	126814
20'57	15867	21156	31734	42312	52891	63469	74047	84625	105781	126937
20'58	15882	21177	31765	42354	52942	63530	74119	84707	105884	127061
20'59	15898	21197	31796	42395	52993	63592	74191	84789	105987	127184
20'60	15913	21218	31827	42436	53045	63654	74263	84872	106090	127306
20'61	15929	21239	31858	42477	53096	63716	74335	84954	106193	127428
20'62	15944	21260	31889	42519	53148	63778	74408	85038	106297	127558
20'63	15960	21280	31920	42560	53200	63840	74480	85119	106399	127679
20'64	15975	21300	31951	42601	53251	63901	74552	85202	106503	127803
20'65	15991	21321	31982	42643	53303	63963	74624	85284	106606	127927
20'66	16006	21342	32013	42684	53354	64025	74696	85367	106709	128051
20'67	16022	21363	32044	42725	53406	64087	74769	85450	106813	128175
20'68	16037	21383	32075	42766	53458	64149	74841	85532	106916	128299
20'69	16052	21404	32106	42808	53510	64211	74913	85615	107019	128433
20'70	16068	21424	32137	42849	53561	64273	74986	85698	107122	128547
20'71	16084	21445	32168	42890	53613	64386	75058	85781	107236	128671
20'72	16099	21466	32199	42932	53665	64398	75131	85864	107350	128796
20'73	16115	21487	32230	42973	53717	64460	75203	86447	107483	128920
20'74	16131	21507	32261	43015	53768	64522	75276	86480	107537	129044
20'75	16146	21528	32292	43056	53820	64584	75348	86112	107641	129169
20'76	16162	21549	32323	43098	53872	64647	75421	86196	107744	129293
20'77	16177	21570	32354	43139	53924	64709	75494	86279	107848	129418
20'78	16193	21590	32386	43181	53976	64771	75566	86362	107852	129543
20'79	16208	21611	32417	43222	54027	64834	75639	86446	108054	129667
20'80	16224	21632	32448	43264	54080	64896	75713	86528	108160	129792
20'81	16240	21653	32479	43306	54132	64958	75785	86611	108264	129917
20'82	16255	21674	32510	43347	54184	65021	75858	86694	108368	130042
20'83	16271	21694	32542	43389	54236	65083	75931	86778	108473	130167
20'84	16286	21715	32573	43431	54288	65146	76003	86861	108576	130292
20'85	16302	21736	32604	43472	54340	65208	76076	86944	108681	130417
20'86	16318	21757	32635	43514	54392	65271	76149	87028	108785	130542
20'87	16333	21778	32667	43556	54445	65354	76322	87111	108884	130667
20'88	16349	21799	32698	43597	54497	65496	76396	87195	108991	130792
20'89	16365	21820	32729	43639	54549	65649	76469	87278	109094	130918
20'90	16380	21840	32761	43681	54601	65821	76443	87362	109202	131048
20'91	16396	21861	32792	43723	54653	65984	76515	87446	109301	131168
20'92	16412	21882	32833	43765	54706	65647	76588	87529	109414	131294
20'93	16427	21903	32865	43806	54758	65710	76661	87612	109516	131419
20'94	16443	21924	32886	43848	54810	65778	76735	87697	109621	131545
20'95	16459	21945	32918	43890	54863	65835	76808	87780	109726	131671
20'96	16475	21966	32949	43932	54915	65989	76881	87864	109830	131800
20'97	16491	21987	32980	43974	54968	65661	76955	87948	109935	131925
20'98	16506	22008	33012	44016	55020	66024	77028	88032	110049	132045
20'99	16522	22029	33043	44058	55072	66087	77102	88116	110165	132174
21'00	16537	22050	33075	44100	55125	66160	77175	88199	110280	132300

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet. in m	1:1	1:1	1:1	2:1	2:1	3:1	3:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
21'01	16558	22071	33106	44142	55177	66213	77249	88284	110355	132426
21'02	16666	22092	33138	44186	55290	66276	77322	88368	110460	132552
21'03	16685	22118	33170	44236	55288	66359	77396	88452	110565	132678
21'04	16694	22134	33201	44268	55335	66402	77469	88536	110670	132804
21'05	16616	22155	33235	44310	55388	66465	77543	88620	110776	132981
21'06	16652	22176	33264	44352	55440	66529	77617	88705	110881	133057
21'07	16648	22191	33296	44394	55493	66592	77690	88789	110986	133188
21'08	16664	22218	33327	44437	55546	66655	77764	88873	111092	133310
21'09	16680	22239	33359	44479	55598	66718	77838	88958	111197	133436
21'10	16695	22260	33391	44521	55651	66781	77912	89042	111302	133563
21'11	16713	22282	33422	44565	55704	66845	77986	89126	111408	133690
21'12	16727	22308	33454	44606	55757	66908	78060	89211	111514	133816
21'13	16743	22324	33486	44648	55810	66972	78138	89295	111619	133943
21'14	16759	22345	33517	44690	55862	67085	78207	89380	111723	134070
21'15	16775	22366	33549	44732	55915	67098	78281	89464	111831	134197
21'16	16791	22387	33581	44775	55968	67162	78355	89549	111936	134324
21'17	16806	22408	33613	44817	56021	67235	78430	89634	112042	134451
21'18	16822	22430	33644	44859	56074	67289	78504	89718	112148	134578
21'19	16838	22451	33676	44902	56127	67352	78578	89808	112254	134705
21'20	16854	22472	33708	44944	56180	67416	78652	89888	112360	134832
21'21	16870	22493	33740	44986	56233	67480	78726	89975	112466	134959
21'22	16886	22514	33772	45029	56286	67545	78800	90058	112572	135087
21'23	16902	22536	33803	45071	56339	67606	78875	90148	112678	135213
21'24	16918	22557	33835	45114	56392	67671	78949	90228	112784	135341
21'25	16934	22578	33867	45156	56445	67784	79023	90312	112891	135469
21'26	16950	22599	33899	45199	56498	67798	79098	90398	112997	135596
21'27	16966	22621	33931	45241	56552	67863	79172	90488	113103	135724
21'28	16981	22642	33963	45284	56605	67926	79247	90568	113210	136852
21'29	16997	22663	33995	45326	56658	67990	79321	90653	113316	135979
21'30	17013	22684	34027	45361	56711	68055	79396	90738	113422	136107
21'31	17029	22706	34059	45412	56764	68117	79470	90823	113539	136235
21'32	17045	22727	34091	45454	56818	68181	79545	90908	113636	136363
21'33	17061	22748	34123	45497	56871	68245	78620	90994	113742	136491
21'34	17077	22770	34155	45540	56924	68309	79694	91079	113848	136619
21'35	17093	22791	34187	45582	56978	68373	79769	91164	113956	136747
21'36	17109	22812	34219	45625	57031	68437	79844	91250	114062	136875
21'37	17125	22834	34251	45668	57085	68502	79918	91335	114169	137003
21'38	17141	22856	34283	45710	57138	68566	79998	91421	114276	137131
21'39	17157	22877	34315	45753	57191	68630	80068	91506	114385	137260
21'40	17173	22898	34347	45796	57245	68694	80148	91592	114490	137388
21'41	17190	22919	34379	45839	57298	68758	80218	91678	114597	137516
21'42	17206	22941	34411	45882	57352	68822	80293	91763	114704	137645
21'43	17222	22963	34443	45924	57416	68887	80368	91849	114811	137773
21'44	17238	22984	34476	45967	57459	68951	80443	91935	114918	137902
21'45	17264	23006	34508	46010	57513	69015	80518	92020	115026	138031
21'46	17270	23027	34540	46053	57566	69080	80593	92106	115138	138159
21'47	17286	23048	34572	46096	57620	69144	80668	92192	115240	138288
21'48	17302	23070	34601	46139	57674	69209	80743	92278	115348	138417
21'49	17318	23091	34633	46182	57727	69273	80819	92364	115455	138546
21'50	17334	23112	34665	46224	57781	69337	80898	92448	115562	138676

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	2 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
21'51	17850	23184	34701	46268	57836	69402	80969	92536	116670	188804
21'52	17867	23156	34738	46811	57899	69467	81044	92622	115778	189833
21'53	17888	23177	34766	46854	57948	69531	81120	92708	115886	189063
21'54	17899	23199	34798	46897	57996	69596	81196	92794	115993	189191
21'55	17915	23220	34830	46940	58050	69660	81270	92880	116101	189331
21'56	17941	23249	34863	46988	58104	69725	81346	92967	116208	189450
21'57	17947	23263	34895	46952	58158	69790	81421	93053	116316	189579
21'58	17946	23285	34927	46970	58213	69851	81557	93139	116424	189709
21'59	17940	23306	34980	46813	58266	69919	81672	93226	116532	189838
21'60	17946	23328	34992	46856	58320	69984	81648	93312	116640	189968
21'61	17913	23350	35024	46899	58374	70049	81724	93398	116748	140098
21'62	17928	23371	35057	46742	58429	70114	81799	93485	116856	140227
21'63	17945	23393	35089	46785	58482	70178	81875	93571	116964	140357
21'64	17961	23414	35121	46820	58536	70245	81951	93658	117073	140487
21'65	17977	23436	35154	46872	58590	70308	82036	93744	117181	140617
21'66	17993	23458	36187	46916	58644	70378	82102	93831	117289	140747
21'67	17910	23479	36219	46959	58699	70448	82178	93918	117397	140877
21'68	17636	23501	35252	47002	58753	70505	82254	94004	117566	141007
21'69	17642	23528	35284	47046	58807	70568	82330	94091	117614	141137
21'70	17658	23544	35317	47089	58861	70633	82406	94176	117722	141267
21'71	17675	23566	35349	47132	58915	70699	82482	94265	117831	141397
21'72	17691	23588	35382	47176	58970	70764	82558	94352	117940	141528
21'73	17707	23610	35414	47219	59024	70829	82634	94439	118048	141658
21'74	17724	23631	35447	47263	59078	70904	82710	94525	118157	141788
21'75	17740	23658	35480	47306	59133	70959	82786	94612	118266	141919
21'76	17756	23675	35513	47350	59187	71025	82862	94700	118374	142049
21'77	17772	23697	35545	47393	59242	71090	82938	94787	118483	142180
21'78	17789	23718	35578	47436	59296	71156	83014	94875	118592	142311
21'79	17805	23740	35610	47480	59350	71221	83091	94961	118701	142441
21'80	17821	23763	35643	47524	59405	71286	83167	95048	118810	142572
21'81	17838	23784	35676	47568	59459	71361	83243	95135	118919	142703
21'82	17844	23806	35708	47611	59514	71417	83320	95222	119028	142894
21'83	17871	23827	35741	47655	59569	71482	83396	95310	119137	142995
21'84	17887	23849	35774	47699	59623	71548	83472	95397	119246	143096
21'85	17903	23871	35807	47742	59678	71613	83549	95484	119356	143227
21'86	17920	23893	35839	47786	59732	71679	83625	95572	119465	143358
21'87	17936	23915	35872	47830	59787	71745	83702	95659	119574	143499
21'88	17953	23937	35905	47873	59842	71810	83779	95747	119681	143620
21'89	17969	23959	35938	47917	59896	71876	83855	95834	119793	143752
21'90	17985	23980	35971	47961	59951	71941	83932	95922	119902	143883
21'91	18002	24002	36004	48006	60006	72007	84008	96010	120018	144014
21'92	18018	24024	36036	48049	60061	72073	84085	96097	120122	144146
21'93	18035	24046	36069	48092	60116	72139	84162	96185	120331	144277
21'94	18051	24068	36102	48136	60170	72205	84239	96273	120441	144409
21'95	18068	24090	36135	48180	60225	72270	84315	96360	120451	144541
21'96	18084	24112	36168	48224	60280	72336	84392	96448	120560	144672
21'97	18101	24134	36201	48268	60335	72402	84469	96536	120671	144804
21'98	18117	24156	36234	48313	60390	72468	84546	96624	120780	144936
21'99	18133	24178	36267	48356	60445	72534	84623	96712	120890	145068
22'00	18168	24300	36300	48499	60500	72600	84700	96800	121000	145200

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet:	4 : 1	1 : 1	1 <i>1</i> : 1	2 : 1	2 <i>1</i> : 1	3 : 1	3 <i>1</i> : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
22:01	18166	24222	86333	48444	60555	72666	84777	96888	121110	145332
22:02	18183	24244	86366	48488	60610	72782	84854	96976	121220	145464
22:03	18200	24266	86399	48532	60665	72979	84981	97064	121330	145596
22:04	18216	24288	86432	48576	60720	72864	85008	97152	121440	145728
22:05	18233	24310	86464	48620	60775	72950	85085	97240	121551	145861
22:06	18249	24332	86498	48664	60830	72997	85163	97329	121661	145998
22:07	18266	24354	86531	48708	60886	73063	85240	97417	121771	146125
22:08	18282	24376	86564	48753	60941	73129	85317	97505	121882	146258
22:09	18299	24398	86598	48797	60996	73195	85394	97594	121993	146390
22:10	18315	24420	86631	48841	61051	73261	85472	97682	122103	146523
22:11	18330	24443	86664	48885	61106	73328	85549	97770	122213	146656
22:12	18349	24465	86697	48929	61162	73394	85627	97859	122284	146788
22:13	18365	24487	86730	48974	61217	73461	85704	97947	122355	146931
22:14	18382	24509	86763	49018	61272	73527	85781	98036	122515	147064
22:15	18398	24531	86796	49062	61328	73593	85859	98124	122666	147187
22:16	18415	24553	86829	49107	61384	73660	85936	98218	122768	147320
22:17	18432	24575	86863	49151	61439	73725	86014	98302	122877	147463
22:18	18448	24598	86896	49195	61494	73793	86092	98390	122988	147586
22:19	18465	24620	86930	49239	61549	73859	86169	98478	123099	147719
22:20	18481	24642	86963	49284	61605	73926	86247	98568	123210	147852
22:21	18498	24664	86996	49328	61660	73993	86325	98657	123321	147985
22:22	18515	24686	87030	49378	61716	74059	86402	98746	123432	148119
22:23	18531	24709	87063	49417	61772	74126	86480	98835	123543	148252
22:24	18548	24731	87096	49462	61827	74193	86558	98924	123654	148385
22:25	18565	24753	87130	49506	61883	74258	86636	99012	123766	148517
22:26	18582	24775	87163	49551	61938	74326	86714	99102	123877	148652
22:27	18598	24798	87196	49595	61994	74393	86792	99191	123988	148786
22:28	18615	24820	87230	49640	62050	74460	86870	99280	124100	148920
22:29	18632	24842	87263	49684	62105	74527	86948	99369	124211	149053
22:30	18648	24864	87297	49729	62161	74593	87026	99458	124322	149187
22:31	18665	24887	87330	49774	62217	74660	87104	99547	124434	149381
22:32	18682	24909	87364	49818	62273	74727	87182	99636	124546	149455
22:33	18699	24931	87397	49863	62329	74794	87260	99726	124657	149589
22:34	18715	24954	87451	49908	62384	74861	87338	99815	124769	149723
22:35	18732	24976	87484	49952	62440	74928	87416	99904	124881	149877
22:36	18749	24998	87498	49997	62496	74995	87495	99994	124992	149991
22:37	18766	25021	87531	50042	62552	75068	87575	100082	125104	150125
22:38	18783	25043	87565	50086	62608	75130	87651	100173	125216	150259
22:39	18799	25066	87598	50131	62661	75197	87730	100262	125328	150393
22:40	18816	25088	87632	50176	62720	75264	87808	100352	125440	150528
22:41	18833	25110	87666	50221	62776	75331	87886	100442	125552	150662
22:42	18850	25133	87699	50266	62832	75398	87965	100531	125664	150797
22:43	18866	25155	87733	50310	62888	75466	88043	100621	125776	150931
22:44	18883	25178	87767	50355	62944	75533	88123	100711	125889	151066
22:45	18899	25200	87800	50400	63000	75600	88200	100800	126001	151201
22:46	18917	25223	87834	50445	63056	75668	88279	100890	126113	151335
22:47	18934	25245	87868	50490	63113	75735	88358	100980	126225	151471
22:48	18951	25268	87901	50535	63169	75803	88436	101070	126339	151605
22:49	18967	25290	87935	50580	63225	75870	88515	101160	126450	151740
22:50	18984	25313	87969	50625	63281	75937	88594	101250	126565	151875

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet.	2 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
22'51	19001	25335	38002	50670	63387	76005	88672	101340	126675	152010
22'52	19018	25358	38036	50718	63394	76078	88752	101480	126788	152145
22'53	19035	25380	38070	50760	63450	76140	88830	101520	126900	152280
22'54	19052	25404	38104	50808	63506	76208	88909	101610	127013	152415
22'55	19069	25425	38138	50850	63563	76275	88988	101700	127126	152551
22'56	19086	25448	38172	50895	63619	76348	89067	101791	127238	152686
22'57	19103	25470	38205	50940	63676	76411	89146	101881	127351	152820
22'58	19120	25493	38239	50986	63732	76478	89225	101971	127464	152957
22'59	19137	25515	38273	51031	63788	76546	89304	102062	127577	153092
22'60	19155	25538	38307	51076	63845	76614	89383	102152	127690	153228
22'61	19170	25561	38341	51121	63901	76682	89462	102242	127803	153363
22'62	19187	25583	38375	51166	63958	76750	89541	102333	127916	153499
22'63	19204	25606	38409	51212	64015	76818	89620	102423	128029	153635
22'64	19221	25628	38443	51257	64071	76885	89700	102514	128142	153771
22'65	19238	25651	38477	51302	64128	76953	89779	102604	128256	153907
22'66	19255	25674	38511	51348	64184	77021	89858	102695	128369	154043
22'67	19272	25696	38545	51395	64241	77089	89938	102786	128482	154179
22'68	19289	25719	38579	51438	64298	77157	90017	102876	128596	154315
22'69	19306	25742	38613	51484	64354	77225	90096	102967	128709	154451
22'70	19323	25764	38647	51529	64411	77293	90176	103058	128822	154587
22'71	19340	25787	38681	51574	64468	77362	90255	103149	128936	154728
22'72	19357	25810	38715	51620	64525	77430	90335	103240	129050	154860
22'73	19374	25833	38749	51665	64582	77498	90414	103331	129163	154996
22'74	19392	25855	38783	51711	64633	77566	90497	103422	129267	155132
22'75	19409	25878	38817	51756	64696	77634	90578	103512	129391	155269
22'76	19426	25901	38851	51802	64752	77703	90653	103604	129504	155405
22'77	19443	25924	38885	51847	64809	77771	90733	103695	129618	155542
22'78	19460	25946	38920	51893	64866	77839	90812	103785	129732	155679
22'79	19477	25969	38954	51938	64923	77908	90892	103877	129846	155815
22'80	19494	25992	38988	51984	64980	77976	90972	103968	129960	155952
22'81	19511	26015	39022	52030	65037	78044	91052	104054	130074	156089
22'82	19528	26038	39056	52075	65094	78113	91132	104150	130188	156226
22'83	19545	26060	39091	52120	65151	78181	91212	104241	130303	156363
22'84	19562	26083	39125	52167	65208	78250	91291	104333	130416	156500
22'85	19580	26106	39159	52212	65265	78318	91371	104424	130531	156637
22'86	19597	26129	39193	52258	65322	78387	91451	104516	130645	156774
22'87	19614	26152	39228	52304	65380	78456	91532	104607	130759	156911
22'88	19631	26175	39262	52349	65437	78524	91612	104699	130874	157048
22'89	19648	26198	39296	52395	65494	78593	91692	104790	130988	157186
22'90	19665	26220	39331	52441	65551	78661	91772	104882	131102	157323
22'91	19683	26243	39365	52487	65608	78730	91852	104974	131217	157460
22'92	19700	26266	39399	52533	66668	78799	91932	105065	131332	157598
22'93	19717	26289	39434	52578	65725	78868	92012	105157	131446	157735
22'94	19734	26312	39468	52624	65780	78937	92093	105249	131561	157873
22'95	19751	26335	39503	52670	65838	79005	92173	105340	131678	158011
22'96	19768	26358	39537	52716	65895	79074	92253	105432	131790	158148
22'97	19785	26381	39573	52762	65953	79143	92334	105524	131905	158286
22'98	19803	26404	39606	52808	66010	79212	92414	105616	132020	158424
22'99	19820	26427	39640	52854	66067	79281	92495	105708	132135	158562
23'00	19837	26450	39675	52900	66125	79350	92575	105800	132250	158700

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
23:01	19855	26478	89709	52946	66182	79419	99656	105802	152363	158888
23:02	19872	26496	89744	52992	66340	79488	99736	105981	152480	158976
23:03	19889	26519	89779	53038	66298	79557	99817	106076	152595	159114
23:04	19897	26542	89813	53084	66355	79626	99897	106168	152710	159252
23:05	19924	26565	89848	53180	66418	79695	99975	106260	152826	159391
23:06	19941	26588	89882	53176	66470	79765	93059	106353	152941	159529
23:07	19958	26611	89917	53222	66538	79834	93189	106445	153056	159667
23:08	19978	26641	89951	53269	66586	79908	93220	106557	153172	159806
23:09	19998	26657	89986	53315	66643	79973	93301	106650	153287	159944
23:10	20010	26680	40021	53361	66701	80041	93382	106732	153402	160083
23:11	20028	26704	40055	53407	66759	80111	93465	106814	153518	160222
23:12	20046	26727	40090	53458	66817	80180	93543	106907	153633	160360
23:13	20062	26750	40126	53500	66875	80250	93624	106999	153749	160499
23:14	20080	26778	40159	53546	66932	80319	93705	107092	153865	160638
23:15	20097	26796	40194	53592	66990	80398	93786	107184	153981	160797
23:16	20114	26819	40229	53639	67048	80488	93867	107277	154096	160916
23:17	20132	26842	40264	53685	67106	80537	93949	107370	151212	161055
23:18	20149	26866	40298	53731	67164	80607	94080	107462	154328	161194
23:19	20167	26889	40338	53778	67223	80666	94111	107555	154444	161333
23:20	20184	26912	40388	53824	67280	80736	94192	107648	154560	161472
23:21	20201	26935	40403	53870	67338	80806	94273	107741	154676	161611
23:22	20217	26958	40435	53917	67398	80875	94351	107834	154795	161751
23:23	20236	26983	40472	53963	67454	80945	94436	107927	154903	161890
23:24	20254	27006	40507	54010	67512	81015	94517	108020	155024	162029
23:25	20271	27028	40542	54056	67570	81084	94552	108112	155141	162169
23:26	20289	27051	40577	54103	67628	81154	94680	108206	155257	163308
23:27	20306	27075	40612	54149	67687	81224	94761	108309	155378	163446
23:28	20323	27098	40647	54196	67745	81294	94843	108392	155490	163688
23:29	20341	27121	40682	54242	67808	81364	94924	108485	155606	163727
23:30	20358	27141	40717	54289	67861	81438	95006	108578	155721	163867
23:31	20376	27168	40752	54336	67919	81503	95087	108671	155839	163007
23:32	20393	27191	40787	54382	67978	81573	95169	108764	155956	163147
23:33	20411	27214	40822	54429	68036	81648	95251	108858	156072	163287
23:34	20428	27238	40857	54476	68094	81718	95332	108951	156189	163427
23:35	20446	27261	40892	54523	68153	81788	95414	109044	156306	163667
23:36	20463	27284	40927	54569	68211	81853	95496	109138	156423	163707
23:37	20481	27308	40962	54616	68270	81924	95577	109231	156539	163847
23:38	20498	27331	40997	54662	68326	81994	95659	109325	156656	163987
23:39	20516	27355	41032	54719	68386	82064	95751	109428	156773	164126
23:40	20533	27378	41067	54756	68445	82134	95823	109512	156890	164268
23:41	20551	27401	41102	54803	68503	82204	95905	109606	157007	164406
23:42	20569	27425	41137	54850	68562	82274	95987	109699	157124	164449
23:43	20586	27448	41172	54896	68631	82345	96069	109793	157241	164489
23:44	20604	27472	41208	54943	68673	82415	96151	109887	157358	164620
23:45	20621	27495	41243	54990	68737	82485	96233	109980	157476	165471
23:46	20639	27519	41278	55037	68796	82566	96315	110074	157595	165511
23:47	20657	27542	41313	55084	68856	82636	96397	110168	157710	165553
23:48	20674	27564	41348	55131	68914	82707	96479	110263	157828	165593
23:49	20692	27587	41383	55178	68971	82777	96561	110366	157943	165634
23:50	20710	27610	41418	55225	69051	82837	96644	110460	158063	165676

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork In Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	2 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
23·51	20727	27686	41454	55272	69090	82008	98726	110344	138180	165816
23·52	20745	27660	41489	55319	69149	82978	96308	110638	138298	165957
23·53	20762	27683	41525	55366	69208	83049	96891	110782	138415	166098
23·54	20780	27707	41560	55413	69266	83120	96978	110826	138553	166230
23·55	20798	27730	41595	55460	69325	83191	97055	110920	138651	166383
23·56	20815	27754	41631	55507	69384	83261	97138	111015	138768	166522
23·57	20833	27777	41666	55554	69443	83332	97220	111108	138856	166663
23·58	20851	27801	41701	55602	69502	83403	97308	111203	139004	166805
23·59	20868	27823	41737	55649	69561	83473	97385	111298	139122	166946
23·60	20886	27848	41772	55696	69620	83544	97468	111392	139240	167088
23·61	20904	27872	41807	55743	69679	83615	97551	111486	139358	167230
23·62	20921	27895	41843	55790	69738	83686	97633	111581	139476	167371
23·63	20939	27919	41878	55838	69797	83757	97716	111675	139594	167513
23·64	20957	27942	41914	55885	69856	83827	97799	111770	139712	167655
23·65	20975	27966	41949	55932	69915	83898	97881	111864	139891	167797
23·66	20992	27990	41985	55980	69974	83969	97964	111959	139949	167939
23·67	21010	28013	42020	56027	70034	84040	98047	112054	140067	168081
23·68	21028	28037	42056	56074	70093	84111	98130	112145	140186	168223
23·69	21046	28061	42091	56122	70162	84182	98215	112245	140304	168365
23·70	21063	28084	42127	56169	70211	84253	98296	112335	140422	168507
23·71	21081	28108	42162	56216	70270	84325	98379	112433	140541	168619
23·72	21099	28132	42198	56264	70330	84396	98462	112528	140660	168792
23·73	21117	28156	42235	56311	70389	84467	98545	112623	140778	168934
23·74	21135	28179	42269	56359	70448	84538	98638	112718	140897	169076
23·75	21153	28203	42305	56406	70508	84609	98711	112812	141016	169219
23·76	21170	28227	42340	56454	70567	84681	98794	112908	141135	169361
23·77	21188	28251	42377	56501	70628	84753	98878	113005	141255	169504
23·78	21206	28274	42412	56549	70686	84824	98960	113098	141372	169648
23·79	21224	28298	42447	56596	70745	84895	99044	113193	141491	169789
23·80	21241	28322	42483	56644	70805	84966	99127	113286	141610	169932
23·81	21259	28344	42519	56688	70862	85037	99206	113375	141735	170075
23·82	21277	28370	42554	56739	70924	85109	99294	113473	141848	170218
23·83	21295	28398	42589	56797	70984	85180	99387	113594	141967	170361
23·84	21313	28417	42626	56855	71043	85252	99480	113669	142086	170504
23·85	21331	28441	42663	56882	71103	85323	99564	113764	142206	170647
23·86	21349	28465	42697	56930	71163	85395	99627	113860	142325	170790
23·87	21367	28489	42733	56978	71223	85467	99711	113955	142444	170933
23·88	21385	28515	42769	57025	71282	85538	99795	114051	142564	171076
23·89	21402	28557	42805	57073	71341	85610	99878	114146	142686	171220
23·90	21420	28580	42841	57131	71401	85681	99962	114242	142802	171363
23·91	21438	28604	42877	57169	71461	85758	100045	114338	142912	171506
23·92	21456	28608	42912	57217	71521	85838	100129	114433	143042	171650
23·93	21474	28632	42948	57264	71581	85927	100215	114529	143161	171782
23·94	21492	28656	42984	57312	71640	85998	100297	114625	143280	171937
23·95	21510	28680	43030	57360	71700	86040	100380	114720	143401	172081
23·96	21528	28704	43066	57408	71760	86112	100464	114816	143536	172232
23·97	21546	28728	43093	57456	71820	86184	100548	114913	143640	172382
23·98	21564	28752	43128	57504	71880	86256	100632	115009	143760	172512
23·99	21582	28776	43164	57552	71940	86328	100718	115104	143880	172656
24·00	21600	28800	43200	57600	72000	86400	100800	115200	144000	172800

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height In Feet.	8 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
24'01	21618	28824	43286	57648	72060	86472	100884	115296	144120	172944
24'02	21636	28848	43272	57696	72120	86544	100968	115392	144240	173088
24'03	21654	28872	43308	57744	72180	86616	101053	115488	144360	173332
24'04	21672	28896	43344	57792	72240	86688	101136	115584	144480	173376
24'05	21690	28920	43380	57840	72300	86760	101220	115680	144601	173521
24'06	21708	28944	43416	57888	72360	86832	101306	115777	144721	173665
24'07	21726	28968	43452	57936	72421	86905	101389	115873	144841	173809
24'08	21744	28992	43488	57985	72481	86977	101478	115969	144962	173954
24'09	21762	29016	43525	58033	72541	87049	101557	116066	145082	174098
24'10	21780	29040	43561	58081	72601	87131	101642	116162	145202	174243
24'11	21798	29065	43597	58129	72663	87194	101726	116258	145323	174388
24'12	21816	29089	43633	58177	72722	87266	101811	116366	145443	174532
24'13	21835	29113	43669	58226	72782	87339	101896	116451	145564	174677
24'14	21853	29137	43706	58274	72842	87411	101979	116548	145685	174822
24'15	21871	29161	43742	58322	72903	87483	102064	116644	145806	174967
24'16	21889	29186	43778	58371	72963	87556	102148	116741	145926	175112
24'17	21907	29209	43814	58419	73024	87628	102233	116838	146047	175257
24'18	21925	29234	43850	58467	73084	87701	102318	116934	146168	175402
24'19	21943	29258	43887	58516	73145	87772	102402	117031	146289	175545
24'20	21961	29282	43925	58564	73205	87846	102487	117128	146410	175692
24'21	21980	29306	43959	58612	73266	87919	102572	117225	146531	175837
24'22	21998	29330	43996	58661	73326	87991	102656	117322	146652	175983
24'23	22016	29356	44032	58709	73387	88064	102741	117419	146773	176128
24'24	22034	29379	44068	58758	73447	88137	102826	117516	146894	176273
24'25	22052	29404	44105	58806	73508	88209	102911	117612	147016	176419
24'26	22071	29427	44141	58855	73568	88282	102996	117710	147157	176564
24'27	22089	29452	44177	58905	73629	88355	103081	117807	147285	176710
24'28	22107	29476	44214	58952	73690	88428	103166	117904	147380	176856
24'29	22125	29500	44250	59000	73751	88501	103251	118001	147501	177001
24'30	22143	29524	44287	59049	73811	88573	103336	118098	147622	177147
24'31	22162	29549	44328	59098	73872	88646	103421	118196	147744	177293
24'32	22180	29578	44360	59146	73933	88719	103506	118293	147865	177439
24'33	22198	29607	44396	59195	73994	88792	103591	118390	147987	177585
24'34	22216	29632	44433	59244	74054	88865	103676	118487	148109	177781
24'35	22235	29648	44469	59292	74115	88938	103761	118584	148231	177877
24'36	22253	29670	44506	59341	74176	89001	103847	118682	148353	178023
24'37	22271	29695	44542	59390	74237	89065	103939	118779	148474	178169
24'38	22289	29719	44579	59438	74298	89138	104017	118877	148596	178315
24'39	22308	29744	44615	59487	74359	89231	104108	118974	148718	178462
24'40	22326	29768	44653	59536	74420	89304	104188	119072	148840	178608
24'41	22344	29792	44689	59585	74481	89377	104278	119170	148962	178754
24'42	22363	29817	44725	59634	74542	89450	104359	119267	149084	178901
24'43	22381	29841	44762	59682	74603	89524	104444	119365	149206	179047
24'44	22399	29866	44799	59731	74664	89597	104530	119463	149328	179194
24'45	22418	29890	44835	59780	74725	89670	104615	119560	149451	179281
24'46	22436	29916	44872	59829	74786	89744	104701	119658	149578	179487
24'47	22454	29935	44909	59879	74848	89817	104787	119756	149695	179684
24'48	22473	29964	44945	59927	74909	89891	104872	119854	149818	179781
24'49	22492	29984	44982	59976	74970	89964	104959	119952	149940	179928
24'50	22509	30012	45019	60026	75051	90037	105044	120050	150062	180075

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	3 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
24'51	22538	80037	45056	60074	75092	90111	105130	120148	150185	180222
24'52	22546	80062	45092	60123	75184	90185	105315	120246	150308	180369
24'53	22565	80086	45129	60172	75216	90268	105301	120344	150430	180516
24'54	22583	80111	45166	60222	75276	90333	105388	120448	150553	180663
24'55	22601	80135	45203	60270	75338	90405	105473	120540	150676	180811
24'56	22620	80160	45240	60319	75399	90478	105559	120639	150798	180956
24'57	22638	80184	45276	60368	75461	90558	105645	120737	150921	181105
24'58	22657	80209	45313	60418	75522	90626	105731	120835	151044	181253
24'59	22675	80233	45350	60467	75583	90700	105817	120934	151167	181400
24'60	22694	80258	45387	60516	75645	90774	105903	121032	151290	181548
24'61	22712	80283	45424	60565	75706	90848	105989	121130	151412	181696
24'62	22730	80307	45461	60614	75768	90922	106075	121229	151656	181848
24'63	22749	80332	45498	60664	75830	90996	106161	121327	151659	181991
24'64	22767	80356	45535	60713	75891	91069	106248	121426	151782	182139
24'65	22786	80381	45572	60762	75953	91148	106334	121524	151906	182287
24'66	22804	80406	45609	60812	76014	91217	106420	121628	152028	182435
24'67	22823	80430	45646	60861	76076	91291	106507	121722	152152	182583
24'68	22841	80455	45683	60910	76138	91365	106593	121820	152276	182731
24'69	22860	80480	45720	60960	76199	91439	106679	121919	152399	182879
24'70	22878	80504	45757	61009	76261	91513	106766	122018	152522	183027
24'71	22897	80529	45794	61058	76323	91588	106852	122117	152646	183175
24'72	22915	80554	45831	61108	76385	91662	106939	122216	152770	183324
24'73	22934	80579	45868	61157	76447	91736	107025	122285	152898	183472
24'74	22953	80603	45905	61207	76508	91810	107112	122414	153017	183620
24'75	22971	80628	45942	61256	76560	91884	107188	122512	153121	183769
24'76	22990	80653	45979	61306	76632	91959	107285	122612	153264	183917
24'77	23009	80678	46016	61355	76694	92035	107372	122711	153388	184066
24'78	23027	80703	46051	61405	76756	92107	107458	122810	153512	184215
24'79	23045	80727	46091	61454	76818	92182	107545	122908	153636	184363
24'80	23064	80752	46128	61504	76880	92256	107632	123008	153760	184512
24'81	23083	80777	46165	61554	76942	92335	107719	123107	153884	184671
24'82	23101	80802	46202	61603	77004	92405	107806	123206	154008	184810
24'83	23120	80826	46240	61653	77066	92479	107893	123306	154132	184959
24'84	23138	80851	46277	61703	77128	92554	107979	123405	154256	185108
24'85	23157	80876	46314	61753	77190	92628	108056	123504	154381	185267
24'86	23176	80901	46351	61802	77252	92708	108153	123604	154505	185406
24'87	23194	80926	46389	61852	77315	92778	108240	123708	154639	185555
24'88	23213	80951	46426	61901	77377	92852	108328	123808	154754	185704
24'89	23232	80976	46463	61951	77439	92927	108415	123902	154878	185854
24'90	23250	81000	46501	62001	77501	93001	108502	124002	155002	186003
24'91	23269	81025	46538	62051	77563	93076	108589	124102	155127	186152
24'92	23288	81050	46575	62101	77625	93151	108676	124201	155251	186302
24'93	23306	81075	46613	62150	77688	93236	108763	124301	155376	186451
24'94	23325	81100	46650	62200	77750	93301	108851	124401	155501	186601
24'95	23344	81125	46688	62250	77813	93375	108938	124500	155625	186751
24'96	23363	81150	46725	62300	77875	93450	109025	124600	155750	186900
24'97	23381	81175	46763	62350	77938	93525	109118	124700	155875	187050
24'98	23400	81200	46800	62400	78000	93600	109200	124800	156000	187200
24'99	23419	81225	46837	62450	78063	93675	109288	124900	156125	187350
25'00	23437	81250	46875	62500	78125	93750	109375	125000	156250	187500

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	f : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
25' 01	28456	81275	46912	62550	78167	98825	109463	125100	156375	187650
25' 02	29475	81800	46960	62800	78260	98900	109550	125200	156500	187800
25' 03	28494	81326	46988	62650	78313	98975	109688	125300	156525	187950
25' 04	23513	81850	47026	62700	78375	94080	109726	125400	156750	188100
25' 05	28531	81375	47068	62750	78488	94125	109813	125500	156875	188251
25' 06	28550	81400	47100	62800	78500	94201	109901	125601	157001	188401
25' 07	28569	81425	47138	62850	78562	94276	109958	125701	157126	188551
25' 08	28588	81450	47175	62901	78626	94351	110076	125801	157252	188702
25' 09	28607	81475	47213	62951	78689	94426	110164	125902	157377	188852
25' 10	28625	81500	47251	63001	78751	94501	110252	126002	157502	189008
25' 11	23644	81526	47288	63051	78814	94577	110340	126102	157628	189154
25' 12	28663	81551	47326	63101	78877	94652	110428	126203	157744	189304
25' 13	23682	81576	47364	63152	78940	94728	110515	126303	157879	189455
25' 14	28701	81601	47401	63202	79003	94803	110603	126404	158008	189606
25' 15	28720	81626	47439	63252	79065	94878	110691	126504	158131	189757
25' 16	28738	81651	47477	63303	79128	94954	110779	126605	158256	189908
25' 17	28757	81676	47515	63358	79191	95029	110868	126706	158383	190059
25' 18	28776	81702	47552	63403	79254	95105	110956	126806	158508	190210
25' 19	28795	81727	47590	63454	79317	95180	111044	126907	158684	190361
25' 20	28814	81752	47628	63504	79380	95255	111132	127008	158760	190512
25' 21	28833	81777	47666	63554	79443	95332	111220	127109	158836	190668
25' 22	28852	81809	47704	63605	79508	95407	111308	127210	159012	190815
25' 23	28871	81828	47741	63655	79569	95483	111397	127311	159138	190966
25' 24	28890	81855	47779	63707	79632	95559	111485	127412	159264	191117
25' 25	28909	81878	47817	63756	79695	95639	111573	127512	159391	191279
25' 26	28928	81908	47855	63807	79762	95710	111666	127614	159536	191420
25' 27	28946	81928	47893	63857	79822	95786	111750	127715	159648	191572
25' 28	28965	81954	47931	63908	79885	95863	111839	127816	159770	191724
25' 29	28984	81979	47969	63958	79948	95938	111927	127917	159896	191875
25' 30	24003	82004	48007	64009	80011	96013	112056	128098	160022	192027
25' 31	24023	59080	48045	64060	80074	96089	112104	128119	160149	192179
25' 32	24042	83055	48083	64110	80128	96165	112178	128180	160266	192281
25' 33	24060	32080	48121	64161	80201	96241	112262	128823	160402	192488
25' 34	24079	82106	48159	64212	80284	96317	112370	128433	160529	192685
25' 35	24098	82181	48197	64262	80358	96393	112459	128534	160656	192787
25' 36	24117	82215	48237	64313	80438	96469	112550	128626	160786	192939
25' 37	24136	82218	48275	64364	80515	96546	112636	128727	160909	193091
25' 38	24155	82207	48311	64414	80581	96622	112725	128829	161036	193243
25' 39	24174	82283	48349	64465	80651	96698	112814	128930	161165	193396
25' 40	24193	82258	48387	64516	80645	96774	112903	129032	161320	193546
25' 41	24211	82288	48425	64567	80708	96850	112992	129134	161417	193700
25' 42	24230	83008	48463	64613	80773	96926	113080	129235	161544	193853
25' 43	24251	82384	48501	64669	80836	97009	113170	129337	161671	194005
25' 44	24270	82360	48540	64718	80899	97079	113259	129439	161798	194158
25' 45	24289	82388	48578	64770	80968	97155	113348	129540	161926	194311
25' 46	24308	82411	48616	64831	81026	97232	113437	129642	162068	194463
25' 47	24327	82496	48654	64873	81090	97306	113536	129744	162180	194616
25' 48	24346	82468	48692	64923	81158	97385	113613	129846	162207	194759
25' 49	24365	82515	48731	64974	81217	97464	113706	129948	162485	194933
25' 50	24384	82519	48769	65025	81281	97537	113794	130049	162622	195075

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
25'51	24403	82588	48807	65076	81315	97614	113838	180152	162690	195228
25'52	24431	82564	48845	65127	81409	97691	113972	180264	162818	195381
25'53	24442	82589	48884	65178	81473	97767	114062	180356	162916	195534
25'54	24461	82615	48923	65229	81536	97844	114151	180458	163073	195687
25'55	24480	82640	48960	65280	81600	97920	114240	180560	163301	195841
25'56	24499	82666	48999	65331	81644	97997	114330	180663	163528	196094
25'57	24518	82691	49037	65382	81723	98074	114419	180764	163456	196147
25'58	24538	82717	49075	65431	81792	98150	114509	180867	163384	196301
25'59	24557	82742	49114	65485	81856	98237	114598	180970	163712	196454
25'60	24576	82768	49152	65536	81920	98304	114688	181072	163840	196608
25'61	24595	82794	49190	65587	81984	98381	114778	181174	163968	196762
25'62	24614	82819	49229	65638	82048	98458	114867	181277	164096	196915
25'63	24634	82845	49267	65690	82112	98535	114957	181379	164234	197059
25'64	24653	82870	49305	65741	82176	98613	115046	181482	164351	197233
25'65	24672	82896	49344	65792	82240	98688	115136	181584	164481	197377
25'66	24691	82922	49383	65844	82304	98765	115226	181687	164609	197581
25'67	24711	82947	49421	65895	82369	98842	115315	181790	164737	197685
25'68	24730	82973	49460	65946	82433	98918	115406	181892	164866	197837
25'69	24749	82999	49498	65998	82497	98996	115496	181995	164994	197993
25'70	24768	83024	49537	66049	82561	99073	115586	182098	165122	198147
25'71	24787	83050	49575	66100	82625	99151	115676	182201	165251	198301
25'72	24807	83076	49614	66152	82690	99228	115766	182304	165380	198456
25'73	24826	83102	49652	66203	82754	99305	115856	182407	165508	198610
25'74	24846	83127	49691	66255	82818	99382	115946	182509	165687	198764
25'75	24865	83153	49730	66306	82883	99459	116036	182612	165766	198919
25'76	24884	83179	49768	66358	82947	99537	116126	182716	165894	199073
25'77	24903	83205	49807	66409	83012	99614	116216	182819	166028	199228
25'78	24923	83230	49846	66461	83076	99691	116306	182922	166152	199388
25'79	24942	83256	49884	66512	83140	99769	116397	183025	166281	199637
25'80	24961	83282	49923	66564	83205	99846	116487	183128	166410	199692
25'81	24981	83308	49962	66616	83269	99923	116577	183231	166589	199847
25'82	25000	83334	50000	66667	83384	100001	116668	183334	166668	200003
25'83	25020	83359	50039	66716	83489	100078	116758	183438	166737	200157
25'84	25039	83385	50078	66771	83488	100156	116848	183541	166924	200312
25'85	25058	83411	50117	66822	83548	100233	116939	183644	167066	200467
25'86	25078	83437	50148	66874	83582	100311	117029	183748	167186	200633
25'87	25097	83463	50194	66926	83657	100389	117120	183851	167314	200777
25'88	25117	83489	50233	66977	83723	100466	117211	183955	167444	200982
25'89	25136	83515	50272	67029	83786	100544	117301	184068	167573	201088
25'90	25155	83540	50311	67081	83851	100621	117392	184163	167702	201243
25'91	25175	83566	50350	67133	83916	100699	117482	184266	167832	201398
25'92	25194	83592	50388	67185	83981	100777	117573	184369	167962	201554
25'93	25214	83618	50427	67236	84046	100855	117664	184473	168091	201709
25'94	25233	83644	50466	67288	84110	100933	117755	184577	168221	201865
25'95	25253	83670	50503	67340	84175	101010	117845	184680	168361	202081
25'96	25273	83696	50544	67392	84240	101088	117936	184784	168480	202176
25'97	25292	83723	50583	67444	84305	101166	118027	184888	168610	202328
25'98	25311	83748	50622	67496	84370	101244	118118	184992	168740	202428
25'99	25330	83774	50661	67548	84435	101322	118209	185096	168870	202541
26'00	25350	83800	50700	67600	84500	101400	118300	185209	168998	202660

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet.	4:1	1:1	1½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
26:01	25869	33826	50739	67652	84565	101478	118391	135804	169130	202956
26:02	25889	33852	50778	67704	84630	101556	118482	135408	169260	203112
26:03	25406	33878	50817	67756	84685	101634	118568	135512	169390	203268
26:04	25428	33904	50856	67808	84740	101712	118664	135616	169520	203424
26:05	25448	33930	50895	67860	84835	101790	118756	135720	169651	203581
26:06	25167	33956	50934	67912	84890	101869	118847	135825	169781	203787
26:07	25487	33982	50978	67964	84956	101947	118938	135929	169911	203898
26:08	25506	34008	51012	68017	85021	102025	119029	136034	170042	204050
26:09	25526	34024	51052	68069	85086	102103	119120	136138	170172	204206
26:10	25545	34040	51091	68121	85151	102181	119212	136242	170302	204363
26:11	25566	34057	51130	68173	85217	102260	119303	136346	170433	204520
26:12	25585	34118	51169	68225	85282	102338	119395	136451	170561	204678
26:13	25604	34139	51208	68278	85347	102417	119486	136555	170694	204883
26:14	25624	34165	51247	68330	85412	102495	119577	136660	170825	204990
26:15	26645	34191	51287	68382	85478	102573	119669	136764	170956	205147
26:16	25665	34217	51326	68435	85543	102652	119760	136869	171086	205304
26:17	25683	34243	51365	68487	85609	102730	119852	136974	171217	205461
26:18	25702	34270	51404	68539	85674	102809	119944	137078	171348	205618
26:19	25722	34296	51444	68592	85740	102887	120085	137188	171479	205775
26:20	25741	34322	51483	68644	85805	102965	120217	137328	171610	205932
26:21	25761	34348	51522	68696	85871	103045	120219	137393	171741	206089
26:22	25781	34374	51562	68749	85936	103123	120310	137498	171872	206247
26:23	25800	34401	51601	68801	86002	103202	120402	137503	172005	206404
26:24	25820	34427	51640	68854	86067	103281	120494	137708	172184	206561
26:25	25840	34443	51680	68906	86133	103359	120686	137812	172366	206719
26:26	25860	34479	51719	68956	86198	103438	120678	137916	172397	206876
26:27	25879	34506	51758	69011	86264	103517	120770	138023	172528	207031
26:28	25899	34532	51798	69064	86330	103596	120862	138123	172669	207192
26:29	25919	34558	51837	69116	86396	103675	120954	138233	172791	207349
26:30	25938	34584	51877	69169	86461	103753	121046	138333	172922	207507
26:31	25958	34611	51916	69223	86527	103832	121138	138443	173054	207665
26:32	25978	34637	51955	69274	86593	103911	121230	138548	173186	207823
26:33	25998	34663	51995	69287	86659	103970	121322	138654	173317	207941
26:34	26017	34690	52035	69330	86724	104069	121414	138759	173449	208139
26:35	26037	34716	52074	69382	86790	104148	121496	138864	173581	208297
26:36	26057	34742	52114	69435	86856	104226	121599	138970	173712	208453
26:37	26077	34769	52153	69488	86922	104307	121691	139075	173844	208618
26:38	26096	34795	52193	69530	86988	104386	121783	139181	173976	208771
26:39	26116	34822	52232	69443	87054	104467	121876	139286	174108	208984
26:40	26136	34848	52272	69496	87120	104544	121968	139392	174240	209088
26:41	26156	34874	52312	69749	87186	104628	122060	139498	174372	209246
26:42	26176	34901	52351	69802	87252	104702	123153	139603	174501	209405
26:43	26195	34927	52391	69854	87318	104782	123245	139709	174636	209565
26:44	26215	34954	52431	69907	87384	104861	123336	139815	174768	209722
26:45	26235	34980	52470	69960	87460	104940	123430	139920	174901	209881
26:46	26255	35007	52510	70018	87516	105020	123523	140026	175033	210039
26:47	26275	35032	52550	70066	87583	105099	123616	140182	175166	210198
26:48	26295	35058	52589	70119	87649	105179	123708	140338	175296	210367
26:49	26314	35085	52629	70172	87715	105258	123801	140484	175430	210516
26:50	26334	35112	52669	70228	87781	105337	123894	140450	175563	210675

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4:1	1:1	1½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
26'51	26354	85159	52708	70278	87848	105417	122987	140558	175695	210884
26'52	26374	85166	52748	70381	87914	105497	123079	140682	175828	210988
26'53	26389	85192	52788	70384	87980	105578	123172	140768	175960	211152
26'54	26414	85219	52828	70437	88046	105856	123265	140874	176093	211311
26'55	26424	85245	52868	70490	88113	105785	123368	140980	176228	211471
26'56	26444	85272	52908	70518	88179	105815	123461	141087	176358	211630
26'57	26474	85298	52947	70598	88246	105895	123544	141193	176491	211789
26'58	26494	85325	52987	70650	88312	105975	123637	141299	176624	211949
26'59	26514	85351	53027	70703	88378	106054	123730	141406	176757	212108
26'60	26533	85378	53067	70756	88445	106134	123823	141512	176890	212368
26'61	26553	85404	53107	70809	88512	106214	123916	141618	177023	212428
26'62	26573	85431	53147	70862	88578	106294	124009	141725	177156	212567
26'63	26593	85458	53187	70916	88645	106374	124103	141831	177289	212747
26'64	26613	85484	53227	70969	88711	106453	124196	141938	177423	212907
26'65	26633	85511	53267	71023	88778	106533	124289	142044	177556	213067
26'66	26653	85538	53307	71076	88844	106603	124382	142151	177689	213237
26'67	26673	85564	53347	71129	88911	106693	124476	142258	177823	213387
26'68	26693	85591	53387	71182	88978	106773	124569	142364	177956	213547
26'69	26713	85618	53427	71236	89044	106853	124662	142471	178089	213707
26'70	26733	85644	53467	71289	89111	106933	124755	142578	178222	213867
26'71	26753	85671	53507	71342	89178	107014	124849	142668	178356	214027
26'72	26773	85698	53547	71396	89245	107094	124943	142792	178490	214188
26'73	26793	85725	53587	71449	89312	107174	125036	142898	178623	214348
26'74	26814	85751	53627	71503	89378	107254	125130	143006	178757	214505
26'75	26834	85778	53667	71556	89445	107334	125223	143112	178891	214689
26'76	26854	85805	53707	71610	89512	107415	125317	143220	179024	214829
26'77	26874	85832	53747	71663	89579	107495	125411	143327	179158	214990
26'78	26894	85858	53788	71717	89641	107575	125504	143434	179292	215151
26'79	26914	85885	53825	71770	89713	107656	125598	143541	179426	215311
26'80	26934	85919	53863	71824	89780	107736	125692	143648	179560	215472
26'81	26954	85988	53908	71878	89847	107816	125786	143755	179694	215633
26'82	26974	85986	53948	71931	89914	107897	125880	143862	179823	215794
26'83	26994	85992	53989	71985	89981	107977	125974	143970	179962	215955
26'84	27014	86019	54039	72039	90048	108058	126067	144077	180096	216116
26'85	27036	86046	54069	72092	90115	108098	126161	144184	180231	216207
26'86	27056	86073	54109	72146	90182	108218	126255	144292	180365	216438
26'87	27076	86100	54149	72200	90260	108300	126349	144399	180499	216599
26'88	27096	86127	54190	72253	90317	108380	126444	144507	180634	216760
26'89	27115	86154	54230	72307	90384	108461	126538	144614	180768	216923
26'90	27135	86180	54271	72361	90451	108541	126632	144722	180902	217080
26'91	27156	86207	54311	72418	90518	108622	126726	144830	181037	217242
26'92	27176	86234	54352	72469	90586	108708	126820	144937	181112	217404
26'93	27196	86261	54392	72523	90655	108784	126914	145038	181196	217566
26'94	27216	86288	54432	72576	90720	108865	127009	145153	181441	217739
26'95	27236	86315	54473	72630	90788	108945	127103	145260	181576	217891
26'96	27256	86342	54513	72684	90855	109086	127197	145368	181710	218052
26'97	27277	86369	54554	72738	90923	109107	127292	145476	181816	218284
26'98	27297	86396	54594	72792	90990	109188	127386	145584	181960	218576
26'99	27317	86423	54634	72846	91057	109939	127480	145692	182115	218828
27'00	27337	86450	54676	72900	91126	109960	127575	145800	182250	218700

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet.	3 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
27·01	27356	86477	54715	72954	91182	109481	127669	145908	182385	218862
27·02	27378	86508	54756	73008	91260	109512	127764	146016	182520	219024
27·03	27389	86551	54797	73062	91328	109593	127859	146191	182655	219186
27·04	27419	86558	54887	73116	91395	109674	127953	146332	182790	219348
27·05	27439	86585	54878	73170	91468	109756	128048	146380	182926	219511
27·06	27459	86612	54918	73224	91530	109837	128143	146449	183061	219673
27·07	27479	86639	54959	73278	91598	109918	128237	146559	183196	219835
27·08	27500	86666	54999	73332	91666	109999	128332	146665	183332	219998
27·09	27521	86693	55040	73387	91733	110080	128427	146774	183467	220160
27·10	27542	86720	55081	73441	91801	110161	128522	146882	183602	220323
27·11	27561	36748	55121	73495	91869	110243	128617	146990	183738	220486
27·12	27581	36775	55162	73549	91937	110324	128712	147100	183874	220648
27·13	27601	36809	55203	73604	92005	110406	128806	147207	184008	220811
27·14	27626	36829	55243	73658	92072	110487	128901	147316	184145	220974
27·15	27643	36856	55284	73712	92140	110568	128998	147424	184281	221137
27·16	27662	36883	55325	73767	92208	110650	129091	147533	184416	221200
27·17	27683	36910	55366	73821	92276	110731	129187	147642	184552	221263
27·18	27703	36938	55406	73875	92344	110813	129282	147750	184688	221326
27·19	27724	36965	55447	73930	92412	110894	129377	147855	184824	221399
27·20	27744	36992	55488	73984	92480	110976	129472	147966	184960	221452
27·21	27764	37019	55529	74038	92548	111058	129567	148077	185096	222115
27·22	27785	37046	55570	74098	92616	111139	129662	148186	185382	222279
27·23	27805	37074	55610	74147	92684	111221	129758	148296	185568	222442
27·24	27826	37101	55651	74202	92762	111305	129863	148404	185501	222605
27·25	27846	37128	55692	74256	92820	111384	129948	148512	185641	222769
27·26	27867	37155	55738	74311	92888	111466	130044	148622	185777	222932
27·27	27887	37183	55779	74365	92957	111548	130189	148731	185915	223096
27·28	27907	37210	55815	74420	93085	111630	130255	148840	186050	223250
27·29	27928	37237	55856	74474	93093	111712	130350	148949	186186	223423
27·30	27948	37274	55897	74529	93181	11179	130426	149098	186322	223587
27·31	27969	37293	55938	74584	93239	111875	130521	149167	186459	223751
27·32	27989	37319	55979	74638	93298	111957	130617	149276	186586	223916
27·33	28010	37346	56020	74693	93366	112039	130718	149388	186732	224079
27·34	28030	37374	56061	74748	93484	112121	130808	149495	186869	224243
27·35	28050	37401	56103	74802	93508	112203	130904	149604	187006	224407
27·36	28071	37428	56148	74857	93571	112285	131000	149714	187143	224571
27·37	28092	37456	56184	74912	93640	112368	131095	149823	187273	224735
27·38	28112	37483	56225	74966	93703	112450	131191	149938	187416	224899
27·39	28133	37511	56266	75021	93776	112534	131287	150045	187553	225063
27·40	28153	37538	56307	75076	93845	112614	131383	150152	187691	225228
27·41	28174	37565	56348	75131	93915	112696	131479	150261	187827	225392
27·42	28195	37593	56389	75186	93982	112776	131576	150371	187964	225587
27·43	28215	37630	56430	75240	94051	112861	131671	150461	188101	225721
27·44	28236	37648	56472	75295	94119	112948	131767	150551	188238	225886
27·45	28256	37676	56513	75350	94186	113036	131863	150700	188376	226051
27·46	28277	37703	56551	75405	94256	113108	131959	150810	188514	226215
27·47	28298	37730	56595	75460	94325	113190	132055	150920	188660	226380
27·48	28319	37758	56636	75515	94394	113273	132151	151130	188768	226545
27·49	28339	37785	56677	75570	94462	113355	132247	151140	188901	226710
27·50	28359	37812	56719	75625	94531	113437	132344	151250	189032	226875

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height In Feet,	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
27'51	28880	37840	56760	75680	94600	113520	138440	151860	189200	227040	
27'52	28401	37868	56801	76735	94669	113803	132588	151470	189338	227205	
27'53	28431	37895	56843	76790	94738	113868	132683	151580	189475	227370	
27'54	28442	37928	56884	76845	94806	113763	132729	151690	189618	227535	
27'55	28463	37950	56925	76900	94875	113850	132893	151800	189751	227701	
27'56	28483	37978	56967	76955	94944	113988	132922	151911	189888	227866	
27'57	28504	38008	57008	76801	95013	114016	133018	152021	190026	228031	
27'58	28536	38033	57049	76866	95082	114098	133115	152131	190164	228197	
27'59	28545	38060	57091	76121	95151	114181	133211	152243	190202	228363	
27'60	28566	38088	57132	76176	95220	114264	133308	152352	190440	228528	
27'61	28587	38116	57173	76281	95289	114347	138408	152463	190578	228694	
27'62	28607	38143	57215	76286	95358	114480	138501	152573	190716	228859	
27'63	28628	38171	57256	76342	95427	114613	133598	152683	190854	229025	
27'64	28649	38196	57298	76397	95496	114694	133695	152794	190992	229191	
27'65	28670	38226	57339	76452	95565	114768	133793	152904	191181	229357	
27'66	28690	38254	57381	76508	95634	114761	133888	153015	191269	229523	
27'67	28711	38281	57422	76568	95704	114844	133985	153136	191407	229689	
27'68	28732	38309	57464	76618	95778	114927	134082	153238	191546	229955	
27'69	28758	38337	57505	76674	95842	115010	134179	153347	191684	230021	
27'70	28773	38361	57547	76729	95911	115098	134276	153458	191822	230186	
27'71	28794	38392	57588	76784	95980	115177	134373	153569	191961	230353	
27'72	28815	38420	57630	76840	96050	115260	134470	153680	192100	230520	
27'73	28836	38448	57671	76898	96119	115343	134567	153791	192238	230686	
27'74	28857	38476	57713	76951	96188	115426	134664	153902	192377	230853	
27'75	28877	38508	57755	77006	96258	115509	134761	154012	192516	231019	
27'76	28898	38531	57796	77062	96327	115593	134858	154124	192654	231185	
27'77	28919	38559	57838	77117	96397	115676	134955	154235	192799	231352	
27'78	28940	38586	57880	77173	96466	115759	135052	154346	192932	231519	
27'79	28961	38614	57921	77228	96535	115843	135150	154457	193071	231685	
27'80	28981	38642	57963	77284	96605	115926	135247	154568	193210	231852	
27'81	29002	38670	58005	77340	96674	116009	135344	154679	193349	232019	
27'82	29023	38698	58046	77395	96744	116093	135442	154790	193488	232186	
27'83	29044	38725	58088	77451	96814	116176	135539	154902	193627	232355	
27'84	29065	38753	58130	77507	96883	116260	135636	155013	193766	232520	
27'85	29086	38781	58172	77562	96953	116343	135734	155124	193906	232687	
27'86	29107	38809	58215	77618	97022	116427	135831	155236	194045	232844	
27'87	29128	38837	58256	77674	97092	116511	135939	155347	194184	233021	
27'88	29149	38865	58297	77729	97163	116594	136027	155459	194324	233188	
27'89	29169	38893	58339	77785	97231	116678	136124	155570	194463	233356	
27'90	29190	38920	58381	77841	97301	116761	136222	155682	194602	233523	
27'91	29211	38948	58428	77897	97371	116845	136319	155794	194742	233690	
27'92	29222	38976	58464	77953	97441	116929	136417	155905	194882	233858	
27'93	29233	38994	58506	78008	97511	117013	136515	156017	195021	234025	
27'94	29274	39032	58548	78064	97580	117097	136618	156129	195161	234193	
27'95	29286	39060	58590	78120	97650	117180	136710	156240	195301	234361	
27'96	29316	39098	58632	78176	97720	117264	136808	156352	195440	234528	
27'97	29337	39116	58674	78232	97780	117348	136906	156464	195580	234695	
27'98	29358	39144	58716	78288	97860	117435	137004	156576	195720	234864	
27'99	29379	39172	58756	78344	97930	117518	137102	156688	195860	235032	
28'00	29400	39200	58800	78400	98000	117600	137200	156800	195990	235200	

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
28·01	29421	39228	58842	78456	98070	117684	137298	156912	196140	255868
28·02	29442	39256	58884	78512	98140	117678	137396	157024	196280	235586
28·03	29463	39284	58926	78568	98210	117852	137494	157136	196420	235704
28·04	29484	39312	58968	78624	98280	117936	137592	157248	196560	235872
28·05	29505	39340	59012	78680	98350	118020	137690	157360	196701	236041
28·06	29526	39368	59052	78736	98420	118105	137789	157472	196841	236209
28·07	29547	39396	59094	78792	98491	118189	137887	157585	196981	236377
28·08	29568	39424	59136	78849	98561	118273	137985	157697	197122	236546
28·09	29589	39452	59179	78905	98631	118357	138083	157810	197263	236714
28·10	29610	39480	59221	78961	98701	118441	138182	157922	197402	236883
28·11	29631	39509	59263	79017	98772	118526	138280	158034	197543	237052
28·12	29652	39537	59305	79075	98842	118610	138379	158147	197684	237220
28·13	29674	39565	59347	79180	98912	118695	138477	158259	197824	237389
28·14	29695	39593	59389	79186	98982	118778	138575	158372	197965	237558
28·15	29716	39621	59432	79242	99063	118863	138674	158484	198106	237727
28·16	29737	39619	59474	79299	99123	118948	138772	158597	198246	237896
28·17	29758	39667	59516	79355	99194	119032	138871	158710	198387	238065
28·18	29779	39706	59558	79411	99264	119117	138970	158822	198528	238234
28·19	29800	39734	59601	79468	99334	119201	139068	158935	198669	238403
28·20	29821	39762	59648	79524	99405	119286	139167	159048	198810	238572
28·21	29843	39790	59685	79580	99475	119371	139266	159161	198951	238741
28·22	29864	39818	59728	79637	99546	119455	139364	159274	199092	238911
28·23	29885	39847	59770	79699	99617	119540	139463	159387	199285	239080
28·24	29906	39887	59812	79750	99687	119625	139562	159500	199374	239249
28·25	29927	39903	59855	79806	99758	119709	139661	159612	199516	239419
28·26	29949	39931	59897	79865	99828	119791	139760	159726	199657	239588
28·27	29970	39960	59939	79911	99899	119879	139859	159839	199798	239758
28·28	29991	39988	59982	79976	99970	119964	139958	159952	199940	239928
28·29	30019	40016	60024	80082	100040	120041	140057	160065	200081	240081
28·30	30038	40044	60067	80089	100111	120133	140166	160178	200223	240267
28·31	30055	40073	60109	80148	100182	120218	140255	160291	200864	240437
28·32	30076	40101	60152	80202	100253	120303	140354	160404	200505	240607
28·33	30097	40129	60194	80280	100324	120388	140454	160520	200647	240777
28·34	30118	40158	60237	80315	100394	120473	140552	160631	200789	240947
28·35	30140	40186	60279	80372	100465	120558	140651	160744	200931	241117
28·36	30161	40214	60322	80429	100536	120643	140751	160858	201072	241287
28·37	30182	40243	60364	80486	100607	120729	140850	160971	201314	241457
28·38	30203*	40271	60407	80542	100678	120814	140949	161085	201856	241627
28·39	30225	40300	60449	80559	100749	120894	141049	161198	201495	241798
28·40	30246	40338	60492	80656	100820	120984	141148	161312	201640	241968
28·41	30267	40356	60555	80713	100891	121069	141247	161426	201782	242138
28·42	30289	40385	60577	80770	100962	121154	141347	161539	201924	242209
28·43	30310	40413	60620	80826	101083	121240	141446	161658	202066	242479
28·44	30351	40442	60663	80885	101104	121326	141546	161767	202203	242650
28·45	30383	40471	60705	80940	101175	121410	141645	161880	202351	242821
28·46	30374	40499	60748	80997	101246	121496	141745	161993	202491	242991
28·47	30395	40527	60791	81054	101318	121581	141845	162108	202653	243162
28·48	30417	40556	60833	81111	101389	121667	141944	162223	202778	243333
28·49	30438	40584	60876	81168	101460	121752	142044	162386	202930	243504
28·50	30459	40613	60919	81226	101531	121837	142144	162450	203062	243676

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
28'51	30461	40641	60961	81282	101602	121923	142243	162564	203205	243846
28'52	30502	40670	61004	81389	101674	122009	142343	162678	203485	244017
28'53	30534	40698	61047	81396	101745	123094	142443	162792	203493	244188
28'54	30565	40727	61091	81453	101816	122180	142543	162906	203633	244359
28'55	30596	40755	61138	81510	101888	122264	142643	163020	203776	244529
28'56	30628	40781	61176	81567	101959	123231	142743	163135	203916	244707
28'57	30660	40812	61218	81624	102031	122487	142813	163249	204051	244873
28'58	30681	40841	61261	81682	102102	123522	142948	163363	204204	245045
28'59	30652	40869	61304	81739	102173	123608	143043	163478	204347	245216
28'60	30673	40888	61347	81796	102245	123694	143143	163592	204490	245388
28'61	30695	40927	61390	81853	102316	123780	143243	163706	204633	245560
28'62	30716	40955	61433	81910	102388	123866	143343	163821	204776	245731
28'63	30758	40984	61476	81968	102460	123952	143443	163935	204919	245938
28'64	30759	41012	61519	82025	102531	123037	143544	164050	205062	246076
28'65	30781	41041	61562	82082	102603	123133	143644	164164	205206	246247
28'66	30802	41070	61605	82140	102677	123209	143744	164279	205349	246419
28'67	30824	41098	61648	82197	102746	123295	143845	164394	205492	246591
28'68	30845	41127	61691	82254	102818	123391	143945	164503	205536	246783
28'69	30867	41156	61754	82312	102889	123467	144045	164623	205679	246935
28'70	30888	41184	61777	82369	102961	123553	144146	164733	205921	247107
28'71	30910	41213	61820	82426	103033	123640	144246	164853	206066	247279
28'72	30931	41242	61863	82484	103105	123726	144347	164968	206210	247453
28'73	30953	41271	61906	82541	103177	123812	144447	165089	206353	247624
28'74	30975	41299	61949	82599	103248	123898	144548	165198	206497	247796
28'75	30996	41328	61992	82656	103320	123984	144648	165312	206641	247969
28'76	31018	41357	62035	82714	103392	124071	144749	165423	206784	248141
28'77	31059	41386	62078	82771	103464	124157	144850	165543	206923	248314
28'78	31061	41414	62122	82829	103536	124243	144960	165653	207072	248487
28'79	31082	41443	62165	82886	103608	124330	145051	165773	207212	248659
28'80	31104	41472	62208	82944	103680	124416	145152	165893	207380	248833
28'81	31126	41501	62251	83002	103752	124502	145253	166003	207501	249005
28'82	31147	41530	62294	83059	103824	124589	145354	166118	207648	249178
28'83	31169	41558	62338	83117	103897	124675	145465	166234	207792	249351
28'84	31190	41587	62381	83175	103968	124763	145563	166349	207938	249524
28'85	31212	41616	62434	83232	104040	124848	145656	166464	208081	249697
28'86	31234	41645	62467	83290	104112	124935	145757	166580	208226	249870
28'87	31256	41674	62511	83348	104185	125022	145858	166695	208349	250048
28'88	31277	41708	62554	83405	104257	125103	145950	166811	208514	250216
28'89	31298	41752	62597	83463	104329	125195	146061	166926	208658	250390
28'90	31320	41760	62641	83521	104401	125281	146162	167042	208802	250565
28'91	31342	41789	62684	83579	104473	125368	146262	167158	208947	250736
28'92	31364	41818	62727	83637	104546	125455	146364	167273	209092	250910
28'93	31385	41847	62771	83694	104618	125542	146465	167389	209236	251083
28'94	31407	41876	62814	83752	104690	125639	146567	167505	209381	251257
28'95	31429	41905	62858	83810	104763	125715	146668	167629	209536	251431
28'96	31451	41934	62901	83868	104835	125802	146769	167736	209670	251604
28'97	31472	41963	62945	83926	104908	125889	146871	167852	209815	251778
28'98	31494	41992	62988	83984	104980	125976	146972	167968	209980	251952
28'99	31516	42021	63031	84042	105052	126068	147073	168084	210105	252126
29'00	31537	42050	63075	84100	105125	126150	147175	168200	210260	252300

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
29' 01	81559	42079	63118	84158	105197	126287	147376	168316	210395	252474
29' 02	81581	42108	63162	84216	105270	126324	147378	168482	210540	252648
29' 03	81603	42137	63206	84274	105343	126411	147480	168548	210685	252822
29' 04	81626	42166	63250	84332	105415	126498	147551	168664	210830	252996
29' 05	81646	42195	63293	84390	105488	126585	147688	168780	210976	253171
29' 06	81668	42224	63336	84448	105560	126673	147784	168897	211121	253345
29' 07	81690	42256	63380	84506	105633	126760	147886	169018	211266	253519
29' 08	81712	42283	63423	84565	105706	126847	147988	169129	211419	253694
29' 09	81734	42311	63467	84623	105778	126934	148090	169246	211557	253868
29' 10	81755	42340	63511	84681	105851	127021	148192	169363	211703	254043
29' 11	81777	42367	63554	84789	105924	127105	148294	169478	211848	254218
29' 12	81799	42399	63598	84797	105997	127196	148396	169595	211994	254392
29' 13	81821	42426	63642	84856	106070	127284	148497	169711	212189	254567
29' 14	81843	42457	63685	84914	106142	127371	148599	169828	212283	254742
29' 15	81865	42486	63729	84972	106215	127458	148701	169944	212481	254917
29' 16	81886	42515	63773	85031	106288	127546	148803	170061	212676	255092
29' 17	81908	42544	63817	85089	106361	127633	148906	170178	212723	255267
29' 18	81930	42574	63860	85147	106434	127721	149008	170294	212868	255442
29' 19	81952	42603	63904	85206	106507	127808	149110	170411	213014	255617
29' 20	81974	42632	63948	85264	106580	127896	149212	170528	213160	255792
29' 21	81996	42661	63993	85322	106653	127984	149314	170645	213306	255967
29' 22	82018	42690	64036	85381	106736	128073	149416	170762	213452	256144
29' 23	82040	42720	64079	85439	106799	128158	149519	170879	213595	256318
29' 24	82062	42749	64123	85498	106872	128247	149621	170996	213744	256493
29' 25	82084	42778	64167	85556	106945	128334	149728	171112	213891	256669
29' 26	82106	42807	64211	85615	107018	128422	149836	171230	214057	256844
29' 27	82127	42837	64256	85672	107092	128510	149927	171345	214189	257020
29' 28	82149	42866	64299	85732	107165	128598	150031	171464	214339	257196
29' 29	82171	42895	64343	85790	107237	128686	150135	171581	214476	257371
29' 30	82193	42924	64387	85849	107311	128773	150236	171698	214623	257547
29' 31	82215	42954	64441	85907	107383	128861	150337	171812	214769	257728
29' 32	82237	42983	64476	85966	107458	128949	150441	171939	214916	257899
29' 33	82259	43013	64519	86025	107531	129037	150544	172050	215069	258075
29' 34	82281	43042	64563	86084	107604	129126	150646	172167	215209	258251
29' 35	82303	43071	64607	86142	107678	129218	150749	172284	215356	258427
29' 36	82325	43100	64651	86201	107751	129301	150862	172403	215602	258608
29' 37	82347	43130	64695	86260	107825	129390	150954	172519	215845	258779
29' 38	82369	43159	64759	86318	107898	129478	151067	172637	215796	258955
29' 39	82391	43189	64785	86387	107971	129566	151180	172754	215942	259132
29' 40	82413	43218	64827	86436	108045	129654	151303	172872	216090	259308
29' 41	82436	43247	64871	86495	108118	129742	151366	172990	216237	259484
29' 42	82458	43277	64915	86554	108193	129880	151469	173107	216384	259661
29' 43	82480	43306	64959	86612	108267	129919	151572	173225	216531	259838
29' 44	82502	43336	65004	86671	108349	130007	151675	173343	216673	260014
29' 45	82524	43366	65048	86780	108418	130096	151778	173460	216836	260191
29' 46	82545	43395	65091	86789	108486	130184	151880	173578	216973	260267
29' 47	82567	43422	65148	86864	108550	130296	152012	173728	217160	260353
29' 48	82589	43454	65180	86907	108634	130361	152067	173814	217265	260471
29' 49	82611	43485	65224	86966	108707	130449	152190	173903	217418	260596
29' 50	82633	43516	65266	87024	108781	130525	152406	174060	217565	261076

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
29·51	32656	48542	65318	87084	108855	130826	152397	174168	217710	261352	
29·52	32677	48573	65887	87143	108929	130715	152600	174286	217858	261429	
29·53	32700	48601	65827	87202	109003	130803	152603	174404	218006	261606	
29·54	32723	48631	65445	87361	109076	130892	152706	174522	218189	261788	
29·55	32745	48660	65490	87520	109150	130980	152810	174640	218801	261967	
29·56	32767	48690	65834	87579	109234	131069	153913	174759	218448	262188	
29·57	32789	48719	65578	87438	109298	131158	153817	174877	218569	262315	
29·58	32811	48749	65628	87498	109872	131246	153120	174995	218744	262498	
29·59	32833	48778	65667	87557	109448	131355	153224	175114	218893	262670	
29·60	32855	48808	65712	87616	109520	131434	153328	175232	219040	262846	
29·61	32878	48838	65756	87675	109594	131518	153431	175350	219118	263026	
29·62	32900	48867	65800	87734	109668	131602	153535	175469	219836	263205	
29·63	32922	48897	65845	87794	109742	131691	153638	175587	219484	263581	
29·64	32944	48926	65889	87858	109816	131779	153742	175706	219632	263589	
29·65	32967	48956	65994	87912	109890	131868	153846	175824	219781	263787	
29·66	32989	48986	66037	87973	109964	131957	153950	175942	219919	263915	
29·67	33011	49015	66028	88031	110039	132046	154053	176062	220077	264093	
29·68	33033	49045	66067	88090	110113	132135	154157	176180	220236	264270	
29·69	33055	49075	66112	88150	110187	132224	154261	176299	220374	264449	
29·70	33078	49104	66156	88209	110266	132313	154365	176418	220532	264637	
29·71	33100	49134	66201	88269	110388	132403	154469	176537	220671	264806	
29·72	33122	49164	66245	88328	110410	132492	154573	176656	220830	264983	
29·73	33146	49194	66290	88387	110484	132580	154677	176775	220948	265162	
29·74	33167	49225	66335	88447	110558	132670	154781	176894	221117	265340	
29·75	33189	49255	66379	88506	110633	132759	154885	177012	221266	265519	
29·76	33212	49285	66424	88566	110707	132848	154990	177132	221414	265698	
29·77	33234	49318	66468	88625	110782	132937	155094	177251	221563	265876	
29·78	33256	49342	66518	88685	110855	133027	155198	177370	221712	266054	
29·79	33279	49372	66558	88744	110930	133116	155292	177489	221861	266233	
29·80	33291	49402	66603	88804	111005	133206	155397	177608	222010	266412	
29·81	33323	49432	66647	88864	111079	133295	155511	177727	222159	266590	
29·82	33345	49462	66692	88923	111154	133384	155615	177846	222308	266770	
29·83	33366	49491	66737	88982	111230	133474	155719	177964	222457	266948	
29·84	33391	49521	66782	89044	111308	133555	155823	178087	222606	267131	
29·85	33415	49551	66826	89102	111378	133655	155928	178205	222756	267307	
29·86	33436	49581	66868	89118	111452	133767	156033	178326	222905	267484	
29·87	33458	49611	66912	89232	111527	133852	156137	178445	223054	267665	
29·88	33480	49641	66961	89281	111603	133932	156242	178563	223204	267844	
29·89	33502	49671	67005	89341	111676	134012	156347	178682	223353	268024	
29·90	33525	49700	67050	89401	111751	134101	156451	178802	223503	268203	
*											
29·91	33547	49730	67095	89461	111826	134191	156556	178922	223652	268383	
29·92	33570	49760	67140	89521	111901	134280	156661	179041	223802	268561	
29·93	33593	49790	67185	89580	111976	134370	156765	179161	223951	268741	
29·94	33614	49820	67230	89640	112055	134460	156869	179281	224101	268921	
29·95	33637	49850	67275	89700	112125	134550	156975	179400	224251	269101	
29·96	33660	49880	67320	89760	112200	134640	157080	179520	224400	269280	
29·97	33682	49910	67365	89820	112275	134730	157185	179640	224550	269460	
29·98	33705	49940	67410	89880	112350	134820	157290	179760	224700	269640	
29·99	33727	49970	67455	89940	112425	134910	157395	179880	224880	269820	
30·00	33750	49990	67500	90000	112500	135000	157500	180000	225000	269990	

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ : 1	2 : 1	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ : 1	3 : 1	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
30' 01	85772	45050	67545	90060	112575	185090	157605	180120	225150	270180
30' 02	85795	45056	67590	90130	112650	185180	157710	180240	225300	270360
30' 03	85817	45090	67635	90180	112735	185270	157815	180360	225450	270540
30' 04	85840	45120	67680	90240	112800	185360	157920	180480	225600	270730
30' 05	85862	45150	67725	90300	112875	185450	158025	180600	225750	270900
30' 06	85885	45180	67770	90360	112950	185540	158130	180720	225900	271081
30' 07	85907	45210	67815	90420	113025	185630	158235	180841	226051	271261
30' 08	85930	45240	67860	90481	113101	185721	158341	180961	226202	271442
30' 09	85953	45270	67906	90541	113176	185811	158446	181082	226352	271632
30' 10	85975	45300	67950	90601	113251	185902	158552	181202	226502	271803
30' 11	85998	45331	67996	90661	113327	185992	158657	181322	226658	271984
30' 12	84021	45361	68041	90721	113402	186082	158763	181443	226804	272164
30' 13	84043	45391	68086	90782	113477	186178	158868	181563	226954	272345
30' 14	84066	45421	68131	90843	113552	186263	158973	181684	227105	272526
30' 15	84088	45451	68177	90902	113628	186358	159079	181804	227256	272707
30' 16	84111	45481	68222	90963	113703	186444	159184	181925	227406	272888
30' 17	84134	45511	68267	91023	113779	186534	159290	182046	227557	273069
30' 18	84156	45542	68312	91083	113854	186625	159396	182166	227708	273250
30' 19	84179	45572	68358	91144	113930	186715	159501	182287	227859	273431
30' 20	84201	45602	68408	91204	114005	186806	159607	182408	228010	273612
30' 21	84224	45632	68448	91264	114080	186897	159713	182529	228161	273793
30' 22	84247	45662	68494	91325	114156	186987	159818	182650	228312	273975
30' 23	84269	45693	68539	91385	114232	187078	159924	182771	228463	274156
30' 24	84292	45721	68588	91446	114307	187169	160030	182892	228614	274337
30' 25	84315	45753	68630	91506	114383	187259	160136	183012	228766	274518
30' 26	84338	45783	68675	91567	114458	187350	160243	183134	228917	274700
30' 27	84360	45814	68720	91627	114534	187441	160348	183255	229068	274882
30' 28	84383	45844	68766	91688	114610	187532	160454	183376	229220	275064
30' 29	84406	45874	68811	91748	114686	187623	160560	183497	229371	275245
30' 30	84428	45906	68857	91809	114761	187713	160666	183616	229528	275427
30' 31	84451	45935	68902	91870	114837	187804	160772	183739	229674	275609
30' 32	84474	45966	68948	91930	114912	187895	160878	183860	229826	275791
30' 33	84497	45995	68993	91991	114989	187986	160984	183982	229977	275973
30' 34	84519	46026	69038	92051	115064	188077	161090	184108	230129	276155
30' 35	84542	46056	69084	92112	115140	188168	161196	184224	230281	276337
30' 36	84565	46086	69130	92173	115216	188259	161303	184346	230438	276519
30' 37	84588	46117	69175	92234	115292	188351	161409	184467	230584	276701
30' 38	84610	46147	69221	92294	115368	188442	161515	184589	230736	276883
30' 39	84633	46178	69266	92355	115444	188533	161622	184710	230888	277066
30' 40	84656	46208	69312	92416	115520	188624	161728	184832	231040	277248
30' 41	84679	46238	69358	92477	115596	188715	161834	184954	231192	277430
30' 42	84702	46269	69403	92538	115672	188806	161941	185076	231344	277613
30' 43	84724	46299	69449	92598	115748	188898	162047	185197	231495	277794
30' 44	84747	46330	69496	92659	115824	188989	162154	185319	231648	277978
30' 45	84770	46360	69540	92730	115900	189080	162260	185440	231800	278161
30' 46	84793	46391	69586	92781	115976	189173	162367	185562	231923	278343
30' 47	84815	46421	69631	92841	116051	189262	162472	185682	232108	278523
30' 48	84838	46452	69677	92903	116129	189355	162580	185806	232258	278709
30' 49	84861	46482	69723	92964	116205	189446	162687	185928	232410	278892
30' 50	84884	46512	69769	93025	116281	189537	162798	186050	232562	279075

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
30'51	34907	46548	69814	98086	116357	189629	162900	186172	282615	279258
30'52	34930	46571	69860	98141	116484	189721	163007	186294	282886	279441
30'53	34953	46504	69906	98208	116610	139812	163114	186416	233030	279624
30'54	34976	46635	69952	98269	116586	139804	163221	186538	233173	279807
30'55	34999	46665	69998	98330	116663	139996	163328	186660	283581	279991
30'56	35022	46696	70044	98391	116739	140087	163435	186788	283478	280174
30'57	35045	46726	70089	98452	116816	140179	163542	186905	233651	280357
30'58	35068	46757	70135	98514	116892	140270	163649	187027	233784	280541
30'59	35091	46787	70181	98576	116968	140362	163766	187150	233937	280721
30'60	35113	46818	70227	98636	117048	140464	163863	187272	234090	280908
30'61	35136	46849	70273	98697	117122	140545	163905	187394	234249	281092
30'62	35159	46879	70319	98758	117198	140638	164077	187517	284396	281275
30'63	35182	46910	70365	98820	117275	140730	164175	187638	234549	281449
30'64	35205	46940	70411	98881	117351	140821	164292	187762	234702	281643
30'65	35229	46972	70458	98942	117428	140914	184401	187884	234861	281827
30'66	35251	47002	70505	94004	117504	141006	164506	188007	235008	282011
30'67	35274	47032	70558	94065	117681	141097	164614	188130	235169	282195
30'68	35297	47063	70605	94126	117658	141189	164721	188262	235316	282379
30'69	35320	47098	70659	94188	117734	141286	164827	188375	235468	282663
30'70	35343	47124	70687	94249	117811	141373	164936	188498	235622	282947
30'71	35366	47151	70783	93130	117887	141466	165043	188621	235774	282991
30'72	35389	47186	70779	94879	117955	141658	165151	188744	236980	283118
30'73	35412	47217	70825	94433	118042	141650	165268	188867	236083	283890
30'74	35435	47247	70871	94945	118118	141742	165366	188990	236237	283484
30'75	35459	47278	70917	95150	118195	141884	165473	189112	236391	283689
30'76	35482	47308	70963	94618	118272	141927	165581	189236	236544	283853
30'77	35505	47340	71008	94879	118349	142019	165689	189359	236698	284088
30'78	35528	47370	71056	94741	118426	142111	165798	189482	236852	284228
30'79	35551	47401	71102	94802	118503	142204	165904	189605	237006	284407
30'80	35574	47432	71148	94864	118580	142296	166012	189728	237160	284592
30'81	35592	47463	71194	94926	118607	142388	166120	189851	237314	284777
30'82	35620	47494	71240	94987	118734	142481	166228	189974	237468	284862
30'83	35643	47524	71287	95049	118811	143573	166386	190098	237822	285147
30'84	35666	47555	71338	95111	118888	142666	166443	190221	237776	285392
30'85	35690	47586	71379	96172	118965	142758	166552	190344	237931	285617
30'86	35713	47617	71426	95234	119042	143851	166659	190468	238085	285702
30'87	35736	47648	71472	95296	119120	143944	166767	190591	239289	285857
30'88	35759	47679	71518	95357	119197	143986	166870	190715	238394	286072
30'89	35782	47710	71564	95419	119274	143129	166984	190838	238545	286258
30'90	35805	47740	71611	95481	119361	143221	167092	190962	238709	286443
30'91	35829	47771	71657	95543	119426	143814	167200	191085	238867	286626
30'92	35852	47802	71703	95605	119506	144047	167308	191209	239012	286814
30'93	35875	47833	71750	95666	119683	143500	167416	191384	239166	286999
30'94	35898	47864	71796	95728	119660	143593	167525	191457	239321	287185
30'95	35921	47895	71843	95790	119788	143685	167638	191680	239476	287371
30'96	35945	47926	71889	95852	119815	143778	167751	191704	239630	287566
30'97	35968	47957	71936	95914	119988	143871	167850	191828	239785	287742
30'98	35991	47988	71982	95976	119970	143964	167888	191952	239940	287928
30'99	36014	48019	72028	96038	120047	144057	168067	192076	240095	288114
31'00	36037	48050	72075	96100	120125	144150	168178	192200	240260	288200

## 116 PRACTICAL EARTHWORK TABLES. [31:01—31:50]

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height In Feet	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
31:01	86061	48081	72121	98163	120202	144243	168284	192324	240405	288486
31:02	86084	48112	72167	98223	120279	144355	168390	192446	240558	288669
31:03	86107	48143	72215	98286	120356	144429	168501	192572	240715	288858
31:04	86129	48178	72269	98345	120431	144518	168604	192690	240865	289035
31:05	86154	48205	72308	98410	120513	144615	168718	192820	241026	289281
31:06	86177	48236	72354	98472	120590	144709	168837	192915	241181	289417
31:07	86200	48267	72401	98534	120668	144802	168956	193069	241336	289603
31:08	86224	48298	72447	98597	120746	144895	169044	193193	241492	289790
31:09	86247	48329	72494	98659	120823	144988	169158	193318	241647	289976
31:10	86270	48360	72541	98721	120901	145081	169263	193442	241802	290163
31:11	86294	48392	72587	98783	120979	145176	169371	193566	241958	290350
31:12	86317	48423	72634	98845	121057	145268	169480	193691	242114	290536
31:13	86340	48454	72681	98908	121135	145362	169588	193815	242269	290738
31:14	86364	48485	72727	98970	121212	145455	169697	193940	242426	290910
31:15	86387	48516	72774	97033	121290	145548	169806	194064	242581	291097
31:16	86410	48547	72821	97095	121368	145642	169914	194188	242736	291284
31:17	86434	48578	72868	97157	121446	145785	170025	194314	242892	291471
31:18	86457	48610	72914	97219	121524	145829	170184	194448	243048	291658
31:19	86481	48641	72961	97282	121602	145922	170248	194563	243204	291846
31:20	86504	48672	73008	97344	121680	146016	170353	194688	243360	292032
31:21	86527	48703	73055	97406	121758	146110	170461	194818	243516	292219
31:22	86551	48734	73103	97469	121836	146203	170570	194938	243672	292407
31:23	86574	48766	73145	97531	121914	146397	170680	195063	243828	292594
31:24	86598	48791	73195	97594	121992	146391	170789	195188	243984	292781
31:25	86621	48825	73242	97656	122070	146484	170898	195312	244141	292969
31:26	86645	48859	73289	97719	122145	146578	171008	195436	244297	293156
31:27	86668	48891	73336	97781	122223	146673	171117	195568	244453	293344
31:28	86691	48923	73383	97844	122280	146766	171227	195688	244610	293532
31:29	86714	48955	73430	97906	122338	146860	171386	195818	244766	293719
31:30	86738	48984	73477	97969	122461	146953	171446	195938	244922	293907
31:31	86762	49016	73524	98032	122589	147047	171555	196068	245079	294085
31:32	86785	49047	73571	98094	122618	147141	171665	196188	245236	294288
31:33	86809	49078	73618	98157	122696	147235	171775	196314	245392	294471
31:34	86832	49110	73665	98220	122774	147329	171884	196439	245549	294659
31:35	86856	49141	73712	98283	122853	147428	171994	196564	245706	294847
31:36	86879	49172	73759	98345	122981	147517	172104	196690	245882	295035
31:37	86903	49204	73806	98408	123050	147610	172213	196815	246030	295225
31:38	86926	49235	73853	98470	123088	147706	172323	196941	246176	295411
31:39	86950	49267	73900	98533	123166	147800	172433	197066	246333	295600
31:40	86973	49298	73947	98696	123246	147894	172543	197192	246490	295788
31:41	86997	49329	73994	98659	123328	147988	172658	197318	246647	295976
31:42	87021	49361	74041	98722	123403	148082	172769	197448	246804	296165
31:43	87044	49392	74088	98784	123481	148177	172878	197569	246961	296353
31:44	87068	49424	74136	98847	123559	148271	172985	197695	247118	296542
31:45	87091	49458	74183	98910	123638	148365	173093	197820	247276	296731
31:46	87115	49487	74230	98978	123716	148460	173203	197946	247433	296919
31:47	87139	49518	74277	99036	123795	148554	173313	198072	247590	297108
31:48	87162	49550	74324	99099	123874	148649	173423	198198	247748	297287
31:49	87185	49581	74371	99163	123953	148748	173534	198324	247905	297486
31:50	87209	49612	74419	99226	124031	148837	173644	198450	248062	297578

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet	1 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
31'51	57388	49644	74466	99288	124110	148932	178754	198576	248220	297864
31'52	57357	49675	74513	99351	124189	149027	178864	198709	248378	298053
31'53	57280	49707	74561	99414	124268	149121	178975	198828	248535	298342
31'54	57304	49739	74608	99477	124346	149216	174085	198954	248695	298481
31'55	57325	49770	74655	99540	124425	149310	174195	199080	248851	298631
31'56	57351	49802	74708	99603	124504	149405	174308	199207	249008	298810
31'57	57375	49833	74760	99666	124583	149500	174416	199333	249166	298999
31'58	57399	49865	74797	99730	124662	149594	174527	199459	249324	299189
31'59	57422	49896	74845	99793	124741	149689	174637	199586	249482	299376
31'60	57446	49928	74892	99858	124820	149784	174748	199712	249640	299568
31'61	57470	49960	74939	99919	124899	149879	174859	199838	249795	299757
31'62	57493	49991	74987	99982	124978	149974	174969	199965	249956	299947
31'63	57517	50023	75034	100046	125057	150069	175080	200091	250114	300137
31'64	57541	50054	75082	100109	125136	150163	175191	200218	250272	300327
31'65	57566	50086	75139	100173	125215	150268	175301	200344	250431	300617
31'66	57586	50118	75177	100238	125294	150363	175412	200471	250589	300707
31'67	57612	50149	75224	100299	125374	150448	175518	200608	250747	300897
31'68	57636	50181	75272	100362	125453	150545	175634	200724	250906	301087
31'69	57660	50213	75319	100428	125532	150638	175746	200841	251064	301277
31'70	57683	50244	75367	100489	125611	150738	175856	200976	251222	301467
31'71	57708	50276	75411	100552	125675	150829	175964	201105	251351	301657
31'72	57731	50308	75463	100616	125770	150924	176078	201233	251540	301848
31'73	57755	50340	75509	100679	125849	151019	176189	201359	251696	302038
31'74	57779	50371	75557	100743	125928	151114	176300	201486	251857	302226
31'75	57802	50403	75605	100808	126008	151209	176411	201612	252016	302419
31'76	57826	50435	75652	100870	126087	151305	176523	201740	252174	302609
31'77	57850	50467	75700	100933	126167	151400	176633	201867	252338	302800
31'78	57874	50498	75748	100997	126246	151495	176744	201994	252492	302991
31'79	57898	50530	75795	101060	126325	151591	176855	202121	252651	303161
31'80	57921	50562	75843	101124	126405	151686	176967	202248	252810	303272
31'81	57945	50594	75891	101188	126484	151781	177078	202375	252969	303463
31'82	57969	50626	75938	101251	126564	151877	177190	202502	253128	303754
31'83	57993	50657	75986	101315	126644	151972	177301	202629	253287	303945
31'84	58017	50689	76034	101379	126723	152068	177412	202767	253446	304186
31'85	58041	50721	76082	101442	126803	152163	177524	202894	253604	304337
31'86	58065	50753	76129	101506	126882	152259	177635	203019	253764	304518
31'87	58089	50785	76177	101570	126962	152355	177747	203139	253924	304709
31'88	58113	50817	76225	101638	127042	152450	177859	203267	254084	304900
31'89	58136	50849	76272	101677	127121	152546	177970	203394	254248	305092
31'90	58160	50880	76321	101761	127201	152641	178083	203522	254402	305283
31'91	58184	50912	76369	101826	127281	152737	178198	203650	254562	305474
31'92	58208	50944	76416	101889	127361	152833	178305	203777	254723	305666
31'93	58232	50976	76464	101953	127441	152929	178417	203905	254881	305857
31'94	58256	51008	76513	102016	127520	153036	178529	204033	255041	306049
31'95	58280	51040	76560	102080	127600	153132	178640	204160	255201	306241
31'96	58304	51072	76608	102144	127680	153231	178752	204288	255360	306429
31'97	58328	51104	76656	102208	127760	153312	178864	204416	255520	306624
31'98	58352	51136	76704	102272	127840	153406	178976	204544	255680	306816
31'99	58376	51168	76752	102336	127920	153500	179088	204672	255840	307006
32'00	58400	51200	76800	102400	128000	153600	179200	204800	255999	307200

**TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.**

Height in Feet.	4:1	1:1	1 <i>1</i> :1	2:1	2 <i>1</i> :1	3:1	3 <i>1</i> :1	4:1	5:1	6:1
32:01	88424	51252	76848	102464	128080	158696	179312	204928	256160	307592
32:02	88448	51264	76856	102538	128160	157792	179424	205056	256320	307584
32:03	88472	51266	76944	102592	128240	158888	179536	205184	256480	307776
32:04	88496	51288	76992	102656	128820	158984	179648	205812	256640	307968
32:05	88520	51290	77040	102720	128400	154080	179760	205440	256801	308161
32:06	88557	51292	77088	102784	128455	154177	179868	205569	256911	308353
32:07	88568	51242	77186	102848	128561	154273	179985	205697	257121	308545
32:08	88592	51246	77184	102818	128641	154369	180097	205825	257282	308738
32:09	88616	51248	77288	102977	128721	154465	180209	205954	257442	308930
32:10	88640	51250	77281	103041	128801	154561	180322	206082	257602	309123
32:11	88664	51258	77329	108106	128881	154658	180434	206210	257763	309316
32:12	88689	51268	77377	103169	128962	154754	180547	206339	257924	309508
32:13	88713	51217	77425	103234	129042	154851	180659	206467	258083	309701
32:14	88737	51249	77473	103298	129124	154947	180771	206596	258245	309894
32:15	88761	51281	77522	103362	129205	155043	180884	206724	258406	310087
32:16	88785	51218	77570	103427	129285	155140	180996	206858	258566	310280
32:17	88809	51245	77618	103491	129364	155236	181109	206982	258727	310472
32:18	88833	51278	77666	103555	129444	155333	181222	207110	258884	310666
32:19	88857	51210	77715	103620	129524	155429	181334	207239	259049	310859
32:20	88881	51242	77763	103684	129605	155526	181447	207368	259210	311052
32:21	88906	51274	77811	103748	129685	155623	181560	207497	259371	311245
32:22	88930	51206	77856	103813	129766	155719	181672	207626	259532	311439
32:23	88954	51239	77908	103877	129847	155816	181785	207755	259693	311632
32:24	88978	51271	77956	103942	129927	155913	181898	207884	259854	311825
32:25	39002	52003	78005	104006	130008	156009	182011	208012	260018	312019
32:26	39027	52036	78053	104071	130088	156106	182124	208142	260177	312212
32:27	39051	52068	78101	104135	130161	156205	182237	208271	260398	312406
32:28	39075	52100	78180	104200	130250	156300	182350	208399	260500	312600
32:29	39099	52132	78198	104264	130330	156397	182463	208529	260661	312793
32:30	39123	52164	78247	104329	130411	156493	182577	208658	260822	312987
32:31	89148	52197	78295	104394	130492	156590	182689	208787	260984	313181
32:32	89172	52229	78344	104468	130573	156687	182802	208916	261146	313375
32:33	39196	52261	78392	104523	130654	156784	182915	209046	261307	313568
32:34	39220	52294	78441	104588	130734	156881	183028	209175	261469	313763
32:35	39245	52326	78489	104652	130815	156978	183141	209304	261631	313957
32:36	39269	52358	78538	104717	130898	157075	183255	209434	261792	314151
32:37	39293	52391	78586	104782	130977	157173	183368	209568	261954	314345
32:38	39317	52423	78635	104846	131058	157270	183481	209693	262116	314539
32:39	39342	52456	78683	104911	131139	157367	183596	209822	262278	314734
32:40	39366	52488	78732	104976	131220	157464	183708	209952	262440	314928
32:41	39390	52520	78781	105041	131301	157561	183821	210082	262602	315122
32:42	39415	52553	78829	105106	131382	157658	183935	210211	262764	315317
32:43	39439	52585	78878	105170	131463	157756	184048	210341	262926	315511
32:44	39463	52618	78927	105235	131544	157853	184162	210471	263088	315706
32:45	39488	52650	78975	105300	131625	157950	184275	210606	263261	315901
32:46	39513	52683	79024	105365	131706	158048	184389	210730	263419	316095
32:47	39538	52715	79073	105430	131788	158145	184503	210860	263575	316290
32:48	39561	52748	79121	105495	131869	158243	184616	210990	263788	316485
32:49	39585	52780	79170	105560	131950	158340	184730	211120	263900	316680
32:50	39609	52812	79219	105625	132031	158437	184844	211250	264062	316875

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
32'51	59634	52845	79267	105690	132112	158585	184958	211380	264225	317070
32'52	59658	52878	79316	105755	132194	158683	185071	211610	264388	317265
32'53	59683	52910	79365	105820	132275	158780	185185	211840	264550	317460
32'54	39707	52943	79414	105885	132356	158828	185299	211770	264713	317655
32'55	39781	52975	79463	105950	132438	158925	185413	211900	264876	317851
32'56	39756	53008	79512	106015	132519	159028	185527	212031	265038	318046
32'57	39780	53040	79560	106080	132601	159121	185641	212161	265301	318241
32'58	59806	53073	79609	106146	132682	159218	185753	212291	265564	318437
32'59	39829	53105	79658	106211	132763	159316	185869	212422	265527	318632
32'60	39855	53138	79707	106278	132845	159414	185983	212552	265690	318828
32'61	59878	58171	79756	106341	132926	159512	186097	212682	265853	319024
32'62	59902	53203	79805	106406	133008	159610	186211	212813	266016	319129
32'63	39927	53236	79854	106472	133090	159708	186325	212943	266179	319415
32'64	39951	53268	79903	106537	133171	159805	186440	213074	266342	319611
32'65	59976	53301	79952	106602	133253	159903	186554	213204	266504	319807
32'66	40000	53334	80000	106668	133334	160001	186665	213385	266669	320003
32'67	40035	53366	80050	106733	133416	160099	186783	213466	266832	320199
32'68	40049	53399	80098	106798	133497	160197	186897	213596	266995	320395
32'69	40074	53432	80148	106864	133579	160295	187011	213727	267159	320591
32'70	40098	53464	80197	106929	133661	160393	187126	213858	267322	320787
32'71	40123	53497	80246	106994	133743	160492	187240	213989	267486	320988
32'72	40147	53530	80295	107060	133825	160590	187355	214120	267650	321180
32'73	40172	53563	80344	107125	133907	160688	187465	214251	267813	321376
32'74	40197	53595	80389	107191	133988	160786	187584	214382	267977	321572
32'75	40221	53628	80442	107256	134070	160884	187698	214512	268141	321769
32'76	40246	53661	80491	107322	134152	160985	187813	214644	268304	321965
32'77	40270	53694	80540	107389	134234	161081	187928	214775	268468	322162
32'78	40295	53728	80590	107455	134316	161179	188042	214906	268632	322359
32'79	40319	53759	80633	107518	134398	161278	188157	215037	268796	322555
32'80	40344	53792	80688	107584	134480	161376	188272	215168	268960	322752
32'81	40369	53825	80732	107650	134562	161474	188387	215299	269124	322949
32'82	40393	53858	80786	107715	134644	161573	188502	215430	269288	323146
32'83	40418	53890	80836	107778	134726	161671	188617	215552	269452	323343
32'84	40442	53923	80885	107847	134808	161770	188731	215683	269616	323540
32'85	40469	53956	80934	107913	134890	161868	188846	215824	269781	323737
32'86	40492	53989	80986	107978	134972	161967	188961	215956	269945	323934
32'87	40516	54032	81038	108044	135056	162066	189076	216087	270109	324151
32'88	40541	54065	81083	108109	135137	162164	189192	216219	270274	324328
32'89	40566	54088	81131	108175	135219	162268	189307	216350	270448	324526
32'90	40590	54120	81181	108241	135301	162361	189422	216482	270602	324726
32'91	40615	54153	81230	108307	135383	162460	189537	216614	270767	324920
32'92	40640	54186	81279	108378	135466	162559	189653	216745	270932	325118
32'93	40664	54219	81329	108448	135548	162658	189767	216877	271096	325315
32'94	40689	54252	81378	108504	135630	162757	189888	217009	271261	325513
32'95	40714	54285	81428	108570	135713	162855	189998	217140	271426	325711
32'96	40739	54318	81477	108636	135795	162954	190113	217272	271590	325908
32'97	40763	54351	81527	108702	135878	163053	190239	217404	271776	326106
32'98	40788	54384	81576	108768	135960	163152	190344	217536	271930	326294
32'99	40813	54417	81628	108834	136042	163251	190460	217668	272095	326492
33'00	40837	54450	81675	108900	136135	163350	190575	217800	272250	326700

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
33:01	40862	54483	81724	108966	156207	163449	190691	217932	272415	336898
33:02	40867	54516	81774	109082	163548	190806	218064	272580	337096	
33:03	40912	54549	81824	109098	156878	163647	190922	218186	272745	337294
33:04	40937	54582	81878	109164	156455	163746	191037	218328	272910	337492
33:05	40961	54615	81923	109230	165558	163845	191158	218460	273076	337691
33:06	40986	54648	81972	109296	166620	163945	191269	218593	273241	337889
33:07	41011	54681	82022	109362	158703	164044	191384	218735	273406	338087
33:08	41036	54714	82071	109429	167876	164145	191500	218857	273573	338286
33:09	41061	54747	82121	109495	158868	164242	191616	218990	273737	338484
33:10	41086	54780	82171	109561	156951	164341	191732	219122	273902	338683
33:11	41110	54814	82220	109627	157034	164441	191848	219254	274068	338882
33:12	41135	54847	82270	109683	157117	164540	191964	219387	274238	339080
33:13	41160	54880	82320	109760	157200	164640	192079	219519	274399	339279
33:14	41185	54913	82369	109826	157282	164739	192196	219652	274565	339478
33:15	41210	54946	82419	109892	157365	164838	192311	219784	274731	339677
33:16	41234	54979	82469	109959	157448	164938	192427	219917	274896	339876
33:17	41259	55012	82519	110025	157531	165037	192544	220050	275062	339075
33:18	41284	55046	82568	110091	157614	165157	192660	220182	275228	339274
33:19	41309	55079	82618	110158	157697	165286	192776	220315	275394	339473
33:20	41334	55112	82668	110224	157780	165336	192892	220448	275560	339672
33:21	41359	55145	82718	110290	157863	165436	193008	220581	275726	339871
33:22	41384	55178	82768	110357	157946	165535	193124	220714	275892	339107
33:23	41409	55212	82817	110423	158029	165635	193241	220847	276058	3391270
33:24	41434	55245	82867	110490	158112	165735	193357	220980	276224	3391469
33:25	41459	55278	82917	110556	158195	165834	193478	221112	276391	3391669
33:26	41484	55311	82967	110623	158278	165934	193590	221246	276557	3391868
33:27	41508	55345	83017	110689	158362	166034	193706	221379	276723	3392068
33:28	41533	55378	83067	110756	158444	166134	193823	221512	276889	3392268
33:29	41558	55411	83117	110822	158528	166234	193939	221645	277066	3392467
33:30	41583	55444	83167	110889	158611	166333	194056	221778	277232	3392667
33:31	41608	55478	83217	110956	158694	166438	194172	221911	277389	3392867
33:32	41633	55511	83267	111023	158778	166535	194289	222022	277556	3393067
33:33	41658	55544	83317	111089	158861	166635	194406	222178	277722	3393267
33:34	41683	55578	83367	111156	158944	166735	194523	222311	277889	3393467
33:35	41708	55611	83417	111222	159028	166835	194639	222444	278056	3393667
33:36	41733	55644	83467	111289	159111	166935	194756	222578	278222	3393867
33:37	41758	55678	83517	111356	159195	167034	194873	222711	278389	3394067
33:38	41783	55711	83567	111422	159278	167134	194989	222845	278556	3394267
33:39	41808	55745	83617	111489	159361	167234	195106	222978	278722	3394468
33:40	41833	55778	83663	111556	159420	167334	195213	223113	278840	3394668
33:41	41859	55811	83717	111625	159528	167434	195340	223245	279057	3394868
33:42	41884	55845	83767	111690	159619	167534	195457	223379	279224	3395069
33:43	41909	55878	83817	111756	159696	167635	195574	223513	279391	3395269
33:44	41934	55912	83868	111823	159779	167735	195691	223647	279558	3395470
33:45	41959	55945	83918	111890	159863	167835	195808	223780	279726	3395671
33:46	41984	56078	83968	111957	159946	167936	195925	223914	279893	3395871
33:47	42009	56013	84018	112024	160030	168036	196048	224048	280060	3396072
33:48	42034	56046	84068	112091	160114	168137	196165	224182	280228	3396278
33:49	42059	56080	84118	112159	160197	168237	196277	224319	280396	3396474
33:50	42084	56113	84169	112226	160281	168337	196394	224450	280563	3396675

TABLE II.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for various Slopes for 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level.

Height in Feet.	1:1	1:1	1½:1	2:1	2½:1	3:1	3½:1	4:1	5:1	6:1
33'51	42109	56146	84219	112292	140365	168438	196511	224584	280730	336876
33'52	42135	56180	84269	112859	140449	168539	196628	224716	280898	337077
33'53	42160	56213	84280	112426	140533	188638	196746	224852	281065	337278
33'54	42185	56247	84370	112493	140616	168740	196863	224986	281233	337479
33'55	42210	56280	84420	112560	140700	168840	196980	225120	281401	337681
33'56	42235	56314	84471	112627	140784	168941	197098	225255	281568	337882
33'57	42260	56347	84521	112694	140868	169042	197215	225389	281736	338083
33'58	42286	56381	84571	112762	140952	169142	197333	225523	281904	338285
33'59	42311	56414	84622	112829	141036	169248	197450	225658	282072	338486
33'60	42336	56448	84672	112896	141120	169344	197568	225792	282240	338688
33'61	42361	56482	84722	112963	141204	169445	197686	225926	282408	338890
33'62	42386	56515	84773	113030	141288	169546	197803	226061	282576	339091
33'63	42412	56549	84823	113098	141372	169647	197921	226195	282744	339293
33'64	42437	56582	84874	113165	141456	169747	198039	226580	282912	339495
33'65	42462	56616	84924	113232	141540	169848	198156	226646	283081	339697
33'66	42487	56650	84975	113300	141624	169949	198274	226599	283249	339899
33'67	42513	56683	85025	113367	141708	170050	198392	226784	283417	340101
33'68	42538	56717	85076	113434	141793	170151	198510	226868	283586	340203
33'69	42563	56751	85126	113502	141877	170252	198628	227003	283754	340505
33'70	42588	56784	85177	113569	141961	170353	198746	227198	283922	340707
33'71	42614	56818	85227	113636	142045	170455	198864	227273	284091	340909
33'72	42639	56852	85278	113704	142130	170556	198982	227408	284260	341112
33'73	42664	56886	85328	113771	142214	170657	199100	227548	284428	341314
33'74	42690	56919	85379	113839	142298	170758	199218	227678	284597	341516
33'75	42715	56953	85430	113906	142383	170859	199336	227812	284766	341719
33'76	42740	56987	85480	113974	142467	170961	199454	227945	284934	341921
33'77	42765	57021	85531	114041	142552	171062	199572	228083	285108	342124
33'78	42791	57054	85582	114109	142636	171163	199690	228218	285272	342327
33'79	42816	57088	85632	114176	142720	171265	199809	228353	285441	342529
33'80	42841	57122	85683	114244	142805	171366	199927	228488	285610	342732
33'81	42867	57156	85734	114312	142889	171467	200045	228623	285776	342985
33'82	42892	57190	85784	114379	142974	171569	200164	228758	285948	343188
33'83	42918	57223	85835	114447	143059	171670	200282	228894	286117	343341
33'84	42943	57257	85886	114515	143143	171772	200400	229029	286266	343544
33'85	42968	57291	85937	114582	143218	171873	200519	229164	286456	343747
33'86	42994	57325	85987	114650	143312	171975	200637	229300	286625	343950
33'87	43019	57359	86038	114716	143397	172076	200756	229435	286794	344158
33'88	43045	57393	86089	114785	143482	172178	200875	229571	286964	344356
33'89	43070	57427	86140	114853	143567	172280	200993	229706	287133	344580
33'90	43095	57460	86191	114921	143651	172381	201113	229842	287200	344768
33'91	43121	57494	86242	114989	143736	172483	201230	229978	287472	344966
33'92	43146	57528	86292	115057	143821	172585	201349	230113	287642	345170
33'93	43172	57562	86348	115124	143906	172687	201468	230249	287811	345373
33'94	43197	57596	86394	115192	143990	172789	201587	230385	287981	345577
33'95	43223	57630	86445	115260	144075	172890	201705	230520	288151	345781
33'96	43248	57664	86496	115328	144160	172992	201824	230656	288320	345984
33'97	43274	57698	86547	115396	144248	173094	201943	230792	288490	346188
33'98	43299	57732	86598	115464	144330	173196	202062	230928	288660	346392
33'99	43324	57766	86649	115532	144415	173298	202181	231064	288830	346596
34'00	43350	57800	86700	115600	144500	173400	202300	231200	289000	346690

**TABLE III.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for single Slopes of 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level, height increasing by 1 foot.**

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
34'10	43605	58140	87210	116281	145551	171421	208491	232562	290702	348843
34'20	43861	58482	87723	116964	146205	175446	204687	233928	292410	350892
34'30	44118	58824	88236	117649	147060	176473	205885	235298	294122	352947
34'40	44376	59168	88752	118336	147920	177504	207088	236672	295840	355008
34'50	44634	59512	89268	119025	148280	178587	208293	238050	297562	357075
34'60	44898	59858	89787	119716	149645	179574	209503	239432	299290	359148
34'70	45153	60204	90306	120409	150511	180615	210715	240818	301022	361227
34'80	45414	60552	90828	121104	151380	181656	211982	242208	302760	363312
34'90	45675	60900	91350	121801	152251	182701	213151	243602	304502	365408
35'00	45937	61250	91875	122500	153125	183750	214375	245000	306250	367500
35'10	46200	61600	92400	123201	154001	184801	215601	246402	308002	369603
35'20	46464	61952	92928	123904	154800	185856	216832	247508	309760	371712
35'30	46728	62304	93456	124609	155761	186913	218065	249218	311522	373827
35'40	46993	62658	93987	125316	156645	187974	219303	250632	313290	375948
35'50	47259	63012	94518	126025	157531	189037	220543	252050	315062	378075
35'60	47526	63368	95052	126736	158420	190104	221788	253472	316840	380908
35'70	47793	63724	95586	127449	159311	191173	223035	254898	318622	382347
35'80	48061	64082	96123	128164	160205	192246	224287	256328	320410	384492
35'90	48330	64440	96680	128881	161101	193321	225541	257762	322202	386643
36'00	48600	64800	97200	129600	162000	194400	236800	259200	324000	388800
36'10	48870	65160	97740	130321	162901	195481	228061	260642	325802	390963
36'20	49141	65522	98283	131044	163805	196566	229327	262088	327610	393182
36'30	49413	65884	98826	131769	164711	197658	230592	263538	329422	395307
36'40	49686	66248	99372	132496	165620	198744	231868	264992	331240	397488
36'50	49959	66612	99918	133225	166531	199837	225145	266460	333062	399675
36'60	50233	66978	100467	133956	167445	200984	234423	267912	334890	401868
36'70	50608	67344	101016	134689	168361	202038	235705	269378	336722	404067
36'80	50784	67712	101568	135424	169286	203186	236112	270848	338500	406272
36'90	51060	68080	102120	136161	170201	204241	238281	272322	340402	408488
37'00	51337	68450	102675	136900	171125	205550	239575	273800	342250	410700
37'10	51615	68820	103280	137641	172051	206461	240811	275282	344162	412923
37'20	51894	69192	103768	138384	172980	207576	242172	276768	345960	415152
37'30	52173	69564	104346	139129	173910	208698	243474	278258	347822	417387
37'40	52453	69938	104907	139876	174845	209814	244783	279752	349690	419628
37'50	52734	70312	105468	140625	175781	210987	246093	281250	351562	421756
37'60	53016	70688	106032	141376	176720	212064	247408	282752	353440	424128
37'70	53298	71064	106598	142129	177661	213193	248725	284268	355322	426397
37'80	53581	71442	107163	142884	178605	214326	250047	285768	357210	428652
37'90	53865	71820	107730	143641	179551	215461	251371	287282	359102	430928
38'00	54150	72200	108300	144400	180500	216600	252700	288800	361000	433200
38'10	54435	72580	108870	145161	181451	217741	254031	290322	362902	435488
38'20	54721	72962	109443	145924	182405	218886	255367	291848	364810	437772
38'30	55008	73344	110106	146689	183361	220033	256705	293378	366722	440067
38'40	55296	73728	110592	147466	184320	221184	258048	294912	368640	442368
38'50	55584	74112	111168	148225	185280	222386	259392	296450	370562	444675
38'60	55873	74498	111747	148996	186245	223494	260748	297992	372490	446988
38'70	56163	74884	112326	149769	187210	224658	262096	299538	374422	449307
38'80	56453	75267	112908	150544	188180	225816	263452	301088	376360	451632
38'90	56749	75660	113490	151321	189150	226980	264810	302642	378302	453963
39'00	57037	76050	114075	152100	190125	228150	266175	304200	380250	456300

**TABLE III.—Of Earthwork In Cutting or Embankment for single Slopes of 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level, height increasing by 1 foot.**

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 $\frac{1}{4}$ : 1	2 : 1	2 $\frac{1}{4}$ : 1	3 : 1	3 $\frac{1}{4}$ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
39·10	57330	76440	114660	152881	191100	229820	267540	305762	382202	458643
39·20	57624	76832	115248	155664	192080	230496	268912	307328	384260	461092
39·30	57918	77224	115836	154449	193060	231672	270284	308898	386122	463847
39·40	58213	77616	116427	155236	194045	232854	271653	310472	388090	465708
39·50	58509	78012	117018	156025	195020	234037	273043	312050	390062	468075
39·60	58806	78408	117612	156816	196020	235224	274428	313632	392040	470448
39·70	59103	78804	118206	157609	197010	236413	275815	315218	394022	472827
39·80	59401	79202	118803	158404	198005	237606	277207	316808	396010	475212
39·90	59700	79601	119400	159201	199001	238801	278601	318402	398002	477608
40·00	60000	80000	120000	160000	200000	240000	280000	320000	400000	480000
40·10	60300	80400	120600	160801	201001	241201	281401	321602	402002	482403
40·20	60601	80802	121203	161604	202005	242406	282807	322808	404010	484812
40·30	60903	81204	121806	162409	203011	243613	284215	324818	406022	487227
40·40	61206	81608	122412	163216	204020	244824	285628	326432	408040	489648
40·50	61509	82012	123015	164025	205031	246037	287043	328050	410062	492075
40·60	61813	82418	123627	164836	206045	247254	288463	329672	412090	494508
40·70	62118	82824	124236	165649	207061	248474	289865	331298	414123	496947
40·80	62424	83232	124848	166464	208080	249696	291312	332928	416160	499392
40·90	62730	83640	125460	167281	209101	250921	292741	334582	418202	501843
41·00	63037	84050	126075	168100	210125	252150	294175	336200	420250	504300
41·1	63335	84460	126690	168921	211151	253381	295611	337842	422302	506763
41·2	63634	84872	127308	169744	212180	254616	297052	339488	424360	509232
41·3	63933	85284	127926	170569	213211	255853	298495	341188	426422	511707
41·4	64273	85698	128547	171396	214245	257094	299943	342792	428490	514188
41·5	64584	86112	129168	172225	215281	258337	301393	344450	430562	516676
41·6	64896	86528	129792	173056	216320	259584	302848	346112	432640	519168
41·7	65208	86944	130416	173889	217361	260833	304305	347778	434722	521667
41·8	65521	87362	131043	174724	218405	262086	305767	349448	436810	524172
41·9	65835	87780	131670	175561	219451	263341	307231	351122	438902	526683
42·0	66150	88200	132300	176400	220500	264600	308700	352800	441000	529200
42·1	66465	88620	132930	177241	221551	265861	310171	354482	443102	531723
42·2	66781	89042	133563	178084	222605	267126	311647	356168	445210	534252
42·3	67096	89464	134196	178929	223661	268393	313125	357858	447322	536787
42·4	67416	89888	134832	179776	224720	269664	314608	359552	449440	539928
42·5	67734	90312	135468	180625	225781	270937	316093	361250	451562	541875
42·6	68053	90758	136107	181476	226846	272214	317583	362972	453710	544428
42·7	68373	91164	136746	182329	227911	273493	319075	364658	455822	546987
42·8	68694	91592	137388	183184	228980	274776	320572	366368	457960	549552
42·9	69015	92020	138030	184041	230051	276061	322071	368082	460102	552123
43·0	69337	92450	138675	184900	231125	277360	323575	369800	462250	554700
43·1	69660	92880	139320	185761	232201	278641	325081	371522	464402	557283
43·2	69984	93312	139968	186624	233280	279936	326592	373248	466560	559873
43·3	70308	93744	140616	187489	234361	281233	328105	374978	468722	562407
43·4	70633	94178	141267	188356	235445	282634	329628	376712	470890	565068
43·5	70959	94612	141918	189225	236530	283836	331132	378439	473051	567675
43·6	71286	95048	142572	190096	237620	285144	332668	380192	475240	570288
43·7	71613	95484	143226	190963	238711	286453	334195	381938	477422	572907
43·8	71941	95922	143883	191844	239805	287766	335727	383668	479610	575552
43·9	72270	96360	144540	192721	240901	289081	337261	385442	481802	578163
44·0	72600	96800	145200	193600	242000	290400	338800	387200	484000	580800

**TABLE III.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for single Slopes of 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level, height increasing by 1 foot.**

Height in Feet	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
44·1	72930	97240	145860	194481	243101	291721	340341	388962	486202	588443
44·2	73261	97682	146523	195364	244205	292046	341887	390728	488410	586092
44·3	73593	98124	147186	196249	245311	292473	343435	392498	490622	588747
44·4	73926	98568	147852	197136	246420	292970	344988	394272	492840	591408
44·5	74259	99012	148518	198023	247581	297037	346543	396050	495062	594075
44·6	74593	99458	149187	198916	248645	298374	348108	397882	497290	596748
44·7	74928	99904	149856	199809	249761	299713	349665	399618	499622	599427
44·8	75264	100352	150528	200704	250880	301056	351282	401408	501760	602112
44·9	75600	100800	151200	201601	252001	302401	352801	403202	504002	604803
45·0	75937	101250	151875	202500	253125	303750	354375	405000	506250	607500
45·1	76275	101700	152550	203401	254251	305101	355951	406802	508502	610203
45·2	76614	102152	153228	204304	255380	306456	357532	408608	510760	612912
45·3	76953	102604	153906	205209	256511	307813	359115	410418	513022	615627
45·4	77293	103058	154587	206116	257645	309174	360703	412232	515290	618348
45·5	77634	103512	155268	207025	258781	310537	362298	414050	517562	621075
45·6	77976	103968	155952	207936	259920	311904	363888	415872	519840	623808
45·7	78318	104424	156636	208849	261063	313275	365487	417700	522124	626547
45·8	78661	104882	157323	209764	262205	314646	367087	419528	524410	629292
45·9	79005	105340	158010	210681	263351	316021	368691	421362	526702	632043
46·0	79350	105800	158700	211600	264500	317400	370300	423200	529000	634800
46·1	79695	106260	159390	212521	265651	318781	371911	425042	531302	637563
46·2	80043	106722	160084	213444	266806	320168	373530	426892	533614	640832
46·3	80388	107184	160776	214363	267961	321553	375145	428738	535922	643107
46·4	80736	107648	161472	215296	269120	322944	376768	430592	538240	646888
46·5	81084	108112	162168	216225	270281	324337	378393	432450	540562	648675
46·6	81433	108578	162867	217156	271445	325793	380028	434312	542890	651468
46·7	81787	109044	163566	218089	272611	327133	381655	436178	545222	654267
46·8	82134	109512	164268	219024	273780	328556	383292	438048	547560	657072
46·9	82485	109980	164970	219961	274951	329941	384981	439912	549902	659883
47·0	82837	110450	165675	220900	276125	331380	386575	441800	552250	662700
47·1	83190	110920	166381	221841	277301	332761	387223	443682	554602	665523
47·2	83544	111392	167088	222784	278480	334176	389872	445568	556960	668582
47·3	83898	111864	167797	223729	279161	335593	391526	447468	559323	671187
47·4	84253	112344	168507	224676	280485	370714	393183	449352	561690	674038
47·5	84609	112812	169219	225623	282091	388487	394844	451250	564062	676875
47·6	84966	113288	169982	226576	283220	389864	396508	453152	566440	679728
47·7	85323	113754	170647	227529	284411	341298	398176	455058	568822	682587
47·8	85681	114242	171363	228484	285605	342726	399847	456968	571210	685482
47·9	86040	114720	172081	229441	286801	344161	401522	458882	573802	688328
48·0	86400	115200	172800	230400	288000	345600	403200	460800	576006	691200
48·1	86760	115680	173521	231861	289201	347041	404881	462722	578402	694086
48·2	87121	116162	174243	232824	290405	348486	406567	464648	580810	696972
48·3	87483	116644	174967	233828	291611	349938	408256	466578	583223	699867
48·4	87846	117138	175692	234846	292820	351384	409948	468512	585640	702768
48·5	88209	117612	176419	235825	294031	352887	411644	470450	588062	705675
48·6	88574	118088	177147	236196	295245	354294	413343	472392	590490	708688
48·7	88938	118560	177877	237169	296461	355783	415046	474338	592922	711507
48·8	89270	119032	178608	238144	297680	357216	416752	476285	595607	714482
48·9	89670	119560	179341	239121	298901	358681	418463	478242	597802	717365
49·0	90037	120050	180075	240100	300124	360150	420175	480904	600250	720900

**TABLE III.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for single Slopes\* of 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level, height increasing by 1 foot.**

Height in Feet.	3 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
49·1	90408	120540	180810	241081	301851	361621	421891	482162	602702	728248
49·2	90774	121032	181548	242064	302580	363096	423612	484128	605160	726192
49·3	91143	121524	182287	243049	303811	364578	425386	486098	607622	729147
49·4	91513	122018	183027	244036	305045	366054	427063	488072	610090	732108
49·5	91884	122512	183769	245025	306281	367537	428794	490050	612562	735075
49·6	92256	123008	184512	246016	307520	369024	430526	492052	615040	738046
49·7	92628	123504	185257	247009	308761	370513	432264	494018	617522	741027
49·8	93002	124003	186003	248000	310015	372006	434007	496008	620010	744012
49·9	93375	124500	186751	249001	311251	373501	435762	498002	622502	747008
50·0	93750	125000	187500	250000	312500	375000	437500	500000	625000	750000
50·1	94125	125500	188251	251001	313751	376501	439252	502002	627502	753003
50·2	94501	126002	189008	252004	315005	378006	441007	504008	630010	756012
50·3	94878	126504	189757	253009	316261	379518	442766	506018	632522	759027
50·4	95256	127008	190512	254016	317520	381024	444528	508032	635040	762048
50·5	95634	127512	191268	255025	318781	382537	446294	510050	637562	765075
50·6	96013	128018	192027	256036	320045	384045	448063	512072	640090	768108
50·7	96398	128524	192787	257049	321311	385573	449836	514098	642622	771147
50·8	96774	129032	193548	258064	322580	387096	451612	516128	645160	774192
50·9	97158	129540	194311	259081	323851	388621	453392	518162	647702	777243
51·0	97537	130050	195076	260100	325125	390150	455175	520200	650250	780300
51·1	97920	130560	195841	261121	326401	391681	456962	522242	652802	783368
51·2	98304	131072	196608	262144	327680	393216	458752	524288	655860	786482
51·3	98688	131584	197377	263169	328961	394753	460646	526388	657922	789507
51·4	99073	132098	198147	264196	330245	396294	462443	528392	660490	792388
51·5	99458	132612	198919	265225	331531	397837	464144	530450	663062	795765
51·6	99846	133128	199692	266256	332820	399384	465948	532512	665840	798788
51·7	100233	133644	200467	267288	334111	400938	467756	534578	668222	801867
51·8	100622	134162	201243	268324	335415	402486	469567	536648	670810	804972
51·9	101010	134680	202021	269361	336701	404041	471882	538722	678402	808088
52·0	101400	135200	202800	270400	338000	405600	473200	540800	676000	811200
52·1	101790	135720	203581	271441	339301	407161	475022	542882	678602	814328
52·2	102181	136242	204363	272484	340605	407826	476847	544968	681210	817452
52·3	102573	136764	205147	273529	341911	410298	478676	547058	683822	820587
52·4	102966	137288	205982	274576	343220	411864	480508	549152	686440	823728
52·5	103358	137812	206719	275625	344531	413437	482344	551250	689062	826785
52·6	103758	138338	207507	276676	345845	415014	484188	553352	691690	830028
52·7	104148	138864	208297	277729	347161	416598	486026	555458	694522	833187
52·8	104544	139392	209088	278784	348480	418176	487872	557568	696960	836532
52·9	104940	139920	209881	279841	349801	419761	489722	559682	699602	839528
53·0	105337	140450	210675	280900	351125	421350	491575	561800	702250	842700
53·1	106785	140980	211471	281961	352451	422941	493482	563922	704902	845888
53·2	106184	141512	212268	283024	353780	424536	495292	566048	707560	849072
53·3	106583	142044	213067	284089	355111	426183	497156	568178	710223	852267
53·4	106983	142578	213867	285156	356445	427734	499028	570312	712890	855468
53·5	107384	143112	214669	286225	357781	429387	500894	572450	715562	858675
53·6	107786	143649	215472	287296	359120	430944	502798	574592	718240	861888
53·7	108188	144122	216277	288869	360461	432553	504646	576758	720923	865107
53·8	108581	144722	217083	289444	361805	434166	506527	578888	723610	868332
53·9	108984	145260	217891	290521	363151	435781	508412	581043	736308	871568
54·0	109350	145800	218700	291600	364600	437400	510300	583200	729000	874800

**TABLE III.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for single Slopes of 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level, height Increasing by 1 foot.**

Height in Feet	4 : 1	1 : 1	1½ : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
54·1	109755	146340	219511	292681	365851	489021	512192	585362	731702	878043
54·2	110161	146882	220323	293764	367205	440646	514087	587528	734410	878292
54·3	110568	147424	221137	294849	368561	442273	515986	589698	737122	884547
54·4	110976	147968	221952	295936	369920	443904	517888	591872	739840	887808
54·5	111384	148512	222765	297025	371281	445537	519794	594050	742562	891075
54·6	111793	149058	223587	298116	372645	447174	521703	596232	745290	894348
54·7	112203	149604	224407	299209	374011	448813	523616	598418	748022	897627
54·8	112614	150152	225228	300304	375380	450456	525532	600608	750760	900912
54·9	113023	150700	226051	301401	376751	452101	527452	602802	753502	904208
55·0	113437	151250	226875	302500	378125	453750	529375	605000	756250	907507
55·1	113850	151800	227701	303601	379501	455401	531302	607202	759002	910803
55·2	114264	152352	228525	304704	380880	457056	533232	609408	761760	914112
55·3	114678	152904	229357	305809	382261	458713	535166	611618	764522	917427
55·4	115093	153458	230187	306916	383645	460374	537103	613832	767290	920748
55·5	115509	154012	230109	308025	385031	462037	539044	616050	770062	924075
55·6	115926	154563	231815	309136	386420	463704	540968	618272	772840	927408
55·7	116343	155124	232687	310249	387811	465373	542936	620498	775622	930747
55·8	116761	155682	233528	311364	389205	467046	544887	622728	778410	934092
55·9	117180	156240	234361	312481	390601	468721	546842	624962	781202	937443
56·0	117600	156800	235200	313600	392000	470400	548800	627200	784000	940800
56·1	118020	157360	236041	314721	393401	472081	550762	629442	786802	944103
56·2	118441	157922	236883	315844	394805	473766	552727	631688	789610	947352
56·3	118863	158484	237727	316969	396211	475463	554696	633988	792422	950907
56·4	119286	159048	238572	318096	397620	477144	556668	636192	795240	954288
56·5	119709	159612	239419	319225	399031	478887	558644	638450	798062	957676
56·6	120126	160178	240262	320356	400420	480534	560618	640712	800840	961068
56·7	120558	160744	241117	321489	401861	482233	562606	642978	803722	964467
56·8	120984	161312	241968	322624	402800	483936	564592	645248	806560	967872
56·9	121410	161880	242821	323761	404701	485641	566582	647522	809402	968283
57·0	121837	162450	243675	324900	406125	487350	568575	649800	812250	974700
57·1	122265	163020	244531	326041	407551	489061	570572	652082	815102	978123
57·2	122694	163592	245388	327184	408880	490776	572572	654868	817960	981552
57·3	123128	164164	246247	328329	410411	492493	574576	656658	820822	984987
57·4	123553	164738	247107	329476	411845	494214	576583	658952	823690	988428
57·5	123984	165312	247969	330625	412881	495957	578594	661250	826562	991875
57·6	124416	165888	248832	331776	414720	497664	580808	663552	829440	995328
57·7	124848	166464	249697	332929	416161	499393	582626	665558	832822	998737
57·8	125281	167042	250563	334064	417605	501126	584647	668168	835210	1002262
57·9	125718	167620	251481	335241	419051	502861	586672	670483	838100	1005723
58·0	126150	168200	252300	336400	420500	504600	588700	672800	841000	1009200
58·1	126585	168780	253171	337561	421951	506341	590732	675122	843900	1012668
58·2	127021	169360	254043	338724	423405	508086	592767	677448	846810	1016172
58·3	127458	169946	254916	339899	424861	509834	594806	679778	849725	1019667
58·4	127896	170526	255792	341056	426320	511584	596848	682112	852640	1023168
58·5	128334	171113	256669	342225	427785	513337	598894	684450	855565	1026674
58·6	128774	171698	257547	343396	429245	515094	600943	686792	858490	1030188
58·7	129213	172284	258427	344569	430711	516854	602996	689138	861423	1033707
58·8	129654	172864	259308	345674	432180	518616	605052	691488	864360	1037232
58·9	130095	173461	260190	346821	433651	520380	607111	698842	867303	1040760
58·0	130538	174050	261075	348100	435125	522150	609176	696200	870250	1044300

**TABLE III.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for single Slopes of 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level, height increasing by 1 foot.**

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
59·1	180980	174640	261861	349281	436601	523722	611142	698562	878202	1047443
59·2	131424	175252	262848	350464	437580	525698	613312	700928	875180	1051392
59·3	181688	175824	263737	351649	439561	527473	615886	703298	879122	1054947
59·4	182813	176418	264626	352836	441040	529252	617462	705672	882090	1059504
59·5	132759	177012	265518	354025	442281	531036	619543	708050	885062	1062072
59·6	183206	177608	266412	355216	444020	532824	621628	710432	888040	1065648
59·7	133653	178204	267306	356409	445511	534612	623716	712818	891022	1069224
59·8	184101	178802	268202	357604	447005	536404	625807	715208	894010	1072808
59·9	134550	179400	269100	358801	448501	538200	627901	717602	897002	1076400
60·0	135000	180000	270000	360000	450000	540000	630000	720000	900000	1080000
60·1	185450	180600	270900	361201	451501	541800	632102	722402	903002	1083600
60·2	135901	181202	271803	362204	453005	543606	634207	724808	906010	1087212
60·3	136353	181804	272606	363609	454511	545212	636316	727218	909022	1090424
60·4	186806	182408	273612	364816	456020	547224	638428	729632	912040	1094448
60·5	137384	183012	274669	366025	457781	549337	640594	732050	915562	1098676
60·6	187713	183618	275427	367236	459045	550354	642663	734472	918090	1101708
60·7	188168	184224	276337	368449	460561	552673	644786	736898	921122	1105346
60·8	188624	184832	277238	369664	462080	554196	646912	739328	924180	1109992
60·9	189080	185440	278160	370881	463601	556321	649042	741762	927202	1112642
61·0	189537	186050	279075	372100	465125	558150	651175	744200	930250	1116300
61·1	189995	186660	279991	373321	466651	559981	653312	746642	933302	1119963
61·2	140455	187279	280909	374544	468180	561816	655452	749088	936860	1123632
61·3	140918	187884	281828	375769	469711	563653	657596	751538	939422	1127207
61·4	141373	188498	283617	376996	471245	565294	659743	753992	942490	1134588
61·5	141834	189112	283669	378225	472781	567337	661894	756450	945662	1138474
61·6	142296	189728	284592	379156	474320	569184	664048	758912	948640	1138368
61·7	142758	190344	285517	380639	475861	571033	666206	761578	951722	1142066
61·8	143221	190962	286443	381924	477405	572211	668367	763848	954810	1145772
61·9	143685	191580	287370	383161	478951	574741	670532	766322	957902	1149482
62·0	144150	192200	288300	384400	480500	576600	672700	768800	961000	1153200
62·1	144615	192820	289281	385611	482051	578461	674872	771282	964102	1156922
62·2	145081	193442	290163	386884	483605	580326	677047	773768	967210	1160652
62·3	145548	194064	291097	388129	485161	582198	679226	776248	970822	1164388
62·4	146016	194642	292032	389376	486016	584064	681408	778752	973440	1168126
62·5	146484	195312	292969	390625	488281	585937	683594	781250	976562	1171875
62·6	146953	195938	293907	391876	489845	587814	685783	783752	979690	1175628
62·7	147423	196564	294847	393129	491411	589693	687982	786258	982822	1179388
62·8	147856	197112	295713	394184	492855	591426	691097	788768	985710	1182852
62·9	148365	197830	296781	395641	494551	593461	692372	791282	989102	1186922
63·0	148837	198450	297675	396900	496125	595350	694575	793800	992250	1190700
63·1	149310	199080	298621	398161	497701	597251	696782	796322	995402	1194502
63·2	149784	199712	299568	399424	498280	599136	698992	798548	998560	1196272
63·3	150258	200344	300516	400689	500661	601038	701206	801378	1001722	1202066
63·4	150753	200978	301467	401956	502445	602984	703423	803912	1004890	1205688
63·5	151209	201612	302419	403225	504031	604857	705644	806440	1008062	1209674
63·6	151686	202248	303372	404496	505620	606744	707868	808992	1011340	1214848
63·7	152153	202884	304327	405769	507211	608653	710096	811588	1014422	1217807
63·8	152641	203522	305283	407044	508805	610566	712327	814088	1017610	1221192
63·9	153120	204160	306241	408521	510491	612481	714562	816642	1020800	1224968
64·0	153660	204800	307200	409600	512000	614400	716800	819200	1024000	1228800

**TABLE III.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for single Slopes of 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level, height increasing by 1 foot.**

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
64:1	154080	205440	308161	410881	513601	616321	719042	821762	1027200	1232648	
64:2	154561	206082	309128	412164	515205	618246	721287	824828	1030410	1236492	
64:3	155045	206742	310087	413449	516811	620173	723556	826598	1033620	1240347	
64:4	155526	207365	311052	414736	518420	622104	725788	829472	1036840	1244208	
64:5	156009	208012	312019	416025	520031	624037	728044	832050	1040060	1248075	
64:6	156493	208658	312987	417316	521645	625974	730303	834632	1043290	1251948	
64:7	156978	209304	313957	418609	523261	627918	732566	837218	1046520	1255827	
64:8	157464	209955	314928	419904	524880	629858	734882	839808	1049760	1259712	
64:9	157950	210600	315901	421201	526501	631801	737102	842402	1063000	1263608	
65:0	158437	211250	316875	422500	528125	633750	739375	845000	1068250	1267500	
65:1	158925	211900	317851	423801	529751	635701	741652	847602	1059500	1271408	
65:2	159414	212562	318828	425104	531380	637656	743982	850208	1062760	1275582	
65:3	159908	213204	319807	426409	533011	639613	746216	852818	1066020	1279227	
65:4	160393	213858	320787	427716	534645	641574	748503	855452	1069290	1283148	
65:5	160884	214512	321768	429025	536281	643537	750793	858050	1072562	1287074	
65:6	161376	215168	322752	430386	537920	645504	753088	860672	1075840	1291008	
65:7	161868	215824	323736	431649	539661	647473	755385	863298	1079122	1294947	
65:8	162361	216482	324723	432964	541205	649446	757687	865928	1082410	1298892	
65:9	162855	217140	325710	434281	542851	651421	759991	868562	1085702	1302824	
66:0	163350	217800	326700	435600	544500	653400	762300	871200	1089000	1306800	
66:1	163845	218460	327690	436921	546151	655381	764611	873842	1092302	1310762	
66:2	164341	219122	328683	438244	547805	657366	766927	876488	1095610	1314732	
66:3	164838	219784	329676	439569	549461	659353	769245	879138	1098922	1318707	
66:4	165336	220448	330672	440896	551120	661344	771568	881792	1102240	1322688	
66:5	165834	221112	331668	442225	552781	663337	773893	884450	1105662	1326675	
66:6	166333	221778	332673	445556	554645	665345	776328	887212	1109990	1330768	
66:7	166833	222444	333666	448889	556111	667338	778555	889778	1112222	1334667	
66:8	167334	223112	334666	452264	557780	669336	780892	892448	1115560	1338672	
66:9	167872	223880	335745	457561	559576	671491	783406	895522	1119152	1342968	
67:0	168357	224500	336675	458900	561120	673345	785570	897795	1122245	1346696	
67:1	168840	225130	337680	450241	562801	675361	787921	900482	1126608	1350728	
67:2	169344	225792	338688	451584	564480	677376	790272	903168	1128960	1354752	
67:3	169848	226464	339696	452929	566161	679393	792625	905588	1132352	1358786	
67:4	170353	227138	340707	454276	567845	681414	794983	908552	1135690	1362828	
67:5	170851	227812	341713	455625	569526	683427	797328	911220	11389042	1366855	
67:6	171356	228488	342732	456976	571220	685464	799708	913952	1142440	1370928	
67:7	171873	229164	343746	458329	572911	687485	802075	916658	1145832	1374986	
67:8	172381	229842	344765	459684	574605	689526	804447	919368	1149210	1378053	
67:9	172890	230520	345780	461041	576301	691581	806821	922082	1152602	1383133	
68:0	173400	231200	346800	462400	578000	693600	809200	924800	1156000	1387200	
68:1	173910	231880	347820	463761	579701	695641	811681	927522	1159403	1391283	
68:2	174421	232562	348843	465124	581405	697636	813967	930248	1163810	1395872	
68:3	174933	233244	349866	466489	583111	699733	816355	932978	1166222	1399467	
68:4	175446	233928	350892	467856	584830	701784	818748	935712	1169640	1403568	
68:5	175959	234612	351918	469226	586551	703887	821143	938450	1173062	1407676	
68:6	176473	235308	352947	470596	588245	705894	823543	941192	1176490	1411788	
68:7	176980	236004	353976	471969	590961	707958	825945	943688	1179922	1415907	
68:8	177500	236692	355008	473544	591680	710016	828352	946688	1183960	1420082	
68:9	178020	237360	356040	474721	593401	712081	830761	949442	1186802	1424182	
68:0	178537	2380050	357075	476100	595132	714150	833175	952300	1190250	1428300	

**TABLE III.—Of Earthwork in Cutting or Embankment for single Slopes of 100 feet length in Cubic Feet, Surface of Ground Level, height increasing by 1 foot.**

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	1 : 1	4 : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
69·1	179055	238740	358110	477481	596851	716221	885591	954962	1198702	1432443
69·2	179574	239432	359148	478864	598580	718296	888012	957728	1197160	1436592
69·3	180093	240124	360187	480249	600311	720373	890436	960498	1200622	1440747
69·4	180613	240816	361227	481636	602046	722454	892863	963272	1204090	1444908
69·5	181134	241512	362268	483026	603781	724537	895298	966050	1207562	1449076
69·6	181656	242208	363312	484416	605520	726624	897728	968832	1211040	1453248
69·7	182178	242904	364356	485809	607261	728713	850165	971618	1214522	1457427
69·8	182701	243602	365408	487204	609005	730806	852607	974408	1218010	1461612
69·9	183225	244300	366458	488601	610751	732901	855051	977202	1221502	1465808
70·0	183750	245000	367500	490000	612500	735000	857500	980000	1225000	1470000

**Chapter IV.—Application of the Tables I, II and III, for Finding the Areas of Cross-sections of Embankments and Cuts.**

**24. Calculation of Area of the Cross-section of a Bank or of a Cut when the Ground is Level Across.**—From Equations 24 and 25, Art. 18, p. 9, we have (Figs. 1-2):

$$A = \text{The area of the cross-section} = bd + \frac{1}{2} d^2 (S + S^1) \quad \dots \quad (35).$$

$$\text{Where } S = S^1, A = bd + d^2 S \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (36).$$

The area can be found from the known values of  $b$ ,  $d$ ,  $S$  and  $S^1$ .

Ex. 18. Let the top width,  $b=20'$ , height of bank,  $d=10'5$ ', and side-slopes  $= \frac{1}{2}$  to 1. Required the area of the cross-section,  $A$ .

$$\therefore A = bd + d^2 S = 20 \times 10'5 + 10'5^2 \times \frac{3}{2} = 210 + 165.375 = 375.375 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

From Table I, pp. 10 and 48, for central portion for depths of 0'5' and 10'=(10 c. ft. and 200 c. ft., i.e., total=210 c. ft.) is found for a width 20'=2×10', and heights, 10'+0'5'=10'5'; and from Table II, p. 74, 165.37 is found for slope-ratio, 3 to 1, and height 10'5'.

Ex. 19. The top of an embankment is 5' wide, height of bank=12', front and rear slopes are 3 to 1 and 2 to 1. Required the area of cross-section.

$$A = bd + \frac{1}{2} d^2 (S + S^1) = 12 \times 5 \times \frac{1}{2} \times 12^2 (2+3) = 60 + 360 = 420 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

From the Table I for the central portion, pp. 16 and 48, we find for heights of 2' and 10' (which added together equal 12'), and width 5', the area of cross-section  $bd=60$  sq. ft., also same from p. 28 for height 5' × width 12'; and from the Table II for the slopes (p. 77) we find for a height of 12', and side-slopes, 3 to 1 and 2 to 1, the areas to be 216 sq. ft. and 144 sq. ft., respectively, and these two areas equal 360 sq. ft. which can also be found from column for slope, 5 : 1, at 12' height. Hence the total area = 60+360=420 sq. ft.

Ex. 20. Find the areas of cross-sections of pieces of earthwork on side-long ground in Examples 3 and 4, respectively, on pp. 6 and 7.

In Ex. 3, CR=depth of equivalent cutting=25'44'. By Eqn. (4),  $A = bd + d^2 S$ . From Table I, pp. 31 and 51, the central portion  $bd=130'56 + 480 = 610'56$  sq. ft. for depths of 5'44' and 20'=25'44', and width of roadway 24'.

From Table II, p. 104, the slope portion  $d^2S = 970.79$  sq. ft. for a depth 25' 4", and two side slopes 1½ to 1, or taking for 1 slope of 3 to 1.

∴ The area of cross-section =  $610.56 + 970.79 = 1581.35$  sq. ft.

Ex. 21. In Example 4, CR = depth of equivalent cutting = 14.55 feet.

From Table I, pp. 29 and 49, the central portion,  $b^2$  for a depth of 14.55' =  $(4.55 + 10')$  and breadth  $18' = 81.90 + 180 = 261.90$  sq. ft.

From Table II, p. 83, the slope portions  $d^2S$

for a depth of 14.55' and side slope 4 to 1 ...  $= 423.40$  , ,

∴ The area of cross-section =  $261.90 + 423.40$  ...  $= 685.30$  , ,

**25. Calculation of Area of Cross-section of a piece of Earthwork in an Embankment when the Ground has an uniform Side-long Slope not intersecting the Base:—** (Fig. 8).

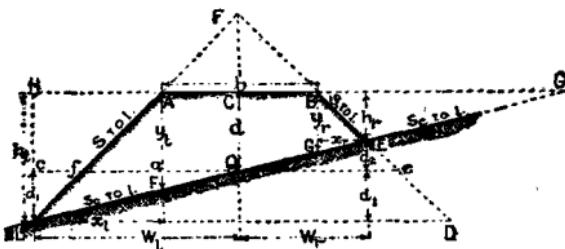


Fig. 8.—Cross-section of a Bank or of a Cutting on Cross-slope not Intersecting the Base.

**1st Method.**—Area  $ABEL = \frac{1}{2} \{x_l \times y_l + (y_l + y_r)b + x_r \times y_r\}$  (87).

Substituting the values of  $x_l$ ,  $y_l$ ,  $x_r$ , and  $y_r$ , given in equations (4), (5), (13) and (14) on p. 4, we have

$$A = \frac{SS_c}{2(S_c - S)} \left( d + \frac{b}{2S_c} \right)^2 + db + \frac{S_1 S_c}{2(S_c + S_1)} \left( d - \frac{b}{2S_c} \right)^2 \dots (88).$$

If  $S = S_1$ , Eqn. (88) becomes

$$\therefore A = \left( S_c^2 S d^2 + \frac{Sb^2}{4} + b d S_c^2 \right) / (S_c^2 - S^2) \dots \dots (89).$$

**2nd Method.**—Let LA and EB be produced to meet in F, and  $S_1 = S_c$  (Fig. 8). Hence Area of ABEL =

$$A = \Delta ELF - \Delta ABF = \frac{1}{2}(FQ \times (W_l + W_r)) - \frac{1}{2} AB \times CF$$

but  $AB = b$ ;  $FC = b/2S$ ; and  $FQ = d + b/2S$ ;

$$W_l + W_r = S_c^2 (2dS + b) / (S_c^2 - S^2);$$

$$\therefore A = \frac{S_c^2 S}{S_c^2 - S^2} \left( d + \frac{b}{2S} \right)^2 - \frac{b^2}{4S} + \dots \dots \dots (40).$$

This formula is convenient for use with a Table of Squares.

**3rd Method.—Area of ABEI = Area ABDL -  $\Delta$  EDL (41).** This is suitable for use with the Tables I, II and III, as shown by Example 23 given below :—

**4th Method.—Area of ABEI (Fig. 8). =**

Area of  $\triangle$  LHG<sub>1</sub> - Area of  $\triangle$  LHA - Area of  $\triangle$  BEG<sub>1</sub>,

$$= \frac{h^2 R}{2} (S_c - S) - \frac{h^2}{2} (S_c + S_1) \quad (42).$$

**Ex. 22.** Find the Area of Cross-section of a Bank having a top width of 16', and side slopes 1 to 1, across a piece of ground with a cross-slope of 4 to 1, centre-height of bank 10'.

By Eqn. (39) above,  $A = (4^2 \times 1 \times 10^2 + \frac{1 \times 16^2}{4} + 16 \times 10 \times 4^2) / (4^2 - 1^2) = 281.6$  sq. ft.

By Formula (40) above,  $A = \frac{16 \times 1}{16 - 1} \left( 10 + \frac{16}{2 \times 1} \right)^2 - \frac{16^2}{4 \times 1} = 281.6$  sq. ft.

Calculate  $x_1$  and  $x_2$ , and then by the aid of Tables I and II, go on as under :—

$$x_1 = \frac{S_c (S_c d + \frac{1}{2} b)}{S_c - S} = 16'. \quad x_2 = \frac{S_1 (S_c d - \frac{1}{2} b)}{S_c +} = 6.4', \text{ from Eqns. (13 and 14) p. 4.}$$

Slope-ratios, for  $\triangle$  ALF =  $1 - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4}$  for  $\triangle$  BGE =  $1 + \frac{1}{4} = 1\frac{1}{4}$ .

From Table I, area of centre portion for a height of 10'

and top width 16' (p. 49) = ... ... ... ... 160.0 sq. ft.

From Slope Table II, area of  $\triangle$  ALF for a slope-ratio  $\frac{3}{4}$  and

height 10' (p. 85.) = ... ... ... ... 96.0 ..

From Slope Table II, area of  $\triangle$  BGE for a slope-ratio  $1\frac{1}{4}$  =

$\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{1}{4}$  and height  $6.4' = \frac{1}{4} \times 51.20$  (p. 86) ... ... ... 25.6 ..

Total	... 281.6 ..
-------	--------------

**Ex. 23.** Find the Area of Cross-section of a Bank on Side-long Ground in Example 2, p. 4.

From Table I, pp. 51 and 45, area of central portion for depth 28.576', say =  $28.58 = 20' + 8.58$ , and top-width  $24' = 480 + 205.92 = 685.92$  sq. ft.

From Table II, p. 111, area of slope portion for a slope of

3 to 1 and the same height 28.576' = 28.58, say ... = 1225.22 ..

∴ Area of ABDL =  $685.92 + 1225.22 =$  ... ... = 1911.14 ..

From Table II, p. 93, Deduct area of  $\triangle$  EDL, slope portion, for a height of 19.95 for slopes of 4 to 1 and  $1\frac{1}{4}$  to 1 = 796.00 + 298.50 = 1094.50 ..

∴ The area of the bank ... ... ... = 816.64 ..

By formula above (41) the result is also 816.11 sq. ft. after working to four places of decimals for the exact height 28.576.

### 26. The Increase in Area Due to Side-long Ground.—

Referring to Fig. 8, we have the increase in area of a bank or cut due to side-long ground over ground considered as level across is indicated by the Eqn., I = Area of  $\triangle$  LfQ -  $\triangle$  QEz. And substituting the values of  $W_1$ ,  $W_2$ ,  $d_1$ ,  $d_2$  in Eqns. 6-9, p. 4, we have :—

$$I = (W_1 - d_1 S) \frac{d_1}{2} - (W_2 + d_2 S) \frac{d_2}{2} = \frac{S(\frac{1}{2}b + Sd)^2}{S_c^2 - S^2} \quad \dots \quad (43).$$

**Ex. 24.** Find the Increase in Area of Cross-sections due to side-long ground over ground considered as level across, when the depths of a cutting, 20 feet wide at bottom, at the centre line are 0·0, 3·2, 6·1, 8·7, 11·1, 13·2, 14·6, 13·8, 9·8, 4·7, 0·0 feet, every 50 feet apart; the transverse and side-slopes being 6 to 1 and 1½ to 1, respectively. (See Fig. 14, p. 146.) From Eqn. 43, p. 131, we have:—

$$\text{when } d=0, \quad I = \frac{S(\frac{1}{2}b+8d)^2}{S_c^2 - S^2} = \frac{1\cdot5(10)^2}{36 - 2\cdot25} = 4\cdot44 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

$$\text{,, } \quad d=3\cdot2', \quad I = \dots = \frac{1\cdot5(10+3\cdot2 \times 1\cdot5)^2}{36 - 2\cdot25} = 9\cdot735 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

$$\text{,, } \quad d=6\cdot1', \quad I = \dots = \frac{1\cdot5(10+6\cdot1 \times 1\cdot5)}{36 - 2\cdot25} = 16\cdot298 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

Similarly, when  $d=8\cdot7'$ ,  $I=23\cdot613$  sq. ft. | when  $d=14\cdot6'$ ,  $I=45\cdot227$  sq. ft.

$$\text{,, } \quad d=11\cdot1', \quad I=31\cdot565 \quad \text{,,} \quad \text{,, } \quad d=13\cdot3', \quad I=39\cdot866 \quad \text{,,}$$

$$\text{,, } \quad d=13\cdot2', \quad I=39\cdot488 \quad \text{,,} \quad \text{,, } \quad d=9\cdot8', \quad I=27\cdot115 \quad \text{,,}$$

$$\text{,, } \quad d=4\cdot7', \quad I=12\cdot92 \quad \text{,,}$$

**27. Calculation of Areas of the Two Divisions of Cross-section of Earthwork when the Ground intersects the Base (Fig. 9).—**Here  $CN = A_1L = h_r$ ,  $OA = (OA_1 - AA_1)$ ,  $CD = EB_1 = h_l$ ;  $OB = (B_1O - BB_1)$ .

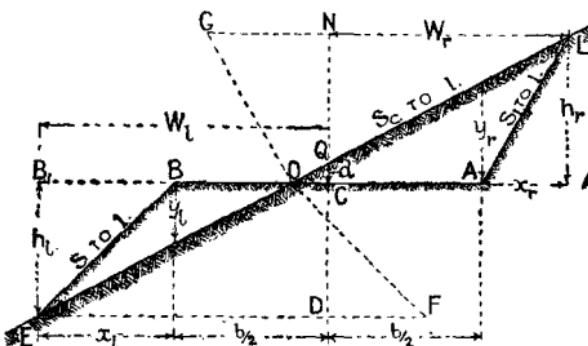


Fig. 9.—Cross-section of a Road along a Hill-side when the Cross-slope intersects the Base.

(a) **Area of the Larger  $\triangle OAL$  in cutting** (q.v., Art. 1-  
p. 7.)  $= \Delta OA_1L - \Delta A_1AL = \frac{1}{2}(OA_1 \times CN - AA_1 \times CN)$

$$= \frac{1}{2}h_r \times OA = \left\{ dS_c + \frac{b}{2} \right\}^2 / 2 (S_c - S_l) \quad \dots \quad (44)$$

(b) **Area of the Smaller  $\triangle OBE$  in bank**  $= \frac{1}{2}OB \times h_l$

$$= (\frac{1}{2}b - dS_c)^2 / 2 (S_c - S_l) \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (44)$$

When Q, C, O coincide, the  $\Delta$ s will be equal, and  $d=0$  zero), and  $OA=OB$ .

Ex. 25. Take Ex. 7, p. 8,  $OA=12'$ ,  $OB=8'$ ,  $h_r=8'$ ,  $h_l=8'$ .

(a) Area of Earthwork in Cut,  $\Delta OAL=\frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 12 = 48$  sq. ft.

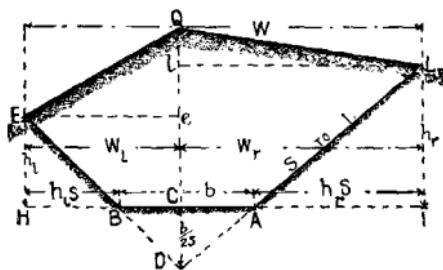
(b) " " " Bank,  $\Delta OBE=\frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 8 = 32$  "

From Table II, p. 69, find the Area of Earthwork in Cut,  $\Delta OAL$ , for height of  $h_r=8'$  and combined slope-ratio ( $S_r - S_l$ ) =  $(2 - \frac{1}{2}) = 1\frac{1}{2}$  to be 48 sq. ft.

From Table II, p. 69, find the Area of Earthwork in Bank,  $\Delta OBE$ , or heights  $h_l=8'$  and combined slope-ratio  $(2 - 1) = 1$  to be 32 sq. ft.

### 28. Find the Area of a Three-level Section with two upper Warped Surfaces.

Let ABEQL be the Cross-Section and



$W_L$  and  $W_r$  (Fig. 10) be the distances-out or side-widths on the left and right, and  $h_s$ ,  $h_r$ , the side-heights above (in case of cut) or below (in case of fill) grade of left and right slope respectively;  $W = W_L + W_r$ ,  $d = CQ$  = centre-height,  $S$  = the slope-ratio,  $b$  = width of bed. Then the area ABEQL is equal to the sum of the  $\Delta$ s DIL and DEQ minus the  $\Delta$  ABD. Here  $CD = b/2S$  and  $DQ = (d + b/2S)$ .

$$\therefore A = \left( d + \frac{b}{2S} \right) \frac{W}{2} - \frac{b^2}{4S} \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (46).$$

This formula will give mathematically correct results; but for practical purposes approximate slopes of EQ and QL may be determined. We know  $h_s$  and  $h_r$ ; deduct these from  $d$ , the centre-height; and we get  $Qe$  and  $Ql$ . We know  $W_L$  and  $W_r$  being equal to  $h_s S + b/2$  and  $h_r S + b/2$  respectively. Then from Table II, and (knowing the slopes ED and EQ) the area of  $\Delta EQD$  which add area of  $\Delta QDL$ , similarly found. Deduct from the combined result the area of  $\Delta BAD$  of height  $b/2S$ , and side-slopes to 1.

Note that in the above formula  $b^2/4S$  is constant for the same width of bed and side-slopes.

**Ex. 28.** Find the Areas of two parallel Cross-sections having two warped surfaces, the width of bed being 20 feet, the side-slopes, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$  to 1. The following are the field-notes:

$$\text{At peg } 0 : - \quad \begin{array}{c|c|c} 28.9 & 0 & 43.0 \\ +12.6 & +18.6 & +22.0 \end{array}$$

At peg 100 : -  $\begin{array}{c|c|c} 27.1 & 0 & 40.3 \\ +11.4 & +14.8 & +20.2 \end{array}$ ; in which the numerators are the side-widths, the denominators are the heights above grade, and + denoting cut, and — fill. The student will do better to draw his figures in these cases.

$$\therefore A = \left( d + \frac{b}{2S} \right) W - \frac{b^2}{4S} = \left( 18.6 + \frac{20}{2 \times 1\frac{1}{2}} \right) \frac{71.9}{2} - \frac{20^2}{6} = 841.64 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

$$A_1 = \dots \dots = \left( 14.8 + \frac{20}{3} \right) \frac{67.4}{2} - \frac{20^2}{6} = 656.74 \quad ,$$

To find the area from the Table II: we have to find  $d-h=18.6-12.6=6'$ ;  $h-d=22-18.6=3.4'$ ;  $W_i=28.9'$ ,  $W_r=43'$ ;  $\therefore$ . The slope-ratios of EQ=6÷28.9=2076; and of QL=3.4÷43=0797. The slope-ratios of ED and DL will be reversed and equal 6666; and  $b/2S=6.66$ .

$\therefore$  The combined slope-ratios of QE and ED=6666+2076=8742.

$\therefore$  The combined slope-ratios of QL and LD=66666+07907=5876.

Now find, from Table II, p. 111, Area of  $\triangle$  EQD for height 28.9' and slope-ratio 1=417.60 sq. ft. and hence for 8742=417.60×8742=365.070 sq. ft. Find, also from Table II, p. 123, Area of  $\triangle$  QLD for height 43' and slope ratio 1=924.5 s. ft. and hence for 5876=924.5×5876=543.236 ,

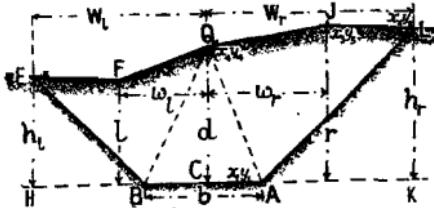
$$\overline{\overline{908.306}} \quad ,$$

$$\text{Deduct Area of } \triangle \text{ ABD for height } 6.66' \text{ and slope-ratio } 3 = \overline{\overline{66.530}} \quad ,$$

$$\overline{\overline{841.776}} \text{ sq. ft.}$$

Similarly the area of the other section may be found.

### 29. The Area of a Five-level Section having Four Warped Surfaces.



Let ABEFQJL be the cross-section. This may be separated into the  $\triangle$  ABQ and the two quadrilaterals, AQJL and QBEF for the calculation of

Fig. 11.—Area of a Five-level Cross-section.

volume by the prismoidal formula. The Area of the  $\triangle$  ABQ= $\frac{1}{2}b \times d$ .

$$\text{The Area of a polygon} = \frac{1}{2} \{ (x_1+x_2)(y_2-y_1) + (x_2+x_3)(y_3-y_2) + (x_3+x_4)(y_4-y_3) + (x_4+x_5)(y_5-y_4) + \text{etc.} \} \dots \quad (47).$$

Where  $x_1, y_1; x_2, y_2; x_3, y_3; x_4, y_4$ ; etc., are the co-ordinates of the angular points, co-ordinates are to be taken with their proper algebraical signs, East departures and North latitudes being +, South latitudes and West departures -;  $y$  co-ordinates = latitudes and  $x$  co-ordinates departures.

By substituting the figures of the rectangular co-ordinates in Fig. 11, we get the Area of the quadrilateral AQJL

$$= \frac{1}{2} \left\{ \left( \frac{b}{2} + W_r \right) (h_r - o) + (W_r + w_r) (r - h_r) + (w_r + o) (d - r) \right. \\ \left. + (o + \frac{b}{2}) (o - d) \right\} = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ (w_r - \frac{b}{2}) (d - h_r) + W_r r \right\}$$

$$\text{Similarly the Area of QBEF} = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ (w_l - \frac{b}{2}) (d - h_l) + W_l l \right\};$$

$$\therefore \text{The Total Sectional Area} = A = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ (w_r - \frac{b}{2}) (d - h_r) \right. \\ \left. + W_r r + W_l l + bd + (w_l - \frac{b}{2}) (d - h_l) \right\} \dots \quad (48).$$

If the points J and F are just vertically over A and B; and if the center and extreme heights are the same, then the first and last terms disappear, and in either case the equation becomes:

$$A = \frac{1}{2} \{ W_r r + W_l l + bd \} \dots \quad (49).$$

From Tables the area of the section is obtained thus: First find the areas of the 4 trapezoids and then deduct the two  $\Delta r$  slope portions below.

**Ex. 27.** Find the Areas of Cross-sections from the following Field-notes, the width of bed being 20', side-slopes 1*t* to 1.

Section 1 :	...	$\frac{25.75}{+10.5}$	$\frac{13}{+10}$	$\frac{0}{+16.5}$	$\frac{18}{+19}$	$\frac{40}{+20}$
Section 2 :	...	$\frac{24.25}{+9.5}$	$\frac{10.5}{+10}$	$\frac{0}{+12.5}$	$\frac{16.5}{+17.5}$	$\frac{37.75}{+18.5}$

This is a problem of the same kind as in Example 26 with the intermediate heights and their distances-out added.

By substituting the figures in the field-notes in Formula (48) above, we get

$$\text{Area of Sec. 1} = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ (18.0 - 10) (16.5 - 20) + 40 \times 19 + 25.75 \times 10 + 20 \times 16.5 + \right. \\ \left. (13 - 10) (16.5 - 10.5) \right\} = 868.75 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

$$\text{Area of Sec. 2} = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ (18.5 - 10) (12.5 - 18.5) + 37.75 \times 17.5 + 24.25 \times 10 + \right. \\ \left. 20 \times 12.5 + (10.5 - 10) (12.5 - 9.5) \right\} = 557.56 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

The areas may be found with the aid of the Table II as under :—Take Section I ; thus we have

Area of Trapezoids.					Area of Δ S.			
Station.	Depth	Mean depth.	Distances, width.	Area from Table I.	Side Slope $1\frac{1}{2}:1$	Depth	Area.	Net Area of Section I.
H or E	0	10·5						
F	10·0	10·25	12·75	130·69	HBE	10·5	82·69	
C	16·5	13·25	13·00	172·25	ALK	20·0	300·00	
Q	19·0	17·75	18·00	319·50				
J	19·0	17·75	18·00	319·50				
K or L	20·0	19·50	22·00	429·00				
Total Area ... 1051·44							= 382·69	668·75 s.ft.

Similarly the other sectional area may be found from Tables easily.

If one end-area is a five-level section and the next a three-level section, the included prismoid is computed as a five-level prismoid, one of the inside distance-out and its height being each equal to 0.

**30. Use of the Planimeter in Heavy Work, i.e., for large cuts and fills with Irregular Ground.**—It may be necessary to take the level and distances-out of other points on the cross-section in order to better determine its area. These are taken by simply reading on the staff at the critical points on the line of cross-section and measuring the distances-out from the centre. The points can then be plotted on cross-section paper and joined by curved or straight lines. Then it would be well to find the area by the planimeter. The construction and use of this instrument have been described in Author's "Manual of Surveying" and need not be detailed here.

### Chapter V.—Calculation of Cubic Contents of Earthwork.

**31. Finding the Cubic Contents of Earthwork.**—With the areas of cross-sections obtained, as shown in pp. 129-136, and the distances between them known, the contents of required embankments or cuts can be ascertained by the following methods :—

- (1) By Averaging End Areas;
- (2) By Middle Areas;
- (3) By the Prismoidal Formula (the same as Shubhan-kar's Rule for Tank Earthwork);
- (4) By Adding up the Cubic Contents of Longitudinal Layers at certain vertical Intervals;
- (5) Estimate by Means of Contours;

**(6) By dividing up the Prismoid into six component Pyramids, and then finding the total value of those component Pyramids.**

The first two methods consist in taking a number of equidistant cross-sections and calculating the cubic contents between each pair, either by finding the mean depth between two pegs and then finding the area of a cross-section of the cut or fill of that depth and to multiply by the length between the pegs for content, or else by taking a cross-section at the middle point between each pair and multiplying its area by the same length.

Whatever may be the shape of the mass of earth intercepted between two parallel cross-sections it may be divided into prisms, pyramids, wedges or frustums of pyramids to all which, and therefore to the entire mass, the prismoidal formula may be correctly applied.

**32. 1st Method.—Calculation by Average End Areas.—** When the end areas are *nearly equal*, not otherwise, the formula used for cubic content may be :  $V = \frac{A_1 + A_2}{2} \times L$  ... (49).

Where  $L$  is the length of the portion of earthwork of which the volume  $V$  is required, and  $A_1$  and  $A_2$  areas of two cross-sections at the ends. In estimating for a long line of road such a proceeding would be very laborious. If the sections are given at equal distances apart for an *even* number of pegs, the following formula may be deduced :—Let  $A_1, A_2, A_3$ , etc.,  $A_n$  be the areas of cross-sections at successive pegs the distances between being always  $100' = L$ .

Let  $V_1 = \frac{1}{2}(A_1 + A_2)L$ ;  $V_2 = \frac{1}{2}(A_2 + A_3)L$ ; etc., etc.;  $V_{n-1} = \frac{A_{n-1} + A_n}{2} \times L$ ; and let  $V = V_1 + V_2 + V_3 + \text{etc.} + V_{n-1}$ ; then by adding  $V = L\{\frac{1}{2}(A_1 + A_2) + \frac{1}{2}(A_2 + A_3) + \frac{1}{2}(A_3 + A_4) + \text{etc.} + \frac{1}{2}(A_{n-1} + A_n)\} = L\{\frac{1}{2}(A_1 + A_n) + A_2 + A_3 + A_4 + \text{etc.}\}$  ... (50).

This formula is applicable at all times, when an approximate quantity of a cutting or embankment is quickly required; but it should be borne in mind that in the case of constantly shifting gradients or naturally uneven ground the formula might give very inaccurate results.

From the demonstration of the prismoidal formula it will be seen that the prismoid consists of : (i) the middle portion of frustum of a wedge, *i.e.*, a  $\Delta$  prism, and (ii) the side portions consisting of frustums of pyramids. The content of the former is correctly

obtained by multiplying the sum of the bases or end-areas by *one-half* the length ; but to find the content of the frustum of a pyramid their bases are to be multiplied by *one-third* of their length.

In the method of calculation by averaging the end-areas we multiply the sum of the end-areas, which is composed of the prisms and pyramids, by one-half the length ; and hence, this method gives a result too large by the difference between a half and a third, *i.e.*, by a sixth of the product of the bases of the pyramids by their length, *i.e.*, the error in excess is

$$Sl \left\{ \frac{1}{2}(H^2 + h^2) - \frac{1}{3}(H^2 + Hh + h^2) \right\} = \frac{1}{6}Sl(H - h)^2. \quad \dots \quad (51).$$

If this be calculated for each mass, and subtracted from the results obtained by averaging end-areas, the remainder will equal the result obtained by the correct prismoidal formula, as in Table Ex. 28 II., p. 143.

The value of  $\frac{1}{6}Sl(H - h)^2$  can be obtained from Tables II and III, contents for slopes, by taking  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the quantities for their respective difference in height and slope, of course, taking  $l=100'$ .

### 33. 2nd Method.—Calculation by the Middle Areas.—

In this method the *middle area* of each prismoidal mass is deduced from the middle or average height, *i.e.*, the arithmetic mean of the extreme heights, and is multiplied by the length. The results thus obtained are too small, their deficiency being equal to just half the excess of the first method. The contents of the prisms (middle portions) are correctly given, but that the deficiency is in the pyramids. Calling their average or middle heights  $\frac{1}{2}(H+h)$ , their middle side-widths equal  $S \frac{1}{2}(H+h)$ ; their middle areas  $\frac{1}{2}S(H+h)^2$ ; the contents of one of them  $\frac{1}{3}Sl(H+h)^2$ ; and of the two  $\frac{2}{3}Sl(H+h)^2$ ; but the content of the pyramids is  $\frac{1}{3}Sl(H^2 + Hh + h^2)$ . Hence the deficiency of the method of middle areas is the difference between a third and a fourth, *i.e.*, a  $\frac{1}{12}$  of the product of the bases of the pyramids by their length, or

$$Sl \left\{ \frac{H^2 + Hh + h^2}{3} - \frac{(H+h)^2}{4} \right\} = Sl \frac{(H-h)^2}{12}. \quad \dots \quad (52).$$

The corrections which are half that of the method of averaging end-areas, thus calculated and added to the above results would agree with the true ones given by the *prismoidal formula*. The value of  $\frac{1}{12}Sl(H-h)^2$  can be obtained from the Tables II and III of slopes by taking  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the quantities for the respective difference in height and slope. See application in Col. correction in Ex. 28 III, p. 143.

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• 34. 3rd Method.—*The Prismoid* is a solid having parallel end-areas, and may be composed of any combination of prisms, cylinders, wedges, pyramids, or cones or frustums of the same, whose apices and bases lie in the end-areas.

**The Prismoidal Formula.**—Let  $A_1$ ,  $A_m$ ,  $A_2$  = the end and middle areas of a prismoid, or of any its elementary solids;  $A$  = area of the base of a prism, wedge, or pyramid;  $h$  = altitude of the prismoid or elementary solid. Then we have

$$\text{For Prisms, } V = hA = \frac{1}{3}h(A_1 + 4A_m + A_2) \quad \dots \quad (53).$$

$$\text{, Wedges, } V = \frac{1}{2}hA = \frac{1}{3}h(A_1 + 4A_m + A_2) \quad \dots \quad (54).$$

$$\text{, Pyramids, } V = \frac{1}{3}hA = \frac{1}{3}h(A_1 + 4A_m + A_2) \quad \dots \quad (55).$$

When for any combination of these, having all the common altitude  $h$  we have the following rigid formula for all prismoids

$$V = \frac{1}{3}h(A_1 + 4A_m + A_2) \quad \dots \quad (56).$$

which is known as the *Prismoidal formula*, i.e., the *Shubankar's Rule for Tank Earthwork*. This can be applied to any solid of the form of a prismoid.

35. Demonstration of the Shubankar's Rule, i.e., The Prismoidal Formula.—Let ABCDEFGI (Fig. 12) represent a tapering prismoidal excavation of unequal cross-sections at its two ends, ABCD and EFGI. Call the height of the lesser end  $h$ ; of the greater end  $H$ ; the breadth of base,  $b$ ; the side-slope ratio is  $S$ , and the length  $l$ . Then by extending the bottom surface ABGI and the top surface CDFE to meet at the line LM we have

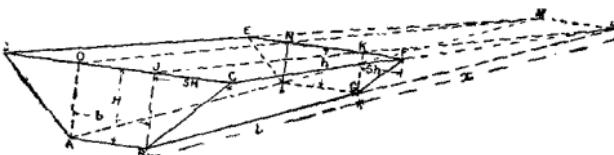


Fig. 12.—To Find the Cubic Content of a Prismoid.

$$l+x : x :: H : h; \therefore lh + xH = xH; \text{ and } x = \frac{lh}{H-h}; \therefore l+x = \frac{lH}{H-h};$$

and the Volume of Two Pyramids, on bases AOD and BJC at the sides =  $\frac{1}{3}SH^2(l+x)$ , by using the values of  $l+x$  and  $x$ ,

$$\text{we have the Volume of their Frustums} = \frac{SH^2}{3}(l+x) - \frac{SH^2x}{3} =$$

$$\frac{SH^2}{3}\left(\frac{lH}{H-h}\right) - \frac{SH^2\left(\frac{lh}{H-h}\right)}{3} = \frac{lS}{3}\left(\frac{H^3 - h^3}{H-h}\right) = \frac{lS}{3}(H^2 + Hh + h^2) \quad (57).$$

$$\text{The Volume of Middle Portion on base AOJB} = \frac{(H+h)}{2}lb. \quad (58).$$

∴ By adding (57) and (58) we have the Total

$$\text{Volume of Prismoid} = l \left\{ \frac{(H+h)}{2} b + \frac{S}{3} (H^2 + Hh + h^2) \right\} \quad (59).$$

$$= \frac{l}{6} \left\{ 3b(H+h) + 2S(H^2 + Hh + h^2) \right\} \quad (60).$$

$$= \frac{1}{6} \left\{ bh + Sh^2 + bH + SH^2 + 2bH + \right.$$

$$\left. 2bh + 2Shh + SH^2 + Sh^2 \right\} \quad (61).$$

The first two terms express the *area of the smaller end* of the prismoid, the next two the *area of the larger end*. The remaining 5 terms may be reduced to

$$4 \left( \frac{b(H+h)}{2} + S \frac{(H+h)^2}{4} \right) = 4 \left[ \frac{H+h}{2} \times \left( b + S \cdot \frac{H+h}{2} \right) \right],$$

which is the expression for *4 times the middle area*, thus deducing the *Prismoidal Formula*.

Equation (60) may be transformed into the following, either of which is more convenient for calculation than the usual prismoidal formula:—

$$\frac{1}{6} [2s(H-h)^2 + 3b(H+h) + 6SHh] \quad \dots (62).$$

or  $\frac{1}{6} [2s(H+h)^2 + 3b(H+h) - 2SHh] \quad \dots (63).$

The area of the middle section is never the mean of the two end areas if the prismoid contains any pyramids or cones among its elementary forms. When the 3 sections are similar in form, the *dimensions* of the middle area are always the means of the corresponding end dimensions. This fact often enables the dimensions, and hence the area of the middle section to be computed from the end areas. Where this cannot be done, the middle section must be measured on the ground, or else alternate section where they are equally spaced, is taken as the middle section, and the length of the prismoid taken as twice the distance between cross-sections.

For any two adjoining areas we have by the prismoidal formula as well as by Simpson's 3rd Rule,  $V_{1-3} = \frac{l}{3} (A_1 + 4A_2 + A_3) \quad \dots (64).$

where  $l$  is the common distance between the projected areas. For the next two sections we have similarly,  $V_{2-5} = \frac{l}{3} (A_2 + 4A_3 + A_4) \quad \dots (65).$

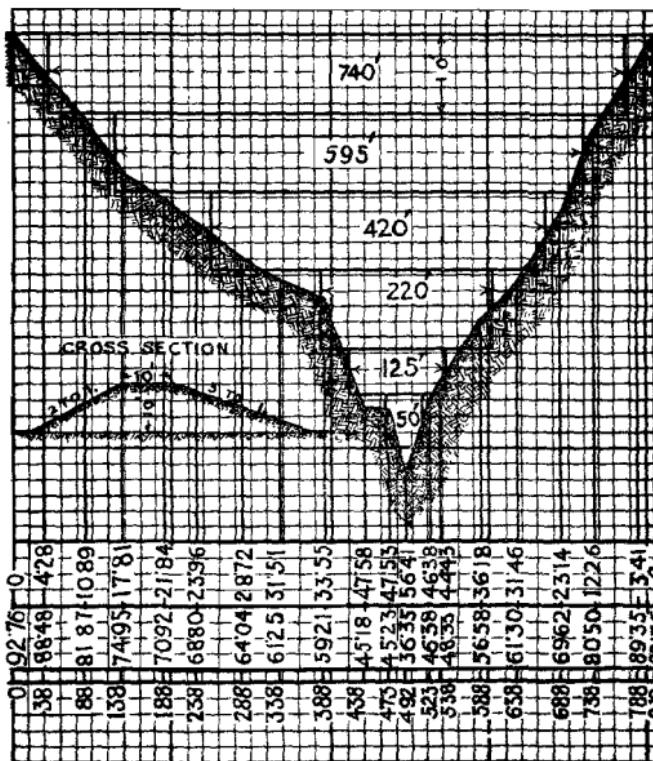
For a continuous line of earthwork and for any odd number of sections and even number of prismoidal masses we have in cubic feet:

$$V = \frac{l}{3} (A_1 + 4A_2 + 2A_3 + 4A_4 + 2A_5 + 4A_6 + \dots + A_n) \quad \dots (66).$$

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where  $l$  is the distance between sections in feet;  $n$  is an odd number,  $A$  being in square feet. Here the assumption is made that the volume lying between alternate sections conforms sufficiently near to the prismatical forms.

**36. 4th Method.—By Adding up the Cubic Contents of Longitudinal Layers at equal or unequal vertical intervals**



Reduced Level of Datum = 10'.

Scale—Vertical.— $20' = 1''$

Scale—Horizontal.— $200' = 1''$ .

Fig. 13.—Longitudinal Section of a Tank Bund, i.e., of a Dam Across a Stream, when it is desired to find the cubic contents of a bank or cut carried over ground having a longitudinal section as indicated in Fig. 13, with Cross-slope Level. To find the contents in the ordinary

way preparation and calculation of areas of several cross-sections at specified distances apart would be required, and then to work out the cubic contents by the previous methods of tedious calculations. In this method all that is necessary is to draw a series of lines 1 foot or more apart parallel to the top of the bank or bottom of cut and to obtain from the scale of the section the length of each horizontal layer.

**Ex. 28.**—An Existing Tank Embankment has a top-width of 10 feet with a front side-slope of 3 to 1, and a rear side-slope of 2 to 1, i.e.,  $S + S' = 5$ ; and the longitudinal section of the bank is as given in Fig. 13. The ground is level in a direction across the bank. Find the cubic contents of the bund.

(I). Calculation of the Cubic Contents of the Embankment by Averaging end Areas by ordinary calculation (Fig. 13);—

Cross Section at	Area of Cross-sections in sq. ft.	Mean Area in sq. ft.	Length	Cubic Contents in Cubic Feet.
0	0 <sup>a</sup>	0 <sup>a</sup>		
38	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 31\cdot40) \times 4\cdot28$	88\cdot596	44\cdot298	1683\cdot324
58	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 64\cdot45) \times 10\cdot89$	405\cdot380	245\cdot988	12349\cdot400
138	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 99\cdot05) \times 17\cdot81$	971\cdot090	688\cdot235	34411\cdot750
188	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 119\cdot20) \times 21\cdot84$	1410\cdot864	1190\cdot977	59548\cdot850
238	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 129\cdot80) \times 23\cdot96$	1674\cdot904	1542\cdot834	77141\cdot700
288	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 153\cdot60) \times 28\cdot72$	2349\cdot296	2012\cdot050	100602\cdot500
338	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 187\cdot55) \times 31\cdot51$	2797\cdot300	2573\cdot298	128864\cdot900
388	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 177\cdot75) \times 33\cdot55$	3149\cdot606	2973\cdot403	148670\cdot150
438	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 247\cdot90) \times 47\cdot58$	6135\cdot441	4642\cdot473	222123\cdot650
473	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 247\cdot65) \times 47\cdot53$	6123\cdot052	6129\cdot246	214523\cdot610
492	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 292\cdot05) \times 56\cdot41$	8519\cdot320	7321\cdot186	139102\cdot534
523	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 241\cdot90) \times 46\cdot38$	5841\cdot561	7180\cdot440	222533\cdot640
538	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 232\cdot15) \times 44\cdot43$	5879\cdot362	5610\cdot461	84156\cdot915
558	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 190\cdot90) \times 36\cdot18$	3634\cdot281	4509\cdot821	223341\cdot050
638	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 167\cdot30) \times 31\cdot29$	2788\cdot929	3211\cdot605	160580\cdot250
688	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 125\cdot70) \times 23\cdot14$	1570\cdot049	2179\cdot489	108974\cdot480
738	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 71\cdot30) \times 12\cdot26$	498\cdot369	1034\cdot208	51710\cdot450
788	$\frac{1}{2} (10 + 27\cdot05) \times 3\cdot41$	63\cdot170	280\cdot769	14038\cdot450
812	0	0 <sup>a</sup>	31\cdot685	758\cdot040
TOTAL				20,16,975\cdot613

\* Note.—In the above table, 30\cdot40, 64\cdot45, 99\cdot05 and the rest of the figures below them are the bottom-widths in feet of the respective cross-sections. In the cross-section at 38, the height of bank is 4\cdot28', the side slopes being 2 : 1 and 3 : 1, the bottom width equal  $10 + 5 \times 4\cdot28 = 10 + 21\cdot40 = 31\cdot40$ . Similarly others are found. Hence the area of cross-section at 38 =  $\frac{1}{2} (10 + 31\cdot40) \times 4\cdot28 = 88\cdot596$  sq. ft. The areas of cross-sections at other stations are found in the same way. The mean area is found as follows : The areas at 0 and at 38 being 0 and 88\cdot596 sq. ft. their mean is  $\frac{1}{2} (0 + 88\cdot596) = 44\cdot298$  sq. feet. This multiplied by the distance (here 38') between the cross-sections gives 1683\cdot324 cu. ft. as the cubic content, so on for the rest.

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Ex. 28II.—Calculation of Cubic Contents of the Embankment by Averaging End Areas with the Aid of Tables I, II & III (Fig. 13).

Distance in feet.	Depth of Bank in ft.	Area of Middle Portions, Sq. ft.		Total Area, Sq. ft.	Average Area, Sq. ft.	Length in feet.	Cubic Contents, Cu. ft.	Correction :- Minus.	Corrected Cubic Contents, Cu. ft.
		Areas of Slope Portions, Sq. ft.	Total Area, Sq. ft.						
0	0	0	0	88	44·30	38	1683	-	1393
38	4·28	42·8	45·80	88·60	44·30	38	12346	910	11439
88	10·89	108·9	298·48	405·38	248·69	50	34412	998	33414
138	17·81	178·1	792·99	971·09	688·23	50	59549	338	59210
188	21·84	218·4	1192·46	1410·86	1190·97	50	77142	94	77048
238	23·96	239·6	1435·20	1674·80	1542·83	50	100002	472	100130
288	28·72	287·2	2062·10	2349·30	2012·05	50	128665	162	128503
338	31·51	315·1	2482·20	2797·30	2733·30	50	148670	87	148583
388	33·55	335·5	2814·01	3149·51	2973·40	50	232124	4101	228023
438	47·58*	475·8	5659·64	6135·44	4642·47	50	214524	0	214524
473	47·53	475·8	5647·75	6123·05	6129·24	35	139102	624	138478
523	46·38	463·8	5377·76	5841·56	7180·44	31	222593	1300	221294
538	44·43	444·3	4935·06	5379·36	5610·46	15	84157	24	84133
588	36·18*	361·8	3272·48	3634·28	4506·82	50	225341	1418	223923
638	31·46	314·6	2474·33	2788·93	3211·60	50	160580	484	160116
688	23·14	231·4	1338·63	1570·05	2179·49	50	108974	1442	107532
738	12·26	122·6	375·77	498·37	1034·21	50	51710	2466	49244
788	3·41	34·1	29·07	63·17	290·77	50	14038	1632	12406
812	0	0	0	0	31·58	24	758	118	642

\*Taking  $S = \frac{1}{2}(3+2) = 2\frac{1}{2}$  from Eqn. 51, p. 138. Total = 20,16,972 16,938 20,00,03

Ex. 28III.—Calculation of Cubic Contents of the Embankment by Middle Areas with the Aid of Tables I, II & III (Fig. 13).

Distance in feet.	Depth of Bank in ft.	MIDDLE AREA Sq. ft.			Length in feet.	Cubic Contents, Cu. ft.	Correction, + Plus.	Corrected Cubic Contents, Cu. ft.
		Middle Portion.	Slope Portions.	Total Area.				
0	0	0	0	0	38	1248	1454	1393
38	4·28	2·14	21·40	11·45	32·85	38	10984	455
88	10·89	7·585	75·85	143·83	219·68	50	32915	499
138	17·81	14·35	143·50	514·81	658·31	50	59041	169
188	21·84	19·625	198·25	982·57	1180·82	50	77001	47
238	23·96	22·90	229·00	1311·02	1540·02	50	100002	472
288	28·72	26·34	263·40	1734·50	1987·90	50	128665	162
338	31·51	30·115	301·15	2267·28	2568·43	50	128421	81
388	33·55	32·53	325·30	2645·50	2970·80	50	148540	43
438	47·58*	40·565	405·65	4113·79	4519·44	50	225972	2050
473	47·63	47·565	475·55	6653·69	6129·24	33	214523	0
492	56·41	51·97	519·70	6752·20	7271·90	19	138166	312
523	46·38	57·395	513·95	6603·61	7117·56	31	220644	650
538	44·43	45·404	454·05	5154·03	5608·08	15	84121	12
588	36·18*	40·305	403·05	4061·23	4464·28	50	223214	709
638	31·46	33·82	338·20	2859·48	3197·68	50	159884	232
688	23·14	27·39	273·00	1863·22	2136·22	50	106811	721
738	12·26	17·70	177·00	783·22	960·22	50	48011	1233
788	3·41	7·835	783·5	153·47	231·82	50	11591	816
812	0	1·705	17·05	7·27	24·32	24	584	58

\*Taking  $S = \frac{1}{2}(3+2) = 2\frac{1}{2}$ . Total = 19,91,566 8,468 20,00,0

\*Areas for depths above 34·00 ft. are calculated in the manner shown in Examples 13-17, Art. 23 on p. 53, and marked by \* therein.

Ex. 28IV.—Calculation of Cubic Contents of the Embankment by the Prismoidal Formula with the Aid of Tables I, II & III (Fig. 13).

Position of Prismoid between dis- tances in feet.	Depth of Sections in FEET.			AREAS OF CROSS-SECTIONS IN SQUARE FEET.						Mean Area of Cross- Section $A = \frac{h}{6} (A_1 + 4A_m + A_2) S_q$ , ft. Length, ft.	Cubic Contents in Cu. ft.			
	$A_1$	$A_m$	$A_2$	A <sub>1</sub>			A <sub>m</sub>							
				Mid. Portion	Slope Portions,	Total Area.	Mid. Portion	Slope Portions.	Total Area.					
0.38	0.0	2.14	4.28	0.0	0.0	21.40	11.45	38.85	131.40	68.60	33.66	1393		
38.88	4.28	7.38	10.89	42.8	45.80	88.60	75.85	143.83	514.81	405.38	288.78	50		
86.138	10.89	14.35	17.81	108.9	296.48	405.38	143.50	455.31	978.72	405.38	1143.9			
188.188	17.81	19.82	21.84	178.1	792.96	971.09	198.25	982.57	1180.82	472.38	668.28	50		
188.238	21.84	22.90	23.96	218.4	1410.86	229.00	1311.02	1540.02	6160.08	1410.86	1184.20	50		
288.288	23.96	26.34	28.72	239.6	1435.20	1674.80	263.40	1734.50	1907.90	1674.80	1540.96	50		
388.338	28.72	30.11	31.51	287.2	2062.10	2349.30	301.15	2267.28	2568.43	2072.73	2797.30	50		
388.388	31.51	32.53	33.65	315.1	2482.20	2797.30	325.30	2645.50	2970.80	1883.20	2570.05	50		
388.438	33.65	40.57	47.58*	325.5	2814.57	3149.31	405.65	4113.39	4519.44	2071.67	1495.83			
588.473	47.58*	47.55	47.53	475.3	475.3	6125.44	475.65	5653.59	6129.24	4560.45	56290.22			
473.492	47.53	61.97	66.41	475.3	5644.75	6122.05	519.70	6752.20	7291.90	6123.06	6129.24			
482.523	66.41*	61.40	46.38	584.1	7055.32*	8519.32	511.35	6603.61	7117.56	5841.56	7288.35	19		
523.538	46.38	45.40	44.43	463.8	5377.76	6841.36	454.05	5151.03	5608.08	224.32	5379.36	31		
538.588	44.43*	40.31	36.18	444.3	4935.06*	5379.36	403.05	406.23	4464.28	1755.12	5608.87	15		
568.638	36.18	33.82	31.46	361.8	3272.48	3634.28	338.29	2659.48	3197.08	1364.28	4478.46	50		
638.688	31.46	27.30	23.14	314.6	2474.33	2788.93	273.00	1863.22	2136.22	8544.88	1570.05	2239.25		
688.738	23.14	17.70	12.26	231.4	1638.65	1670.05	177.00	783.22	969.22	3940.88	498.37	1601.16		
738.788	17.70	7.83	3.41	122.6	375.77	498.37	78.35	153.47	231.82	927.28	984.86	50		
788.832	3.41	1.70	.....	34.1	29.07	63.17	17.95	7.27	24.32	63.17	1240.06	50		
										28.74	28.74	0.92		

\* Areas for depths above 34 ft. are calculated in the manner shown in Examples 13-17 under Art. 23 on p. 53, and marked by \* therein.

Total = 20,00,034

## FINDING CUBIC CONTENTS OF EARTHWORK. 145

**Ex. 28 V. Calculation of Cubic Contents of the Embankment by Adding up Cubic Contents of Longitudinal Layers at Certain Vertical Intervals with the Aid of Tables I, II & III (Fig. 13).**

Layers.	Depth, Feet.	Area, Square Feet,		Total Area Sq. Feet.	Area of each Layer in Sq. Feet.	Length, Feet.	Cubic Contents in Cu. Feet.
		Middle portions	Two Slope portions.				
1st	10	100	250	350	350	740	259000
2nd	20	200	1000	1200	850	595	505750
3rd	30	300	2250	2550	1350	420	567000
4th	40	400	4000	4400	1850	220	407000
5th	46	460	5290	5750	1350	125	188750
6th	52	520	6760	7280	1530	60	76500
7th	56.41	564.1	7955.22*	8519.32	1239.32	12.9	15937

\* Calculated in the manner shown in Ex. 15, p. 53. Total = 19,99,987

When the top of a bank or the bottom of a cut has a gradient, or longitudinal slope, the lines dividing the longitudinal section into layers should be parallel to the top of the bank, or the bottom of the cut, or according to the lift the earthwork will be paid for, say, 3 or 5 feet apart. A cut, being a bank turned upside down, its contents can be obtained in like manner estimating in this case from the bottom upwards. *The least labor involved in this example is apparent.*

### 37. Application of Check on Borrow Pit Measurements.

—When the cubic contents of a bank is obtained as in the Calculation Table Ex. 28 V, it becomes very easy to ascertain the progress of the field-work thus : with bank finished to the top of the lowest layer the amount of earthwork done is obviously 15,987 cu. ft.; with bank done up to the top of the sixth layer it is 92,487 cu. ft.; with it completed up to top of fifth layer 261,237 cu. ft.; and so on.

**38. Calculation of Earthwork when the Transverse-Slope of Ground is passed over.**—Except in the case of hill-roads, it is the practice to neglect the side-long slope of the ground where the slope of the ground passed over at right angles to the centre lines of bank or cutting is uniform and gradual, and to compute the contents on the supposition that the area of any cross-section on side-long ground does not differ from the area of a similar section on ground level across. The object of this is to avoid tedious calculations. When, however, the cross-slope is uniform, but at the same time very considerable and irregular, as in the case of a bank carried across a nullah, or in case of embankment or cut for a road or a railway carried

along a hill-side, with a uniform but rapid fall, it will be necessary to minimise calculation, to find the depth of equivalent level bank by methods shown in Arts. 11 and 12, pp. 4, 5, and the area computed, or by the methods in Arts. 39, Ex. 29 iii, pp. 147-148, to arrive at a closer approximation of the content of a cutting.

**39. In Estimating the Earthwork for a Road or a railway with Innumerable Varying Gradients** carried in bank and cut over non-undulating or undulating ground computation of earthwork has to be made for each gradient separately as

shown in Arts. 36, Ex. 28 V, p. 145, and in Ex. 29, iii, p. 148, and then summed up for the whole length of road, or Railway.

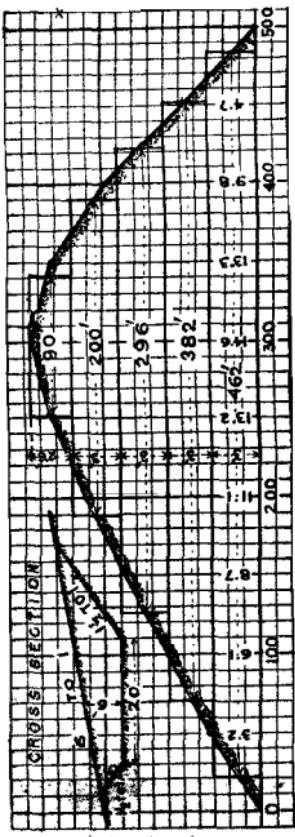


Fig. 14.—Longitudinal Section of a Cutting across a Hill-spur having a Side-long Top Slope.—  
To Calculate the Cubic Contents of a Cutting on Side-long Ground.

**Ex. 29. Calculate the Cubic Contents of a Cutting 500' long, 20' wide at bottom, with side-slopes 1:1 to 1. The transverse-slope of ground is 6 to 1. (Fig. 14).** The depth of cutting at each 50' from the commencement is as given in Column 2 of the following Table.—(i) To apply Table II in the computation required find the side-heights,  $h$ , and  $h_1$  at the deeper and shallower ends of the cutting (q.v., Fig. 8, p. 130). Then find the areas for depths  $h$  and  $h_1$  for the various sections with combined slope-ratios of  $(6 - 1\frac{1}{4}) = 4\frac{1}{4}$  and  $6 + 1\frac{1}{4} = 7\frac{1}{4}$  respectively. Then deduct from the former areas the latter areas to obtain the areas of the several cross-sections (q.v., Art. 25, Fourth Method). After this, calculations are made in accordance with the *Prismoidal formula*, known in Ancient Indian Mensuration as *Susunkar's Rule* for Tank Earthwork.

## FINDING CUBIC CONTENTS OF EARTHWORK. 147

Dis-tances	Centre Depths.	Side heights $h_i$	Side heights $h_i$	5		6		Total Area of Cross- Section.	8		Length,	Cubic contents, c. ft.
				Area for height, $h_i$	$S_c - S =$ 4'5.	Area for depth, $h_i$	$S_c + S =$ 7'5.		$A_1 + 4 \times$ $A_m + A_2$	6		
0	0	2'22	.....	11'09	.....	11'09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	3'2	6'489	1'227	94'71	5'42	89'09	93'59	100	9,359	.....	.....	.....
100	6'1	10'355	3'547	241'25	47'18	194'07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
150	8'7	13'822	5'627	429'85	118'73	311'12	312'81	100	31,281	.....	.....	.....
200	11'1	17'022	7'547	651'93	213'59	438'34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
250	13'2	19'822	9'227	884'05	319'25	564'80	559'06	100	55,906	.....	.....	.....
300	14'6	21'689	10'347	1058'33	401'47	636'86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
350	13'3	19'955	9'307	895'95	324'83	371'12	551'40	100	55,140	.....	.....	.....
400	9'8	15'289	6'307	525'88	158'78	367'10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
450	4'7	8'489	2'427	162'11	22'08	140'03	156'72	100	15,672	.....	.....	.....
500	0	2'22	.....	11'09	..	11'09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
											Total =	167,358

\* NOTE.—That in cutting  $h_i$  equals  $h_i$  in embankment, and vice versa.

Ex. 29 (ii). Find the Cubic Contents of the Cutting in Ex. 29 with the cross-slope neglected by the Prismoidal formula :—

Distances	Centre Depths.	Area, Sq. Feet.			$A_1$	$4 A_m$	$A_2$	$A_1 + 4 A_m + A_2$	Length,	Cubic con-tents, c. ft.						
		Middle Por-tions	Two Slope Por-tions	Total Area.												
0	0'0	80	0'0	0'0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
50	3'2	64	15'36	79'36	0	317'44	177'81	82'54	100	8,254	.....					
100	6'1	122	55'81	177'81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
150	8'7	174	113'51	287'51	177'81	1150'04	406'81	289'11	100	28,911	.....					
200	11'1	222	184'81	406'81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
250	13'2	264	261'36	525'36	406'81	2101'44	611'74	519'99	100	51,999	.....					
300	14'6	292	319'74	611'74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
350	13'3	266	265'33	531'33	611'74	2089'32	340'06	512'85	100	51,235	.....					
400	9'8	196	144'06	340'06	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
450	4'7	94	33'13	127'13	340'06	508'52	0	141'43	100	14,143	.....					
500	0	0	..	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
											Total =	154,592				

Thus neglecting cross-slopes there is a difference of 12,766 cu. ft. less; but the less labour involved in calculation is apparent. But the least laborious method will be to work out the areas as for level ground and then to add to them the increase of area due to transverse-slope as shown in Ex. 24, p. 132, and to find the cubic contents by the prismoidal formula or by method of adding longitudinal layers as is shown below.

Ex. 29 (iii). Find the Cubic Contents of the Cutting in Ex. 29 by the method of adding the contents of longitudinal Layers.—To obtain the desired result proceed as for a bank on ground level across (Art. 36, Ex. 28 v, p. 145) to find the areas of the middle and slopes of cross-sections. Then find the increased area due to side-long ground (Art. 26, Ex. 24, p. 132), and finally add the areas for the different depths to which the Longitudinal Section is divided. In the present case it is divided at 3 ft. vertical intervals (Fig. 14).

The addition of the increased area affords means of computing the area of the layers with allowance due to the transverse-slope, and then to multiply them by the lengths of the layers scaled off from the plotted longitudinal section, to give the cubic contents, which in the present example exceeds by 32 cu. ft. only to that obtained by the Shuvankar's Rule (Art. 35, Ex. 29 (i), p. 147) and this is significant.

Layers.	Center Depths, Feet.	Area as if on Level Ground.		Increase of Area due to Side- long Ground, Sq. ft.	Total Area of Cross- section, Sq. ft.	Area of each Layer, Sq. ft.	Length, feet.	Cubic Contents, Cu. ft.
		Middle Portions.	Two Slope Portions					
1st	3' 0	60	13' 50	9' 34	82' 84	82' 84	462	38,272
2nd	6' 0	120	54' 00	16' 04	190' 04	107' 20	382	40,950
3rd	9' 0	180	121' 50	24' 54	326' 04	136' 00	296	40,256
4th	12' 0	240	216' 00	34' 84	490' 84	164' 80	200	32,960
5th	14' 6	292	319' 74	45' 23	656' 97	166' 13	90	14,952
						Total =		167,380

40. It is recommended that for small estimates amounting to Rs. 12,000, or Rs. 15,000 for an ordinary unmetalled District Road running across a side-long ground, of, say, 8 or 10 miles in length to include earthwork and bridging, the above method should be adopted, otherwise the Engineer will find that his 5 per cent. contingencies will be swallowed up by the excess earthwork (alone) to be done over his estimate made assuming the ground to be level across, necessitating its revision at an after date.

41. Application of Check on Progress of Field-work, when the contents, of a bank carried over, or of a cut through, side-long ground, are obtained by method shown in Art. 39, Ex. 29 (iii), above can be easily made at any time during the progress of work to avoid over-payment. With cut down to the top of the fourth layer the quantity of earth dug is obviously 14,952 cu. ft.; with cut completed down to the top of the third layer it is 47,912 cu. ft.; with it done to top of second layer 88,168 cu. ft.; and so on.

42. With the Transverse-slope at the Different Pegs varying considerably the actual area of each cross-section has to be obtained by one of the methods indicated in Arts. 25 and 26, pp. 130-131, separately before finding the contents.

43. Check of Measurement Book by the Accountant in Office from Table I.—The calculations of measured quantities by subordinates in the field can be checked in office with Table I.

## 44. 5th Method—Estimate by Means of Contours.—

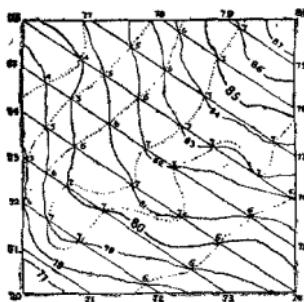


Fig. 15.—Estimate by Means of Contours.

(1) The amount of cut or fill may be made out very approximately from the contour lines, where an extensive surface of irregular outline is to be graded down or filled up to given plane (not a warped or curved surface). In Fig. 15 the full curved lines are the contour lines showing the original surface of the ground. Every fifth one is numbered, and made thicker and these were the contours shown on

the original plot. Intermediate contours 1 foot apart may be interpolated or set out for the purpose of making this estimate. The figures around the outside of the boundary lines give the elevations of those points after it is graded down. The straight lines join points of equal elevation after grading; and since this surface is to be plane these lines are contours after grading. Wherever these two sets of contours intersect, the difference of their elevations is the depth of cut or fill at that point. If the points of equal cut or fill (in this case all in cut) are joined, a new set of curves are obtained, shown in Fig. 15, by dotted lines used for estimating the earthwork. The dotted boundaries are the horizontal projections of the traces on the natural surface of planes parallel to the final graded surface which are uniformly spaced 1 foot apart vertically. These projected areas are measured either by the acre-comb, talc-square, or planimeter, and called  $A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots$ , each area being bounded by the dotted line and the bounding lines of the figure, since on these bounding lines all the projections of all the traces unite, the slope here being vertical. The cubic contents in cubic feet for any two layers can be found from the formula :

$$V_{1-2} = \frac{1}{3} l (A_1 + 4A_2 + A_3) - (\text{Simpson's } \frac{1}{3} \text{ Rule}), \dots \quad (64).$$

$l$  being the vertical interval between the projected areas, and

For the next two layers we have in cubic feet :

$$V_{2-3} = \frac{1}{3} l (A_3 + 4A_4 - A_5); \quad \dots \quad \dots \quad (65).$$

or for any even number of layers we have in cubic feet :

$$V = \frac{1}{3} l (A_1 + 4A_2 + 2A_3 + 4A_4 + 2A_5 + \dots A_n) \quad \dots \quad (66).$$

Where  $n$  is an odd number,  $l$  and  $A$  being in feet and square feet, respectively.

(2) When the final surface is not to be a plane, but warped, undulating, or built to regular outlines like a fortification, a reservoir embankment or terraced grounds, go on as under:—First make a contour map of the ground. Then lay down on this map a system of contour lines in a different colored ink, corresponding in elevation to the first set of contours, which will represent the final surface required. This second set of contours would be a series of straight lines if a regular surface, composed of plane faces, was to be constructed, but would be curving lines if the ground were to be brought to a final curving or undulating surface.

The closed figures bounded by the two sets of intersecting contours of the same elevation are *horizontal areas* of cut or fill, separated by the common vertical distance between the contours. The volumes here defined are oblique solids bounded by horizontal planes at top and bottom, and are a species of prismsoids. The volume of one of these prismsoids is found by applying the prismoidal formula to it, finding the end areas by means of an acre-comb or a planimeter, taking the length as the vertical distance between the contours. If the contours be drawn close enough together, then each alternate contour-area may be used as a middle-area, and the length of the prismoid taken at twice the vertical distance between the contours (or the volume may be computed by either of the formulas (64) or (56).)

**Ex. 30.** Let it be required to build a rectangular reservoir on a hill-side (Fig. 16), which shall be partly in excavation and partly in embankment, the ground being such as shown by the full contour lines. The contours are spaced 5 feet apart.

The top of the bank, shown by the full lines making the rectangle, is 20 feet wide at an elevation of 160 feet. The reservoir is 20 feet deep with side-slopes, 2 : 1 inside, and 3 : 1 outside, making the bottom elevation 140 feet, the area of the bottom 140 feet  $\times$  100 feet, top being 280 feet  $\times$  220 feet on the inside. The dotted lines are contours of the finished slopes, both inside and out, at elevations shown on the diagram. The *areas in fill* all fall within the thick *closed dotted line* marked *abkcdenfhija*, and the *cut areas* all fall within the thick *closed dotted line* marked *abkcdenfga*. These broken lines are grade lines. The horizontal sectional areas in fill and cut are readily traced by following the closed figures formed by firm curved contours and dotted horizontal graded lines of equal elevation thus:—

At 110-foot level, sectional area in fill is bounded by curved contour marked 110 and two horizontal dotted lines marked 110.

## FINDING CUBIC CONTENTS OF EARTHWORK. 151.

At 120-foot level, sectional area in fill is bounded by curved contour marked 120 and 2 horizontal dotted lines marked 120.

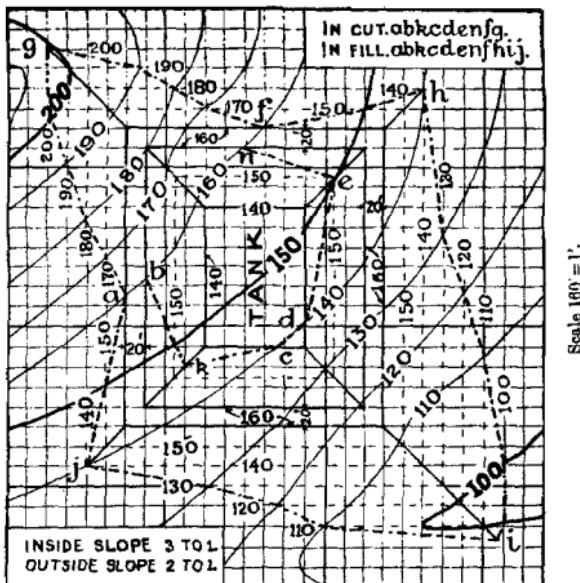


Fig. 16.—Estimating Cubic Contents of Earthwork of a Tank Embankment on Sloping Ground.

At 130-foot level, sectional area in fill is bounded by curved contour marked 130 and 2 horizontal dotted lines marked 330.

At 140-foot level, sectional area of cut is bounded by 4 horizontal firm lines marked 140 and curved contour marked 140. The other areas are similarly traced. In the diagram the lines are drawn in black but they should be in different colored inks to avoid confusion. This second method should be applied to all cases where the graded area is considerable and the final relief is not a plane. If the contours be carefully located and be taken not more than 2 feet apart on steep slopes and 1 foot apart on low slopes this method will give as accurate results as may be obtained in any other way. Formula (66) may be used to compute the volume where the areas are the horizontal sectional areas bounded by contours of equal elevation and  $l$  is the vertical distance between the contours.

**45. 6th Method.—To Find the Volume of a Prismoid between Two Three-level Sections, Surface divided into**

**Planes by Diagonals.**—When the surface included between

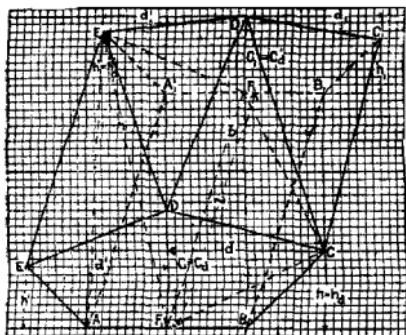


Fig. 17.—Finding the Volume of a Prismoid between 2 Three-level Sections.

two three-level sections is made up of 4 planes formed by joining the centre-height at one end with a side-height at the opposite end section on each side of the longitudinal centre line (Fig. 17), the joining lines being called diagonals, an exact computation of the cubic contents is easily made without computing the mid-

area. Two diagonals which best fit the surface are to be noted in the field when cross-sections are taken. This volume is made up of six pyramids, three on each side of the centre vertical plane,  $D_1D, F_1F, C_1C$ , having their apices on at the side-heights to which the diagonals are drawn, their bases : (1) in the opposite cross-section, (2) in the central vertical plane, and (3) in the road-bed of width  $b/2$ , respectively. Let the prismoid in Fig. 17 be made up of six pyramids  $D_1C_1B_1F_1C, F_1B_1BFC, DD_1F_1FC, FAEDE_1, AFF_1A_1E_1, FF_1DD_1E_1$ ;  $C$  and  $E_1$  being the apices.  $c, h, h^1, d, d^1$  are the centre and side-heights, and distances-out at one cross-section;  $c_1, h_1, h^1_1, d_1, d^1_1$ , the corresponding values of the opposite section;  $c_d, c^1_d$  are the center-heights,  $h_d, h^1_d$  side-heights, and  $d_d, d^1_d$  the distances-out on the right and left diagonals. Although the following formula appears long the computation by this method is very simple.

The Total Volume of the Prismoid,  $V = \text{Volumes of Pyramids}, D_1C_1B_1F_1C + F_1B_1BFC + DD_1F_1FC + FAEDE_1 + AFF_1A_1E_1,$

$$\begin{aligned} & + FF_1DD_1E_1 = \left( \frac{c \cdot d_1}{2} + \frac{b}{2} h_1 \right) \frac{l}{8} + \frac{b l}{2} \frac{h}{3} + \frac{(c+c_1) l \cdot d}{2 \times 8} + \left( \frac{c \cdot d^1}{2} + \frac{b}{2} h^1 \right) \frac{l}{3} \\ & + \frac{b l h^1}{2 \cdot 3} + \frac{(c+c_1)}{2} d^1_1 \frac{l}{8} = \frac{l}{6} \left[ c(d+d^1) + c_1(d_1+d^1_1) + c_1 d + c d^1 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{b}{2} \left\{ h_1 + h_1 + h^1 + h^1_1 + h + h^1 \right\} \right] \quad \dots \quad (67). \end{aligned}$$

Substituting the values of  $c, c_1, h, h_1, h^1, d, d_1, d^1$  of the diagonals the

equation comes to

$$V = \frac{l}{6} \left[ c(d + d') + c_1(d_1 + d'_1) + c_d d_d + c^1 d^1_d + \frac{h}{2} \{ h + h_1 + h' + h'_1 + h_d + h'_d \} \right] \quad \dots (68).$$

The great advantage of this method is that the data are all in the field-notes.

**Ex. 31.** Find the Volume of the prismoid of which the following are the field-notes for a base of 20' and side slopes 2 to 1; the sections being 100' apart. The upper figures are the distances-out and

Sec. A :  $\frac{16}{+ 3}$        $\frac{0}{+ 2.6}$        $\frac{16.8}{+ 3.4}$  the lower ones the heights, +  
 Sec. A<sub>1</sub> :  $\frac{16}{+ 3}$        $\frac{0}{+ 4}$        $\frac{22.0}{+ 6}$  sign being used for fills. The calculations may be tabulated as under :—

$c(d + d')$	$c_1(d_1 + d'_1)$	$c_d d_d$	$c^1 d^1_d$	$\frac{b}{2} \{ h + h_1 + h' + h'_1 + h_d + h'_d \}$	$\frac{l}{6}$	Cubic
$2.6(16.8 + 16)$ , $4(22 + 16)$	$2.6 \times 14$	$4 \times 16$	$10(3.4 + 3 + 6 + 3 + 6 + 3)$		$\frac{100}{6}$	
85.28	152	57.2	64	244	$\frac{100}{6}$	

**46. Excavations under Water, How Measured.**—Sometimes it is required to ascertain the amount of earth, sand, mud or rock removed from the beds of rivers, harbours, canals, etc. If this be done by soundings alone the contractor would not get his costs for depths excavated below the required limit; and besides, foreign material is apt to flow in and partially replace what is removed, so that the material actually excavated is not adequately shown by soundings within the required limits. It is common, therefore, to pay for the material actually removed, an overseer being usually employed to see that no useless work is done beyond proper bounds. The material is then measured on platforms of dumping boats in cubic feet. There are two general methods of gauging boats: One is to actually measure the dimensions of each load, often done in case of rock, and the other is to measure the displacement of the boat, commonly ascertained with dredged material. When the boat is gauged by measuring its displacement, it must be gauged both before and after loading, and the depth of water in the hold observed

at gauging. A displacement diagram or table is prepared for each barge from its actual dimensions, in terms of its *mean draught*. The draught is to be ascertained by taking 4 gaugings at 4 symmetrically located points on the sides, these being quarter the length of the barge from the ends. Fixed gauge-scales, reading to feet and tenths may be painted on the side of the boat, or if it is flat bottomed, a gauging rod, with a hook on its lower end at the zero of the scale, may be used, and readings taken at these 4 points. Any distortion of the boat under its load, or any unsymmetrical loading will then be allowed for, the mean of 4 gauge readings being the true mean draught of the boat.

**To Prepare a Displacement Diagram,** the areas of the surfaces of displacement must be found for a series of depths uniformly spaced. This series may begin with the depth for no load, the hold being dry. They should then be found for each half a foot up to the maximum draught. If the boat has vertical sides and sloped ends these areas are rectangles. If the boat is modelled to curved lines, the areas must be obtained from original drawings of the boat, or by actual measurement, in either case easily by a planimeter. The prismoidal formula may be applied for computing the displacement. Thus, Let  $A_0, A_1, A_2, A_3, \dots$ , be the areas of the displaced water surfaces at uniform vertical distances  $h$  apart. Then for an *even number of intervals* we have in cu. ft. :—

$$V = \frac{1}{3}h(A_0 + 4A_1 + 2A_2 + 4A_3 + \dots + A_n) \dots \quad (66).$$

If the total range in draught be divided into 6 equal parts each equal to  $h$ , then Weddle's rule would give a nearer approximation (q.v., p. 455, Author's "Manual of Surveying"). These rules are also applicable to gauging of reservoirs, or of any irregular volume or cavity.

After the displaced volume of water is found, the corresponding quantity of earth is found by applying a proper *constant co-efficient* which is always less than unity, and equals the reciprocal of the specific gravity of the material. This must be found by experiment. A *measured volume of any material* put into a gauged boat will give the proper co-efficient for that material. Thus if the measured volume  $V_1$  gives displacement of  $V$ , then  $V_1/V = C$  is the co-efficient to apply to the displacement to give the volume of that material.

**47. Specific Gravities and Weights** of some of the Earths are given in the following Table :—

**TABLE IV.—Specific Gravity and Weight of some Earths.**

	Specific Gravity.	Weight of a cubic foot in lbs.		Specific Gravity.	Weight of a cubic foot in lbs.
Clay ...	1.93—2.09	120—130	Shingle ...	1.42	88
Earth ...	1.6—2.0	100—125	Bitumen ...	84—1.36	52—85
Gravel ...	1.77	110	Pit-sand coarse.	1.61	100
Mud ...	1.30—1.77	81—120	" fine "	1.52	95
Sand, quartz	2.6	162	Sandstone	2.20	137
" River	1.88	117	Limestone ...	2.23	139

**48. Angle of Repose.**—All earthworks have a certain natural adhesion which allows of temporary vertical cuttings. The permanent stability is due to *friction* alone. The usual slopes in Engineering practice are: vertical,  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 1, 1 to 1,  $1\frac{1}{2}$  to 1, and 2 to 1 for hard rock, soft rock, Muram (gravel), ordinary soil, and loam, respectively. The corresponding angles of slopes are shown in Table VI, p. 157. The following Table V gives the natural angles of slope, called the *Angle of Repose*, or *Angle of Rest*, of various materials, i.e., the natural slope they would assume when loosely tipped and left to themselves.

**TABLE V.—Angles of Repose.**

Nature of soil.	Angle of slope.	Weight per cubic foot.	Nature of soil.	Angle of slope.	Weight per cubic foot.
Gravel ...	40°	112 lbs.	Compact earth	50°	100 lbs.
Dry sand ...	38°	92 "	Shingle	39°	141 "
Sand ...	22°	116 "	Rubble	45°	153 "
Vegetable earth } ...	28°	83 "	Drained clay	45°	112 "
			Wet clay	16°	124 "

The best materials for banks are rock shivers, shingle, gravel, and clean sand. Dry clay is also good, but on no account should wet clay be employed, it subsides and slips. The worst stuff is a clay mixed with sand. In rock we may have vertical sides in a cutting, especially igneous rocks such as granite, trap, etc., but sedimentary rocks, such as shale, require a little forethought before cutting. In all such cases judgment and experience on the part of the Engineer are the best guides.

**49. Shrinkage of Earthwork.**—Excavated earth first increases in volume, when removed from a cut and dumped on a fill, but it gradually settles, or shrinks, until it finally comes to occupy a less volume than it formerly did in the cut. Both the amounts, initial

increase and final shrinkage, depend on the nature of the soil, its condition when removed, and the manner of depositing it in place, and the weather conditions during the progress of the work. One may judge of the probable shrinkage by estimating the proportion of voids which will probably be ultimately filled by settlement. For rock the permanent increase in volume is from 60 to 80 per cent, the greater increase corresponding to a smaller average size of fragment. In sand the settlement is small, whereas in the black cotton soil, as in the Central Provinces and in places in Orissa, it is very large. A very fair all-round settlement allowance is as follows :—

Bank 1 to 5 feet in height	... 2" per foot of bank.
" 5 " 20 "	... 1 $\frac{3}{4}$ " " " " + 1 foot.
" 20 " 30 "	... 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ " " " " + 1 "
" 30 " 40 "	... 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ " " " " + 1 "

That is to say, a 32-feet-high bank will have to be thrown up 36' 4" high. This settlement allowance will include allowance for wastage which the coolies are in the habit of making in preparing footpaths, filling up hollows both inside and outside the profiles.

#### Chapter VI.—Calculation of Superficies of Slopes to ascertain the Area of Turfing, and Stone pitching, etc., required on Slopes.

50. Calculation of Turfing or Pitching is made from the formula,—

$$\text{Length of Slope } AL = d\sqrt{1+S^2} \text{ (Figs. 1 and 2, p. 2)} \dots (69).$$

$$\therefore \text{Area of Slope for a Length of } 100 \text{ ft.} = 100 d\sqrt{1+S^2} \dots (70).$$

Ex. 82. Substituting  $d=1$ , and  $S=\frac{1}{4}$ , we have

$$\text{Area of Slope for a Length of } 100 = 100 \times 1 \times \sqrt{1+(\cdot25)^2} = 103\cdot077 \text{ sq. ft.}$$

In this way we get the figures in Cols. 4 and 8 of Table VI.

These areas are given in the first line of Table VII, p. 158, in which, the slope-lengths being proportional to the heights or depths, areas of slopes for 100 feet lengths for different slope-ratios are given for heights of from 1 to 100 feet increasing by 1'. The areas for decimals of a foot are found by inserting a decimal point at 2 places to the left for  $\frac{1}{100}$  of a foot in height; and at 1 place to the

## CALCULATION OF SUPERFICIES OF SLOPES. 157

eft for  $\frac{1}{2}$  ft. of a foot increase in height in the figures given in the Table VII, e.g., for 0·25' height and slope-ratio,  $1\frac{1}{2} : 1$ , the area is 45·07 sq. ft., and for 2·5' height and slope-ratio  $1\frac{1}{2} : 1$ , the area is 450·7 sq. ft.=451 sq. ft., say, and so on.

**TABLE VI — Lengths and Angles of Slopes, Etc.**

Slopes.	Angle with Horizon.	Length of slope height = 1.	Area of slope, h = 1, for length = 100'.	Slopes.	Angle with Horizon.	Length of slope h = 1.	Area of slope, h = 1, for length = 100'.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
$\frac{1}{2} : 1$	75° 38'	1·03077	103·077	$\frac{2}{3} : 1$	21° 48'	2·69258	269·258
$\frac{1}{3} : 1$	63° 26'	1·11803	111·803	3 : 1	18° 26'	3·16228	316·228
$\frac{1}{4} : 1$	53° 8'	1·25000	125·000	$\frac{3}{4} : 1$	15° 57'	3·64005	384·005
$1 : 1$	45° 0'	1·41421	141·421	4 : 1	14° 2'	4·12311	412·311
$1\frac{1}{2} : 1$	33° 42'	1·80278	180·278	5 : 1	11° 19'	5·09902	509·902
$2 : 1$	26° 34'	2·23607	223·607	6 : 1	9° 27'	6·08276	608·276

**Ex. 33.** Find the Area of Turfing on one slope of an embankment for a length of 100 feet, the depth of Bank being 19·21 feet and slope-ratio  $1\frac{1}{2} : 1$ .

By calculation, Area of Turfing =  $19\cdot21\sqrt{1+(1\frac{1}{2})^2} \times 100 = 3463\cdot140$  sq. ft.

From Table VII., p. 158, we have at the intersection

of  $1\frac{1}{2} : 1$  and  $19'$  ... ... = 3425 sq. ft.  
and at the intersection of  $1\frac{1}{2} : 1$  and  $21'$  ... ... = 38 sq. ft.

TOTAL = 3,463 sq. ft.

If both the slopes have the same slope-ratio, the amount of Turfing for a length of 100 ft. will be 6926 sq. ft.

**51. Concluding Remarks.**—The above Tables have been prepared with great care and the examples given clearly show how the Tables can be utilised expeditiously and correctly for the preparation of estimates of Earthwork and superficies of slopes in connection with roads, Railways and Canals, etc. It is to be hoped that the more the Tables will be handled the more easier and quicker will their application found to be.

**TABLE VII.—Superficies of Slopes corresponding with Different Heights of Cutting or Embankment for a Length of 100 foot in square feet.**

Height in Feet.	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	1 : 1	2 : 1	2 : 1	3 : 1	3 : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
1	103	112	125	141	180	224	269	316	364	412	510	608
2	206	224	230	283	361	447	539	632	728	825	1020	1217
3	309	335	375	424	541	671	808	949	1092	1237	1530	1825
4	412	447	500	566	721	894	1077	1265	1456	1649	2040	2433
5	515	559	625	707	901	1118	1346	1581	1820	2062	2550	3041
6	618	671	750	849	1082	1342	1616	1897	2184	2474	3059	3650
7	722	783	875	992	1262	1565	1885	2214	2548	2886	3569	4258
8	825	894	1000	1131	1442	1789	2154	2530	2912	3298	4079	4866
9	928	1006	1125	1273	1623	2012	2423	2846	3276	3711	4589	5474
10	1031	1118	1250	1414	1803	2236	2693	3162	3640	4125	5099	6083
11	1134	1230	1375	1556	1983	2460	2962	3479	4004	4535	5609	6691
12	1237	1342	1500	1697	2163	2683	3231	3795	4368	4948	6119	7299
13	1340	1453	1625	1838	2344	2907	3500	4111	4732	5360	6629	7908
14	1443	1565	1750	1980	2524	3130	3770	4427	5096	5772	7139	8516
15	1546	1677	1875	2121	2704	3354	4039	4743	5460	6185	7649	9124
16	1649	1789	2000	2263	2884	3578	4308	5060	5824	6597	8158	9732
17	1752	1901	2125	2404	3065	3801	4575	5376	6188	7009	8668	10341
18	1855	2012	2250	2546	3245	4025	4847	5692	6552	7422	9178	10949
19	1958	2124	2375	2647	3425	4249	5116	6008	6916	7834	9688	11557
20	2062	2236	2500	2828	3606	4472	5385	6325	7280	8246	10198	12166
21	2165	2348	2625	2970	3786	4696	5654	6641	7644	8659	10708	12774
22	2268	2460	2750	3111	3986	4919	5924	6957	8008	9071	11218	13382
23	2371	2571	2875	3253	4146	5143	6193	7273	8372	9483	11728	13990
24	2474	2683	3000	3394	4327	5367	6462	7589	8736	9893	12238	14599
25	2577	2795	3125	3536	4507	5590	6731	7906	9100	10308	12748	15207
26	2680	2907	3250	3677	4687	5814	7001	8222	9464	10720	13257	15815
27	2783	3019	3375	3818	4868	6037	7270	8538	9828	11132	13767	16423
28	2886	3130	3500	3960	5048	6261	7539	8834	10192	11545	14277	17032
29	2989	3242	3625	4101	5228	6485	7808	9171	10556	11957	14787	17640
30	3092	3354	3750	4243	5408	6708	8078	9487	10920	12389	15297	18248
31	3195	3466	3875	4384	5589	6932	8347	9803	11284	12782	15807	18857
32	3298	3578	4000	4525	5769	7155	8616	10119	11648	13194	16317	19465
33	3402	3689	4125	4667	5949	7379	8868	10436	12012	13606	16827	20073
34	3505	3801	4250	4808	6129	7602	9155	10752	12376	14019	17337	20681
35	3608	3913	4375	4950	6310	7826	9424	11068	12740	14431	17847	21290
36	3711	4025	4500	5091	6490	8050	9693	11384	13104	14943	18356	21898
37	3814	4137	4625	5233	6670	8273	9963	11700	13468	15256	18866	22506
38	3917	4249	4750	5374	6851	8487	10232	12017	13832	15668	19376	23114
39	4020	4360	4875	5515	7031	8721	10501	12333	14196	16080	18886	23223
40	4123	4472	5000	5657	7211	8944	10770	12649	14560	16492	20396	24331
41	4226	4584	5125	5798	7391	9168	11040	12965	14924	16905	20906	24939
42	4329	4696	5250	5940	7572	9391	11309	13282	15288	17317	21416	25548
43	4432	4808	5375	6081	7752	9615	11578	13598	15652	17729	21926	26156
44	4535	4919	5500	6223	7932	9835	11847	13914	16016	18142	22436	26764
45	4638	5031	5625	6364	8113	10062	12117	14230	16380	18554	22946	27372
46	4742	5143	5750	6505	8293	10286	12386	14546	16744	18966	23455	27981
47	4845	5255	5875	6647	8473	10510	12655	14963	17108	19379	23965	28589
48	4948	5369	6000	6788	8653	10733	12924	15179	17472	19791	24475	29197
49	5051	5478	6125	6930	8834	10957	12194	15495	17836	20205	24985	29806
50	5154	5590	6250	7071	9014	11180	13463	15811	18200	20616	25495	30414

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 TABLE VII.—**Superficies of Slopes corresponding with Different Heights of Cutting or Embankment for a Length of 100 foot in square feet.**

Height in Feet.	4 : 1	3 : 1	2 : 1	2½ : 1	3 : 1	3½ : 1	4 : 1	5 : 1	6 : 1
51	5257	5702	6375	7212	9194	11404	13732	16128	18564
52	5360	5814	6500	7354	9374	11628	14001	16444	18928
53	5463	5926	6625	7495	9555	11851	14271	16760	19292
54	5566	6037	6750	7637	9735	12075	14540	17076	19656
55	5669	6149	6875	7778	9915	12298	14809	17393	20020
56	5772	6261	7000	7920	10096	12522	15078	17709	20384
57	5875	6373	7125	8061	10276	12746	15348	18025	20748
58	5978	6485	7250	8202	10456	12969	15617	18341	21112
59	6082	6596	7375	8344	10636	13193	15886	18657	21476
60	6185	6708	7500	8485	10817	13416	16155	18974	21840
61	6288	6820	7625	8627	10997	13640	15425	19290	22204
62	6391	6932	7750	8768	11177	13864	16094	19606	22561
63	6494	7044	7875	8910	11355	14087	16963	19922	22932
64	6597	7155	8000	9051	11538	14311	17233	20239	23296
65	6700	7267	8125	9192	11718	14534	17502	20555	23660
66	6803	7379	8250	9334	11898	14768	17771	20871	24024
67	6906	7491	8375	9475	12079	14982	18040	21187	24388
68	7009	7603	8500	9617	12259	15205	18310	21504	24752
69	7112	7714	8625	9758	12439	15429	18579	21820	25116
70	7215	7826	8750	9899	12619	15652	18848	22136	25480
71	7318	7938	8875	10041	12800	15876	19117	22452	25844
72	7422	8050	9000	10182	12980	16100	19387	22768	26208
73	7525	8162	9125	10324	13160	16323	19656	23085	26572
74	7628	8273	9250	10465	13341	16547	19925	23401	26936
75	7731	8385	9375	10607	13521	16770	20194	23717	27300
76	7834	8497	9500	10748	13701	16994	20464	24033	27664
77	7937	8609	9625	10889	13881	17218	20733	24350	28028
78	8040	8721	9750	11031	14062	17441	21002	24666	28392
79	8141	8832	9875	11172	14242	17665	21271	24982	28756
80	8246	8944	10000	11314	14422	17889	21541	25298	29120
81	8349	9056	10125	11455	14603	18112	21810	25614	29484
82	8452	9168	10250	11597	14783	18336	22079	25031	29848
83	8555	9280	10375	11738	14963	18559	22348	26247	30212
84	8658	9391	10500	11879	15143	18783	22618	26563	30576
85	8762	9503	10625	12021	15324	19007	22887	26879	30940
86	8866	9615	10750	12162	15504	19230	23156	27196	31304
87	8968	9727	10875	12304	15684	19454	23425	27512	31668
88	9071	9839	11000	12445	15864	19677	23695	27828	32032
89	9174	9950	11125	12586	16045	19901	23964	28144	32396
90	9277	10062	11250	12728	16226	20125	24233	28461	32760
91	9380	10174	11375	12869	16405	20348	24502	28777	33124
92	9483	10286	11500	13011	16586	20572	24772	29093	33488
93	9586	10398	11625	13152	16766	20795	25041	29409	33852
94	9689	10509	11750	13294	16946	21019	25310	29725	34216
95	9792	10621	11875	13435	17126	21242	25580	30042	34580
96	9895	10733	12300	13137	17130	21426	25746	30254	34851
97	9998	10845	12125	13718	17487	21690	26118	30674	35308
98	10102	10957	12250	13859	17667	21913	26387	30990	35672
99	10205	11068	12375	14001	17848	22137	26657	31307	36036
100	10308	11180	12500	14142	18028	22361	26943	31631	36990

ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1911

**OPINIONS ON "MANUAL OF SURVEYING"  
VOL. I., FIRST EDITION.**

BY

**NAGENDRA NATH MITRA, L. E.,**

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Name of work, etc. " Manual of Surveying " by Babu Nagendra Nath Mitra. Rs. 8.	Recommendation of the Text-book Committee :— " Recommended for Teachers and Libraries."
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