



REPORT

ON THE

Administration of Cochin.

FOR THE YEAR

1059 M. E.—1883-84 A. D.



Ernacollum

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### Legislation.

DURING the year two important Regulations were passed by His Highness the Rajah. The first (Regulation I of 1059) was the "Cochin Penal Code" which is virtually the law of British India in respect to retributive justice, with certain necessary modifications to adapt it to the circumstances of this country. It was passed on the 24th July 1883 and it came into force for the second half of the year reported on. The Criminal law of this State was substantially the same as that of British India prior to the enactment of the Indian Penal Code with the exception of a few Hindu usages having the force of law which subsist here to this day. The importance of having a settled technical nomenclature for the definition of offences and uniformity in the scale of punishments to be awarded on offenders was too manifest to be disregarded by this Government, and accordingly it was ruled so long ago as 1867 that the scale of punishments should be regulated by the Courts according to the British

Indian Penal Code. It will be readily perceived that this Government has no means of consigning their convicts to transportation and the alternative is of imprisonment which is the rule pursued in these Courts.

2. The second Regulation passed (II of 1059) was the "Cochin Criminal Procedure Code" which took effect from the same date as the Penal Code. Besides a considerable improvement in the system of trial of offenders, the introduction of this Code has tended to bring about several changes in the constitution of the Courts and the machinery for the administration of Criminal justice. Cases were formerly committed to the Criminal Courts by the Tahsildars who exercised the joint functions of Magistrates and Police Officers. Appeals from their decisions came before Divisional Peishkars, while the Dewan, as Chief Magistrate, had a general control over the entire magistracy. These officers, however, possessed very limited powers. The passing of this Regulation, together with the provisions of the Police Regulation, noticed in the preceding year's report, has supplied a want, long perceived, of separating the functions of the Police from those of the magistracy. Appeals from the sentences of the Peishkars, who are now denominated District Magistrates, lie, under the new Regulation, to the Criminal or Sessions Courts, and the powers of reference and revision are vested in the Appeal Court, thus relieving the Dewan of his magisterial duties and enabling him to devote his undivided attention to the very onerous functions attaching to his position as responsible Minister to His Highness the Rajah. In adapting the Criminal Procedure of British India to the existing conditions of this country, the provisions relating to summary trials,



trial by Jury or with Assessors and to trial of European British Subjects, in respect of which separate provision has been made by the Government of India, have been excluded from the Cochin Code as not being called for by local requirements. The system of summary trials being intended to secure the expeditious disposal of a number of petty offences, breaches of Municipal bye-laws and of various other special enactments intended for the protection of particular interests in British India, is inapplicable to a small State like this where scarcely any analagous circumstances exist. In the neighbouring State of Travancore, trial by Jury does not obtain and will be out of place before similarly constituted tribunals where the functions of Judge and Jury are combined in the office of the Judge alone. In the case of European British Subjects charged with offences committed in this State, the Government of India has conferred on them the privilege of being tried by Judges of their own nationality, and separate Courts have been created, presided over by European Officers who have been appointed Justices of the Peace and Special Magistrates for the trial of such offenders under the authority of the Paramount Power. The British Resident exercises the powers of a Court of Session and cases beyond his jurisdiction are committed to the High Court of Madras. It was therefore not found necessary to incorporate in the Cochin Code the British rules of Procedure which relate to Criminal Proceedings against European British Subjects. Besides the points specifically alluded to above, various minor alterations and omissions have for obvious reasons been made in applying the British Code to this State.

Judicial.

*Civil Justice.*

3. *Original Jurisdiction.*—The total number of Original Suits received and decided by the Zillah and Munsiffs' Courts during the year under review, is shown in the subjoined statement:—

COURTS.	1058			1059			
	Pending.	Filed.	Decided.	Pending.	Filed.	Decided.	Remaining.
<i>Zillah Courts.</i>							
Anjikaimal.....	261	180	258	183	123	117	189
Trichoor.....	173	108	243	38	97	100	35
Total..	434	288	501	221	220	217	224
<i>Munsiffs' Courts.</i>							
Ernacollum.....	67	2,732	2,559	240	2,032	2,026	246
Irinjalacodah.....	20	1,354	1,346	28	1,070	1,033	65
Trichoor.....	59	2,140	2,125	74	1,864	1,856	82
Wadakanchery.....	40	1,316	1,229	127	1,352	1,361	118
Chittoor.....	15	713	628	100	689	727	62
Total..	201	8,255	7,887	569	7,007	7,003	573
Grand Total..	635	8,543	8,388	790	7,227	7,220	797

4. It will be seen from the above statement that there were 790 Original suits pending at the beginning of the year. This together with the 7,227 suits filed during the year, makes a total of 8,017 or 1,161 less than in the preceding year.

5. The total number of cases disposed of during the year under review was 7,220, or 1,168 less than in the previous year, and the balance left at the close of the year is 797 as against 790 in the year previous.

6. Of the 7,220 cases disposed of during the year, 7,003 were decided by the Munsiffs. Of these, 1,736 were contested and decided on the merits, 3,536 decided ex-parte, 696 decreed on admission, 889 on compromise, and 146 struck off for default or otherwise disposed of.

7. Of the 217 Original suits disposed of by the Zillah Courts, 122 or 56 per cent. were contested and decided on the merits. Of the remaining 95 cases, 50 were decided ex-parte, 7 were decreed on admission, 28 on compromise and 10 struck off for default or otherwise disposed of.

8. The total number of contested Original suits disposed of during the year is 1,858 or 14 more than in the previous year. These were distributed among the several Courts as follows:—

Anjikaimal Zillah Court .....	54
Trichoor do. do. ....	68
Ernacollum Munsiff's Court .....	524
Irinjalacodah do. do. ....	279
Trichoor do. do. ....	448
Wadakanchery do. do. ....	267
Chittoor do. do. ....	218

Total 1,858

9. Of the above total, 1,138 were decided wholly in favor of plaintiffs, 531 wholly in favor of defendants and 189 were decisions partly in favor of plaintiffs and partly in favor of defendants. The average duration of the

Original contested suits disposed of by the several Courts during the year under report, as compared with that of the preceding year, is given below :—

COURTS.	1058		1059	
	Months.	Days.	Months.	Days.
<i>Zillah Courts.</i>				
Anjikaimal.....	10	23	28	3
Trichoor.....	6	20	5	27
<i>Munsiffs' Courts.</i>				
Ernacollum.....	1	17	3	12
Irinjalacodah.....	1	16	1	23
Trichoor.....	1	16	1	9
Wadakanchery.....	2	16	4	11
Chittoor.....	3	2	2	1

10. The average duration in the Anjikaimal Zillah Court is upwards of two years *i. e.* 28 months and 3 days, which certainly is very unsatisfactory.

11. The Original suits filed during the year 1059 may be classified as follows :—

For money on written or unwritten promise, on contract, on account stated, and for rent .....	}	6,305
For personal property or value thereof...		134
Suits relating to real property .....		588
For damages for defamation, &c. ....		109
Other Suits .....		91

Total 7,227



*Appellate Jurisdiction.*—The subjoined table exhibits the number of appeals decided by the Zillah Courts during the year under review as compared with the preceding year :—

COURTS.	1058			1059			
	Pending.	Filed.	Decided.	Pending.	Filed.	Decided.	Remain- ing.
Anjikaimal Zillah Court. . .	190	163	128	225	151	146	230
Trichoor Zillah Court. . . .	56	218	233	41	243	252	32
Total. . . . .	246	381	361	266	394	398	262

12. It will be seen from the above that 266 appeals were pending at the commencement of the year under report. This together with the 394 appeals filed during the year, amounts to 660 or 33 more than in the previous year. Of these, 398 appeals were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 262 for the current year. The particulars of the appeals disposed of during the year are given below :—

In favor of Appellants . . . . .	71
In favor of Respondents . . . . .	222
Modified . . . . .	48
Remanded . . . . .	24
Withdrawn or struck off . . . . .	33
<u>Total</u>	<u>398</u>

**13.** The average duration of the appeals disposed of by the two Zillah Courts during the year, was as follows:—

	1058.		1059.	
	Months.	Days.	Months.	Days.
Anjikaimal .....	11	— 10	— 22	— 22
Trichoor .....	2	— 14	— 1	— 23

**14.** Here also it must be noted that there has been inordinate delay in the Anjikaimal Zillah Court.

**15.** The working of the Appeal Court during the year reported on, as compared with that of the previous year, is shown below:—

CASES.	1058.			1059.			
	Pending.	Filed.	Decided.	Pending.	Filed.	Decided.	Remain- ing.
Regular Appeals...	48	125	106	67	56	79	44
Special Do. ...	17	67	60	24	73	81	16
Total...	65	192	166	91	129	160	60

**16.** It will be seen from the above statement that 56 Regular Appeals were filed during the year, of which 18 were against the decrees of the Anjikaimal Zillah Court and 38 against those of the Trichoor Zillah Court.

**17.** These together with the 67 appeals left undisposed of at the close of the preceding year, amount to 123. Of these, 79 were disposed of during the year under report, leaving a balance of 44 or 23 less than in the previous year. Of the 79 Regular appeals disposed of during the year, 16 were decided by a single Judge under Section 12 of Regulation I of 1057.

18. The above appeals were disposed of in the following manner:—

In favor of Appellant .....	42
In favor of Respondent .....	13
Modified .....	14
Remanded .....	2
Withdrawn or struck off .....	8
	<hr/>
	Total 79
	<hr/> <hr/>

19. The number of Special Appeals filed during the year is 73, which, together with the 24 pending at the beginning of the year, makes a total of 97. Of these, the number disposed of is 81, or 21 more than in the previous year, and the balance left at the close of the year is 16 against 24 in the previous year.

20. These Special Appeals were disposed of in the following manner:—

For Special Appellant .....	8
For Special Respondent .....	59
Modified .....	8
Remanded .....	1
Withdrawn or otherwise disposed of...	5
	<hr/>
	Total 81
	<hr/> <hr/>

21. The average duration of the Regular and Special Appeals disposed of during the year was 5 months and 4 days as against 5 months and 1 day in the previous year. In addition to the above, the Judges have disposed of a number of Special Appeals to His Highness which had been referred to them for disposal in the year previous.

22. The total number of decrees executed wholly and partly by the Zillah and Munsiffs' Courts was 2,472 or 496 less than in the previous year. Of these, the number executed by the Zillah Courts was 410.

**23.** The aggregate number of decrees pending execution at the close of the year under review was 2,027 as against 2,945 in the preceding year.

**24.** Of these, 204 were in the Zillah Courts and 1,823 in the Munsiffs' Courts.

**25.** The Institution fees collected by the Original and Appellate Courts during the year under review, amounted to Rs. 58,529-7-4, and the Stamp Penalties to Rs. 14,361-7-7 making a total of Rs. 72,890-14-11, while the collections under these heads during the previous year were Rs. 70,672-4-10 and Rs. 17,593-8-3 respectively, making a total of Rs. 88,265-13-1. The decrease in the Court fees is due principally to a smaller number of Original Suits and Appeals having been filed in 1059 than in 1058. The Stamp penalty is a variable item, and it has been decreasing as a matter of course since the Registration Act came into force.

**26.** The total expenditure on account of the Judicial Department during the year amounted to Rs. 60,446-14-9.

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*Criminal Justice.*

**27.** The Penal Code and the Criminal Procedure Code (Regulations I and II of 1059) came into force on the 1st of Kumbhom 1059 (11th February 1884), and the present review is based upon two sets of Returns furnished by the Criminal Courts, one relating to operations under the old law and the other under the new Codes. Under these Codes the Magistrates have had enhanced powers conferred upon them and have, for purposes of appeal and revision, been placed under the control of the Appeal and Sessions Courts. As under the old system, they exercised but limited powers and acted in the double



capacity of Magistrates and Police Officers, it is difficult to exhibit the results of the year in one uniform statement in so far as the operations of the Magistracy are concerned.

**28.** *Original Jurisdiction.*—The total number of cases pending in the Courts of the Magistrates of this State on the 1st Chingam 1059 was 8, which, added to the 660 cases entertained under the old law up to 1st Kumbhom 1059, amounted to 668 affecting 990 persons. Of these, 653 cases affecting 959 persons were disposed of during the first half year, leaving a balance of 15 cases involving 31 persons for the second half year. Of these 15 cases, 1 was on the file of the Trichoor District Magistrate's Court and 14 on the file of the 2nd and 3rd class Magistrates' Courts.

**29.** The 2nd and 3rd Class Magistrates' Courts entertained during the latter half of the year under review 708 cases, which, added to 14 referred to in the above para, made a total of 722.

**30.** Of these 722 cases involving 1,405 persons, 653 cases were disposed of involving 1,243 persons, leaving a balance of 69 cases involving 162 persons for the current year.

**31.** The District Magistrate of Trichoor entertained 10 cases during the half year of which 2 were transferred to other Courts. The remaining 8 cases involving 15 persons added to 1 case involving 1 person referred to in para 26, made a total of 9 cases involving 16 persons. These cases were all disposed of during the year.

**32.** The District Magistrate of Anjikaimal entertained 46 cases affecting 111 persons, during the same period, and disposed of 43 cases in which 102 persons were concerned, leaving a balance of 3 cases involving 9 persons for the current year.

**33.** It will be seen that the total number of cases disposed of by the Magistracy during the whole year was 1,358 involving 2,320 persons.

**34.** Of these, 693 persons were convicted and punished, and 1,095 persons acquitted. The acquittals have been in the ratio of 47 per cent.

**35.** The persons tried by the Magistracy have been dealt with as shown below:—

Convicted and punished.....	693
Acquitted and discharged.....	1095
Committed or referred.....	171
Otherwise disposed of.....	361

Total 2,320

**36.** Seventy-five appeals affecting 111 persons were preferred to the District Magistrates during the year, which, with the arrears of the year previous, amounted to 77 appeals affecting 114 persons. Of these, 73 appeals affecting 110 persons were disposed of. Four appeals affecting 4 persons stood over for the current year, and these were on the file of the Anjikaimal District Magistrate's Court. The subjoined table shows the number of appeals admitted and disposed of in the two District Magistrates' Courts:—

COURTS.	1059				
	Pending.	Filed.	Total.	Disposed of.	Remain- ing.
Anjikaimal District Magistrate's Court.	2	21	23	19	4
Trichoor Do. Do. Do.	0	54	54	54	0

**37.** The number of cases committed to the Sessions Courts during the year under review was 35 affecting 102 persons against 40 cases affecting 89 persons in the previous year.

**38.** The following table shows the work done by each of the Sessions Courts:—

COURTS.	1059									
	Pending.		Committed.		Total.		Disposed of		Remaining.	
	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.
Anjikaimal.....	0	0	16	50	16	50	16	50	0	0
Trichoor.....	0	0	19	52	19	52	18	51	1	1

**39.** The total number of persons on whom judgment was passed by the Sessions Courts during the year under review, was 100 against 90 in the previous year. Of these, 52 were convicted and 42 acquitted and 6 ordered to furnish security for good behaviour. The percentages of acquittals and convictions have been 42 and 52 respectively. In 8 cases affecting 20 persons, the decisions of the Sessions Courts were referred to the Appeal Court for confirmation, 7 being under the old law and 1 under the new codes. 1 case affecting 1 person was left undisposed of on the file of the Trichoor Sessions Court at the close of the year.

**40.** The average duration of a Sessions trial was 4 days in the Anjikaimal and 3 days in the Trichoor Sessions Court.

**41.** Thirty-one appeals were preferred to the Sessions Courts from the decisions of the District Magistrates. 23 appeals affecting 72 persons were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 8 appeals affecting 36 persons for the current year.



42. In the appeals disposed of during the year, the sentences on 19 persons were confirmed and on 21 persons modified, while the sentences on 32 persons were reversed.

43. The average duration of an appeal was 27 days in the Anjikaimal and 47 days in the Trichoor Sessions Courts.

44. The Appeal Court had to deal with 6 appeals and 8 referred cases. Of the 8 referred cases, 7 were cases in which the Sessions Courts could not pass a higher sentence than 3 years' imprisonment without referring their decision for confirmation by the Appeal Court under the old law, and the remaining one was a case of murder affecting 1 person referred for confirmation under the new Criminal Procedure Code. In these 8 cases in which 20 persons were concerned, the sentences on 15 persons were confirmed and on 4 reversed while the sentence on 1 was modified.

45. Of the 6 appeals affecting 20 persons, 4 appeals affecting 12 persons were disposed of and 2 appeals affecting 8 persons stood over for the current year, as they were preferred only at the close of the year. The sentences on 8 persons were reversed and those on 4 modified.

46. The average duration of appeals and referred cases in the Appeal Court was 29 days.

47. As a Court of revision, the Appeal Court disposed of 6 applications for revision presented by parties and 110 Calendars relating to cases disposed of by the Sessions Courts and the Magistracy. In 10 cases proceedings were issued by the Appeal Court pointing out irregularities of law and procedure.



Jails.

48. There were 326 admissions into the Jails of Ernacollum and Trichoor during the year, and 142 remained at the close of the previous year, making a total of 468 prisoners. Of these, 273 were judicially released by expiry of sentence, payment of fine, &c. and 4 for good conduct; 4 died and 1 was executed, leaving 186 prisoners at the end of the year.

49. Of the prisoners remaining, 1 was under trial, 13 were civil debtors and 2 were detained under remand by the Magistracy and the other 170 were convicts who were under sentence as stated hereunder:—

Rigorous imprisonment for life	.....	30
Do. do. for more than 7 years	....	34
Do. do. do. 2 years	....	42
Do. do. do. 6 months	..	25
Do. do. for not more than 6 months.		37
Simple imprisonment for not more than 6 months.		2
		Total 170

50. The average daily number in Jail was 157.

51. There are no manufactures carried on by convict labour except coir-matting which has been introduced into the Ernacollum Jail to some small extent. The men are employed chiefly in the repair and maintenance of the public roads.

52. The charges incurred for the maintenance of the Jails amounted to Rs. 18,724—12—6 against Rs. 19,581—7—5 the expenditure of the previous year. The particulars are shown below:—

Diet	.....	Rs. 8,887—11—9
Clothing	.....	„ 382— 3—4
Guards &c.	.....	„ 3,870— 8—0
Repairs	.....	„ 5,584— 5—5
		Total Rs. 18,724—12—6

53. The above sum does not include the cost of medicines or of the Medical Establishment.

54. From the report of the Medical Officer, it appears that the admissions to the Ernacollum Jail Hospital numbered 101 against 41 in the previous year, and that 3 deaths occurred from small-pox. In the Jail Hospital at Trichoor there were 98 admissions against 88 in 1058, and 1 death is reported from dropsy.

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### Police.

55. The operations of the New Police during the year will be seen from the following extract from a Report received from the Superintendent:—

“It was obvious from the very first that the people were averse to the introduction of the New Police system. Whatever may have been the defects of the *old*, the public did not care to have the *new* system. In my peregrinations through the country, I did not come across a single individual who was agreeable to the proposed change. Rich and poor, high and low, alike deprecated the innovation. Some educated natives were candid enough to tell me that the contemplated re-organization would be nothing but an engine of oppression in an improved model. All this made me naturally uneasy and I felt that if the new system was to achieve success, it should be introduced by degrees. I was also apprehensive that if all the men, who were to compose the force were let loose, as it were, at once throughout the whole State, it might have been difficult to keep them well on hand, whereas if I took Police charge of the country gradually, that is, taluq after taluq, there would

Introduction of the New  
Police.

be more of supervision, and the men more easily trained to habits of obedience. Moreover, the experience acquired in the one taluq would be of use and value in another in remedying defects and avoiding mistakes which a few months' actual work had disclosed. I therefore applied for and obtained the sanction of the Government to introduce the new system into one or two taluqs at a time, arranging, however, to take during the year the police charge of the whole of one of the two Districts into which Cochin is now, for purposes of Criminal Procedure, divided.

“For Police purposes, the taluqs of Kanayanore, Cochin, Kodungalore and Mugundapuram, which compose the District of Anjikaimal, have been designated as **A**, **B**, **C** and **D** Divisions respectively; and the new system was introduced in **A** and **B** on the 1st Kumbhom (11th February 1884), in **C** on the 1st Meenom (12th March 1884), and in **D** on the 1st Karcadagom (15th July 1884) of the year under report.

“The work of introduction might have commenced much earlier, for the necessary complement of officers and men were ready, but for the inevitable delay which had occurred in the enactment of the Criminal Procedure Code without which it was impossible for the New Police to work.

Strength.

“The strength of each Division is as follows:—

**A Division.**

- 1 Inspector.
- 7 Head Constables.
- 38 Constables.

**B Division.**

- 1 Inspector.
- 7 Head Constables.
- 37 Constables.

**C Division.**

- 1 Inspector.
- 3 Head Constables.
- 17 Constables.

**D Division.**

- 1 Inspector.
- 8 Head Constables.
- 50 Constables.

“The entire strength for the District of Anjikaimal thus consists of 4 Inspectors, 25 Head Constables and 142 Constables, making a total of 171, officers and men included.

“The force is calculated, excluding Inspectors, at one police officer for every 2,000 heads of the population according to the latest Census. One Head Constable and six Constables are allowed in excess of this ratio to Kodungalore or the C Division as a party to guard the treasury there.

“The number of Stations in the different Taluqs and of the Officers, exclusive of the Inspectors, and men attached to each will be seen from the subjoined table :—

<i>Taluq.</i>	<i>Stations.</i>	<i>Hd. Constables.</i>	<i>Constables.</i>
<b>Kanayanoor.</b>	Ernacollum (Cusbah) ...	3	— 19
	Tripoonatorah ...	2	— 9
	Turuticara ...	1	— 5
	Vellarpilli ...	1	— 5



Taluq.	Stations.	Hd.	Constables.	Constables.
Cochin.	Muttancherry (Cusbah)	3	—	19
	Andicadavoo ... ..	1	—	5
	Narrakel ... ..	1	—	5
	Pullipuum ... ..	1	—	4
	Chenamungalom ... ..	1	—	4
Kodungalore.	Kodungalore (Cusbah) ...	3	—	17
Mugundapuram.	Irinjalacoda (Cusbah) ...	3	—	19
	Carupadnum ... ..	1	—	5
	Chalakudi ... ..	1	—	8
	Nellayi ... ..	1	—	7
	Adoor ... ..	2	—	11

“The Station at the Head Quarters of every taluq, that is, where the Magistrate holds his Court, is called the Cusbah.

“The Stations are made to work independent of each other, the Inspectors being required to exercise constant supervision over their respective divisions.

“Besides the executive Police Officers, there was the Reserve, the strength of which was as follows:—

Reserve.

- 1 Inspector.
- 1 Probationary Inspector,
- 1 Drill Instructor.
- 5 Head Constables,
- 5 Constables.
- 100 Recruits,

Total... 113

“During the year, the Superintendent made 18  
Inspection. tours of Inspection.

“The following forms and books were, with the  
Forms. approval of the Government, adopted  
for use by the New Police.

1. Register of Crimes and Occurrences.
2. Reports of Do.
3. Bail Bond.
4. Recognizance of witnesses.
5. Received Charge Sheets.
6. Referred Charge Sheets.
7. Register of Processes.
8. Report of prisoners arrested.
9. Report of suspected property.
10. Register of prisoners searched in Stations.
11. Register of unclaimed property.
12. Pass-port.
13. Duty Roster.
14. Village Roster.
15. Register of known depredators.
16. Beat books.
17. Visiting books.
18. Inspector's Diary.
19. Station Report.

“These books and forms are similar to those in use  
in the Madras Presidency.

“The beat system as obtaining in the Madras Police  
Beats. has likewise been followed.

“There were two examinations held for the post  
Education. of the Station House Officers during  
the year. Fifteen men were declared  
to have passed the Test. There were also examinations

for the post of Constable as the men were reported from time to time to be ready. Of the Constables on active service, 119 have passed; while 23 have not passed; the latter being permitted to act subject to their passing within a given time.

“There were also examinations in Drill-exercise. For the Station Officer’s examination no Constable was allowed to appear who had not passed in Drill sufficiently well to command a squad.

“Two Constables of the **B** Division received rewards  
in the year for meritorious conduct.  
*Rewards.*

“Among the grade of Head Constables, one was  
suspended for a period of one month,  
and two fined; while amongst Con-  
stables, 18 were punished by degradation, suspension or  
fine.  
*Punishments.*

“A system of punishment by Black Marks has been adopted; but it does not seem to have much deterrent effect, although the award of six Black Marks entails dismissal.

“During the year there was only one prosecution of a Police Officer before the Magistracy, and that was instituted by order of the Superintendent. The Constable charged was convicted under the Police Regulation for wilful neglect of duty and sentenced to a fine of Rs. 12 by the Magistrate.

“There were three deaths among the Constables and  
one, (that is the man convicted by  
the Magistrate), was dismissed from  
the service.  
*Casualty.*

Caste.

“The executive force consists of:—

Inspectors.	{	1 East Indian. 1 Brahmin. 1 Mahratta. 1 Nair.
Head Constables.	{	2 East Indians. 3 Mahomedans. 1 Ellayathu. 1 Brahmin. 14 Nairs. 4 Hindus of other castes.
Constables.	{	11 Native Christians. 19 Mahomedans. 8 Brahmins. 97 Nairs. 7 Hindus of other castes.

“For the circulation of Departmental Orders, a Police Sheet was printed and issued along with the Government Gazette, the first number having been issued on the 16th Makaram 1059 (28th January 1885). During 1059, thirteen Sheets were issued containing 88 Circular Orders.

“On an average, the New Police have worked  $4\frac{1}{2}$  months in the District of Anjikaimal, and the subjoined statement will show the state of crime during that period:—

Crimes generally  
&  
Police operations.



DIVISIONS.	Cognizable cases.									Non-cognizable cases.						Offences under special and local laws.			Cases.							
	Cases.			Persons.			Property.			Cases.			Persons.			property.			Cases.			Persons.	Referred & struck off.	Compromised.		
	Reported.	Detected.	Percentage.	Arrested.	Convicted.	Percentage.	Lost.	Recovered.	Percentage.	Reported.	Detected.	Percentage.	Arrested.	Convicted.	Percentage.	Lost.	Recovered.	Percentage.	Reported.	Detected.	Percentage.				Arrested.	Convicted.
																						Rupees.	Rupees.			
Kanayanoor ...	82	56	68.29	136	72	52.94	1458- 9- 4	457-12-5	31.35	2	1	50	2	1	50	0	0	0	25	19	76	29	22	75.86	79	4
Cochin ...	89	50	56.17	154	86	55.83	1464-11- 6	353-15-8	24.11	6	1	16.66	47	31	65.95	3	0	0	21	18	85.71	33	25	75.75	72	3
Kodungaloor ...	8	7	87.50	20	11	55	154- 7- 6	4- 4-0	2.59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	50	5	3	60	5	0
Mugundapuram.	22	18	81.81	32	26	81.25	56- 7- 6	13- 4-1	23.21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	100	8	5	62.50	7	0
Total...	201	131	65.17	342	195	57.01	3134- 8-10	829- 4-2	26.45	8	2	25	49	32	65.30	3	0	0	51	41	80.39	75	55	73.33	163	7

“ It will be seen that in all 260 cases were reported, of which 174 cases were detected; 466 persons were arrested and 282 convicted. Three thousand one hundred and thirty-seven rupees worth of property was lost and 829 recovered.

“ *Murder.*—Under this head there was one case reported and detected. Of the 3 persons who were charged, one was acquitted and two were convicted by the Sessions Court. Of the 2 convicted, one was sentenced to 14 years’ and the other to one year’s rigorous imprisonment.

Grave crimes.

“ *Culpable Homicide.*—One case was reported; but on trial before the Sessions Court, the prisoner was acquitted.

“ *Dacoity.*—There were two cases endorsed over to Police by the District Magistrate for enquiry. These were eventually referred as false and struck off.

“ *Robbery.*—Thirty-two cases of robbery were reported, the property involved being alleged to be of the value of Rs. 140-5-6, of which, property worth Rs. 27-4-0 was recovered. Of these cases, six were detected, three undetected, and twenty-three referred and struck off.

“ *House-breaking.*—There were 42 cases of which 16 were detected, 15 undetected and 11 referred as false and struck off. The value of property reported as lost was Rs. 1,860-15-11, of which, property worth Rs. 193-1-2 was recovered. Of the 49 persons arrested, 31 were convicted.

“ *Thefts above the value of one Rupee.*—Of one-hundred and thirty-two cases, 55 were detected, 24 undetected, and 53 struck off as false. The property involved was

valued at Rs. 1,643—1—11, of which, Rs. 633—8—0 was recovered. One hundred and thirty persons were arrested, of whom eighty-one were convicted.

“*Session Cases.*—Eight cases were tried by the Sessions Court, of which six ended in conviction and two in acquittal.

“ There were six cases of accidental fires reported  
*Accidental Fires.* in Kanayanoor and two in Cochin,  
total eight, in which ten houses  
caught fire, and the value of property damaged or des-  
troyed was estimated at Rs. 2,936.

“ There were eight deaths of this description in  
*Accidental Deaths.* Kanayanoor, 11 in Cochin, and 4 in  
Mugundapuram Divisions. Of these,  
13 were by drowning and 10 from other causes.

“ There was one case in the Cochin and another in  
*Suicides.* the Kanayanoor Division. In both  
instances, death was caused by hang-  
ing from a tree.”

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### Land Revenue.

56. The revenue for the year under report amounted to Rs. 6,38,230—7—1 against Rs. 6,39,312—6—4 in the preceding year, showing a decrease of Rs. 1,081—15—3. This small falling off was caused by the operations in the Trichoor Lake having been carried on over a smaller area than in 1058, in consequence of the season being unfavorable for rice cultivation in that locality. We have no fluctuations in this branch of revenue beyond those arising from the cause above stated.

The distribution of the revenue among the several taluqs is as follows :—

Cochin	...	...	Rs.	85,253—	2—	7
Kanyanore	...	...	„	73,425—	10—	10
Mugundapuram	...	...	„	1,10,632—	14—	1
Trichoor	...	...	„	1,26,387—	7—	1
Tallapilly	...	...	„	1,37,216—	0—	5
Chittoor	...	...	„	1,05,315—	4—	1
				<hr/>		
Total Rs.				6,38,230—	7—	1

**57.** The Coffee industry has been developed to a great extent on the Nelliampathy Hills where 17 estates have been formed covering an area of 8,250 acres, of which about 2,500 are under cultivation. The quit-rent on these estates aggregates Rs. 8,155-8-0. The Returns as to the out-turn of Coffee for the year 1884 have not been received up to date, but in 1883 the yield was 6,64,860 lbs., and the total cost of cultivation Rupees 1,93,900.

### Customs.

**58.** The Customs revenue of this State is derived mainly from the British guarantee under the Interportal Trade Convention of 1865. In that year the inland transit duties were abolished and the Sirkar seaports of Mallipuram and Narrakel placed on the same footing as the British Ports; all goods passing from British India to a Sirkar Port being declared free of duty and *vice versa*. The British Government guaranteed to Cochin annually a sum of Rs. 1,00,000 as Customs revenue, and a further sum of Rs. 10,500 was secured to it on account of tobacco.



**59.** The total revenue of the year under report was Rs. 1,10,030-11-6 of which 1,08,258-14-3 were received under the guarantee, and the balance Rs. 1,771-13-3 represents the receipts at the Sirkar Ports.

**60.** The principal articles of import are rice, paddy, wheat and other cereals, oil-seeds, piece-goods, twist, iron bars, hard-ware, copper and lead sheets, &c. The exports comprise coir yarn, fibre, rope, coir matting, cocoanuts, cocoanut oil, coffee, cotton, pepper, ginger, lemon-grass oil, hides, horns, &c.

**61.** The total value of the sea-borne trade of Sirkar Cochin for the three years from 1881 to 1883 is given below, showing an average import trade from British territory of Rs. 9,30,877, and an export trade of Rs. 3,51,645 per annum. The frontier Customs stations having been abolished, there are no available statistics of the inland traffic passing through the Railway at Shoranore and Tiroor, and into British territory for shipment through the port of Cochin:—

	1881.	—	1882.	—	1883.
Imports.....	Rs. 9,38,785	—	9,59,650	—	8,94,198
Exports.....	,, 3,68,303	—	2,90,491	—	4,77,141

**62.** According to returns furnished by the Superintendent of Customs, 106 vessels of an aggregate tonnage of 71,648 entered inwards and cleared outwards at the Ports of this State during the year, as compared with 106 vessels and 83,794 tons respectively in 1058.

**63.** The Port dues collected during the year amounted to Rs. 6,063-11-0 against Rs. 7,264-12-0 in the previous year.



### Abkarry and Opium.

**64.** The exclusive privilege of manufacture and sale of country spirits, and of importing Opium into this territory and dealing in it, is annually sold by public auction.

**65.** The importation of Opium is effected under permits obtained for the Contractor from the British Resident, specifying the quantity, the port or place in British India from which and the place to which the drug is to be conveyed and the period during which the permit is to be in force. The minimum prices fixed by the Sirkar, for the sale of Opium by the Contractor are:—

for 1st sort 4 As. & 2 pies per Callanjee (78 grs. Troy).  
,, 2nd do. 2 As. & 6 pies per do.  
,, 3rd do. 1 A. & 8 pies per do.

**66.** The amount realised by the sale of the Abkarry Farm is Rs. 60,916-11-9 as compared with Rs. 65,684-6-7 in the year previous, showing a decrease of Rs. 4,767-10-10, which arose chiefly through want of competition, and it may, moreover, be taken into account that a part of the Farmer's liability for 1059 was allowed to be postponed for recovery in the current year 1060.

**67.** The Opium Farm produced the sum of Rs. 19,390-13-4, which was less by Rs. 2,069-2-8 than was obtained at the biddings for 1058.

**68.** The Resident's permits were issued for the import of 5 Chests of Opium of 140 lbs. each, but it is seldom that the Contractor imports the full quantity covered thereby.



### Salt.

69. The revenue derived under this head was Rs. 2,89,362-9-7 against Rs. 2,73,808-0-7, the receipts of the previous year, which shows an increase of Rs. 15,554-9-0. This result is mainly owing to the sales of Salt in the year under report having exceeded those in 1058 by 6,227 maunds. The causes of the gradual increase in the Salt revenue of late years have already been recorded in previous Reports, and it is not necessary to advert to them now except to state that this Government has been constantly endeavouring to place this prime necessary of life within the reach of all classes and to prevent illicit home-manufacture.

70. The quantity of Salt purchased during the year was 20,340 maunds in excess of that obtained in the previous year, resulting in an increased expenditure of Rs. 6,511-8-10 on this account.

71. The expense incurred for the carriage of Salt from the depôt at Mallipooram to the Banksalls was slightly less than in 1058, the difference being only Rs. 352-6-8.



### Registration of Deeds.

72. The total number of documents registered during the year in the six Registry Offices of the State was 16,043, of which, 13 were Wills, 15,523 or 96·75 per cent. related to immoveable property and 507 or 3·16 per cent. to moveable property. In the preceding year the registrations numbered 15,841.

73. The number presented for registration in the year under report gives an average of about 1,336 per month or nearly 43 per day.

74. The total value of the deeds registered amounted to Rupees 60,11,646—2—10 distributed as follows :—

Cochin	Registry Office.....	Rs. 13,94,624—1—5
Mukundapuram	do. ....	„ 9,42,646—13—11
Chittoor	do. ....	„ 8,22,359—10—5
Tallapilly	do. ....	„ 10,70,115—12—4
Kanayanore	do. ....	„ 8,97,908—6—2
Trichoor	do. ....	„ 8,83,991—6—7
		Total Rs. 60,11,646—2—10

75. It will be seen from the above statement that the average value of each document was Rs. 374 - 11 - 6. The largest values were registered in the Cochin and Tallapilly Districts.



76. According to another classification the documents and their values appear as follows:—

4,886	deeds not exceeding	Rs.	50	in value.
2,894	„ above Rs.	50	and not exceeding	„ 100 do.
5,871	„ „	100	do.	„ 500 do.
1,331	„ „	500	do.	„ 1,000 do.
953	„ „	1,000	do.	„ 5,000 do.
60	„ „	5,000	do.	„ 10,000 do.
16	„ „	10,000	do.	„ 20,000 do.
1	„ „	20,000	do.	„ 30,000 do.
2	„ „	30,000	do.	„ 50,000 do.
4	„ „	50,000	do.	„ 100,000 do.
25	„ of undefined value.			
<hr/>				
16,043				

77. The amount of fees collected and the number of documents registered in each office are hereunder specified:—

	<i>Documents.</i>	<i>Fees.</i>		
		<i>Rs.</i>	<i>A.</i>	<i>P.</i>
Cochin.....	2,453	—	4,025	—3—0
Kanayanore .....	3,142	—	4,311	—0—0
Mukundapuram ...	2,833	—	4,408	—11—0
Trichoor .....	2,869	—	4,049	—12—0
Tallapilly .....	3,675	—	4,850	—2—0
Chittoor .....	1,071	—	2,228	—9—0
	<hr/>		<hr/>	
	Total... 16,043	—	23,873	—5—0
	<hr/>		<hr/>	

78. It will be observed that the largest number of documents registered and the highest amount of fees realised were at Tallapilly.

79. Sixty-six documents were refused registration of which, two were admitted to registry by order of the Huzoor Registrar and two by order of the Zillah Courts.

**80.** Seventy-seven documents were registered under penalties under Sections 15 and 22 of the Registration Regulation.

**81.** Ninety-three general and eighty-six special powers of attorney were attested by the Registrars; and fifty-three copies of registered documents were forwarded to other District Offices under Section 53 of the Regulation, in consequence of the property being situated in more than one district.

**82.** The documents registered at private residences amounted to 204 or 47 more than in the year preceding.

**83.** The number of applications received at the District Offices for copies of documents and for making searches was 442, being nearly the same as in 1958.

**84.** The number of unclaimed documents at the end of the year was 855.



### Education.

**85.** A review of the Educational work in the Schools of this State presents a small advance in the number of students as well as fair progress and success.

**86.** A very important change occurred in the High School by the resignation of the Rev. H. Kendall, the Second Master, from ill-health, after nearly five years' of active and useful service. It is gratifying to say that he made his mark on the institution by the number of under-graduates that have year by year successfully

competed at the University Examinations. This Government has been able to secure again the valuable services of Mr. D. M. Cruickshank, the late Principal of Patcheppah's College, Madras, who was formerly connected with the High School in the capacity of Second Master.

87. The High School demands the first notice, and there is exhibited hereunder the numbers for the last three years attending the different divisions and classes of the School from the College Classes downwards. All the classes are almost full, the increase of 37 being mainly due to augmented numbers in the Senior Classes:—

		1057	1058	1059
<i>College Classes.</i>	{ VIII Senior F. A. ...	5	11	16
	{ VII Junior F. A. ...	13	16	22
<i>High School.</i>	{ VI Matriculation ...	17	19	27
	{ V A & B Divisions ...	14	35	37
<i>Middle School.</i>	{ IV A & B Divisions ...	50	52	66
	{ III A, B & C Divisions	71	81	76
<i>Upper Primary.</i>	II A & B Divisions ...	49	58	54
<i>Lower Primary.</i>	{ I A & B Divisions ...	40	48	46
	{ Upper Preparatory ...	22	28	27
	{ Lower Preparatory ...	19	29	29
<i>Vernacular Divisions.</i>	{ Upper Vernacular ...	16	19	23
	{ Lower Vernacular ...	7	12	19
Total...		323	408	445

88. The able report of the Director of Education furnishes a most satisfactory analysis of the working of the Department.

89. The average attendance was 91 per cent. of the boys on the rolls, and 14 is the average age for the whole School.

90. There were 129 new admissions in the course of the year, of which 51 were beginners from Ernacollum; 1 was sent up from the District School of Trichoor; 9 from Muttancherry; 2 from Chittoor; 3 from Irinjalacoda, and 4 from Kunnencolum. Twelve were contributed by the Cochin English Church School; 2 by the Catholic Church School; 10 by the Palghaut School; 9 by the Calicut Colleges; 2 by the Trevandrum College; 1 by the Cottayam College; 4 by other Schools; and 19 who pursued private study. There is an obvious improvement in the supply from the District Schools which sent 19 boys instead of 12 in the preceding year. Kunnencolum and Chittoor, the two most remote Schools, contributed pupils for the first time this year.

91. The following table of the castes or religions of the boys attending the High School shows that the chief increases have been among the Brahmins and Sudras:—

CASTE OR RELIGION.	1057	1058	1059
Brahmins .....	68	86	100
Elavans .....	0	3	6
Ellayathus .....	0	0	2
Jews .....	1	2	4
Konganies .....	16	19	18
Kshetrias .....	3	6	8
Mahomedans .....	3	4	4
Muthatha .....	0	0	1
Nanjanadans .....	3	5	6
Nayadus .....	1	3	1
Pandi Sudras .....	9	11	10
Pisharodies .....	2	2	4
Protestants .....	4	4	12
Roman Catholics .....	80	107	106
Sudras .....	94	113	126
Syrians .....	28	32	27
Vellalars .....	5	6	8
Wariyars .....	6	5	2
Total ..	323	408	445



92. The Middle School is the lowest public Examination for which the students of the High School compete; and for the fourth time boys of the Upper Fourth class were sent up for this test. Last year 24 appeared and this year 26, and the result was that 20 passed; 6 in Class I, 6 in Class II, and 8 in Class III. The Director does not consider this a very satisfactory result, as boys, who gain only a third class pass, are really unfit for the work of Class V and have to stay two years in that class, as they generally fail to pass the Fifth Comparative Examination at the end of one year's work in Class V. Six boys out of nine, who went from the Lower Fourth, without approval, passed in Class III, but the Director does not think them qualified for the work of Class V.

93. By submitting the Upper Fourth Class to the test of the Middle School Examination, the identity of our standard with that of the British Schools was secured to that class. The University Examinations had in past years tested the standard of the Matriculation and F. A. Classes, but there had been no such test for Class V, until the year under review, when by the obliging permission of the Director of Public Instruction, Madras, Class V was included in the Comparative Examination of all the 5th Classes in the Presidency with the following result. Of the 36 who presented themselves, 17 passed and 19 failed; but 5 of those who proved unsuccessful (having had a deficiency only of a mark or two) were, with the Director's consent, allowed to pass, and 22 were promoted to Class VI.

94. The University Examination for the Matriculation forms the test of standard for Class VI. For this Examination, 20 went up and 18 passed; of these 8 were graded in the First Class and 10 in the Second; thus

securing a success of 90 per cent. of the candidates. This result, when compared with the 32·8 per cent., which is found to be the average for the whole Presidency, is very satisfactory. The first four students from the School were well placed in the 1st Class; namely:—

K. Karunakara Pisharodi who passed as third; A. Kudtan Pillai as seventh; and Ambadi Narayana Menon and P. J. Kuriyan as-thirty-eighth in the list of the passed candidates. The first of these wins the stipendiary scholarship of Rs. 5 a month; the second obtains the free scholarship; thirteen of those who passed have joined the Junior F. A. Class; and one has been appointed an Assistant Master at Trichur.

95. The Senior F. A. Class had 10 students in December 1883, and the whole of them presented themselves at the Examination. Eight passed, all in the Second Class, and the names and positions of the first four are as follows:—

C. Strilala Subramaniya Aiyan.....	stands as No.	49
T. K. Kuruvella .....	„ „	53
C. M. Harihara Aiyan .....	„ „	57
Menakattha Gopala Menon .....	„ „	88

96. Six are reading in Madras for their B. A. Degree, four having gone to the Presidency and two to the Christian College; and it is believed that all are working steadily. K. Kuruvella has obtained a scholarship at the Christian College. The result of the F. A. Examination shows that 80 per cent. passed, while the general result in the Presidency was but 45·1 per cent. Owing to the severity of this examination, only 27 students succeeded in being placed in the First Class; but though the pupils from here failed to reach the higher standard, they were well placed in Class II.

**97.** It is a pleasure to record the University successes of some of the old pupils who, after leaving this institution, have read for their degree in other Colleges. Their names are:—

Renga Vasudeva Rao,                      V. K. Shangara Menon,  
Augustin Dias,                                      E. Kunju Menon.

All have taken the B. A. degree in 1884, and of these the first named, who was first in the F. A. Class in 1881, is first in Class II in the B. A. degree examination and second graduate of this year.

V. K. Kochunni Menon has in addition to his degree of B. A., obtained the distinction of B. L.

**98.** Mr. Sealy records, with regret, the untimely death of K. Ramaswami Naidu who held the Cochin scholarship at the Medical College, Madras. He had greatly distinguished himself by his steady work at College and was considered a most promising student.

**99.** There is a considerable increase in the receipts from fees and fines which amounted to Rs. 2,842-12-6 against Rs. 2,216-15-6 in the year previous, the result of the larger number of students attending the schools. The same cause will account for the augmentation which appears in the sale of books and stationery by about Rs. 500.

**100.** The working of the Book Depôt for the last two years, may be seen from the subjoined table:—

Stock in Depôt.	1058			1059		
	Vols:	Value.		Vols:	Value.	
		Rs.	A. P.		Rs.	A. P.
Stock left in previous year.	10,389	3,167	14 3	9,484	3,479	8 0
Purchased in the year.....	4,355	1,849	7 0	3,971	1,087	7 6
Total...	14,744	5,017	5 3	13,455	4,566	15 6
Deduct sales and loss.....	5,260	1,537	13 3	5,935	1,909	0 9
Stock remaining at the } close of the year. } ...	9,484	3,479	8 0	7,520	2,657	14 9



There is an increase in the sales, as might be expected, and as the purchases have not been as large as usual, the stock is somewhat lower than it has been since 1056. It will need sundry augmentation in 1060.

**101.** The District Schools form the next subject of review, and their condition and progress may be gathered from the following particulars taken from the report of the Director of Education. He found that in Trichur there was a large increase, at Muttancherry and Irinjilacoda a slight improvement, but at the other two schools there was a diminution in numbers; while on the whole there was an increase of 19. This is better than the results of last year, when a decrease had to be recorded. The schools taken separately are thus reported on:—

**Trichur.**—The transfer of this District School from its old and very confined quarters in the bazaar to the handsome and commodious building now provided by the Sirkar makes this year a marked one. The new building provides ample accommodation for the future increase that may be expected in the numbers of the School. It was opened formally on the 29th February 1884 in the presence of a large gathering of those interested in the Institution. Before this a change occurred in the management of the School by the transfer of Mr. Sivarama Pillay to the Head-mastership at Irinjilacoda and the appointment of Mr. A. J. Joseph, the Deputy Inspector, to the temporary charge of the School. Great improvement was effected during the year and continued by his successor Mr. T. C. Cherian. The numbers at Trichur rose from 113 to 155, the average daily attendance being 122 and the average age of the boys 12 years. The School has classes from the Vernacular classes up to Class III, but the upper classes are



somewhat below the proper standards. The Director inspected this School four times during the year. The outcome of the various examinations held by himself and the Deputy Inspector shows a slight improvement over last year's returns. The only falling off was in History, a subject taken only in Class III, and this is probably owing to a somewhat harder test than in last year. In all other subjects there was improvement. About Rs. 280 has been expended this year in providing better furniture, and the school is becoming well supplied with all requirements.

**Muttancherry.**—In this School an additional room for the Vernacular classes is desirable and a plan for building this to the south of the present room is under consideration. There has been no change either in classes or teachers and the school remains under the superintendence of Mr. Nilacanda Pattar, the present Head Master. In numerical strength there has been a little increase, namely, from 151 to 160. The average daily attendance was 138, and the average age of the boys 13. Nine boys were sent to the High School from this school which has now become a regular feeder to the central Institution. There appears to be an improvement in the standard of the classes, although they are not what they ought to be. The percentage of marks obtained at the inspection examinations shows a decided advantage over last year's results.

**Chittoor.**—There is a slight decrease here in the numbers which have dropped from 137 to 131. The average daily attendance was 125, and the average age of the boys 11 years. In this year a considerable number of little boys of the Vernacular classes were advanced enough to be promoted to the Preparatory classes, so

that there was no longer need for an extra division of the lowest Vernacular class, which was abolished and the establishment is now simply that which is sanctioned, and remains under the superintendence of Mr. Strinavasa Rao. A large stock of furniture, which was greatly needed, has been made, and the school is now fairly supplied, but a new writing room is wanted, the plan for which is under consideration. The result of the inspection shows an improvement over last year in all subjects.

**Irrinjalacoda.**—There has been a change in the establishment of this school, the acting Head Master of last year Mr. M. S. Krishna Aiyar has returned to his work at the High School and Mr. Sivarama Pillai transferred from the Trichur School to the Head Mastership at Irrinjalacoda. No other change in the school staff occurred, and the strength of the school has been altered only by an increase of one. The number on the rolls at the end of 1059 is 88. The average daily attendance was 69, and the average age of the boys 11. Three students were sent to the High School in the year under review. The results of the inspections, as compared with those of the two previous years, show on the whole a slight improvement, and it is hoped that under the present Head Master the improvement will be maintained.

**Kunnencolum.**—This school, though established the latest, is one of the foremost of the District Schools. Mr. Thariyan continues as Head Master, and there has been no change in 1059 in the teachers or classes. Numerically the pupils have decreased from 200 to 173. The average daily attendance was 158 and the average age 11. Four boys were sent to the High School, and these are the first which have come from this distant School.

The school was inspected towards the close of the year, and the results as compared with those of the two previous years are given in the Director's report. The marks obtained in 1059 are not quite so high as the rather extraordinary results of last year, but they are quite high enough to be perfectly satisfactory and sufficient to place the school first in the inspection returns for the year. Comparing the results in all the five schools, they stand in the following order of merit: Kunnencolum (264 marks), Chittoor (247), Trichoor (214), Muttancherry (212), and Irinjalacoda (211). It is evident therefore that the work at Kunnencolum is sound and good, and the discipline of the school excellent.

Last year a petition was received from the inhabitants of Wadakancherry applying for a grant-in-aid to their Village School, and upon the recommendation of the Director, the Sirkar sanctioned a maximum grant of Rs. 23, out of which the Director was authorised to draw any sum equal to the local contributions. It is much to be regretted that the conditions were not complied with, and that no advantage has been taken, by the Managers of the School, of the Sirkar's liberality.

The Palace School for the tuition of the Princes was placed under the direction of Mr. Sealy. After the death of Mr. White, some months elapsed before his successor was chosen, during which time the instruction of the Princes was carried on very fairly by the assistant tutors Messrs. Nallanadtu Narayana Menon B. A., T. S. Narayana Aiyar, and Elamana Raman Menon F. A. From a large number of applicants, Mr. P. Sankara Narayana Chettiar, an M. A. of Madras, was ultimately selected and appointed in September 1883, as the senior tutor, the before named three gentlemen remaining as assistant



tutors. Of Their Highnesses the Princes, the First and Second do not now attend the school, but receive such occasional assistance as they may require, at their own Palaces. The Third Prince resides mostly at Ernacollum and has his private assistant in his studies in which he makes very good progress. The other Princes from the Fourth to the Sixteenth study usually in the Palace School. Of these the Fourth Prince being the most advanced, studies by himself, and most of the senior tutor's time is devoted to his education. According to the Director's report, this Prince speaks English pretty fluently, and his attainments are about up to the Matriculation standard. The Seventh and Eighth Princes form the next class, and the third division includes the 5th, 6th, 9th and 10th Princes. The Younger ones, who are quite beginners, are in the remaining class. The Princes are all taught in English, reading, writing and Composition, Arithmetic and Geography: Mathematics and History are taken with the more advanced, and in spite of sundry interruptions to the studies during the year, good progress has been made. Most of the Princes are able to speak English with sufficient ease to enable them to sustain a conversation; and in this point, it is gratifying to observe a decided advance year by year.

**102.** At the close of the year there were 1,152 students enrolled in all the schools of the State against 1,098 at the end of 1058, showing an increase of 54. An analysis of the boys, under the four chief religious denominations, gives 740 Hindus, 381 Christians, 23 Mahomedans and 8 Jews. There is an increase in all the four sections; the largest, as might be expected, being among the Hindus. It is encouraging to notice an increase in the Mahomedan boys, as last year there was



a decrease recorded. The total increase is in the High School and the Trichoor School, while the others have either been nearly stationary or show small decreases.

103. The teaching staff of the Educational Department now consists of 61 masters, of whom 4 are Graduates, 6 First in Arts, 27 Matriculates, 4 have passed the Fourth and 5 the Fifth Grade, and 15 are ungraded. It is satisfactory to note a small increase of graded and trained men in the department.

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### Public Works.

104. The expenditure on Public Works has been Rs. 3,28,520—1—8 against Rs. 3,07,997—15—1 in the preceding year, exhibiting an increase of Rs. 20,522—2—7. This increased expenditure has been incurred chiefly in providing two large Iron Girders for the repair of the Shoranore Bridge which was damaged by the collapse of a pier; in the construction of a new bridge across the Manaly river; in the construction of new offices for the Superintendent of Police, District Munsiff and District Registrar of Ernacollum; and in an additional allotment towards the completion of the new Public Offices at the capital. The sum of Rupees 20,000 was expended in the year under report on the Irrigation works at Moolateray in Chittoor—a work of the utmost importance to the ryots and to the progress and advancement of cultivation generally in that district.

105. Of the total expenditure before stated, the outlay on works executed through the medium of the Tahsildars amounted to Rupees 1,21,019—14—5; and

Rupees 2,07,500—3—3 represents the cost of works carried out by the agency of the Engineer's Department, charged under the following heads:—

Buildings.....	Rs. 40,772—5—9
Bridges .....	„ 37,584—1—0
Roads and communications..	„ 21,371—13—1
Canals .....	„ 7,385—13—0
Maintenance .....	„ 34,973—11—10
Irrigation .....	„ 38,459—6—8
Miscellaneous .....	„ 10,103—15—4
Emergent Works .....	„ 12,220—7—1
Contingent charges .....	„ 4,399—4—7
	Total Rs. 2,07,270—14—4

**106.** The cost of the Engineer's Establishment was Rs. 25,026—14—7.

**107.** The following works were under progress at the beginning of the year:—

**Buildings:—**

Southern Wing to the New Huzoor Office, Ernacollum.

Ernacollum Public Offices for Tahsildar, Munsiff and Registrar.

Police Superintendent's Office, Ernacollum.

Narrakel Police Station.

New School at Trichoor to accommodate two hundred and fifty boys.

**Bridges:—**

Iron Girder Bridge of 100 feet clear span over the Manaly river.

**Communications:—**

Road from Triparat to Choverah Palace.

Road from Choverah Palace to Cuipallum.

Do. from Cuipallum to Vallum.

Raising low places on the Ferry-to-Tripoonitorah road.

Retaining wall and road approach to Tripoonitorah northern Fort Gate.

**Miscellaneous:—**

Reclamation and road at Ernacollum.

Raising ground already reclaimed of the above one foot.

Moolathoray Irrigation Canal.

Building a revetment wall at the side of the Cherrancherray Canal and trimming slopes of the cutting.

**108.** Of these the following works were completed during the year:—

Narrakel Police Station.

New School at Trichoor.

Raising low places on the Ferry-to-Tripoonitorah Road.

Road from Choverah Palace to Cuipallum.

Retaining wall and road approach to Tripoonitorah northern Fort Gate.

Building a revetment wall at the side of the Cherrancherray Canal and trimming slopes of the cutting.

*Southern Wing to the New Huzoor Office Ernacollum.—*

The wooden flooring and ceilings, two stair-cases, the plastering of the walls and cement flooring to the upstairs rooms were completed. An additional verandah,

buttresses to the staircase tower, skylights, ornamental ventilators, and record racks together with the shutters of the doors and windows of both the upper and lower floors were put up and completed.

*Ernacollum Public Offices for Tahsildar, Munsiff and Registrar.*—The masonry superstructure has been raised to the height of 10 feet, and the verandah all round brought up to basement level. The wood work of the main roof is under progress.

*Police Superintendent's Office, Ernacollum.*—The masonry work of this building has been completed, and the building roofed. The plastering and ceiling works remain to be completed.

*Road from Triparat to Choverah Palace.*—The earth work of this road has been completed, as well as the bridges and culverts, with the exception of some plastering work to one of the bridges.

*Road from Kuipallum to Vallum.*—A large portion of the earth-work and the culvert repairs were done during the year.

*Iron Girder Bridge across the Manaly river.*—Work was resumed at this bridge after the monsoon, bricks manufactured, and the southern abutment completed. The ironwork is expected from England early next year.

*Reclamation and Road at Ernacollum.*—The two sides of the entrance to the basin No. II were enclosed in by rough stone and raised, and a portion of the dwarf-wall built up. A large amount of repair or more properly maintenance work was done in the shape of refilling portions washed away, reconstructing dwarf-walls and arranging rough stones damaged by the high surf, heavy rains, &c.



*Raising ground already reclaimed-one foot.*—About three-fourths of this work has been completed.

*Moolathoray Irrigation Canal.*—The work of cutting five and a quarter miles of this canal, taken in hand during the year, was completed, making a total length of twelve and a quarter miles now open. Two sluices of three openings each were constructed. The most difficult portions were between the 7th and 12th miles, the cutting in many parts being more than ten feet in depth through Norapara, gravel, kunkur and rock. The first  $7\frac{1}{4}$  miles of the canal were maintained, the silt cleaned out and the damages done by the cultivators in diverting and cutting the bunds of the canal to procure water, made good.

109. The following new works were commenced during the year under report:—

**Buildings:—**

					New Police Station at Vellarapilly.
”	—	”	—	”	” Wadakancherry.
”	—	”	—	”	” Ermaputty.
”	—	”	—	”	” Chalacaray.
”	—	”	—	”	” Kunnencolum.
”	—	”	—	”	” Carupadnah.
”	—	”	—	”	” Shalacoody.
”	—	”	—	”	” Adoor Gramom.
”	—	”	—	”	” Tattamangalam.
”	—	”	—	”	” Kolinjampara.
”	—	”	—	”	” Meenachipuram.

Repairs and alterations to Proverthy Cutcherries and Tannahs for conversion into Police Stations at the following places :—

Palayanoor.

Nellaye.

Shalacoody.

Muttancherry.

Irrinjalacoday.

Chookidicut.

Putticaud.

Ooragom.

Yenamakel.

Moondoor.

High School Verandah flooring.

**Bridges :—**

Shoranore Iron Girder Bridge.

Palathode Bridge.

Coondanore do.

**Communications :—**

Puthiai Road—Canianore District.

Road from Trichoor to Alathore Village.

Poothoor Road—Trichoor District.

Road from Tuttamungalam Bazaar leading to Calancherra and Palghaut.

Road from 2nd mile Vandithavalam Road to Puttancherry—Chittoor District.

Road from Poovathumkadavu Bridge to Thiruvalayad—Chittoor District.

Widening Trace to form a new cart road down the Wallangby Ghaut.

**Irrigation Works:—**

- Re-constructing Peruvincherra Anicut, &c.
- Repairs to Paranoor Anicut.
- Revetment wall to Velakathalay cherra in Kootore.
- Perinkolum Bund in Ooragam.
- Pallishary        "                "
- Cherukulam       "               "
- Chittangara       "               "
- Repairs to Coonanenpilly, Porathore and Madathy bunds in Mapranam Proverthy.

**Miscellaneous and Emergent Works:—**

- Deepening canal from Panencootty cherra bridge to Kaniamangalam bridge.
- Arnattoocaray Canal diversion.
- Deepening Aratoopoya Canal.
- Do. Monayam do.
- Constructing a revetment wall on one side of the Nadapoony road through Chittoor bazaar.
- Repairs and improvements to the Traveller's bungalows at Kolinjampara, Tattamangalam, Shoranore, Caruvanoor, Trichoor, Kunnen-colum, Carupadnah and Patticaud.
- New kitchen, dead-house and latrine for the Chittoor Dispensary.
- New road from Muttancherry old ferry to salt bankshall road.
- Callicottah bungalow repairs.
- New road to Ernacollum Jews' burial ground.
- New road from Basin No. II to Tank road, besides several other minor works.

110. Of these, the following works were completed during the year :—

Vellarapilly	Police Station.
Wadakancherry	„ „
Ermaputty	„ „
Chalacurray	„ „
Kunnencolum	„ „
Carupadnah	„ „
Shalacoody	„ „
Adoor Gramam	„ „

and the repairs and the alterations executed at the several Tannahs for conversion into Police Stations.

Palathode bridge—renewing timber work.

Coondanoor „ „ „ „

Road from 2nd mile Vandithayalam road to Pattencherry.

Repairs to Paranoor Anicut.

Revetment wall to Velakathalay cherra in Kootore.

Pallisharry bund in Ooragam.

Cherukulam „ „

Chittangara „ „

Repairs to Coonanenpilly, Porathore, and Madathy bunds in Mapranam Proverthy.

Deepening canal from Panencooty cherra bridge to Kaniyamangalam bridge.

Arnattoocaray canal diversion.

Deepening Monayam canal.

Constructing a revetment wall on one side of Nadapoonny road through Chittoor bazaar.

New kitchen, dead-house and latrine for Chittoor Dispensary.



New road from Muttancherry old ferry to salt bankshall road.

Callicottah bungalow repairs.

New road to Ernacollum Jews' burial ground.

New road from Basin No. II to Tank road.

*Shoranoor Iron Girder Bridge.*—During the monsoon and when the Shoranoor river was in flood, one of the piers of this bridge gave way precipitating the ends of the Iron Girders into the river, thereby stopping all traffic over the bridge (fortunately there was no one on the bridge at the time of the accident).

Boats and Jungars were at once employed for conveying passengers and carts across the river.

A temporary platform over the fallen Girders was shortly after constructed which enabled foot passengers and animals to make use of the structure.

As it was decided not to re-build the fallen pier, new Iron Lattice Girders (with corrugated Iron flooring plates) were ordered from England to span the opening, as by this arrangement increased waterway is given to the bridge, the scour lessened on the remaining piers and a clear opening of 134 feet left for rafting timber in this the deepest part of the river. As soon as the floods subsided, the foundations of the next pier (No. 2 from the southern abutment) were examined and found to be undermined; it was therefore necessary to have this pulled down and re-constructed; the work was taken in hand and the pier re-built to a height of 9 feet above the bed of the river; this together with protective works to some of the other piers, &c., was all that could be done before the monsoon set in, and work had to be discontinued. Had steam pumps been available for pumping out the water (instead of the primitive system of water wheels) better progress

would have been made. It is intended, however, to resume work after the rains and have the bridge ready for traffic at as early a date as possible.

*Poothiai Road.*—This work was taken in hand and almost all the earthwork completed as well as a 60 feet Iron rail bridge on piles.

*Road from Trichoor to Alathoor Village.*—The greater part of the earthwork and masonry culverts on this road has been completed.

*Poothore Road.*—Nearly all the earthwork is finished and most of the bridges and culverts constructed, and the two abutments of the bridge over the Poothore river have been brought up to a height of 13 feet.

*Road from Tattamangalam bazaar leading to Calanchera and Palghaut.*—This road was thoroughly repaired during the year under report. The British Officials will have to be requested to put their part of this road in order.

*Road from Poovathumkadavu Bridge to Thiruvalayad.*—This road is a continuation of the road from Nemary to Poovathumkadavu and is an old bandy track. The road has now been raised and culverts built, the metalling being the only work that remains to be done.

*Widening Trace to form a new Cart Road down the Wallanghy Ghaut from the Coffee Estates.*—The whole of the earthwork forming a road 16 feet wide has been executed. The sum of Rs. 821 was expended in blasting rock with Dynamite, but now that the earthwork has been completed, a large quantity of rock has been exposed, which will have to be removed and the bridges and culverts built before the road will be available for traffic throughout. A portion of the upper part of the road is now however made use of by the Planters.

*Re-constructing Peruvincherra Anicut.*—The masonry work in connection with this anicut has been completed, but the flooring could not be commenced owing to the setting in of the monsoon.

*Perinkolum Bund in Ooragam.*—About half the earthwork of this bund was completed before the rains commenced.

*Deepening Aratpoya Canal.*—This was undertaken as an emergent work, but could not be completed during the hot weather.

*Trichoor Cantonment.*—Masonry piers have been constructed defining the limits of the Cantonment; improvements have been made in the barracks and a masonry drain has been constructed on the western side of the drill ground. A lightning conductor was also fitted to the Powder Magazine.

*Maintenance.*—The Chittoor Irrigation Canal and the roads were maintained throughout the year in fair order.

The following is a detailed statement of the sums expended during the year on the several works commenced, completed or in progress:—

No.	WORKS.	Expenditure of 1059.		
		Rs.	A.	P.
1	Cost of two large Iron Girders for the repair of the Shoranore bridge and constructing stone supports . . . . .	29,000	0	0
2	Constructing a canal from the east of the Mulathuray dam to Tattamungalam through Kalu Menon's canal . . . . .	20,000	0	0
3	Do. an Iron Girder bridge across the Manaly river on the Challakudy road . . .	12,000	0	0
4	Opening a road from the 3rd mile stone of the Edakunny road to Puttur and for constructing culverts . . . . .	9,090	0	0



No.	Works.	Expenditure of		
		1059.		
5	Maintenance of the Vaniampara road.....	5,817	0	0
6	Constructing the Choondanperaur dam....	5,000	0	0
7	Constructing the road from Cherunelly bridge to the Nelliampathy Coffee Estates.....	4,000	0	0
8	Constructing a retaining wall on one side of the Nadoopuny road.....	3,880	0	0
9	Maintenance of the road from Trichoor to Shoranore .....	3,309	5	10
10	Maintenance of the road from Karoopadnah to Trichoor .....	3,302	0	6
11	Maintenance of the Nadoopuny road.....	3,300	0	0
12	Constructing a retaining wall to the north of the Panankutty dam .....	2,900	0	0
13	Constructing roads and bridges from Kuripalam to Pallampura river .....	2,716	0	0
14	Constructing the road from Tattamungalom to Kallanchera, Palghaut &c.....	2,666	0	0
15	Repairing the Kunnanampilly and Porathoor bunds in the Mapranom Proverthy .....	2,469	0	5
16	Constructing a road from Choverah to Kuripalam .....	2,366	0	0
17	Constructing a road from Cherunelly bridge to the foot of the Wallanghy Hills .....	2,000	0	0
18	Repairing the road from the 2nd mile stone of the Wandithavalom road to Puthanachery village .....	1,990	0	0
19	Constructing a road from Tripriat to Choverah Palace .....	1,871	0	0
20	Repairing the road from Poovathumkadavu to Thiruvariayat .....	1,780	0	0
21	Maintenance of the Wandithavalum road..	1,760	0	0
22	Maintenance of the road from Trichoor to Kannekolam.....	1,731	5	7
23	Repairing the Cherukulam bund in Ooragam Proverthy and for constructing sluices for irrigation purposes .....	1,840	0	0
24	Additional payment for the construction of a bridge across the river to the east of the Kuttalay Pagoda .....	1,825	1	1
25	Repairing the Kundannoor bridge.....	1,525	0	0
26	Repairing the Sirkar dam at Kulupilly built for the protection of marshy lands .....	1,488	0	0
27	Maintenance of the Velenthavallum road....	1,300	0	0



No.	Work.	Expenditure of		
		1059.		
28	Reconstructing the Carimpilly bund across the Kuttumukkil Tekkupuram Patam Canal ..	1,234	1	1
29	Maintenance of the Parayanoor road .....	1,212	4	10
30	Maintenance of the Erumaputty road.....	1,201	4	2
31	Constructing the Oomangode and Vetangode bunds and deepening the Canal in the Paravattany Proverthy .....	1,142	13	8
32	Additional payment for the maintenance of the road from Irinjalacodah to Chalakkudi.	1,126	15	1
33	Opening a road from the 18th mile stone of the Karoopadnah road to Puthenangadi chera at Areppalam .....	1,120	0	0
34	Re-constructing the Veyyorepatam bridge on the Shoranoor road. ....	1,040	0	0
35	Maintenance of the road to Chalakkudi ....	1,016	8	6
36	Maintenance of the road from the Nelliampathy Hill foot to Kandamkurisi .....	1,000	0	0
37	Deepening the Cheramanchera Canal near Pellu and slopping the ground on each side of the Canal .....	1,000	0	0
Total Rupees..		1,42,019	12	9

OFFICES AND OTHER PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

1	Courts, District Cutcheries, &c.	42,084	14	9		
2	Jails and Police Stations. ....	5,584	5	5		
3	Pagodas .....	22,523	3	0		
4	Palaces .....	54,704	12	5		
5	Residencies .....	3,163	6	0		
6	Traveller's Bungalows, &c. ....	237	2	8		
7	Miscellaneous Works .....	58,202	8	8	1,86,500	4 11
Grand Total..		3,28,520	1	8		

### Forests.

**111.** During the year there were delivered at the depôts of Ernacollum and Ponany 2,978 Teak logs, taldoms and sapplings, measuring 3,245 Candies, and 335 Blackwood logs and 13 sawn planks, measuring 645 Candies. The deliveries show a large increase of 1,730 logs over the previous year.

**112.** No Teak sleepers were cut in the Machaud forest as was done experimentally in 1058. The trial not having proved very profitable, the operation in question has not been renewed.

**113.** In this year Teak trees of large dimensions were discovered in a declivity of the Pothundoo hills, and an estimate for felling and transmitting them to the Ponany depôt having been submitted by the Conservator, the Government have accorded sanction for extended operations which have already been commenced in that locality.

**114.** The amount realised by the sale of Teak and Blackwood logs was Rs. 46,423—13—2; and the value of timber supplied to the Public Works Department was Rs. 8,811—1—7, making a total of Rs. 55,234—14—9.

**115.** The amount received on account of the Chittoor teak forest was Rs. 64,932—2—3, against Rs. 68,090—7—9 in 1058, showing a decrease of Rs. 3,158—5—6 which is owing to the contractor having removed a smaller quantity of timber than in the previous year.

**116.** The revenue and expenditure of the Forest Department are given in the following abstract:—

*Receipts.*

Sale of Teak logs.....	Rs. 35,216—8—10
Sale of Blackwood logs .....	„ 11,207—4—4
Value of timber delivered to D.P.W....	„ 8,811—1—7
Received as royalties and from other } sources .....	„ 35,669—12—1
Sale of Forest produce .....	„ 1,031—9—0
<hr/>	
Total Rs. 91,936—3—10	

*Expenditure.*

Cost of Forest Establishment includ- } ing pay of the Controller (Rs. 1,800) }	Rs. 14,621—4—11
Ernacollum and Ponany depôt Est <sup>t</sup> ....	„ 564—0—0
Contingencies .....	„ 1,556—14—1
Forest Working charges.....	„ 22,829—9—5
<hr/>	
Total Rs. 39,571—12—5	

**117.** The difference between the receipts and expenses amounts to Rs. 52,364—7—5 not including the probable value of 2 elephants caught, which may be taken at Rupees 900.

**118.** The Forest working charges have been less by Rs. 9,352—6—4 than in 1058. This is explained by the circumstance that a considerable sum was expended in the previous year with a view to a large quantity of timber being cut and prepared for transmission to the depôts in the year under report. This outlay, as well as the amount paid for sleepers delivered to a contractor of the Madras Railway Company, both of which formed prominent items in the accounts of 1058, are not present in those of 1059.

119. The lower forests have been denuded of all large sized trees, and it is desirable that they should be conserved and given rest to for the next few years.

120. Only three elephants (1 male and 2 females) were caught this season. Of these, one died on its way to the training shed. Of trained elephants, there were 15, untrained 10, and 11 are kept either at pagodas or palaces, making the total number of elephants 36. Of these two died during the year leaving a remainder of 34, of which 22 are males and 12 females.

121. **Teak Plantations.**—From the report received from the Superintendent of Teak Plantations, it appears that 46 acres of land were felled to form a plantation at a cost of Rs. 181-15-7; 1,469 acres were weeded at a cost of Rs. 2,383-6-1; 502 acres were pruned at a charge of Rs. 222-10-11; and 46 acres were planted at a cost of Rs. 39-7-10, the number of plants being 35,575. The year's planting is reported to have been very successful owing to the occasional showers and sunshine at the time the work was carried on. A supply of teak seeds was collected amounting to 150 parrabs costing Rs. 29-15-6, and nearly all germinated. Some of the plants were set down in the plantations and a considerable number remains in the nursery for future planting. Fire traces were drawn in all necessary parts of the plantations, the expense on this account being Rs. 120-1-4; in addition to which fresh bridle paths were opened on the new clearings at a total cost of Rs. 147-3-2. The outlay on the Teak Plantations for the year aggregated Rs. 6,878-13-2 against Rs. 5,791-6-6, showing an increase of Rs. 1,087-6-8 over the previous year. This is attributable to a greater extent of land having been cleared and planted and weeding more largely carried on.



## Medical.

122. During the absence of Dr. Morgan on other duty from May to September 1884, Mr. D. Gunther, the Sub Assistant Surgeon, was, as on previous occasions, placed in charge of the department, and he performed the duties of Medical Officer to the satisfaction of the Sirkar.

**Civil Hospital Ernacollum.**—There were 390 in-patients and 4,669 out-patients during the year against 355 and 4,212 respectively in the year previous. The deaths in hospital were 22, chiefly from dropsies in broken down subjects. Of the in-patients 145 (37 per cent) dieted themselves. There being more accommodation than is required for the general run of hospital sick, the better classes resort to the building for treatment and are content to remain when they can obtain a room to themselves. Eight major and 128 minor operations were performed during the year, and 27 women were relieved in childbirth. There were no casualties during or after the purely surgical operations, but five of the midwifery cases proved fatal, and owing to the loss of valuable time before assistance was sought, only a few of the children were saved.

**Civil Hospital Trichoor.**—There were 253 in-patients against 326 and 2,879 out-patients against 2,776 in the year preceding. The deaths in hospital were 27. The Apothecary reports having performed 5 major and 40 minor and 7 obstetric operations.

**Out-door Dispensary Chittoor.**—There were 2,885 cases treated at this institution, and 2 deaths were known to have occurred among them. The prevailing ailments were agues, skin diseases, rheumatism, ophthalmia and dyspepsia.

**Epidemics.**—Small-pox prevailed throughout the year in many of the taluqs and a few cases of cholera in others.

**Vaccination.**—The Vaccinators show a return of 10,534 operations during the year, of which 9,462 are said to have been successful, but for reasons already stated, these figures are unreliable. In one district, Chittoor, the Hospital Assistant states in his annual report that during the prevalence of an epidemic of small-pox he was requested to vaccinate the children in town but the people refused and some even shut up their houses until he went away,

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**Miscellaneous.**

**123. Postal.**—During the year 56,360 official communications, 408 books, 1,762 banghy parcels, and 2,418 news-papers were carried by the Sirkar Post on public service; and 23,697 letters, 16 books, 61 banghy parcels, and 5,402 news-papers on private account. The amount of postage collected was Rs. 893—1—8 against Rs. 919—1—2 in the previous year. It is contemplated to introduce certain changes in this department to render it more popular and efficient.

**124. Military.**—The Government maintains a small force of infantry which is chiefly employed as military guards. There were 329 men on the establishment at the close of the year. There are 4 guns used for firing salutes, and a small detachment of Artillery composed of 2 non-commissioned officers and 18 gunners.

There is besides, a Body-guard in attendance on His Highness the Rajah, consisting of 1 Jemadar, 1 Havildar, 1 Naigue, and 9 Troopers.

**125. Press.**—The value of the work executed at the Sirkar Press during the year is estimated at Rs. 5,788—8—0 against Rs. 5,406—11—0 in the year preceding. A new iron Press and printing materials were purchased at a cost of Rs. 1,698—2—11.

**126. Population.**—According to the Census taken on the 17th February 1881, the population was returned at 6,00,278 persons; 3,01,815 males and 2,98,463 females. Divided among the chief religious denominations, they consist of 4,29,324 Hindus, 1,36,361 Christians, 33,344 Mahometans, and 1,249 Jews.

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*Financial.*

**127.** The following table exhibits at one view the income and expenditure of the State for the year under report and the one preceding, as well as the cash balances at the close of each year to be carried to the credit of the succeeding year:—

RECEIPTS.						DISBURSEMENTS.							
	1058.			1059.				1058.			1059.		
	Rupees.	A.	P.	Rupees.	A.	P.		Rupees.	A.	P.	Rupees.	A.	P.
Land Revenue.....	6,39,312	6	4	6,38,230	7	1	Palace Expenses. ....	2,26,635	0	0	2,28,349	15	11
Customs collections	1,10,112	10	6	1,10,030	11	6	Religious Institutions .....	75,187	5	4	77,851	1	0
Abkarry .....	65,684	6	7	60,916	11	9	Charitable do. ....	42,895	3	5	45,684	2	2
Opium .....	21,460	0	0	19,390	13	4	Administrative Establishment...	1,53,305	15	2	1,54,457	9	10
Salt .....	2,73,808	0	7	2,89,362	9	7	Judicial do. ....	61,323	3	8	61,922	10	10
Timber .....	1,21,533	1	7	1,20,167	1	0	Education do. ....	30,074	9	8	31,938	7	5
Judicial Receipts...	88,293	15	7	73,131	3	7	Police do. ....	26,498	7	6	35,433	0	8
Interest on Govt. } Securities..... }	1,04,650	0	0	1,06,780	0	0	Military do. ....	24,850	4	8	25,330	8	5
Miscellaneous } Revenue .....	1,52,747	3	7	1,80,999	15	7	Pensions do. ....	18,849	14	9	14,032	8	2
Total...	15,77,601	12	9	15,99,309	9	5	Public Works.....	3,07,997	15	1	3,28,520	1	8
Balance amount } at the com- } mencement of } the year .....	4,55,694	8	2	6,08,987	1	10	Charges Extraordinary.....	1,05,976	1	1	79,693	12	10
Grand Total ....	20,33,296	4	11	22,07,996	11	3	Miscellaneous Expenses.....	1,50,715	2	9	1,50,071	8	7
							Subsidy to British Government.	2,00,000	0	0	2,00,000	0	0
							Total...	14,24,309	3	1	14,33,235	7	6
							Cost of investing Rs. 2,06,500 } in Govt. Securities including } Premium Commission &c.. }				2,05,522	13	10
							Balance to be carried to the credit } of the succeeding year..... }	6,08,987	1	10	5,69,138	5	11
							Grand Total...	20,33,296	4	11	22,07,996	11	3



**128.** The chief sources of revenue, with the causes of increase or decrease, have already been explained under their proper heads. It remains to speak of the miscellaneous revenue which presents an increase of Rs. 22,252—12—0. The items which come under this head have been given in detail in the last report, and the present increase is due to augmented receipts of extra revenue and from the sale of sundry goods.

**129.** In disbursements there is an increase in the Palace Establishment of Rs. 1,714—15—11, which is owing to a stipend settled on one of the Princes in 1058 having been drawn only in part in that year, while the whole was paid in the year under report. Moreover, an allowance to a Junior Prince was sanctioned towards the close of the year.

**130.** There is an increase of Rs. 2,663—11—8 in the charge for Religious and of Rs. 2,788—14—9 in that for Charitable Institutions. This is accounted for by the higher price paid for provisions purchased in the course of the year.

**131.** The Administrative Establishment shows an increase of Rs. 1,151—10—8, which is due to a new establishment having been created for the survey and assessment of lands, the disputed right to which has been settled by the recent arbitration awards.

**132.** The small increase of Rs. 599—7—2 under the head of Judicial was on account of the purchase of law books and some minor increases to the subordinate officers of the department.

**133.** The Educational Establishment shows an increase of Rs. 1,863—13—9, which has arisen chiefly from increases given to some of the masters of the High School and District Schools.

**134.** The Police expenditure has increased by Rs. 8,934—9—2 which is a necessary result of the introduction of the new Police system into some of the Taluqs during the year.

**135.** In the Military charges there is an increase of Rs. 480—3—9, chiefly on account of clothing purchased.

**136.** The decrease of Rs. 4,817—6—7 in pension is principally owing to the lapse of the pension granted to the late Dewan T. Shungoony Menon.

**137.** The causes of the increased expenditure of Rs. 20,522—2—7 on Public Works have been before explained in para: 104.

**138.** The Charges Extraordinary show a large decrease of Rs. 26,282—4—3 in consequence of the disbursements on account of the boundary disputes having been considerably less than in the previous year, the matters at issue having been well nigh settled. Besides, the expenses connected with His Highness the Eliah Rajah's visit to Madras and other parts, which entered into the accounts of 1058, do not exist in those of the year under report. The charges on account of the hospitalities to His Excellency the Governor on his visit to His Highness in the preceding year are also absent from the accounts of 1059.

**139.** The Miscellaneous Expenses have decreased by Rs. 643—10—2, the result of a reduced expenditure in the Forest Department.

**140.** The revenue of the year under report amounted to Rs. 15,99,009—9—5 as against Rs. 15,77,601—12—9 in the previous year; and the disbursements to Rs. 14,33,285—7—6 against Rs. 14,24,309—3—1.

141. The cash balance brought to credit from the preceding year was Rs. 6,08,987—1—10 and the receipts of the year under review having exceeded the expenditure by Rs. 1,65,724—1—11 the balance in the treasury should have been Rs. 7,74,711—3—9, but as Government Securities of the value of Rs. 2,05,500 were purchased during the year, at a cost of Rs. 2,05,522—13—10, the actual balance in hand at the close of the year stands at Rs. 5,69,188—5—11.

142. With an estimated revenue for the current year of Rs. 15,52,901—2—4 it is proposed to incur an expenditure of Rs. 14,16,878—2—0, leaving an anticipated surplus of Rs. 1,36,023—0—4 at the close of the year 1060.

143. The total amount remaining to the credit of the State at the end of the year was Rs. 35,25,066—4—10, as shown below:—

Cash balance .....	Rs.	5,69,188—5—11
Government Securities...	,,	28,07,000—0—0
Goods in Stock .....	,,	1,48,877—14—11

Total Rs. 35,25,066—4—10

HUZOOR CUTCHERRY,  
Ernacollum in Cochin,  
9th June 1885.

T. GOVINDA MANONE,  
*Dewan.*

# APPENDIX.







V. STATEMENT showing the punishments inflicted by the Court of the District Magistrate of Trichoor and its subordinate Courts in the exercise of Criminal Original Jurisdiction for the year 1959.

COURTS	Number of persons sentenced to															Details of ordinary punishments															Amount of fines Realized			Remarks																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Imprisonment					Fine					Whipping					Fines					Number of persons sentenced to imprisonment			One of these imposed during the year.	Out of these imposed in previous years.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	For life	For a term	Rigorous	Simple	Total	For life	For a term	Rigorous	Simple	Total	In lieu of other punishment	In lieu of other punishment	In lieu of other punishment	Ruppes 10 and under.	Ruppes 50 and under.	Ruppes 100 and under.	Ruppes 500 and under.	Ruppes 1000 and under.	Above	Total.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000

VI. STATEMENT showing the punishments inflicted by the Angikainai Zillah Sessions Court in the exercise of Criminal Original Jurisdiction for the year 1959.

COURT	Number of persons sentenced to															Detail of ordinary punishments															Amount of fines Realized			REMARKS																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	Imprisonment					Fine					Whipping					Fines					Number of persons sentenced to imprisonment			Out of these imposed during the year.	Out of these imposed in previous years.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
	For life	For a term	Rigorous	Simple	Total	For life	For a term	Rigorous	Simple	Total	In lieu of other punishment	In lieu of other punishment	In lieu of other punishment	Ruppes 10 and under.	Ruppes 50 and under.	Ruppes 100 and under.	Ruppes 500 and under.	Ruppes 1000 and under.	Above	Total.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Total.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283







## IX.

### JUDICIAL STATEMENT (Civil.)

*STATEMENT shewing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts of Cochin in the year 1059 M. E.*

DESCRIPTION OF CLAIMS.	No. of cases in different Courts.				Remarks.
	Munsiff Courts.	Zillah Courts.	Appeal Court.	Total.	
Civil Court Cases.					
{ On written promise for } sum certain. . . . . }	4,376	105	0	4,981	
On unwritten promise . . . . .	695	2	0	697	
On account stated. . . . .	145	0	0	145	
Money paid or received. . . . .	71	3	0	74	
{ For goods sold and delivered } For breaches of contract } not included above. . . . . }	6	0	0	6	
Rent . . . . .	75	6	0	81	
Recovery of personal pro- } perty or value thereof. }	395	13	0	408	
{ For injuries to persons. . . . . }	126	2	0	128	
{ " " to property. . . . . }	1	0	0	1	
{ " " Defamation . . . . . }	17	1	0	18	
Suits relating to ejectment . . . . .	9	0	0	9	
Suits to redeem immoveable } property. . . . . }	198	23	0	221	
Suits for foreclosure or sale of } mortgaged property. . . . . }	0	2	0	2	
Declaration of right to property. . . . .	0	0	0	0	
For division of property. . . . .	330	19	0	349	
For maintenance . . . . .	3	13	0	16	
Suits not included above. . . . .	31	1	0	32	
Total. . . . .	29	30	0	59	
Total. . . . .	7,007	220	0	7,227	

**X.**

**JUDICIAL STATEMENT (Civil.)**

*Statement shewing the value of suits disposed of in the Civil Courts of Cochin in the year 1059 M. E.*

VALUE OF SUITS.	No. of suits disposed of in different Courts.				REMARKS.
	Munsiff Courts.	Zillah Courts.	Appeal Court	Total Suits.	
<b>In Civil Courts.</b>					
Not exceeding Rupees 5	331	0	0	331	
" " " 20	2,104	1	0	2,105	
" " " 100	3,068	6	0	3,074	
" " " 200	820	9	0	829	
" " " 500	680	15	0	695	
" " " 5,000	0	180	0	180	
" " " 10,000	0	5	0	5	
Exceeding " 10,000	0	1	0	1	
Total...	7,003	217	0	7,220	



## XII.

### JUDICIAL STATEMENT (Civil.)

*STATEMENT shewing the business of the Civil Appellate Courts of Cochin for the year 1059 M. E.*

CLASS OF COURTS.	Cases on the file.			Appeals withdrawn, transferred or struck off without trial.	Decided on trial.			Remanded for further investigation.	Total.	Cases pending at end of the year.	Average duration of each Appeal tried.		Remarks.		
	Remaining from last year.	Instituted.	Total.		In whole.	In part.	In favor of Res- pondent.				M	D			
	In favor of Appellant.														
<b>APPELLATE COURTS OF DISTRICT.</b>															
Zillah Courts.—Chief Courts.....	266	394	660	33	71	48	222	24	398	262	8	21			
Appeal Court.	{ Regular Appeals from Dis- trict or Zillah Courts..... }		67	56	123	8	42	14	13	2	79	44	6	21	
	{ Special Appeals..... }		24	73	97	5	8	8	59	1	81	16	3	18	
Total...	357	523	880	46	121	70	294	27	558	322	...	...			



### XIII.

## JUDICIAL STATEMENT (Civil.)

*STATEMENT shewing the execution of Decrees of the Civil Courts of Cochin in the year 1059 M. E.*

CLASS OF COURTS.	No. of decrees passed during the year.	No. of applications for execution.			No. of decrees completely executed.	No. of decrees partly executed.	No. of cases in which there was no execution.	Pending at the end of the year.	No. of cases in which specific performance was enforced.	No. of coercive processes in execution.				REMARKS.
		Pending from last year	Filed.	Total.						Sale of real property.	Sequestration of real property.	Sale of personal property.	Imprisonment.	
Munsiff Courts.....	7003	2669	6157	8826	1166	896	4941	1823	0	452	699	108	3301	
District, or Zillah Courts.	217	276	619	895	71	339	281	204	0	164	154	23	141	
Total..	7220	2945	6776	9721	1237	1235	5222	2027	0	616	853	131	3442	

## XIV. PRISONS.

*General Return shewing the number and distribution of Prisoners in the Prisons of Cochin for the year 1059 M. E.*

CLASS OF JAILS.	* No. of Jails.	No. of Prisoners during the year.										No. of Prisoners on last day of the year.												
		Remaining from last year.	Committed during the present year.	Total in Jail during the year.	Judicially released by acquittal, expiry of sentence, payment of fine, &c.	Released for good conduct.	Released on account of sickness.	Escaped.	Died.	Executed.	Average number in Jail during the year.	Under sentence of rigorous imprisonment.	Under sentence of simple imprisonment.	Under trial.	Civil Prisoners.	Remanded by the Magistracy.	Total.	By flogging.	Other punishment.	No. of punishments for breach of Jail discipline.				
<b>DISTRICT JAILS.</b>																								
Ernacollum.....	1	64	242	306	208	0	0	0	3	1	72	6	722	18	32	0	0	2	1	6	0	94	6	0
Trichoor .....	1	78	84	162	65	4	0	0	1	0	85	24	2720	7	5	0	0	0	0	7	2	92	0	0
Total...	2	142	326	468	273	4	0	0	4	1	157	30	3442	25	37	0	0	2	1	13	2	186	6	0

**XV.**  
**EDUCATION.**

*STATEMENT of Educational Institutions in the Cochin State under the Director of Education for the year 1059 M. E.*

NAME OF INSTITUTION.	Students.											Income, &c.		Remarks.		
	Numbers.				Instructed in.			Nationality or religion				Teachers.	Income, &c.			
	No. of Students on attendance Roll at the beginning of 1059.	No. of Students on attendance Roll at the end of 1059	Average daily attendance.	Average age.	English.	Vernacular.	Other languages.	Christians.	Hindus..	Jews.	Mahometans.		Christians.		Hindus.	Salaries paid by the Government.
The High School.....	408	445	391	14	403	42	0	145	292	4	4	13	8	Rs. 20,635—3—6	A. P. 2,842—12—6	
<b>DISTRICT SCHOOLS.</b>																
Trichoor .....	113	155	122	12	105	50	0	52	98	0	5	2	5	1,872—4—0	330—15—3	
Mattancheri .....	153	160	138	12-75	116	44	0	33	111	4	7	1	8	1,992—0—0	365—4—0	
Chittoor .....	137	131	125	11	81	50	0	0	129	0	2	0	8	1,848—0—0	310—9—1	
Irinjalacoda .....	87	88	69	11	37	51	0	9	76	0	3	1	5	1,408—0—0	172—2—8	
Kannankulam .....	200	173	158	11	97	76	0	137	34	0	2	8	2	1,889—0—0	402—9—6	
Total...	1,098	1,152	...	..	839	313	0	381	740	8	23	25	36	29,654—7—6	4,424—5—0	

## XVI.

*Return showing the Diseases treated, and the Deaths from each Class of Disease in the Civil Hospitals and Jails of the Cochin State for the year 1059 M. E.*

Class.	Order.	No.	Diseases.	Erna-coilum Civil Hospital.		Erna: Jail Hosp:		Trichoor Civil Hospital		Trichoor Jail Hosp:		Chittoor Dispensy:							
				In-patients.		Out-patients		In-patients.		Out-patients.		In-patients.		Out-patients.					
				Admission.	Death.	Admission.	Death.	Admission.	Death.	Admission.	Death.	Admission.	Death.	Admission.	Death.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
General Diseases.	A.	a1	Small-pox	...	0	0	0	0	9	3	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	
		9	Enteric fever	...	1	1	9	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
		11	Simple continued fever	...	0	0	122	0	3	0	2	0	13	0	2	0	0	0	0
		12	Febricula	...	0	0	170	0	10	0	8	1	74	0	2	0	0	0	0
		15	Ague	...	10	0	230	0	0	0	74	3	347	1	29	0	235	0	0
		16	Remittent fever	...	2	0	33	2	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
		17	Simple cholera	...	0	0	7	2	0	0	2	2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
			(a) Choleraic diarrhoea	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
		20	Hooping cough	...	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
		21	Mumps	...	0	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30	Erysipelas simple	...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	1	
	B.	34	Acute Rheumatism	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
		35	Gonorrhoeal do.	...	4	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	57	0	9	0	0	0	0
		37	Muscular do.	...	0	0	41	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
38		Chronic do.	...	3	0	71	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	173	0		



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
General Diseases.	B.	43	Primary Syphilis hard chancre...	4	0	18	0	0	0	5	0	36	0	0	0	24	0	
		"	Do indurated bubo	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		"	Primary Syphilis soft chancre	8	0	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0
		"	Do. suppurating bubo	1	0	49	0	0	0	1	0	0	7	0	2	0	0	0
		"	B. Secondary Syphilis	18	0	201	0	0	0	7	1	52	0	0	0	0	0	0
		"	C. Hereditary do.	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
		44	Cancer	30	0	10	0	0	0	2	0	7	0	0	0	0	6	0
		48	True Leprosy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		49	Scrofula	2	0	45	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0
		49	Phthisis pulmonalis	13	0	63	0	0	0	3	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
		52	Diabetes	2	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
		54	Scurry	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0
		55	Anæmia	6	0	340	0	7	0	4	0	27	33	0	0	0	54	0
		57	General dropsy	60	3	422	0	4	0	30	6	32	0	0	0	0	17	0
		Diseases of the nervous system.	Diseases of the Nerves	84	Paralysis	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	0
85	Hemiplegia			0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	
86	Paraplegia			2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
90	Tetanus			2	0	3	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
98	Chorea			0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
Functional diseases of the Nervous System	99	Hysteria	1	0	13	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0		
	101	Neuralgia	0	0	16	0	0	2	0	31	0	1	0	33	0	0		
Diseases of the Intellect	105	Mania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Do. of the Conjunctiva	112	Catarrhal ophthalmia	0	0	82	0	8	0	0	0	286	0	0	0	336	0	
Dis. of Dis. of the the the Nose. Ear. Eye.	Dis. of the Eye.	114	Purulent do.	1	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	28	0	0	
		Do. of the Lachrymal apparatus	166	Abscess and fistula	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Do. of the Eyelid	177	Tarsal ophthalmia	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	6	0	
		Do. of the external Meatus...	191	Abscess	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0
			192	Accumulation of wax	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	23	0	0	0	58	0
Do. of the nose	209	Ozæna	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	0	0		
	213	Epistaxis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0		
	215	Polypus nasi	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0	1	0		

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Diseases of the Circulatory & Absorbent system.	Diseases of the Heart and its membranes ...	225	Valve disease ...	4	1	26	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Muscular Structure of the heart ...	244	Palpitation and irregularity of the action of the heart...	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Absorbent system ...	271	Inflammation of glands ...	0	0	8	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	12	0
		273	Chronic enlargement of glands...	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Nostrils ...	289	Coryza ...	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Trachea and Bronchi. ...	306	Bronchitis acute ...	3	0	31	0	3	0	0	0	53	0	4	0	0	0
			Do. Chronic ...	2	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	49	0
		314	Asthma ...	3	0	33	0	1	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	28	0
	Do. of the Lungs ...	315	Pneumonia ...	4	1	11	0	0	0	1	1	4	1	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Pleura ...	331	Pleurisy ...	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Lips ...	341	Cancer ...	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Mouth ...	355	Ranula ...	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the teeth gum & alveoli ...	365	Teething ...	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Dental Tissue ...	366	Caries ...	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	20	0
	Do. of the Dental Periosteum ...	377	Gum boil ...	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	37	0	0	0	2	0
	Do. of the Gums ...	381	Ulceration ...	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0
		386	Epulis ...	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Tongue ...	414	Aphthous ulcer ...	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	21	0
419		Sore-throat ...	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Do. of the Fauces & Palate ...	421	Ulcerated throat ...	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	423	Tonsillitis ...	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	427	Perforation of the palate ...	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Do. of the Stomach ...	449	Gastritis ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	460	Dyspepsia ...	3	0	120	0	3	0	4	0	99	0	3	0	116	0	
	464	Enteritis ...	1	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	466	Dysentery ...	12	1	60	0	4	0	8	1	75	0	6	0	37	0	
Do. of the Intestine ...	478	Intussusception ...	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	480	Hernia ...	1	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	
	483	Ascaris lumbricoides ...	0	0	256	0	0	0	1	0	245	1	0	0	99	0	
	484	Diarrhoea ...	8	1	167	0	10	0	3	3	67	0	3	0	50	1	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Diseases of the Digestive system.	Diseases of the Intestine ...	486	Colic ...	6	0	8	0	6	0	1	0	72	0	5	0	14	0	
		487	Constipation ...	0	0	270	0	26	0	0	0	426	0	6	0	193	0	
		489	Abscess ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		490	Fistula in ano ...	3	0	10	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Do. of the Rectum and anus ...	491	Hemorrhoids, internal ...	2	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
		491	Hemorrhoids, external ...	3	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		494	Prolapsus ...	0	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	2	0
		496	Condyloma of the anus ...	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Do. of the Liver ...	501	Hepatitis ...	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		504	Simple enlargement ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
		513	Jaundice ...	2	1	40	0	0	0	3	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Spleen ...	528	Hypertrophy ...	0	0	6	0	0	0	2	0	6	0	0	0	0	6	0
	Do. of the Peritoneum ...	532	Ascites ...	22	2	15	6	0	0	7	0	8	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Kidney ...	553	Hæmaturia renalis ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
		555	Diuresis ...	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0
Do. of the Bladder ...	557	Cystitis chronic ...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	0	
	576	Incontinence of urine ...	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	577	Retention of urine ...	0	0	5	0	0	0	3	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	585	Gonorrhœa in the male ...	1	0	75	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	2	0	14	0	
Gonorrhœa and its Complications...	587	Phimosis ...	1	0	60	0	1	0	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	5	0	
	588	Paraphimosis ...	1	0	17	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	589	Bubo ...	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	
	594	Gleet ...	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	
Do. of the male Urethra ...	596	Stricture organic ...	3	0	39	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	7	0	
		do. spasmodic ...	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	601	Impacted calculus ...	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Diseases of the Tunica Vaginalis ...	602	Inflammation Penis ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	617	Hydrocele ...	2	0	42	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Do. of the Testicle ...	620	Orchitis acute ...	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	621	Abscess ...	1	0	7	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Diseases of the female organs of generation in the unimpregnated state.	Diseases of the Vagina	670	Catarrh	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0
	Do. of the Vulva	676	Recto-vaginal fistula	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Functional diseases of the female organs of generation	683	Abscess	...	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
		690	Amenorrhœa	...	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	4
		693	Dysmenorrhœa	...	0	0	17	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
		694	Menorrhagia	...	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Disorder of the Generative system.	702	Retroversion Gravid uterus	...	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		704	Premature labour	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
			Parturition	...	27	5	29	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	0	0	1
	Affections connected with Parturition	714	Retention of the placenta from atony of the uterus	...	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
719		(a) Metritis	...	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	
Affection consequent on Parturition	730	Abscess	...	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	738	Ulcerated nipple	...	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Diseases of the Female Breast	755	Nodes	...	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	30	
	759	Caries	...	6	0	7	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	30	
Do. of the Bones	768	Acute synovitis	...	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	769	Chronic do.	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	
Do. of the Joints	794	Abscess	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	11	0	0	0	5	
	819	Abscess	...	15	1	20	0	0	0	3	1	26	0	0	0	54	
Do. of the Muscles	824	Non-malignant tumours	...	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	
	841	Herpes Zoster	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	
Do. of the cellular tissue	859	Ulcer	...	20	0	46	0	0	0	25	0	84	0	0	0	136	
	861	Boil	...	0	0	53	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	7	0	90	
	862	Carbuncle	...	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	
	863	Onychia	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
			...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
Diseases of the Cutaneous system.	Diseases of the Skin ...	864	Onychia maligna	...	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	4	0		
		866	Gangrene	...	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		869	Elephantiasis arabum	...	1	0	17	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
		872	Fatty tumour	...	1	0	13	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		877	Warts	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	10	0	
		884	Ingrown nail	...	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		885	Pruritus	...	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Parasitic diseases of the skin ...	888	Tinea tonsurans	...	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	0	0	82	0
			894	Scabies	...	12	0	70	0	0	0	4	0	148	0	0	0	308	0
		Poisoned Wounds.	Conditions not necessarily associated with general or local diseases. ...	904	Old age	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
905	Debility			...	0	0	4	0	0	0	3	0	27	0	2	0	38	0	
By Venomous animals ...	985			Dog	...	0	0	14	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	
				Tiger	...	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
General Injuries ...	992			Burns and Scalds	...	1	0	11	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	1	0
	994			Multiple injury	...	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	995			Asphyxia from drowning	...	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	
Injuries of the Head ...	1000			Contusion	...	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	1001			Scalp wound	...	6	0	23	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	
	1003			Concussion of the Brain	...	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Local Injuries.	Do. of the Face ...	1011	Contusion	...	1	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
		1012	Wound	...	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	29		
		1014	Foreign bodies in the ear	...	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	10		
		1015	Do. in the nose	...	0	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0		
Do. of the Eye ...	1021	Contusion	...	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	1025	Foreign bodies in the cornea	...	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Do. of the Neck ...	1042	Wound, cut-throat	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0			

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
Local Injuries.	Injuries of the Chest ...	1048	Contusion ...	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	
		1050	Fracture of the ribs with injury to lung ...	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Back ...	1059	Contusion ...	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	1	0	0	0	0
		1062	Fracture of the spine ...	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the abdomen ...	1068	Wound of the parietes with protrusion of uninjured viscera ...	1	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
		1078	Wound of the scrotum ...	2	0	15	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Do. of the Pelvis ...	1089	Foreign bodies in the rectum ...	0	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		1093	Sprain wrist ...	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	7	0
	Do. of the Upper extremities ...	1094	Wound ...	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
		1097	Foreign bodies embedded ...	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
		1102	Fracture of the humerus Simple ...	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		1104	do. of the forearm Simple ...	2	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
		1110	Dislocation of the shoulder ...	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Do. of the Lower extremities ...	1116	Sprain knee ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
			" ankle ...	1	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
		1117	Wound ...	4	0	52	0	0	0	1	0	28	0	1	0	0	0	0
		1120	Foreign bodies embedded ...	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
		1122	Fracture of the femur simple ...	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
		Do. of the leg ...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
					Total...	390	22	4669	14	101	3	253	27	2879	11	98	0	2885

## XVII.

*Return of Ships or Vessels arrived at and sailed from the Cochin Sirkar Ports of Mallipuruom and Narrakel during the year 1059 M. E. corresponding with the 16th August 1883 to the 14th August 1884 A. D.*

Date of Arrival.		Date of Departure		Vessels' Name.	Commanders' Names	Colours.	Tons.	Amount of Port dues.		Remarks.	
								Rs.	A.		
1883		1883		<i>Narrakel.</i>							
Aug.	17	Sept.	12	Barque Amanath Raymon	Abduraman Hussan.	English.	324	40	8		
"	19	"	20	" Tynedale	David Piggie	"	570	71	6		
"	21	Aug.	21	S. S. Bhundara	W. Britten.	"	2190	0	0	Paid 31st July 1883.	
"	24	"	24	S. S. Sirdhana	C. F. Barker	"	1972	246	8		
"	24	Sept.	5	Barque Victoria Canestto.	Bosio Giovanni	Italian.	596	74	10		
"	27	Aug.	29	S. S. Culna	A. Sanders	English.	1468	0	0	Paid 8th Aug. 1883.	
"	30	"	30	S. S. Ellora	J. H. Warman	"	1470	0	0	Paid 10th July 1883.	
"	31	Sept.	12	Barque Sevilla	W. Henderson	"	598	74	12		
Sept.	4	"	4	S. S. Scindia	John Stone	"	1986	0	0	Paid 15th Aug. 1883.	
"	8	"	11	Barque Charmian	R. Cook	"	555	0	0	This vessel came to this port seeking for Cargo, and after a stay of 4 days proceeded to Cochin.	
				<i>Mallipuruom.</i>							
"	29	Oct.	2	Patty Fatah Salam	Ettoor	"	83	0	0		
Oct.	5	"	8	Cortia Jairampersad	Mawa	"	112	0	0		
"	8	"	12	Dingy Futteh Salamut...	Cassam	"	128	0	0		
Novr.	10	Nov.	13	Gunja Soogul Pussa	Ahmed Soomar	"	95	0	0		

Nov.	14	Nov.	15	Mahagri Sakhri Salam	Mashia Bhawanis	English	29	0	0
"	14	"	19	Patty Fatah Salam	Intoor	"	83	0	0
"	16	"	19	Patty Durria Dowlat	Budhia Kerria	"	59	0	0
"	16	"	22	Gunja Dowlat pussa	Mahomed Kana	Rajcoat	141	0	0
"	16	"	21	Patty Narayan prasad	Dhondoo	English	29	0	0
"	17	"	22	Patty Yeshwanti	Mahadco bin Vittoba	"	86	0	0
"	18	"	22	Patty Vittal prasad	Vishnoo Pandoo	"	49	0	0
"	19	"	24	Baliao Eshwantee	Rughunath Zelloo	"	86	0	0
"	19	"	24	Balliam Dutta prasad	Luxumon Yessoo	"	88	0	0
"	20	"	26	Patty Khooshallee	Esia	"	67	0	0
"	21	"	27	Patty Mahadave Prasad	Thattia Luximon	"	94	0	0
"	22	"	29	Padow Dowlat Passa	Chandbhai Khanbhai	"	72	0	0
"	23	"	29	Patty Phate Rahimany	Narayen Hurjee	"	78	0	0
"	25	Dec.	1	Doni Suryaban	Toolajee Rawjee	"	87	0	0
"	26	"	3	Soovalla Ramprasad	Pandoo Simga	"	56	0	0
"	27	"	5	Patty Falkee	Madras Walla	"	87	0	0
"	29	"	7	Batella Shah Alum	Mahomed	"	71	0	0
"	29	"	7	Cotia Tricumprasad	Lalla Raghawa	"	72	0	0
Dec.	1	"	8	Padow Ramban	Krishnajee Dajee	"	23	0	0
"	3	"	11	Dingy Mooltan	Jooma Haje Hussan	"	84	0	0
"	3	"	13	Cotia Alabelo	Nooroo Hussan	Joonaghur	79	0	0
"	15	"	20	Kotia Fæzal Kurrim	Yeshsab Allie	Kutch	94	0	0
"	16	"	22	Patty Hurry prasad	Lukshman	English	76	0	0
"	20	"	26	Gunja Kullian pussa	Oomar Soomar	Rajcoat	116	0	0
"	20	"	28	Gunja Mail Palkee	Jetta Mawa	English	91	0	0
"	21	"	26	Patty Mainavati	Dewjee Duranjee	"	26	0	0



Dec.	22	Dec.	31	Patty Savai Sallamtti ...	Rama Ramjee ..	English	98	0	0
		1884							
"	26	Jany.	2	Cotia Naranprasad ...	Dama Pama ..	Rajcoat	80	0	0
1884									
Jany.	2	"	12	Bettella Sallamut Savoy.	Jayaram ..	English	64	0	0
"	7	"	10	Cotia Sallamat Passa ...	Megha Kima ..	"	83	0	0
"	13	"	14	Patty Mahadrew prasad.	Kimla ..	"	43	0	0
"	17	"	19	Batel Palkhi ...	Seewa Poonja ..	Kutch	65	0	0
"	21	"	22	Balliam Dutta prasad ...	Luxumon Yeshoo..	English	38	0	0
"	25	"	26	Soowala Yeshwanty ...	Narayen Haree ..	"	22	0	0
"	28	"	29	Machwa Warra ...	Yassoo Dawjee ..	"	18	0	0
"	28	"	29	Soowala Barkatty ...	Govind Samjee ..	"	24	0	0
"	29	"	30	Cotia Rahamany ...	Gani Nathoo ..	Kutch	64	0	0
"	30	Feby.	1	Padaw Dawlut Passa ..	Chand Khan Bhojee	English	72	0	0
Feby.	1	"	5	Cotia Luxumypassa ...	Ramjee Penjee ..	"	58	0	0
"	2	"	14	Bugla Hamoody ...	Ahamed bin Alle ..	Arab	147	0	0
"	2	"	9	Cotia Alabelo ...	Noor Hussan ..	Joonaghur	79	0	0
"	5	"	9	Balliam Sindhoodoorga .	Luxmon Chinnajee.	English	30	0	0
"	7	"	12	Patty Esswanty ...	Sakharam Krishnaje	"	83	0	0
"	10	"	13	Cotia Lukhmi pusha ...	Vella Jadhav ..	Joonaghur	49	0	0
"	14	"	18	Patty Harry prasad ...	Lakshman ..	English	76	0	0
"	14	"	23	Bugla Towell ...	Sallam Hussan ..	Arab	132	0	0
"	15	"	23	Cotia Kulian prasad ...	Baya Samjee ..	English	50	0	0
"	21	"	27	Kotia Fæzal Kurrim ...	Yeshsab Allie ..	Kutch	94	0	0
"	23	"	28	Gunja Runchod Pussa ...	Allie Ebrahim ..	Rajcoat	95	0	0
"	28	March.	1	Padaw Duryabahadoor...	Ragho Luxmon ..	English	32	0	0

March	11	March	14	Patty Vittal Prasad	...	Vishnoo Pandoo	...	English	49	0	0
"	15	"	18	Patty Cooda Bucks	...	Vishnoo Daje	..	"	70	0	0
<i>Narrakel.</i>											
May	27	June	5	Barque Basuto	...	David Richards	..	"	348	43	8
"	28	May	28	S. S. Kerbela	...	T. W. Whittard	..	"	1452	181	9
"	31	June	5	Barque Moonsoon	...	Wilkee	..	"	283	0	0
June	6	July	26	Barque Windermere	...	Thomas Curd	...	"	481	60	4
"	8	June	9	S. S. Rajpootana	...	J. T. Lewis	..	"	1312	164	0
"	8	"	17	S. S. Eastbourne	..	J. Watson	..	"	1509	188	10
"	9	"	9	S. S. Bancoora	...	R. Dougherty	...	"	2170	271	4
"	10	"	10	S. S. Secundra	...	H. Grey	..	"	1691	211	6
"	11	"	12	S. S. Bhundara	...	W. Britten	...	"	2190	273	12
"	12	July	5	Barque Bride	...	C. Cornwell	..	"	830	103	12
"	15	June	16	S. S. Agra	...	M. Macfarlane	..	"	1235	154	6
"	16	"	17	S. S. Nuddea	...	A. B. Cave	..	"	1939	242	8
"	17	"	19	S. S. Sirdhana	...	J. W. Livingstone	..	"	1972	246	10
"	20	July	6	Ship Abyssinian	...	J. Hughes	..	"	1265	158	4
"	20	"	29	Barque Sam Mendel	...	P. T. Person	..	"	1033	129	4
"	20	"	17	Ship Pharos	...	J. Collier	...	American	1908	238	10
"	21	June	21	S. S. Huzara	...	K. Macaulay	...	English	1344	168	0
"	21	"	23	S. S. Goa	...	J. T. Lewis	..	"	1231	154	0
"	23	"	24	S. S. Nowshera	...	A. Sanders	...	"	1938	242	4
"	24	July	24	Barque Quathlamba	...	Melville	..	"	467	58	6
"	25	June	28	S. S. Chupra	..	A. M. Keighly	...	"	1432	179	0

In consequence of the heavy sea in the Cochin Harbour this Vessel resorted to this Port to take in provisions, and after a stay of 3 days sailed for London.

June	26	June	26	S. S. Chindwara	...	D. Campbell	...	English.	1486	185	14		
July	1	July	1	S. S. Booldana	...	A. Clark.	..	"	2133	266	12		
"	3	"	4	S. S. Nerbuda	..	W. A. Sturratt	...	"	1948	243	8		
"	8	"	8	S. S. Bhundara	...	W. Britten	...	"	2190	0	0	Paid 11th June 1884.	
"	9	Sept.	13	Barque Victoria	...	D. Thomas	...	"	748	93	8		
"	11	July	12	S. S. Chanda	...	E. C. Russel	...	"	1304	163	2		
"	14	"	15	S. S. Agra	...	M. Macfarlane	...	"	1235	0	0	Paid 15th June 1884.	
"	15	"	18	S. S. Colaba	...	R. Henderson	...	"	1070	133	14		
"	18	"	19	S. S. Sirsa	...	John Black	..	"	1691	211	6		
"	21	"	21	S. S. Chindwara	...	D. Camapbell	...	"	1486	0	0	Paid 26th June 1884.	
"	22	"	22	S. S. Ellora	..	J. H. Warman	...	"	1470	183	14		
"	24	"	24	S. S. Kerbela	...	T. W. Whittard	...	"	1452	0	0	Paid 28th May 1884.	
"	26	"	26	S. S. Canara	...	A. May	...	"	1229	153	10		
"	26	Sept.	1	Barque Bella	...	J. T. Munro	...	"	449	56	2		
"	29	July	29	S. S. Nerbuda	...	W. A. Sturrat	...	"	1948	0	0	Paid 3rd July 1884.	
Aug.	4	Aug.	4	S. S. Chanda	...	E. C. Russel	...	"	1304	0	0	Paid 11th July 1884.	
"	9	"	11	S. S. Culna	...	J. H. Fletcher	...	"	1469	183	10		
"	13	"	13	S. S. Sirsa	...	T. W. Wittard	..	"	1691	0	0	Paid 18th July 1884.	
"	14	"	14	S. S. Secundra	...	K. Macaulay	...	"	1691	211	6		
									Total.	71,609	6,063	11	