

**REPORT**

ON THE

*Administration of Cochin.*

*FOR THE YEAR*

**1055 M. E.—1879-80 A. D.**

---

*Ernacollum:*

PRINTED AT THE COCHIN SIRKAR PRESS.

1881.

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## ERRATUM.

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IN the Cochin Administration Report for 1055 M.E. 1879-80 A.D., the following to be substituted for para: 43 page 12:—

“**43.** The number of crimes reported during the year was 19 more than in 1054, and the number of persons arrested was slightly greater, the excess not exceeding 3.”

# REPORT

ON THE

## Administration of Cochin.

FOR THE YEAR 1055 M. E.—1879-80 A. D.

### PERSONNEL.

EARLY in the year, namely on the 7th Chingom (22nd August 1879) the Dewan T. SHUNGOONY MENONE C. S. I. retired from Office after a service of more than nineteen years, and was succeeded by the present Dewan T. GOVINDA MANONE. The record of the late Dewan's services is contained in the subjoined testimonial granted to him by His Highness the Rajah on the occasion of his retirement:—

TRIPOONTORAH PALACE,

*22nd August 1879.*

*7th Chingom 1055.*

To,

OUR DEWAN

TOTAKAT SHUNGOONY MENONE, C. S. I.

As you have decided to resign the office of Minister and responsible adviser to Us in the Government of this State, which you have filled for above nineteen years, We desire to present you, on the occasion of your retirement, with a suitable expression of Our esteem and an acknowledgment of the high value We have always placed on your meritorious public services.

We shall lose in you a safe and prudent administrator, and it shall be a constant regret that the conduct of affairs will no longer be guided by your wise and sagacious counsels.

We fully realise that during your tenure of office, the country has made vast progress in material prosperity; the resources of the land have been remarkably developed; commerce and agriculture have been widely extended; and the revenue has attained to an amount that is the highest on record. It is also due to you to state that many useful and well-considered reforms; many judicious acts of legislations; and many wise public measures for the improvement of the judicial, revenue, and administrative departments of the State have been initiated under your fostering care, and have produced fruit to the honor of Our Government, as well as the satisfaction and contentment of Our country and people. These services have been recognized by the paramount Power which has conferred upon you a substantial token of its favour and appreciation.

The cordial relations between Our Royal House and the British Government, so happily subsisting, have been steadfastly maintained and cherished under your administration, and there is no duty of loyalty, no political obligation that has been left unfulfilled.

You have throughout enjoyed Our entire and unrestricted confidence, and it simply remains for Us to express Our wish that every blessing and happiness may attend on your honorable and well-merited repose.

(SIGN MANUAL.)

### LEGISLATION.

2. A regulation was passed by His Highness the Rajah on the 29th Medom (10th May 1880) to consolidate and amend the law relating to Court Fees. By this enactment the fees receivable on the admission of original suits, as well as appeals regular and special, were fixed on a graduated scale and provision was also made

for the levy of fees on applications for review of judgment, Vakalatnamahs, petitions and other documents which had not before been liable to any payment. As the Regulation came into force only at the commencement of the current year 1056, the result of its working will be noticed in the next Report.

### Judicial.

#### CIVIL JUSTICE.

3. The details of judicial administration during the year 1055, now reported on, are contained in the following Report furnished by the Appeal Court.

4. The subjoined table will show the work performed by the Courts of original jurisdiction during the year under review as compared with that of the preceding year and the files of each Court at the commencement and close of the two years 1054 and 1055:—

YEARS	COURTS.	Pending.	Filed.	Total.	Decided.	Remain- ing
1054	Anjikaimal Zillah Court...	156	355	511	346	165
	Trichoor Do. Do....	261	208	469	265	204
	Ernacollum Munsiff's Do....	167	1,179	1,346	1,252	94
	Irinjalacoda Do. Do....	109	1,157	1,266	1,145	121
	Trichoor Do. Do....	510	1,795	2,305	1,823	482
	Vadakancherry Do. Do....	188	1,310	1,498	1,385	114
	Chittoor Do. Do....	77	794	871	850	21
	Cochin Do. Do....	138	1,168	1,306	1,239	67
	Total...	1,606	7,966	9,572	8,301	1,271
1055	Anjikaimal Zillah Court...	165	455	620	417	203
	Trichoor Do. Do....	204	225	429	184	245
	Ernacollum Munsiff's Do....	94	1,339	1,433	1,254	179
	Irinjalacoda Do. Do....	121	1,016	1,137	1,056	81
	Trichoor Do. Do....	482	2,099	2,581	1,766	815
	Vadakancherry Do. Do....	114	1,476	1,590	1,411	179
	Chittoor Do. Do....	21	643	664	541	123
	Cochin Do. Do....	67	1,202	1,269	1,122	147
	Total ..	1,268	8,455	9,723	7,751	1,972
Difference in 1055...	- 338	+ 489	+ 151	- 553	+ 704	

5. Of the total number of original Civil Suits filed during the year, 91.9 per cent were filed in the Munsiffs' Courts. The average value of suits in the Munsiffs' Courts was 42—9—0 and that in the Zillah Courts was 804—4—0.

6. Of the total number of original cases decided by the Zillah and Munsiff Courts 92 per cent or 7,150 were decided by the Munsiffs. Of these 3,518 were decided ex-parte, 1044 were decreed on admission, 1045 on compromise, and 90 struck off for default &c., or otherwise disposed of.

7. The total number of original cases disposed of by the Zillah Courts was 601. Of these 200 were decided ex-parte, 25 were decreed on admission, 105 on compromise, 1 by reference to arbitration and 22 were struck off for default or otherwise disposed of.

8. The number of contested cases decided during the year under consideration was 1,701 against 2,085 in the preceding year. These cases were divided among the several Courts as follows:—

Anjikaimal Zillah Court .....	155
Trichoor do. do. ....	93
Ernacollum Munsiff's Court .....	313
Irinjalacoda do. do. ....	192
Trichoor do. do. ....	293
Wadakancherry do. do. ....	282
Chittoor do. do. ....	115
Cochin do. do. ....	258

Total... 1,701

9. The Appeal Court here remarks that the Trichoor Zillah Court disposed of 184 original suits while in the year previous 265 were decided. It appears also that the balance at the close of the year was 245 suits against 204 in the year 1054. It will be seen that the work done by this Court is unsatisfactory.

10. Of the total number of contested cases 1,081 were decided wholly in favor of Plaintiffs, 495 wholly in favor of Defendants and 125 partly in favor of both.

11. The average duration of the contested cases in the Munsiffs' Courts was 4 months and 8 days against 4 months and 6 days and that in the Zillah Courts was 9 months and 17 days against 12 months and 7 days in the preceding year. Thus the average in the Zillah Courts compares favorably with that of the preceding year.

12. The original suits instituted during the year under review may be classified as follows:—

I.	For money on written or unwritten promise, on contracts, on accounts stated and for rent.	7,995
II.	For personal property or value thereof.....	108
III.	Suits relating to real property.....	265
IV.	For damages, defamation, &c.....	4
V.	Other suits.....	83
<u>Total...</u>		<u>8,455</u>

13. The following statement shows the number of Appeals decided by each Zillah Court during the year under report as compared with the result of the year 1054:—

Years.	COURTS.	Pending.	Filed.	Total.	Decided.	Remaining.
1054	Anjikaimal Zillah Court....	83	171	254	205	49
	Trichoor Do. Do....	84	226	310	214	96
	Total..	167	397	564	419	145
1055	Anjikaimal Zillah Court....	49	183	232	143	89
	Trichoor Do. Do....	96	154	250	190	60
	Total..	145	337	482	333	149
Difference in 1055..		-22	-60	-82	-86	+4



14. Of the total number of appeals filed during the year under report 54 per cent were filed in the Anjikaimal Zillah Court.

15. Of the aggregate number of appeals disposed of by the Zillah Courts 267 were decided on the merits. Of these 60 were decided wholly in favor of the Appellants 23 partly in favor of the Appellants and 184 in favor of the Respondents.

16. The total number of Appeals left undisposed of in the Zillah Courts at the close of the year was 149; of which 59.7 per cent were in the Anjikaimal Zillah Court.

17. The work performed by the Appeal Court during the year as compared with that of the preceding year is shown hereunder:—

Years.	CASES.	Pending.	Filed.	Total.	Decided.	Remaining.
1054	Regular Appeals.....	100	135	235	128	107
	Special Do.....	18	72	90	59	31
	Total...	118	207	325	187	138
1055	Regular Appeals.....	107	94	201	105	96
	Special Do.....	31	84	115	78	37
	Total..	138	178	316	183	133
	Difference in 1055..	+20	-29	- 9	- 4	- 5

18. The total number of Appeals filed was 178 of which 94 were Regular and the remaining Special Appeals. Of the 94 Regular Appeals 62 were from decisions passed by Anjikaimal Court and 32 from those of the Trichoor Court.

19. The aggregate number of Regular and Special Appeals disposed of by the Appeal Court was 183 or 4 less than in the preceding year.

20. Of the 33 regular appeals decided on the merits, 25 were decided wholly in favor of Appellants, 10 partly in favor of Appellants and 58 in favor of respondents. Of the 69 Special Appeals decided on the merits, 58 were decided in favor of Special Respondents, and 11 partly in favor of Special Appellants.

21. The total and average values of the Regular Appeals filed during the year under review were Rs. 1,11,440 and 1,185 respectively.

22. The average duration of the Appeals tried in the several Courts as compared with that of the preceding year is shown in the following tabular statement:—

APPEAL COURT.	1054.		1055.	
	Months.	Days.	Months.	Days.
Regular and Special Appeals.....	6	14	6	16
ZILLAH COURTS.				
Appeals .....	5	13	5	25

From the above it will be seen that the average duration of cases in the Appeal Court was 2 days longer than that in the preceding year. In the Zillah Courts the duration of appeals was greater by 12 days than in the year 1054.

23. The number of decrees executed wholly or in part by the Zillah and Munsiffs' Courts was 2,714 or 320 more than in the previous year.

24. At the close of the year under report 624 decrees remained unexecuted in the Zillah Courts and 1,969 in the Munsiffs' Courts making a total of 2,593 which is 458 more than in the preceding year.

**25.** The institution fees collected by the Original and Appellate Courts amounted to Rs. 46,677-5-3 against Rs. 40,402-13-4 in the previous year. The stamp penalties collected during the year amounted to Rs. 17,743-1-5 or Rs. 703-12-8 less than the collection under that head during the preceding year. Thus the total receipts in the year reported on amounted to Rs. 64,420-6-8 against Rs. 58,849-11-5 in the previous year.

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#### CRIMINAL JUSTICE.

**26.** The total number of cases committed by the Magistracy during the year reported on was 67 against 70 in the preceding year.

**27.** Of the 67 committals 49 were to the Anjikaimal and 18 to the Trichoor Criminal Court. The former Court referred 7 and the latter 8 cases to the Appeal Court.

**28.** The Anjikaimal Criminal Court disposed of the remaining 42 cases involving 127 persons. The Trichoor Criminal Court disposed of 8 cases involving 16 persons leaving a balance of 2 cases for the current year.

**29.** The total number of cases referred by the Criminal Courts during the year under review, was 15; which, together with the two cases involving 6 persons that were left undisposed of at the end of the previous year and two cases referred by the Criminal Courts in 1054 but received in the Appeal Court only in the year under report, amount to 19.

**30.** Of these 19 cases involving 74 persons, 15 cases involving 62 persons were disposed of during the year under consideration leaving a balance of 4 cases and 12 persons for the current year.

**31.** The total number of persons upon whom judgment was passed during the year under review was 205. Of these 127 were acquitted and 78 convicted. The ratio of acquittals was 61·9 per cent during the year under report as against 48 per cent during the preceding year.

**32.** The total number of persons who preferred appeals against the judgments of the lower Courts, was 13 against 124 in the previous year. Of these the sentences on 8 were confirmed, on 2 modified and on 2 reversed. The case in which the remaining 1 person was concerned, was left undisposed of at the end of the year reported on.

**33.** The nature of the punishments awarded by the several Courts is shewn below :—

Fine .....	6
Imprisonment .....	51
Whipping and Imprisonment.....	1
Imprisonment and Fine .....	20
	<u>78</u>
	<u>Total... 78</u>

**34.** The average duration of each case in the Criminal Courts was 9 days. The average duration of referred cases in the Appeal Court was 26 days calculated from the date of reference. If the period of 15 days which according to the practice of the Appeal Court is allowed to prisoners to prefer Appeals against the findings of the Criminal Courts be deducted the average time actually taken up by the Court in disposing of such cases may be said to have been 11 days. It may also be stated here that in one instance the case had to be sent back to the Criminal Court for further evidence while another case having been received very shortly before the adjournment could not be disposed of until after the re-opening of the Court.

## Jails.

**35.** The return of Prisoners in the three Jails showed that there remained at the beginning of the year ... 160

Admitted.....	249	
		<u>Total... 409</u>
Released.....	247	
Escaped .....	0	
Died .....	3	250
		<u>Remaining at the end of the year..... 159</u>

**36.** Of the Prisoners remaining 19 were under trial, 19 were civil debtors and the other 121 were convicts whose terms of sentence are given below :—

Rigorous imprisonment for life.....	33
Do. do. for more than 7 years.	36
Do. do. „ „ 2 years.	23
Do. do. „ „ 6 months.	20
Do. do. under 6 months....	4
Simple imprisonment for more than 6 months.	1
Do. do. under 6 months....	4
	<u>Total... 121</u>

**37.** The average daily number in the Jail during the year was 168.50. The convicts were principally employed in the repair and maintenance of the public roads.

**38.** The charges incurred for the maintenance of the Jails exclusive of the cost of the Medical Establishment and European Medicines amounted as will be seen from the following abstract, to Rs. 12,639—2—3 against Rs. 24,279—0—3 the expenditure of the previous year. The decrease is chiefly under the head of repairs, the recent erection of a new and substantial Jail at Erna-collum having necessarily diminished the charges in temporary repairs :—

Diet.....	Rs.	9,219—11—2
Clothing.....	„	193—13—7
Guards &c.....	„	2,826— 0—0
Repairs .....	„	399— 9—6

Total Rupees 12,639— 2—3

**39.** From the report of the Medical Officer to this Government it appears that in the Jail Hospital at Erna-collum there were 39 admissions and 2 deaths; one from cancer and the other from mania. A large decrease in the number admitted is observable as compared with 1054, but this is accounted for by the fact that during the year under report only such patients in hospital as were unable to attend work were entered as admissions whereas in the previous year prisoners casually treated were also included.

**40.** In the Trichoor Jail hospital there were 84 admissions and one death from choleraic diarrhæa

### Police.

**41.** The operations of the police during the year reported on, will be seen from the following abstract statement:—

	Cases.	<i>Persons arrested or summoned.</i>
Remaining at the end of 1054 ...	12	— 24
Reported during the year .....	2,363	— 3,526
Total...	<u>2,375</u>	<u>— 3,550</u>
Summarily dismissed without calling on the defendants .....	829	— 0
Remainder...	<u>1,546</u>	<u>— 3,550</u>

42. The cases and persons remaining as above shown were dealt with in the following manner:—

	<i>Cases.</i>		<i>Persons.</i>
Convicted and punished.....	331	—	616
Committed to the Criminal Courts.	63	—	199
Acquitted after enquiry .....	815	—	1,969
Summarily discharged .....	0	—	108
Dismissed or discharged on com- promise .....	313	—	574
Remaining at the close of the year			
	<hr/>		
Total...	1,546	—	3,550

It will be observed that the numbers of cases and persons committed to the Courts, as exhibited in the Police Returns generally differ more or less from those given by the Appeal Court. (Vide Paras 27 to 30 Supra.) This is owing to the indictments being modified or the prisoners separately tried by the Courts.

43. The number of crimes reported during the year was 19 and the number of persons arrested was not exceeding 3.

The punishments awarded in cases of conviction were as follows:—

	<i>Persons.</i>
Fine.....	456
Imprisonment.....	105
Whipping .....	34
Imprisonment and fine .....	2
Do. and whipping.....	5
To find security.....	14
	<hr/>
Total...	616

44. Under the head of grave crimes there were reported during the year 10 cases of murder in which 40 persons were charged, of these 10 were acquitted, 5 con-

victed and 25 committed to the Criminal Courts. There were 177 cases of grievous hurt involving 332 persons of whom 234 were discharged, 1 ordered to find security, 63 convicted, 30 committed to the Criminal Courts and 4 remained at the close of the year. The cases of robbery accompanied with personal violence were 363 implicating 672 persons of whom 551 were acquitted, 1 ordered to find security, 77 convicted, 39 committed to the Criminal Courts and 4 remained for the succeeding year. There were 61 cases of house breaking involving 194 persons of whom 120 were acquitted, 8 convicted, 52 committed to the Courts and 14 remained undisposed of. The cases of simple theft were 299 in which 448 persons were accused, of these 316 were acquitted, 3 ordered to find security, 102 convicted, 23 committed and 4 remained at the end of the year.

45. Twenty-three persons in twelve cases were surrendered and brought to trial in the Courts of this country during the year, under warrants issued by the British Resident. The results of the trials were as under:—

	<i>Cases.</i>	<i>Persons.</i>
Convicted and sentenced.....	8	— 15
Acquitted or discharged .....	4	— 8

The punishments awarded to the convicted persons were:—

	<i>Persons.</i>
Rigorous imprisonment for 7 years ...	1
Do. do. „ 3 do. ...	1
Do. do. „ 1 do. ...	1
Do. do. „ 3 months... ..	11
Simple do. „ 1 do. ...	1

46. Three Certificates were issued by the British Resident under Section 9 of Act XI of 1872 for the trial of seventeen British Subjects in British India.



### Land Revenue.

47. The apparent increase under this head is due  
 In 1054 Rs. 6,26,262-6-2 partly to remissions of tax hav-  
 „ 1055 „ 6,30,041-8-2 ing been granted in the previous  
 Increase Rs. 3,779-2-0 year in respect of cultivation  
 on the Trichoor Lake and partly  
 to arrears of Revenue having been collected and brought  
 to account during the year under report. Moreover  
 certain waste lands newly brought under cultivation were  
 now assessed to revenue and full assessment was collected  
 from some of the lands and which had been granted on  
 moderate terms for the purpose of cultivation. Further  
 the period of rent-free occupancy on certain Coffee Estates  
 having expired rent was recovered for the same.

48. The receipts in each District are as follows:—

Cochin .....	Rs.	83,239—	7—	1
Cannianore .....	„	74,673—	13—	8
Moogoondapooram..	„	1,11,204—	10—	9
Trichoor .....	„	1,24,265—	5—	2
Tallapilly .....	„	1,35,852—	14—	7
Chittoor .....	„	1,00,805—	4—	11

Total Rs. 6,30,041— 8— 2

### Customs Revenue.

49. The items which compose the Customs revenue  
 In 1054 Rs. 1,12,150—1—3 for the year will be seen from  
 „ 1055 „ 1,07,483-13-11 the following abstract:—

Decrease Rs. 4,666—3—4

Amount paid by the British Government (under the guarantee) for the year ending 31st March 1880 ... Rs. 1,07,053-15-3

Receipts at the Sirkar Ports for the same period ..... Rs. 3,446-0-9

Receipts at the Sirkar Ports from the close of the official year to the end of 1055 M. E..... Rs. 429-14-8

Total Rupees. 1,10,929-14-8

Deduct receipts at the Cochin Ports from the 1st April to 14th August 1879 (the close of the Malayalam year 1054 which were carried to the account of the preceding year) ..... Rs. 3,446-0-9

Total Customs Revenue of 1055 Rs. 1,07,483-13-11

### Abkarry and Opium.

#### *Abkarry Farm.*

In 1054 Rs. 77,869-13-9

„ 1055 „ 74,376-14-3

Decrease Rs. 3,492-15-6

ment of a portion of it to the current year.

**50.** The decrease under this head is owing to the whole of the rent for the year not being recovered, the farmer having been permitted to postpone pay-

**51.** The Opium Farm produced Rs. 7,500-13-3

In 1054 Rs. 8,609-2-3

„ 1055 „ 7,500-13-3

Decrease Rs. 1,108-5-0

which is less by Rs 1,108-5-0 as compared with the previous year.

## Salt.

**52.** The chief cause of the increase in the salt revenue is that the smuggling of the article into the State was in a great measure checked by the passing of the British Salt Act of 1877; and under its beneficial action as well as the safe-guards provided by this Government against the illicit home manufacture and importation of salt, it is hoped that the sales in this country in future years will more and more closely approximate to the normal consumption of the population amounting to upwards of 600,000 souls at the rate of 17.62 lbs. per head.

In 1054	Rs. 2,24,356—3—7	
„ 1055	„ 2,52,006—15—1	
	<hr/>	
Increase	Rs. 27,650—11—6	

**53.** The amount paid for the purchase of salt was greater by Rs. 41,454—7—11.

In 1054	Rs. 31,548—0—9	
„ 1055	„ 73,002—8—8	
	<hr/>	
Increase	Rs. 41,454—7—11	

This difference was caused by 67,648 maunds of salt having been purchased in excess of the quantity bought in the previous year and also by the prices paid in 1055 having been somewhat higher. The representation of the salt contractor of his inability to deliver the required quantity of salt unless the restriction against the export of salt from Bombay in vessels of less than 300 tons is removed necessitated the purchase of Goa salt to a large extent and when at a later period the Government of India temporarily withdrew the restriction the full quantity of Bombay salt contracted for was delivered by contractor. Hence the cause of the purchase of the excess quantity.

**54.** The increased expenditure in the carriage of salt amounting to Rs. 4,089—15—8 was caused by the landing and storing of a larger quantity of salt and by a greater number of salt packages having been transmitted to the inland depôts.

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### Registration of Deeds.

**55.** The total number of documents registered during the year in the six Registry Offices was 15,079 against 16,566 of the preceding year giving an average of 1,256 per month or about 42 per day.

**56.** Of these 10 were Wills; 14,607 documents related to immoveable property and 462 to moveable property. The proportions of the two latter kinds of instruments to the total number registered, were 96·86 per cent and 3·06 per cent respectively.

**57.** The total value of the documents registered was Rs. 53,95,388—15—5 giving an average value of about Rs. 357—13—0 for each.

**58.** The following statement will show the number of Documents registered arranged according to their values:

VALUE.	No. of documents registered.
Not exceeding 50 Rupees.....	4,483
Above 50 and not exceeding 100 Rupees..	2,671
Above 100 and not exceeding 500 Rupees..	5,757
Above 500 and not exceeding 1,000 Rupees..	1,250
Above 1,000 and not exceeding 5,000 Rupees..	787
Above 5,000 and not exceeding 10,000 Rupees..	66
Above 10,000 and not exceeding 20,000 Rupees..	24
Above 20,000 and not exceeding 30,000 Rupees..	9
Above 30,000 and not exceeding 50,000 Rupees..	1
Above 50,000 and not exceeding 70,000 Rupees..	1
Documents whose value were not mentioned.....	30
Total..	15,079

**59.** One hundred and thirteen documents were registered under penalties according to sections 15 and 22 of the Registration Rules showing a decrease of 21 documents over the number so registered in the year preceding.

60. The documents registered at private residences amounted to 162; that is, 57 less than in the previous year.

61. One hundred and five documents were refused to be admitted to registration; of these 5 were registered by the order of the Huzoor Registrar and 3 by the order of the Zillah Court.

62. The number of applications received at the district registry offices for copies of documents and for making searches was 431 showing an increase of 132 over the number in the previous year.

63. At the close of the year 1054, there remained 35 documents unregistered which together with the 15,079 presented for registration during the year make a total of 15,114. Of these 15,014 were registered giving an average entry of 41 documents per diem in all the 6 offices together and leaving a balance of 100 documents to be registered in the current year.

64. The number of documents unclaimed by the parties at the end of the year is 812.

65. The number of documents registered in each office and the amount of fees collected during the year will be seen from the subjoined table:—

OFFICES.	documents.	Fees.		
		Rs.	A.	P.
Cochin Registry Office. . . .	2,634	4,307	11	0
Kanayanore do. . . . .	2,856	3,890	1	0
Moogundapuram do. . . . .	2,888	3,967	7	0
Trichoor do. . . . .	2,564	3,415	5	0
Tallapilly do. . . . .	3,347	4,291	1	0
Chittoor do. . . . .	790	1,988	2	0
Total. . . . .	15,079	21,859	11	0

66. It will be seen that the largest number of documents registered was at Tallapilly and the highest amount realized, at Cochin.

67. Classifying the offices according to the property value represented by the deeds Cochin stands first and Trichoor last.

OFFICES.	VALUE.		
	Rupees.	As.	P.
Cochin.....	12,24,525	10	9
Tallapilly.....	9,94,362	1	4
Chittoor.....	9,41,722	0	1
Kanayanore.....	7,67,395	2	1
Moogundapuram.....	7,51,640	9	11
Trichoor.....	7,15,743	7	3
Total..	53,95,388	15	5

68. The expenses of the Department for the year 1055 have been as follows :—

#### SALARIES.

Huzoor Head Office .....	„	3,368—13—4
District Registry Offices .....	„	6,608— 0—0
		Total Rs. 9,976—13—4

#### CONTINGENCIES.

Stationery and charges for binding books &c. .	Rs.	647—14—0
		Total Rupees 10,624—11—4

69. The surplus receipts during the year over the expenditure was Rs. 11,234—15—8 against Rs. 13,763—1—6 in the preceding year.

70. Twenty seven special and seventy five general powers of attorney were attested by the Registrars and 43 copies of registered documents were forwarded to other district offices under Sec: 53 of the regulation in consequence of the property being situate in more than one district.

## Education.

**71.** No changes in the Establishment sanctioned for the High School and District Schools have been made during the year, but the appointment of a Deputy Inspector of Schools was sanctioned and Mr. A. J. Joseph selected for the post. This officer is reported to have been of very great service and to have afforded full satisfaction to the Director of Education.

**72.** The staff of teachers in the Establishment was strengthened by the return of the four students sent for training to the Madras Normal School who all passed their examinations creditably. The list of all the Masters and Assistant Masters at the end of the year shews that there were 3 graduates, 6 First in Arts, 20 Matriculates, 2 who passed the General Test and 15 not graded, while out of the whole number 13 have received a special training as teachers in India.

**73.** The number of boys under education in all the Sirkar Schools shews the small decrease of 6, there being now 727 against 733 at the end of 1054. These may be tabulated thus:—

Hindus .....	447	} = 727
Christians.....	265	
Mahometans.....	8	
Jews .....	7	

**74.** It is a matter for much regret that the two last named divisions of the people avail themselves so little of the education provided for by the Government.

**75.** In referring to the schools particularly, the High School claims the first notice. The number on the roll at the close of the year was but a little below that of 1054 though considerably less than that of 1053, a year which was altogether an exceptional one. The College classes, as justly observed by the Director, are

never likely to be large, as the number of those boys who have both means and inclination to read up to the F. A. Standard, or the B. A. Degree cannot be very considerable in this small State; and the existence of so many good colleges beyond our borders renders the coming of good students from outside less and less likely. It may be remarked that the falling off in numbers is mainly in the higher classes.

**76.** It is satisfactory to notice that the regularity of attendance has been remarkable; there having been 8 boys who did not miss a single day, 7 who were absent only 1 day and 70 who attended more than 200 out of the 212 school days.

**77.** The number of boys on the roll of the High School at the end of 1054 was 272; there were 38 re-admissions and 71 new admissions in the course of 1055 making an aggregate of 381; and deducting 117 removals or dismissals, there remained 264 boys at the end of the year under report. An analysis of the new admissions shows that 46 were from Ernacollum, 14 from Sirkar District Schools, 4 from Schools in British Cochin and 7 from distant Schools. The local supply is the largest and the District Schools appear to have sent up a number double that of last year, but this ought to increase still more. The diminished number coming from British Cochin is owing to the opening there of a greatly improved Roman Catholic Institution called, St. Joseph's College, under the able management of some Carmelite Brethren. This naturally attracts all the Cochin Catholic boys who would otherwise have come to Ernacollum for the Middle School Examination.

**78.** The work of the High School, as tested by the University and Government Examinations, has been attended with the following results:—All the 15 boys who formed the Matriculation Class at the end of 1879



went up for the examination, although it was desirable that some should have deferred their trial to another year; of these 6 failed and 9 passed; one in the first class and 8 in the second. The F. A. class consisted of nine students all of whom went up; of these 3 failed and 6 passed, three in the first class and three in the second. In connection with this subject it is gratifying to note the Degrees taken in 1880 by pupils who had previously passed through the F. A. Classes of the High School. In 1877 seven students passed the F. A. four of whom read for their Degrees and all these were successful, namely:—

Joseph Eapen B. A. 1st Class.

Thomas Cornelius Rice B. A. 2nd Class.

Vadaka Kurupathu Rama Menon B. A. 2nd Class.

Alfred John Vieyra B. A. 2nd Class.

**79.** The School accounts show a decrease of Rs. 273-12-0 in Fees and of Rs. 12-6-2 in Fines. The decrease under the former head is due to the reduced number in the College classes while the decrement under the latter is a healthy sign of improved discipline and regularity.

**80.** The following comparative statement exhibits the transactions of the Book Depôt for the year reported on as well as the preceding year:—

Stock in Depôt.	1054		1055	
	Vols.	Value.	Vols.	Value.
		Rupees.		Rupees.
Stock left from pre-vious year. . .	7,809	3,560-10-9	6,287	3,046-8-9
Purchased in the year. . .	1,062	391-8-0	1,813	400-15-0
<b>Total. . .</b>	<b>8,871</b>	<b>3,952-2-9</b>	<b>8,100</b>	<b>3,447-7-9</b>
Deduct sales. . .	2,584	905-10-0	3,886	1,192-5-6
Stock remaining at close of the year. . .	6,287	3,046-8-9	4,214	2,255-2-3

The sales during the year have greatly increased in number and value. The stock however is unduly low and it is intended to make a large augmentation to it in the current year so as to enable the Depôt to keep all the Sirkar Schools properly supplied.

**81.** The year has been marked by the opening of the new building for the District School at Muttancherry on the 14th July 1880 by the Dewan in the presence of a large number of Sirkar officers and visitors. The Dewan distributed the School prizes for 1054, and also the prizes allotted to the Jewish boys out of Dr. Burnell's Endowment Fund. The building for the Kunnankulam School was in an advanced state at the end of the year, but the transfer of that School to its new quarters belongs to the record of 1056.

**82.** With regard to the District Schools the Report of the Director of Education embraces the undermentioned details :—

**Trichoor.**—As far as number is concerned this School has varied but little, and shows the same figure at the end, as it did at the beginning of the year; but the number is far below what should be found in the Trichoor School. The results of the inspections, as far as marks are concerned, are about the same as last year. There has not been a good upper class in this School for some years. The present upper class though called class III is below the standard, and contains but few boys. Removals of boys from this class are frequent; most of them go to Calicut which is easier of access for them than Ernacollum; but if the class was popular there would be none of this *premature leaving*. It is the least encouraging of all the Sirkar Schools. The quantity of work done in the classes is small, the teaching is below the mark, and the Vernacular classes are small.

**Muttancherry.**—This School shows a considerable increase in numbers, and an improvement in average, in every subject. Though the Director did not *officially* inspect it he was there several times during the year and his frequent interviews with the Head Master and the Deputy Inspector's close examination of all the classes, show that the work of teaching has been carried on vigorously. The School is in good order, and very well managed by the present able Head Master assisted by a good staff of Assistants.

**Chittoor.**—This School has slightly increased in numbers; an increase due entirely to additions to the Vernacular classes. The per centage of marks gained is below that of last year, but the examination showed that there had been good teaching; the upper class on the whole getting the best average. The Head Master is able and diligent and has a fair but not strong staff of Assistants. Plans have been submitted for an enlargement and reconstruction of the old Cutcherry and it is hoped that the School may during the next year be moved into this building where the accommodation will be much better.

**Irinjalacoda.**—This District School shows a decrease of five pupils. The School has always been a small one and its classes are consequently weak in numbers, but the attendance ought to be much larger considering the population of the town; and the Vernacular class especially ought to be a large one, for there are numerous children living near the School whose parents are well able to afford at least Vernacular education. But the small number of admissions (only 8) in the year and the removals (5) show that the Vernacular branch of the school is not in a satisfactory state. The result of the examination of the classes was good especially in the class immediately under the head Master where the marks were high. The discipline and order of the School were both satisfactory.

**Kunnankulam.**—This School is very encouraging in every way. A rise from 123 to 139 boys, who quite filled the present small room in the bazaar, is worthy of notice, and a further rise is fully expected after the School is removed to the new building, which was nearly ready at the close of 1055. The classes are all full and working well and the average gained on the whole by this School, viz: 47 per cent of the maximum marks, is considerably above all the others. The Director visited the School twice in the year and he was fully satisfied with the progress observed and the amount of work done. The classes are all rising rapidly in standard and in the next year the school will probably rise to the standard of a First Class District School and have a class III of the success of which there is every prospect.

**83.** It is now two years since Vernacular classes were opened in all the District Schools, while in some of them these classes have been established longer. A review of this work shows that at the close of 1055, there were 33 boys in Trichoor, 28 in Muttancherry, 52 in Chittoor, 9 in Irinjalacoda and 59 in Kunnankulam, making a total of 181 boys. In two of the Schools, Trichoor and Irinjalacoda there is an apparent failure, as compared with the results of previous years, yet the increase of Vernacular students is on the whole encouraging.

**84.** The cost of the High School Establishment in salaries paid by the Government was Rs. 19,025—13—0, of which Rs. 1,586—9—10 was realized in Fees and Fines. The charge borne by the State is therefore Rs. 17,439—3—2 or Rs. 70—5—1 per pupil, the average daily attendance being 248. The cost of Establishment of the District Schools amounted to Rs. 6,471—2—0, the receipts from Fees and Fines being Rs. 1,025—15—0. Excluding the expenses for buildings &c. the Government pays about 90 per cent of the total cost of education in this State.

## Public Works.

**85.** The outlay on Public Works executed through the agency of the Engineer's Department, amounted to Rs. 1,77,833—3—3 and on those executed through the Tahsildars to Rs. 1,02,359—10—3. The aggregate expenditure amounted to Rs. 2,80,192—13—6 being equal to 19.63 per cent of the entire revenue of the year.

In 1054	Rs. 2,61,906—9—2	
„ 1055	„ 2,80,192—13—6	
	<hr/>	
Increase	Rs. 18,286—4—4	

**86.** The subjoined particulars are gathered from the Report submitted by the Chief Engineer.

**87.** The following works were under progress at the beginning of the year:—

## (1) BUILDINGS :—

Durbar Hall Improvements.  
Do. do. Portico.  
Muttancherry School.  
Kunnankulam do.  
Additions to the High School Ernacollum.  
Muttancherry Public Offices.  
Irinjalacoda do. do.  
Nemaray Travellers' Bungalow.

## (2) COMMUNICATIONS :—

Eddapilly Road.  
Jail Road.  
Vettical Road.  
Thiruvancollum Road.  
Eddacoony Road.  
Pullianoor Road.  
Ermaputty Road.  
Road from Irinjalacoda to Shalacoody through Thomanakayel.

## (3) BRIDGES :—

Wadakancherry Iron Girder Bridge.

**(4) MISCELLANEOUS :—**

Ernacollum Reclamation and Road.  
 Pardachary Bund—on the Irinjalacoda to Shalacoody Road.  
 Narrakel Improvements.  
 Do. Pier.

**88.** Of these the following works were completed during the year under report :—

- (a) Durbar Hall Improvements.
- (b) Do. Portico.
- (c) Muttancherry School.
- (d) Kunnankulam do.
- (e) Additions to the High School, Ernacollum.
- (f) Nemaray Travellers' Bungalow.
- (g) Eddapilly Road.
- (h) Jail Road.
- (i) Eddacoony Road.
- (j) Pullianoor Road.
- (k) Ermaputty Road.
- (l) Road from Irinjalacoda to Shalacoody through Thomanakayel.
- (m) Parduchary Bund on the Irinjalacoday to Shalacoody Road.
- (n) Narrakel Improvements.
- (o) Do. Pier.

**89.** *Muttancherry Public Offices*—This work although included with those that were under progress in 1054 was not undertaken in that year. Some materials however, were procured and the ground cleared for operation. In the year under report the building was raised to the height of the windows and a large portion of the wood-work completed.

**90.** *Irinjalacoda Public Offices*—The masonry and the greater part of the wood-work of the roof has been completed during the year under report.

**91.** *Vettical Road*—The work of this road having been suspended in 1054 on account of some boundary disputes still remains uncompleted.

**92.** *Thiruvancollum Road*—This road has been completed. It has however been determined to spend the balance of the Estimate in constructing a timber top Bridge of 20 feet span in addition to the one already built, as this is found insufficient to discharge the great volume of water brought down by the floods.

**93.** *Wadalancherry Iron Girder Bridge*—The Iron Girders and flooring plates for this Bridge arrived from England and were brought to the site of the work. The Iron Girders were fitted up and rivetted, but owing to the granite masonry not being completed the Girders could not be placed in position during the year.

**94.** *Ernacollum Reclamation and Road*—A plot of ground was reclaimed opposite the Zillah Court and another west of the Travellers' Bungalow; the second Basin and the approaches were completed. The portions of the Reclamation and the rough stone rivetment damaged by the rough weather were made good.

**95.** The following New Works were commenced during the year under report :—

(1) BUILDINGS :—

Ernacollum Dispensary.

Improvements to Narrakel Bungalow.

Repairs to the Sirkar Bungalow at Cochin occupied by the Director of Education.

Addition to the West Erratacherra Bungalow Trichoor occupied by the Officer Commanding.

Additions to the Chief Engineer's Office, Trichoor.

(2) COMMUNICATIONS :—

Payanase Angady Road, from Payanase Angady to Tritalla Road.

New Timber Road from Anapanthen to Wulliakutti on the Nelliampathies.

Palapilly Road.

Luckady Road.

Irringanam Road.

Poovathumcadavoo Road—Chittoor District.

## (3) BRIDGES :—

Chemanthode Bridge on the 3rd Mile of the Nemaray Road - Chittoor District, completed.

Chittayar Bridge on the 5th Mile of the Nemaray Road - Chittoor District, completed.

Renewing the timber-work, Wing-wall, &c, of the Ellavankoo Bridge on the road leading to Tripoonitorah, completed.

## (4) MISCELLANEOUS :—

Chittoor Irrigation Works.

Reclamation front of the Muttancherry Palace,

Chenancherra Surplus Sluice.

96. Of these works the Ernacollum Dispensary has made good progress, the ground was cleared and the building raised to the height of the ventilators, a great portion of the wood-work of the roofing as well as that of the doors and windows has been made ready. There was some delay in determining the site of the building, in consequence of which the foundations were laid only in January last when the Malabar year under report was about half advanced.

97. The repairs to the Narrakel Bungalow and Sirkar Bungalow at Cochin were undertaken during the year and completed. The improvements to the Narrakel Bungalow have greatly added to the comfort of Travelers, as the additional Western Verandah, gives ample accommodation, while the alteration made in the roof keeps out the wet altogether and removes what was formerly a subject of general complaint.

98. The other principal works are in a more or less advanced state as shown below :—

(1.) *Additions to the West Erattacherra Bungalow Trichoor, occupied by the Officer Commanding*—The addition of an upper floor to this building was taken in hand and completed during the year under report.



(2.) *Additions to the Chief Engineer's Office, Trichoor*—This building, formerly the old 'Travellers' Bungalow required enlarging to serve its present purpose; this was done by erecting a portico and enclosing it to form an additional room.

(3.) *Payanee Angady Road*—This new road was taken in hand towards the close of the year, when the rains had already commenced; but still about half of the earthwork has been completed.

(4.) *New Timber Road from Anapanthen to Wulliakutti on the Nelliampathies*—This road was commenced during the hot weather but owing to the unhealthy season of the year and the deaths of several of the coolies it was found impossible to continue the work, and it had accordingly to be postponed to the monsoon months—the Forests being then comparatively healthy.

(5.) *Palapilly Road*—The outright repair of this road has been taken in hand. Several of the Culverts have been repaired or renewed, and the embankments raised and made good.

(6.) *Luckady Road, from Pullianoor to the Railway Station at Luckady*—The Bridges and Culverts have been repaired, and renewed where necessary, and the greater part of the earthwork—filling up the ruts and improving the embankments and approaches to Bridges and Culverts—completed.

(7.) *Irrinjanam Road*—A large portion of the earthwork of this new road has been completed but the work has been delayed by the outbreak of Jungle Fever amongst the coolies.

(8.) *Poovathumcadavu Road from Nemary to Poovathumcadavu*—The outright repair of the above road was taken in hand and completed during the year under report.

(9.) *Chittoor Irrigation Works*—A sum of Rs. 15,586 having been sanctioned for raising and extending the Moolathoray Anicut, constructing a Head Sluice, building a retaining wall and deepening the old Channel for about a mile in length; these works were undertaken and a sum of Rs. 11,593—11—3 expended. A large quantity of solid rock had to be removed from the channel by blasting in places from ten to twelve feet in depth. This was completed, the anicut extended, and the Head Sluice and Retaining wall were built. Stone was quarried for raising the old portion of the Anicut, but it was thought advisable not to have these placed in position until after the Monsoon; the Anamalay River being subject to Floods from June to the end of November.

(10.) *Reclamation in front of the Muttancherry Palace*—The rough stone Revetments, and a large portion of the Reclamation have been completed.

(11.) *Chenancherry Surplus Sluice*—Two additional openings were built in this sluice at a lower level to meet the requirements of the cultivators in the Trichoor, and Enamakal Lakes.

**99.** The emergent works undertaken and completed during 1055 were,

Cuypully Bund Repairs.

New Road leading to the Tripoonitorah stables.

Repairs to the Trichoor Residency, Dispensary, and the Zillah Court House.

Alterations and repairs to the Barracks and Buildings in the Trichoor Cantonment.

Repairing and re-tiling the Ernacollum Library and other Minor works.

**100.** Upwards of two hundred miles of Road were maintained throughout the year, in fair order.

101. The annexed statement exhibits the respective sums expended during the year under review on the several works commenced, completed, or in progress:—

No.	WORKS.	Expenditure of 1055.	
		Rs.	A. P.
1	Part expense of the Ernacollum Reclamation works.....	11,253	10 9
2	Part expense of renewing the Wadakancherry Bridge.....	7,000	0 0
3	For the construction of the road from Nemaray to Poovethumkadavoo.....	6,820	0 0
4	Part expense of the construction of the Thomanakail road.....	5,000	0 0
5	For the Shoranore road maintenance.....	4,400	0 0
6	For the repair over the Chenman canal on the same road.....	3,995	0 0
7	For the Nadapuni road maintenance.....	3,200	0 0
8	For the Vaniampara road maintenance.....	3,080	0 0
9	For repairing the road leading from Trichoor and Shalacoody to Pallapilly.....	3,000	0 0
10	For the construction of the road from Palayanoor to Lakkadi.....	2,719	0 0
11	Part expense of constructing a road from the Ernacollum Jail to the road leading to Chittoor.....	2,637	11 2
12	For a bridge over the Chittara Thode Canal at Nemaray.....	2,464	0 0
13	For the Karupadanah road maintenance....	2,200	0 0
14	For the repair of the road from the Nelliampathy Hills to Pallapilly.....	2,000	0 0
15	Part expense of constructing a road from Shalacoody to Iringanom to join the Nelliampathy road.....	2,000	0 0
16	Part expense of constructing the Erumapatty road.....	2,000	0 0
17	For a road on the Nelliampathy Hills and constructing bridges.....	2,000	0 0
18	Part expense for the repair of the road running from the Shoranore road to Padoor.....	2,000	0 0
19	For the Munkilmada road maintenance.....	1,760	0 0
20	Cost of constructing a revetment wall in the landing place to the East of the Cochin Palace.....	1,709	0 0

No.	WORKS.	Expenditure of 1055.		
		Rs.	A.	P.
21	Part expense of constructing the Wandithavalam road. . . . .	1,607	0	2
22	For the Kunnancollum road maintenance. . . . .	1,450	0	0
23	For deepening the Chenancherra Canal. . . . .	1,234	5	9
24	For a road from Alunkal Kaduat Kakathuruthy to the market at Irinjaleoda. . . . .	1,019	10	7
25	Part expense of constructing the Edapilly road. . . . .	1,000	0	0
26	For constructing a road from Chottainkara Pagoda to the church at Vettical. . . . .	1,000	0	0
27	For Shalakoody Road maintenance . . . . .	1,000	0	0
Total Rupees. . . . .		79,549	6	5
OFFICES AND OTHER PUBLIC BUILDINGS.				
1	Courts, District Cutcheries &c. . . . .	36,952	11	11
2	Jails and Police Stations. . . . .	399	9	6
3	Pagodas. . . . .	19,351	5	0
4	Palaces . . . . .	69,614	8	11
5	Residencies. . . . .	2,857	3	1
6	Travellers' Bungalows &c. . . . .	95	3	3
7	Miscellaneous Works. . . . .	71,372	13	5
Total Rupees. . . . .		2,01,643	7	1
Grand Total Rupees. . . . .		2,80,192	18	6

### Forests.

**102.** The increase of upwards of Rs. 13,000 in the timber revenue, arose from the following circumstances. The timber received in the Depôts in the previous year was reserved on account of the unfavorable state of the market, and only a portion of what had remained of the stock of 1053 was sold during that year. In the year under report the sale of a large quantity of timber was effected.

In 1054	Rs. 30,543—4—7
„ 1055	„ 43,605—8—8
Increase	Rs 13,062—4—1

**103.** The amount realized from the Chittoor Teak Forest was Rs. 11,345—6—10 against Rs. 9,992—10—10 in the previous year. The increase of Rs. 1,352—12—0, is chiefly made up of receipts from the sale of dry timber felled on Sirkar account in that forest.

**104.** The particulars of Teak Logs received at the Timber Depôts during the year, as compared with the previous year are as follows:—

	1054.		1055.	
	LOGS.	CANDIES.	LOGS.	CANDIES.
Teak...	1,802	1,299 $\frac{1}{4}$	1,918	2,740 $\frac{7}{8}$

**105.** The number of teak logs sold during the year 1055 was 2,196 and blackwood logs 195, and the amount realized was Rs. 36,747—8—6. The value of timber supplied to the Public Works Department was Rs. 6,858—0—2 making the total value on both accounts Rs. 43,605—8—8.

**106.** The Royalties derived from Jungle wood, Bamboos, &c., amounted to Rs. 8,403—14—6 and the sale of Cardamoms, Bees' wax and other Forest Produce realized Rs. 3,580—2—2, the tax collected on fuel was Rs. 1,500.

**107.** The total revenue derived through the medium of the Forest Establishment was therefore,

In 1054	Rs. 43,420—5—7
„ 1055	„ 57,089—9—4
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Increase	Rs. 13,669—3—9

**108.** The forest expenses were less than in the former year by Rs. 13,356—7—8. This is owing to a smaller number of teak logs having been prepared and sent to the Depôts, and to no blackwood logs having been

received. Moreover the expenditure in 1054 was partly made up of expenses for the construction of a Keddah for the capture of elephants which were not incurred to the same extent in the year under report. The charges of the Forest Establishment have not varied materially, although there is an apparent increase in the accounts in consequence of the expenses of the Teak Plantations which had formerly been included under the head of Forest expenses having been brought under the head of "Establishment" from the commencement of the year.

**109.** Four Elephants, one male and three females, were caught, of which one (a tusker) was taken in the Keddah. One of the female elephants caught has since died. At the end of the year there were 30 Elephants including new captures of which 18 are males and 12 females.

**110. Teak Plantations.**—The Officer in charge reports that, during the year, 83 acres of forest land were cleared, 60 acres planted, 691 acres weeded, and 240 acres pruned. The expenses in this branch of operations appeared to be high, and endeavours will be made to keep them within fair limits.

**111. Cardamom Cultivation.**—From the report received from Mr. Kohlhoff the Superintendent it appears that one hundred Parahs of land were newly brought under cultivation during the year at a cost of Rs. 125-4-10, and that the total area on which Cardamoms are grown is 1,915 Parahs. A general weeding was carried out throughout the cultivated grounds, as well as the parts where the wild cardamoms grow. This has been effected at a cost of Rs. 670-5-9. The total expenditure incurred in this Department including the charges above noticed, was Rs. 5,079-14-8, against Rs. 4,346-8-4 in the previous year. The collections of produce amounted to 1,400lbs. of an approximate market value of Rs. 2,800,

against 1,070½ lbs. valuing Rs. 1,551 in the previous year. The financial results of Cardamom Cultivation are as yet far from commensurate with the outlay incurred by the Sirkar, but it is hoped that in time and with careful management a substantial improvement will accrue.

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### Medical.

**112.** The *personnel* of the Medical Department has remained the same as in 1054.

**113.** The hospital buildings are in good repair. Certain suggestions received from Dr. Morgan, the Medical officer to this Government, regarding the new hospital at Ernacollum will as far as possible be adopted in communication with the Chief Engineer. The building itself is approaching completion and when completed the old hospital will be reserved for men of caste.

**114. Civil Hospital Ernacollum—**Two hundred and eleven cases were treated as intern patients against 265 in the preceding year, showing a decrease of 54. Seventy patients dieted themselves and the remainder were maintained at the cost of the Sirkar. There were 20 deaths in hospital, 16 of which were caused by dropsy in old and feeble subjects. The out-patients numbered 3,418 against 3,526 in the previous year, showing a decrease of 108. As there has been a corresponding diminution in the numbers admitted into the hospital in British Cochin, it may be inferred that the general health of the population has been better in the last than in the two preceding years. Twenty eight surgical operations were performed among the in-patients, seven of which were capital. Among the out-patients there were 17 capital, and 107 minor operations.

**115. Civil Hospital Trichoor.**—The in-patients numbered 238 and out-patients 2,559 against 381 and 2,252 respectively in 1054. There were 16 deaths among the former and 7 are known to have occurred among the latter. Four capital and 15 minor operations were performed among the in-patients, and 3 capital and 2 minor among the out-patients.

**116.** The most common diseases among the in-door and out-door patients their prevalence and fatality as compared with the previous year are shown in the following table:—

Diseases.	Ernacollum Hospital.				Trichoor Hospital.			
	1055.		1054.		1055.		1054.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
Fevers ..	244	0	217	2	631	8	692	5
Rheumatism ...	122	1	128	0	86	0	74	0
Syphilis ...	248	1	280	0	133	0	92	0
Anæmia ..	167	0	164	0	35	0	18	0
Dropsy ..	302	22	259	6	38	2	57	6
Bronchitis ...	148	0	131	0	115	0	34	0
Asthma ...	68	0	78	0	14	0	42	0
Dyspepsia ..	196	0	150	0	45	0	124	0
Dysentery ..	92	1	93	0	111	4	78	8
Diarrhæa ..	176	0	199	0	64	0	42	0
Ulcers ..	64	0	41	0	104	0	96	0
Itch ..	79	0	50	0	98	0	68	0
Worms ..	140	0	123	0	332	0	337	0

**117. Epidemics.**—A few cases of cholera occurred at Ernacollum and Trichoor in a sporadic form. Small-pox prevailed throughout the year in some parts of the country, but the epidemic which began in 1877, virtually died out in the month of April 1880.



**118.** A scheme for reorganizing the Vaccine department was submitted during the year by the Medical Officer, and having been approved of, was brought into force at the commencement of the current year 1056. Its principal feature, is to have the work of the Vaccinators subjected to tests similar to those obtaining in the Madras Presidency. The services of some of the old Vaccinators have been dispensed with, and a Vaccinator on an increased pay was appointed to each district an extra one being reserved for Ernacollum. The work of the whole Department is supervised by a Deputy Inspector who will check the returns from Vaccinators by obtaining from the head men of Villages lists of subjects operated upon by them.

**119.** The number of persons vaccinated during the year in all the districts was 8,376 of which 7,397 cases proved successful and 979 were considered unsuccessful.

**120.** Latrine accommodation being urgently required for the convenience of the public, the want has been partly met and arrangements will be made, in communication with the Chief Engineer, with a view to more complete accommodation being supplied.

**121.** The want of a Dispensary at Nemaray for the benefit of Planters and the coolies in their employment, as well as the people in the district, has engaged attention and if the terms proposed to the proprietors of Estates are agreed to, the work will be taken on hand during the current year.

## Ports.

**122.** The total number of vessels of all descriptions which arrived at the Ports of Mallipooram and Narrakel during the year reported on was 127, or 12 more than in the previous year. Of these 42 Steam Ships and 8 sailing vessels resorted to Narrakel during the Monsoon, the former being subsidized Mail Steamers of the British India Steam Navigation Company.

**123.** The aggregate tonnage of the Vessels was 66,128 against 65,245 in the year preceding.

**124.** The amount of Port dues collected was Rs. 5,019—4—0 which is less than the receipts of 1054 by Rs. 55—3—0.

**125.** The Narrakel Pier as well as the Jetty and Hoist at the T Head, completed during the year, were in much request. About 8,000 casks were landed and shipped.

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## Postal Department.

126. The following Return exhibits the working of the Sirkar Postal Department for three consecutive years :—

		1053	1054	1055
Public Service.	Letters.....	43,035	43,575	44,046
	Newspapers.....	1,406	1,701	1,558
	Books.....	122	178	174
	Banghy Parcels.....	1,445	2,456	2,578
	Total...	46,008	47,910	48,356
Private.	Letters.....	20,772	21,304	22,182
	Newspapers.....	2,461	2,872	1,999
	Books.....	9	3	6
	Banghy Parcels.....	86	118	83
	Total...	23,328	24,297	24,270

127. The amount of Postage collected during the year under review was Rs. 801-0-3 against Rs. 788-1-1 in the previous year. The cost of the permanent Establishment remained unchanged.

### Military.

128. During the year under report no change has taken place in the constitution of the Military Establishment of this Government. The annexed statement shows the strength and other particulars:—

	No	No.
Total strength of the Establishment, as it stood at the close of 1054. ....	312	
Enlisted in 1055. ....	17	
Total...	—	329
Died. ....	7	
Retired on Gratuity.....	2	
Discharged for misdemeanor. ....	8	
Total...	—	17
Remaning at the close of 1055, including 5 Commissioned and 40 Non-commissioned Officers...	—	312
	RS.	A.   P
Average pay of each Commissioned Officer per annum	225	9   7
Do. of each Non-commissioned Officer Do. Do.	78	5   0
Do. of each Private Do. Do.	60	0   0

129. Besides the above the Sirkar maintains at a cost of Rs. 1,296 per annum, a small detachment of Artillery composed of 18 men, two Non-commissioned officers with 4 guns. There is also a small Body Guard for His Highness the Rajah.

### Press.

**130.** The value of the work executed at the Press during the year is estimated at Rs. 4,761—3—0 against Rs. 4,403—14—7, in the year preceding.

**131.** The pay of the establishment remained at Rs. 1,728—0—0, and the contingent charges including cost of printing paper amounted to Rs. 648—8—0.

**132.** The particulars of the work performed during the year are subjoined:—

	<i>Copies.</i>
1. Malayalam Calendar .....	1,500
2. Administration Report .....	150
3. Books and forms for the use of the Registration Department .....	49,258
4. Judicial processes for the use of the Courts.	45,700
5. Forms, Notices, &c., for other Depart- ments .....	12,337
6. Do. Do. in Malayalam...	32,443
7. Do. Do. in English .....	32,443
7. Official Gazette Bi-monthly.	

### Population.

**133.** The total population according to the Census of 1875 was 6,01,114, consisting of 4,26,922 Hindus, 32,497 Mahomedans, 10 Europeans, 142 Eurasians, 1,40,265 Native Christians and 1,278 Jews. The tabulated results of the enumeration made on the 17th February last will be recorded in the next Report as properly belonging to the current year 1056.

## Financial.

**134.** The revenue and expenditure of the State stood as follows during the last 15 years:—

	RECEIPTS.				DISBURSEMENTS.		
1041	9,63,006	1	0	—	9,44,193	9	7
1042	10,79,711	1	1	—	10,27,545	11	6
1043	11,05,458	6	6	—	10,58,166	4	1
1044	11,57,217	0	3	—	12,28,682	0	6
1045	11,91,137	15	2	—	11,48,742	9	2
1046	12,36,421	13	4	—	10,69,336	3	4
1047	12,54,581	9	0	—	11,07,939	14	6
1048	12,06,909	1	0	—	10,55,464	11	9
1049	13,08,514	7	7	—	17,19,082	7	4
1050	12,51,520	4	11	—	13,75,592	10	11
1051	12,72,751	4	9	—	12,28,240	8	7
1052	12,81,577	1	2	—	15,00,906	9	5
1053	13,91,250	13	3	—	13,21,083	10	5
1054	13,91,238	4	2	—	13,27,875	10	0
1055	14,26,796	6	10	—	13,64,061	13	4

**135.** The receipts and disbursements of the year under report as compared with those of the preceding year will be seen from the following statement:—

RECEIPTS.

DISBURSEMENTS.

	1054		1055			1054		1055	
	Rupees.	A P.	Rupees.	A P.		Rupees.	A P.	Rupees.	A P.
Land Revenue.....	6,26,262	6 2	6,30,041	8 2	Palace Expenses.....	2,08,560	0 0	2,18,358	8 9
Custom's collections.....	1,12,150	1 3	1,07,483	13 11	Religious Institutions .....	97,936	7 5	89,528	15 7
Duty on Pepper.....	0	0 0	69	12 1	Charitable Do. ....	52,971	8 5	49,680	11 10
Abkarry .....	77,869	13 9	74,376	14 3	Administrative Establishment.....	1,50,284	14 10	1,50,822	3 2
Opium .....	8,609	2 3	7,500	13 3	Judicial Do. ....	56,923	10 9	57,356	12 11
Salt .....	2,24,356	3 7	2,52,006	15 1	Education Do. ....	28,272	15 5	28,142	0 0
Timber .....	40,535	15 5	54,950	15 6	Police Do. ....	14,940	0 0	14,940	0 0
Judicial Receipts.....	58,940	13 4	64,954	12 10	Military Do. ....	24,161	2 9	24,549	2 0
Miscellaneous Revenue.....	2,42,513	12 5	2,35,410	13 9	Pensions.....	15,674	14 7	19,961	4 2
					Public Works.....	2,61,906	9 2	2,80,192	13 6
<b>Total...</b>	<b>13,91,238</b>	<b>4 2</b>	<b>14,26,796</b>	<b>6 10</b>	Miscellaneous Expenses.....	2,16,243	6 8	2,30,529	5 5
					Subsidy to British Government..	2,00,000	0 0	2,00,000	0 0
Balance Amount at the com- mencement of the year.....	8,65,658	8 5	4,29,015	2 7	<b>Total...</b>	<b>13,27,875</b>	<b>10 0</b>	<b>13,64,061</b>	<b>13 4</b>
Less amount due by Yogia Poye Bavan, late Treasury Shroff, and Naga Naickan on account of the Treasury defalcation of 1047, written off the accounts by order of His Highness.....			13,263	4 8	Balance to be carried to the credit of the succeeding year.....	4,29,018	2 7	4,91,752	12 1
<b>Balance...</b>			<b>4,15,754</b>	<b>13 11</b>	Less amount written off.....			13,263	4 8
<b>Grand Total...</b>	<b>17,56,893</b>	<b>12 7</b>	<b>18,42,551</b>	<b>4 9</b>	<b>Balance.....</b>			<b>4,78,489</b>	<b>7 5</b>
					<b>Grand Total...</b>	<b>17,56,893</b>	<b>12 7</b>	<b>18,42,551</b>	<b>4 9</b>

**136.** The chief sources of revenue having been already noticed in the first portion of this Report, it only remains to explain the changes in the miscellaneous receipts and in the disbursements.

**137.** In the item of Miscellaneous Revenue a decrease is observable of Rs. 7,102—14—8 which is due to a falling off in the receipts under the heads of Registration fees, Tobacco licenses, the Opium and Ghanja farms and the sale of Stamped Cadjans.

**138.** In Palace expenditure there was an increase of Rs. 9,798—8—9, which is composed partly of the additional allowance of 500 Rupees a month to His Highness the Rajah; separate allowances were also settled on three of the Junior Princes, while the increased allowances of some of the Princes which had only been drawn in part during the previous year were drawn in full in the year under report.

**139.** The expenses on account of Religious and Charitable institutions show a decrease of Rs. 8,407—7—10, and Rs. 3,290—12—7 respectively in consequence of the favorable prices of rice and other provisions which ruled in the market.

**140.** The small increase in the Administrative establishment of Rs. 537—4—4 does not call for particular explanation, but it may be generally remarked that there has been under this head increments in some cases and retrenchments in others, resulting in the net increase above noticed.



**141.** The difference of Rs. 433-2-2, in the Judicial establishment is too unimportant for remark, and the same may be observed of the charges in the Educational Department which have been less by Rs. 130, than in the previous year.

**142.** Certain articles of clothing provided for the Nair troops during the year accounts for the increase of Rs. 387-15-3, in the Military charges.

**143.** The increase of Rs. 4,286-5-7, under the head of Pensions is principally due to the pension granted to the Ex-Dewan T. SHUNGOONY MENON, and to the compassionate allowances granted to the children of the late Mr. D'ALBEDYHLL, a former second Judge of the Appeal Court, as well as the pension to RAMEN MENON, late Tahsildar of Cochin having been paid for a portion of the year.

**144.** The Public Works expenditure shows an increase of Rs. 18,286-4-4, which was occasioned by new Irrigation Works having been undertaken at Muluthora; by a part of the expense in constructing a new Dispensary at Ernacollum and District Cutcherries at Cochin and Mukundapuram; and by the cost of an Iron Girder Bridge over the Wadakancherry river and an additional Palace for His Highness the Rajah at Tripoontorah.

**145.** The Miscellaneous Expenses exceeded those of the previous year by Rs. 14,285-14-9, due principally to the cost of maintaining the temporary establishments in connection with the territorial disputes.

**146.** The total receipts of the year under review exceeded those of the previous year by Rs. 35,558—2—8. The total disbursements were greater than those of 1054 by Rs. 36,186—3—4.

**147.** The receipts of the year exceeded the disbursements by Rs. 62,734—9—6.

**148.** The total amount remaining to the credit of the Government at the close of the year under report was Rupees 31,83,889—1—10

Cash Balance.....Rs.	4,78,489—7—5
Government Securities „	24,00,500—0—0
Value of Stock..... .. „	3,04,899—10—5
	<hr/>
Total Rupees...	31,83,889—1—10

as shown in the margin.

HUZOOR CUTCERRY,  
Ernacollum in Cochin,  
21st April 1881.

} *J. Govinda Manone,*

*Dewan.*

# APPENDIX

## I.

## JUDICIAL STATEMENT. (CRIMINAL.)

STATEMENT of offences reported, and persons tried, convicted and acquitted for each offence in the Territory of Cochin in the year 1055 M. E.

DESCRIPTION OF OFFENCES.	No. of offences reported during the year.	No. of persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
Murder .....	2	2	1	1	0	
Attempt to Murder .....	1	1	0	1	0	
Dacoity .....	3	23	18	5	0	
Culpable Homicide .....	2	2	0	1	1	
Trespass .....	1	6	0	0	6	
Criminal Breach of Trust .....	3	3	1	1	1	
Forgery .....	1	4	0	0	4	
Forgery of valuable security .....	1	1	1	0	0	
Mischief and Trespass .....	1	5	5	0	0	
Homicide and Bodily Hurt .....	2	3	0	3	0	
Murder and concealment of the same ..	1	3	3	0	0	
Culpable Homicide and attempt to } take bribe .....	1	9	6	3	0	
House-breaking and theft .....	1	4	4	0	0	
Homicide and causing disappearance } of evidence of an offence .....	1	2	0	2	0	
Homicide, assault and Bodily Hurt...	1	9	2	7	0	
Attempt to commit suicide .....	3	3	0	3	0	
Causing grievous Hurt .....	3	6	1	5	0	
Causing grievous Hurt and Bodily } Hurt .....	1	3	3	0	0	
Causing Bodily Hurt .....	3	13	6	7	0	
House-breaking Theft and retaining } stolen property .....	3	12	6	6	0	
House-breaking and retaining } stolen property .....	1	7	4	3	0	
Theft and retaining stolen property...	5	22	17	4	1	
Theft .....	8	24	13	11	0	
Retaining stolen property .....	3	16	13	3	0	
Theft and causing bodily hurt, .....	4	8	7	1	0	
House trespass .....	1	4	4	0	0	
Making false document .....	1	2	1	1	0	
Perjury .....	3	3	0	3	0	
Disobedience to an order lawfully } promulgated .....	1	2	2	0	0	
Mischief .....	5	13	9	4	0	
Giving false evidence .....	2	2	0	1	1	
Cheating by personation .....	1	1	0	1	0	
Concealment of birth .....	1	1	0	1	0	
Total...	71	219	127	78	14	

II.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT (CRIMINAL.)

STATEMENT shewing the general result of Criminal Trials in the Tribunals of various classes in Cochin in the year 1055 M. E.

CLASS OF TRIBUNALS.	No. of persons dealt with.					Persons disposed of.					Remaining at end of year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses who attended.	Remarks.
	Remaining at end of year.	Brought to trial during the present year.		Received by transfer.	Total.	Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.				
	By arrest.	By summons or recognizances.												
Zillah Courts.....	0	201	14	0	215	1	86	56	70	0	2	M. D. 0 20	263	
Appeal Court.....	6	68	0	0	74	0	40	22	0	0	12	0 92	0	
Total.....	6	269	14	0	289	1	126	78	70	0	14		263	

**III.**  
**JUDICIAL STATEMENT (CRIMINAL.)**  
*STATEMENT shewing the punishments inflicted by various  
Criminal Tribunals in Cochin in the year 1055 M. E.*

NATURE OF PUNISHMENT.	Number of persons punished.					Total.
	By Police Officers.	By Dewan Peishcars with full powers.	By Dewan as Chief Magistrate.	By Zillah Courts.	By Appeal Court.	
Fined ... ..	420	36	0	6	0	462
Imprisoned ... ..	103	2	0	32	19	156
Whipped ... ..	34	0	0	0	0	34
Imprisoned and Fined ... ..	2	0	0	17	3	22
Imprisoned and Whipped... ..	5	0	0	1	0	6
Ordered to find Security ... ..	14	0	0	0	0	14
Death ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total... ..	578	38	0	56	22	694
<b>DETAIL OF SENTENCES OF FINE AND IMPRISONMENT.</b>						
Not exceeding Rupees 5 ... ..	360	0	0	2	0	362
" " " 50 ... ..	62	33	0	17	0	112
" " " 200 ... ..	0	3	0	4	2	9
" " " 500 ... ..	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total number of Fines ... ..	422	36	0	23	3	484
Total amount of Fines ... ..	Rs. 2659	1,850	0	980	500	5989
Amount realized ... ..	Rs. 1921½	1,850	0	420	100	4291½
Amount paid to injured parties by way of compensation. }	63	0	0	0	0	63
<b>SENTENCES OF IMPRISONMENT.</b>						
Not exceeding 15 days {Rigorous. ... ..	4	0	0	0	0	4
{Simple ... ..	35	0	0	0	0	35
" " 6 Months {Rigorous. ... ..	68	2	0	29	7	106
{Simple ... ..	3	0	0	9	2	14
" " 2 Years {Rigorous. ... ..	0	0	0	9	3	12
{Simple ... ..	0	0	0	0	1	1
" " 3 Years {Rigorous. ... ..	0	0	0	3	4	7
{Simple ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
" " 7 Years {Rigorous. ... ..	0	0	0	0	3	3
{Simple ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exceeding 7 Years {Rigorous. ... ..	0	0	0	0	2	2
{Simple ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
For life ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total... {Rigorous ... ..	72	2	0	41	19	134
{Simple ... ..	38	0	0	9	3	50

## IV.

### JUDICIAL STATEMENT (CIVIL.)

*STATEMENT shewing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts of Cochin in the year 1055 M. E.*

DESCRIPTION OF CLAIMS.	No. of cases in different Courts.				Remarks.
	Munsiff Courts.	Zillah Courts.	Appeal Court.	Total.	
<b>CIVIL COURT CASES.</b>					
{ On written promise for sum certain..... }	5762	301	0	6063	
{ On unwritten promise..... }	969	8	0	977	
{ On account stated..... }	149	11	0	160	
{ Money paid or received.... }	66	5	0	71	
{ For goods sold and delivered. }	1	72	0	73	
{ For breaches of contract } { not included above..... }	8	11	0	19	
Rent .....	515	190	0	705	
{ Recovery of personal property or value thereof..... }	99	9	0	108	
{ For injuries to persons.... }	1	0	0	1	
{ " " to property.... }	4	1	0	5	
{ " " Defamation..... }	1	2	0	3	
Suits relating to ejectment....	101	1	0	102	
{ Suits to redeem immovable property..... }	0	1	0	1	
{ Suits for fore-closure or sale of mortgaged property.... }	0	0	0	0	
Declaration of right to property.	43	41	0	84	
For division of property.....	1	9	0	10	
For maintenance.....	8	4	0	12	
Suits not included above.....	47	14	0	61	
Total...	7775	680	0	8455	

V.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT (CIVIL.)

STATEMENT shewing the value of suits disposed of in the Civil Courts of Cochin in the year 1055 M. E.

VALUE OF SUITS.	No. of suits disposed of in different Courts.				Remarks.
	Munsiff Courts.	Zillah Courts.	Appeal Court.	Total Suits.	
<b>In Civil Courts</b>					
Not exceeding Rupees 5	405	0	0	405	
" " " 20	2,509	1	0	2,510	
" " " 100	3,310	2	0	3,312	
" " " 200	926	1	0	927	
" " " 500	0	371	0	371	
" " " 5,000	0	216	0	216	
" " " 10,000	0	6	0	6	
Exceeding " 10,000	0	4	0	4	
Total...	7,150	601	0	7,751	





VII.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT (CIVIL.)

STATEMENT shewing the business of the Civil Appellate Courts of Cochin for the year 1055 M. E.

CLASS OF COURTS.	Cases on the file			Appeals withdrawn, transferred or struck off without trial.	Decided on trial.			Remanded for further investigation.	Total.	Cases pending at end of the year.	Average duration of each Appeal trial.		Remarks.
	Remaining from last year.	Instituted.	Total.		In favor of Appellant.		In favor of Respondent.				M	D	
					In whole.	In part.							
APPELLATE COURTS OF DISTRICT.													
Zillah Courts .....	145	337	482	36	60	23	184	30	333	149	5	25	
CHIEF COURTS.													
Appeal Court. { Regular Appeals from District or Zillah Courts.... }	107	94	201	6	25	10	58	6	105	96	7	21	
{ Special Appeals..... }	31	84	115	8	0	11	58	1	78	37	5	0	
Total...	283	515	798	50	85	44	300	37	516	282			

## VIII.

### JUDICIAL STATEMENT (CIVIL.)

*STATEMENT shewing the execution of Decrees of the Civil Courts of Cochin in the year 1055 M. E.*

CLASS OF COURTS.	No. of decrees passed during the year.	No. of applications for execution.			No. of decrees completely executed.	No. of decrees partly executed.	No. of cases in which there was no execution.	Pending at the end of the year.	No. of cases in which specific performance was enforced.	No. of coercive processes in execution.				Remarks.
		Pending from last year.	Filed.	Total.						Sale of real property.	Sequestration of real property.	Sale of personal property.	Imprisonment.	
Munsiff Courts.....	7150	1456	6520	7976	1072	747	4188	1969	0	242	448	136	2879	
District or Zillah Courts.	601	679	901	1580	165	730	61	624	0	106	246	16	264	
Total..	7751	2135	7421	9556	1237	1477	4249	2593	0	348	694	152	3143	

**IX.**  
**PRISONS.**

*General return showing the number and distribution of Prisoners in the Prisons of Cochin for the year 1055 M. E.*

CLASS OF JAILS.	No. of Prisoners during the year.										No. of Prisoners on last day of the year.																
	No. of Jails.	Remaining from last year.	Committed during the present year.	Total in Jail during the year.	Judicially released by acquittal, expiry of sentence, payment of fines &c.	Released for good conduct.	Released on account of sickness.	Escaped.	Died.	Executed.	Average number in Jail during the year.	Life.	Under sentence of rigorous imprisonment.	Do. More than 7 years.	Do. Do. 2 years.	Do. Do. 6 months.	Not more than 6 months.	Under sentence of simple imprisonment.	Do. More than 7 years.	Do. More than 6 months.	Not more than 6 months.	Under trial.	Civil prisoners.	Total.	By flogging.	Other punishment.	No. of punishments for breach of Jail discipline.
<b>DISTRICT JAILS.</b>																											
Ernacollum . . . . .	2	50	156	206	148	0	0	0	2	0	61	5	3	16	12	4	0	1	3	3	9	56	4	2			
Trichoor . . . . .	1	110	93	203	99	0	0	0	1	0	107½	28	33	7	8	0	0	0	1	16	10	103	6	6			
<b>Total.</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>168½</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>			



## POLICE.

*STATEMENT shewing general result of Police operations in regard to each great class of crime usually dealt with by the Police in the State of Cochin for the year 1855 M. E.*

CLASS OF CRIME.	Cases prosecuted by information before Magistrates.						
	Number of information lodged.	Number of persons arrested or summoned.	Number acquitted.	Number ordered to find security.	Number convicted.	Number committed to the Criminal Courts.	Number remaining at the close of the year.
Offences against public justice... ..	82	151	66	0	66	13	6
Offences relating to coin or stamps... ..	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
Murder { For sake of robbery ... ..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
{ From other motives ... ..	10	40	10	0	5	25	0
Culpable homicide ... ..	3	6	4	0	0	2	0
Attempt at Suicide ... ..	4	4	0	0	1	3	0
Other serious offences against persons { not connected with attacks on property }	177	352	234	1	63	30	4
Public and local nuisances ... ..	261	334	238	0	48	5	43
Offences against property, accompanied with personal violence or preparation for hurt ... ..	363	672	551	1	77	39	4
Theft by house-breaking or house-trespass, without personal violence ... }	61	194	120	0	8	52	14
Theft ... ..	299	448	316	3	102	23	4
Receiving stolen property ... ..	1	2	2	0	0	0	0
Mischief of serious character ... ..	47	65	51	0	6	3	5
Belonging to a gang of dacoits, robbers or thieves. ... ..	4	11	7	0	0	4	0
Vagrancy and bad character. ... ..	5	7	0	7	0	0	0
Breach of special Laws cognizable by Police ... ..	140	193	134	0	9	0	0
Minor offences not cognizable by Police but prosecuted by information before Magistrates. ... ..	917	1090	868	2	216	0	4
Total...	2375	3559	2651	14	602	199	84

# XI.

## EDUCATIONAL.

*STATEMENT of Educational Institution in the Cochin State under the Director of Education for the year 1055 M. E.*

NAME OF INSTITUTION.	Students.										Teachers.		Income &c.		Remarks.		
	Numbers.			Instructed in			Nationality or religion				Christians.	Hindus.	Salaries paid by Government.			Credit by fees and fines.	
	No. of Students on the attendance roll.	Average daily attendance.	Average age.	English.	Vernacular.	Other language.	Christians.	Hindus.	Jews.	Mahometans.			Christians.	Hindus.		Rs.	A. P.
The Ernacollum High School.....	264	24.8	15.5	264	0	0	89	172	1	2	11	8	19,025-13-0		1,586-9-10		
<b>DISTRICT SCHOOLS.</b>																	
Trichoor.....	97	85.5	11.2	59	38	0	16	81	0	0	1	6	1,880- 0-0		237- 6-3		
Mattancheri.....	94	73.6	12	66	28	0	21	64	6	3	1	4	1,342- 0-0		238-10-9		
Chittoor.....	91	72	11	39	52	0	6	91	0	0	0	5	1,057-10-0		291- 7-9		
Irinjalacoda.....	42	40	12	32	10	0	8	31	0	3	1	3	949- 8-0		87-13-9		
Kunamkulam.....	139	116.75	9.87	80	59	0	131	8	0	0	3	3	1,242- 0-0		260- 8-6		
<b>Total:</b>	727			540	187	0	265	447	7	8	17	29	25,496-15-0		2,612-8-10		



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
General Diseases	B.	43	Primary Syphilis soft chancre. ...	13	0	50	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	2	0		
		"	Do. suppurating bubo ...	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		"	B. Secondary Syphilis ...	9	1	94	0	0	0	10	0	0	65	0	3	0	
		"	C. Hereditary do. ...	0	0	3	0	0	0	6	0	0	21	0	0	0	
		44	Cancer ...	1	0	10	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	
		48	True Leprosy ...	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	
		49	Scrofula ...	1	0	15	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
		49	Phthisis pulmonalis ...	1	0	19	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
		52	Diabetes ...	0	0	36	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	
		55	Anæmia ...	5	0	157	0	5	0	4	0	0	31	0	0	0	
Diseases of the Brain and its membranes	Diseases of the Nerves	57	General dropsy ...	57	10	204	6	0	0	14	2	21	0	0	0		
		65	Apoplexy ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
		84	Paralysis ...	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	
		85	Hemiplegia ...	85	Hemiplegia ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
				86	Paraplegia ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
		Functional diseases of the Nervous system	90	Tetanus ...	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			98	Chorea ...	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			93	Epilepsy ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
			99	Hysteria ...	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
		Diseases of the Eye.	Diseases of the external Meatus	101	Neuralgia ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	14	0	0	0
105	Mania ...			0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	
112	Catarrhal ophthalmia ...			112	Catarrhal ophthalmia ...	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0
				114	Purulent do. ...	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
166	Do. of the Lachrymal apparatus ...			166	Abscess and fistula ...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				174	Ectropium ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
177	Diseases of the Eyelid ...			177	Tarsal ophthalmia ...	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				190	Inflammation ...	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	1	0
191	Diseases of the external Meatus ...			191	Abscess ...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				192	Accumulation of wax ...	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diseases of the Nose	209	Ozæna ...	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	213	Epistaxis ...	0	0	11	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0			
	215	Polypus nasi ...	0	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0			





1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Diseases of the Urinary System.	Diseases of the Liver	501	Hepatitis	...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
		504	Simple enlargement	...	0	0	2	0	0	3	1	9	0	0	0
	Do. of Spleen	513	Jaundice	...	0	0	21	0	0	0	0	9	0	0	0
		528	Hypertrophy	...	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		524	Splenitis	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
	Do. of the Peritoneum	532	Ascites	...	14	6	27	0	0	5	0	15	0	0	0
	Do. of the Kidney	538	Bright's Disease	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
		557	Cystitis chronic	...	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0
	Do. of the Bladder	573	Irritability	...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		577	Retention of urine	...	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0
		585	Gonorrhœa in the male	...	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	0
	Gonorrhœa and its Complications	..	..	do. in the female	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
		587	Phimosis	...	0	0	40	0	0	1	0	10	0	0	0
		588	Paraphimosis	...	0	0	16	0	0	2	0	8	0	0	0
		589	Bubo	...	0	0	14	0	0	5	0	9	0	0	0
	Do. of the male Urethra	596	Stricture organic	...	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		..	do. spasmodic	...	0	0	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
		601	Impacted calculus	...	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dis. of the Tunica Vaginalis	617	Hydrocele	...	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
	Diseases of the Testicle	620	Orchitis acute	...	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
	621	Abscess	...	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	627	Spermatorrhœa	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	
Diseases of the Vagina	670	Catarrh	...	0	0	5	0	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	
Diseases of the Vulva	683	Abscess	...	0	0	6	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Functional diseases of the female organs of generation.	690	Amenorrhœa	...	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	
	693	Dysmenorrhœa	...	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	
	694	Menorrhagia	...	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Poisoned Wounds	Parasitic diseases of the skin...	888	Tinea tonsurans	...	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		894	Scabies	...	7	0	72	0	0	0	16	0	79	0	0
	Conditions not necessarily associated with general or local dis.	904	Old age	...	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	2	6	0	0
		905	Debility	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	15	0	0
	By Venomous animals	985	Dog	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	1
		"	Cheetah	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0
	General Injuries	992	Burns and Scalds	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
		994	Multiple injury	...	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0
		996	Privation	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
	Injuries of the Head	1001	Scalp wound	...	0	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1011		Contusion	...	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
1012		Wound	...	4	0	12	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	
Injuries of the Face	1014	Foreign bodies in the ear	...	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	
	1015	Do. in the nose	...	0	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	
Injuries of the Chest	1048	Contusion	...	1	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Local Injuries	Injuries of the abdomen	1068	Wound of the parietes with protrusion of uninjured viscera	...	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		1078	Wound of the scrotum	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	1089	Foreign bodies in the rectum	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1093	Sprain wrist	...	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1094	Wound—gunshot	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		
	Injuries of the upper extremities	1097	Foreign bodies embedded	...	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
		1102	Fracture of the humerus Simple	...	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
		1104	do. of the forearm Simple	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
	1110	Dislocation of the shoulder	...	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0		
	1112	" " Wrist	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0		
Injuries of the Lower extremities	1116	Sprain knee	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0		
	"	" ankle	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	1117	Wound	...	7	0	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	0		
	1120	Foreign bodies embedded	...	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	0	0	0		
	1127	Do. of the leg compound	...	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0		
Total...				211	20	3418	25	39	2	238	16	2559	7	8	1

### XIII.

*RETURN of persons vaccinated in the Cochin Territory during the year 1055 M. E.*

DISTRICTS.	Number of operators.	Persons treated		
		Vaccinated.	Successful.	Unsuccessful.
Canianore...? .....	1	920	782	138
Cochin .....	1	884	769	115
Cranganore .....	1	865	787	78
Mugundapurum .....	1	793	705	88
Codacherry .....	1	868	762	106
Trichoor .....	3	1,781	1,590	191
Shellakarah .....	1	721	637	84
Thallapilly .....	1	727	653	74
Chittoor .....	1	817	712	105
Total...	11	8,376	7,397	979

### XIV.

*RETURN of Ships or Vessels arrived at, and sailed from the Cochin Sirkar Ports of Mallipooram and Narrakal during the year 1055 M. E. corresponding from the 16th August 1879 to the 14th August 1880 A. D.*

Date of Arrival.		Date of Departure		Vessel's Names.	Commander's Names.	Colours.	Tons.	Amount of Port dues collected.			Remarks.
Narrakal.											
1879.	1879.										
Aug.	18	Aug.	18	S. S. Khandalla	A. W. Maun	English.	1318	0	0	0	Paid 21st June
"	22	"	22	S. S. Chinsura	J. R. Gavin	"	1304	0	0	0	Paid 25th June
"	26	"	28	S. S. Alton Tower	J. Mc. Nabb	"	1279	159	14	0	
"	29	"	29	S. S. Chanda	C. M. H. Day	"	1304	0	0	0	Paid 12th Aug.
"	29	"	29	S. S. Baghdad	G. De. Smidt	"	820	102	8	0	
Sept.	2	Sept.	5	S. S. Ellora	S. Seaward	"	1539	0	0	0	Paid 11th July
"	5	"	5	S. S. Khandalla	A. W. Maun	"	1318	164	12	0	
"	6	"	6	S. S. Ethiopia	H. B. Smith	"	1349	168	10	0	
"	8	Octr.	4	Barque Alfred,	W. Laugharne	"	349	43	10	0	
Mallipooram.											
Octr.	22	"	7	Bk. Daria Dowlus	Tl. Balu Bulia	Port.	40	0	0	0	
"	23	"	7	Bk. Signa Savoy	" Dadai Dulub	"	36	0	0	0	
Novr.	10	"	25	Patty Luxumy	" Baba Mhd. Jaffer.	English	70	0	0	0	
"	11	"	25	Padow Cusna Prasad	" Narane Bagoane.	"	22	0	0	0	
"	12	"	25	Bk. Daria Dolat	" Karjee Madow	Port.	45	0	0	0	
"	12	"	27	Padow Rooparell	" Valobo Faquir	"	25	0	0	0	
"	12	"	25	Bk. Parwathy Prasad	" Aribai Fakier	English	64	0	0	0	
"	14	"	25	Bk. Jewarpersad	" Ellias Ahmed	Kutch	109	0	0	0	

Novr.	15	Novr.	25	Bk. Ruparell	...	Tl. Moral Narana ..	Port.	43	0	0	0
"	16	"	25	Padow Daria Dowlut	..	" Aree Budia ...	Eng.	38	0	0	0
"	17	"	25	Ganja Javar Parsad	...	" Marjah ..	Kutch.	132	0	0	0
"	17	"	25	Bk. Dhan Prasad	...	" Dajee Dama ...	Eng.	59	0	0	0
"	18	"	28	Bk. Luxamy Prasad	...	" Bagoam Dulobo..	Port.	53	0	0	0
"	19	"	28	Padow Hurry Prasad	...	" Jogue Nana ...	Eng.	34	3	0	0
"	20	"	25	Patty Izabella	..	" Bajee Argoon ...	"	75	0	0	0
"	26	"	28	Bk. Hurrack Savoy	..	" Poona Gasave ..	Surat	118	0	0	0
Decr.	1	Decr.	2	Patty Hurry Prasad	...	" Bendia Pedro ...	Eng.	85	0	0	0
"	1	"	5	Padow Daria Dowlut	..	" Wala Hira ..	"	39	0	0	0
"	1	"	4	Bk. Ramprasad	..	" Bhoolia Meria ...	"	47	0	0	0
"	2	"	6	Padow Ratton Prasad	..	" Jeyram Machan.	"	43	0	3	0
"	2	"	6	Ganja Runchod Prasad...	..	" Noor Mahomed	"	67	0	0	0
"	9	"	13	Padow Lubsanvy	..	" Bica Gopal ...	"	25	0	0	0
"	11	"	24	Bk. Bhowane Prasad	..	" Narane Gina ..	"	20	0	0	0
"	11	"	13	Bk. Padaruth	..	" Ally Soomar ...	"	97	0	0	0
"	15	"	24	Bk. Jumna Prasad	...	" Maug Faquer ...	"	54	0	0	0
"	15	"	26	Bk. Ary Prasad	..	" Dulobo Madow	"	34	0	0	0
"	17	"	24	Bk. Dun Prasad	...	" Dublobo Lala ...	"	49	0	0	0
"	17	"	28	Bk. Jumna Prasad	...	" Rama Bana ...	"	47	0	0	0
"	19	"	30	Bk. Rama Prasad	..	" Dagy Gopal ...	Port.	17	0	0	0
"	19	"	30	Bk. Herry Prasad	...	" Parsotom Moral..	Eng.	42	0	0	0
"	19	"	30	Bk. Ram Prasad	...	" Deria Geramo ...	"	38	0	0	0
		1880.									
"	19	Jany.	2	Bk. Jawer Prasad	..	" Budia Geramo ...	"	38	0	0	0
"	24	"	9	Bk. Gompty Prasad	..	" Aribay Bula ...	"	54	0	0	0
"	24	"	2	Cotia Mahden Prasad	...	" Ranjee Heera ..	"	37	0	0	0

Decr.	26	Decr.	28	Bk. Bowany Prasad	...	Tl. Boda Lucmon	—	English.	29	0	0	0
1880.		1880.										
„	26	Jany.	4	Bk. Fattay Savoy	..	„ Ira Deal	..	„	28	0	0	0
„	26	„	8	Bk. Mannok Persat	..	„ Rovio Dulobo	..	„	43	0	0	0
„	26	„	9	Bk. Dhunprasad	..	„ Dagy Rowgy	..	„	55	0	0	0
„	29	„	10	Bk. Tow Klesavoy	...	„ Bica Lala	...	„	40	0	0	0
„	29	„	10	Bk. Ramo Persat	..	„ Jorney Jaco	...	„	38	0	0	0
„	29	„	12	Bk. Fup rell	...	„ Jeeramo Mitta	..	„	52	0	0	0
„	29	„	14	Bk. Ary Prasat	..	„ Poona Dagee	..	„	48	0	0	0
„	29	„	10	Bk. Darria Dowlut	..	„ Datia Dulobo	...	„	36	0	0	0
„	29	„	13	Bk. Luxmiprasad	..	„ Mangalia Bowane	..	„	63	0	0	0
„	29	„	10	Bagla Gunme	..	Nag. Seleman	...	Arab.	143	0	0	0
„	29	„	15	Bk. Ruparell	..	Tl. Rama Macan	...	„	38	0	0	0
1880.												
Jany.	5	„	20	Bk. Vizleepursad	...	„ Socarya Bauba...	..	„	60	0	0	0
„	5	„	16	Bk. Huruch Savoy	...	„ Yamsat Pancha	..	„	36	0	0	0
„	7	„	17	Ganja Kallian Prasad	..	„ Ibram Mamody	..	Kutch	91	0	0	0
„	7	„	19	Bk. Luckmy Prasad.	...	„ Pessala Lala	..	„	40	0	0	0
„	7	„	21	Gunja Ranchord Persad	..	„ Ebram Dossa	...	„	95	0	0	0
„	7	„	8	Gunja Kalian Passa	..	„ Joosub	...	„	136	0	0	0
„	7	„	10	Bk. Toukly Savoy	...	„ Bica Lala	...	English	40	0	0	0
„	8	„	24	Bk. Bowhanny Prasad	..	„ Dail Lacu	..	„	44	0	0	0
„	8	Feby.	1	Padow Daria Dowlut	...	„ Ranjee Quica	...	„	55	0	0	0
„	12	Jany.	29	Bk. Ruparrel	...	„ Muria Calam	..	Port	37	0	0	0
„	12	Feby.	4	Padow Luximiprasad	..	„ Bona Hurry	..	English	48	0	0	0
„	12	Jany.	29	Brig Sultan Basha	...	Nag. Mahd. Ahmed.	..	Arab.	178	0	0	0
„	13	Feby.	9	Bk. Ruparrel	...	Tl. Cula Darria	...	English	40	0	0	0



Jany.	15	Feb.	8	Bk. Narana Sovay	..	Tl. Ira Boane	..	English.	73	0	0	0
"	18	"	10	Bk. Darria Dowlut	...	" Ramjee Maken	...	"	44	0	0	0
"	24	"	10	Bk. Rugarrel	..	" Govind Ira	...	"	41	0	0	0
"	24	"	13	Bk. Rugarrel	..	" Chiba Deria	...	"	42	0	0	0
"	24	"	14	Padow Rutnagurree	...	" Naia Canjy	...	"	38	0	0	0
"	29	"	6	Bk. Rugarrel	..	" Gogia Bulla	..	Port.	62	0	0	0
"	30	"	20	Bk. Singanee Savoy	..	" Govane Lalla	...	"	36	0	0	0
Feb.	11	"	18	Bk. Rugarrel	..	" Gocain Gopal	..	English	40	0	0	0
March	4	March	11	Bk. Queen of the Age	...	Capt. C. R. Cooper	...	"	757	0	0	0
"	8	"	19	Bk. Zephire	...	" John Comford	...	"	395	0	0	0
April	2	April	8	Gunja Javaprasad	...	Tl. Maya Daud	...	Kutch.	132	0	0	0
"	9	"	13	Patty Sullamathy	..	" G. Husen Valadha Bapoo	...	English.	66	0	0	0
"	10	"	19	" Palki	..	" Madras Walla	...	"	99	0	0	0
"	10	"	21	" Maha Laksmees	...	" Jurum Shinevar.	...	"	89	0	0	0
"	26	"	30	Cottia Harsingar	..	" Dossa Ramjee	..	"	137	0	0	0
"	30	May	5	Bk. Rutnagherry	..	" Chund Nathoo	...	"	45	0	0	0
May	5	"	10	Patty Sultany	..	" Srawan Govind.	...	"	71	0	0	0
"	7	"	17	" Mahadenprasad Narrakal.	...	" Govind Domingelm	...	"	104	0	0	0
"	25	"	26	S. S. Chindwara	..	Capt. A. Sanders	...	"	1533	191	10	0
"	26	"	26	S. S. Culna	..	" G. N. Brown	...	"	1532	191	10	0
"	30	"	31	S. S. Maharajah	...	" J. Bullock	...	"	1046	130	12	0
"	31	"	31	S. S. Chinsura	...	" J. R. Gavin	...	"	1319	165	0	0
June	1	June	2	S. S. Chanda	...	" W. W. Allen	...	"	1304	163	0	0
"	5	July	2	Barque Shun Lee	..	" John McDonald Gray	...	"	668	83	10	0
"	5	June	6	S. S. Malda	...	" C. N. Wood	..	"	1269	158	10	0

June	11	June	11	S. S. Chundwara	...	Capt. A. Sanders	...	English.	1533	0	0	0	Paid 25th May
"	13	"	14	S. S. Sirdhana	..	" K. W. Ker	..	"	2040	255	0	0	
"	14	"	23	S. S. Kiga	...	" C. W. Raison	..	"	920	115	0	0	
"	14	July	10	Bk. Fatel Moombarak	...	Na. Husainbin Abdoolah.	...	Arab.	485	60	10	0	
"	16	June	16	S. S. Chinsura	...	Capt. J. R. Gavin	..	Eng.	1319	0	0	0	Paid 31st May
"	17	August	12	Bk. Laural	...	" W. H. Johnson.	..	"	638	79	14	0	
"	17	June	18	S. S. Scindia	..	" John Stone	...	"	2040	255	0	0	
"	20	August	17	Bk. Benefactress	..	" T. E. Causebrook	..	"	1276	159	8	0	
"	21	June	21	S. S. Ethiopia	..	" G. W. Wicks	..	"	1314	164	4	0	
"	22	"	22	S. S. Malda	..	" C. N. Wood	..	"	1269	0	0	0	Paid 5th June.
"	22	August	6	Ship Dewa Gangadhar	..	" J. Johnson	..	"	594	74	4	0	
"	25	June	26	S. S. Ellora	...	" J. C. Sharp	...	"	1513	139	2	0	
"	26	"	27	S. S. Khandalla	...	" J. Smith	...	"	1318	164	12	0	
July	1	July.	1	S. S. Sirdhana	-	" R. W. Ker	...	"	2040	0	0	0	Paid 13th June
"	3	"	5	S. S. Mercedes	...	" Henry Peace	...	"	1343	168	0	0	
"	3	"	4	S. S. Culna	...	" G. N. Brown	..	"	1532	0	0	0	Paid 26th May
"	5	August	5	Bk. Annie	...	" John Curd	..	"	438	54	12	0	
"	6	July.	6	S. S. Scindia	...	" John Stone	...	"	2040	0	0	0	Paid 17th June
"	11	"	11	S. S. Euphrates	...	" Mackerness	..	"	500	62	8	0	
"	12	"	13	S. S. Ethiopia	...	" J. C. Sharp	...	"	1314	0	0	0	Paid 21st June
"	13	"	24	Bk. Bedfordshire	..	" W. G. Sounder	..	"	399	49	14	0	
"	15	"	16	S. S. Madura	..	" J. A. Magenus	..	"	1266	158	4	0	
"	17	August	8	Bk. Amelie	...	" J. Bertho	..	"	567	70	14	0	
"	18	July	18	S. S. Chanda	...	" W. W. Allen	..	"	1304	0	0	0	Paid 1st June
"	21	"	21	S. S. Khandalla	...	" J. Smith	...	"	1318	0	0	0	Paid 26th June
"	24	"	24	S. S. Punjaub	...	" P. H. M. Touzel	..	"	685	85	10	0	

July.	27	July.	27	S. S. Culna	..	Capt. G. N. Brown..	Eng.	1533	191	10	0	Paid 15th July
August	2	August	2	S. S. Chinsura	...	.. J. R. Gavin ..	..	1319	165	0	0	
"	3	"	3	S. S. Madura	..	.. W. Starrall ...	..	1266	0	0	0	
"	6	"	23	Bk. Brucklay Castle	...	.. L. Anderson ..	..	1014	126	12	0	
"	8	"	11	S. S. Sherborne	...	.. T. B. Page ...	..	1054	131	12	0	
"	8	"	9	S. S. Malda	...	.. C. N. Wood ..	..	1268	158	10	0	
"	10	"	11	S. S. Chanda	...	.. W. W. Allen ..	..	1304	163	0	0	
"	14	"	15	S. S. Chindware	...	.. A. Sanders ..	..	1533	191	10	0	
							Total...	66,128	5,019	4	0	

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