

WORK BOOK

SPOKEN TAMIL

DR. D. RENGANATHAN



International Institute of Tamil Studies
உலகத் தமிழாராய்ச்சி நிறுவனம்
சென்னை - 600 113.

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Tamil-An Auto Instructional Course

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Dr. S. Krishnamoorthy
Director
International Institute of Tamil Studies
Tharamani, Chennai-600 113.

FOREWORD

The International Institute of Tamil Studies is teaching Tamil to foreigners as well as non-Tamils. This Institute has published A Course in Modern Tamil, Tamil-An Auto Instructional Course (Text), Hand Book and the Work Book-Written Tamil. Dr. D. Renganathan has prepared a Work Book-Spoken Tamil for the text Tamil-An Auto Instructional Course.

The purpose of the Tamil course is to enable the learners to understand and speak spoken Tamil and to understand, speak and write Literary Tamil. On the basis of it Text Book, Hand Book were published with written and spoken forms. The third part is the Work Book meant for written and spoken Tamil in which the written Tamil part is already published by this Institute. The present volume contains the WorkBook-Spoken Tamil. This book will be very much useful to the Tamil learners. They can easily acquire language skills by using this book.

I take this opportunity to congratulate Dr. D. Renganathan for bringing out this volume. Our sincere thanks are due to the Hon'ble Minister for Education Dr. M. Thambidurai and to Thiru. P.A. Ramaiah, I.A.S., Secretary to Government, Tamil Development-Culture and Hindu Religious Endowments Department and Thiru. T. Chandra Sekaran, I.A.S., Additional Secretary to Government, Tamil Development-Culture Department. They have evinced perennial interest in the qualitative improvement of this Institute and have rendered help in all possible ways.

I would also like to thank for the services rendered by Mrs. P. Kousalya, D.T.P. staff of this Institute. My thanks are also to the Powerman Printers for the neat execution of this book.

INTRODUCTION

This book is a continuation of Tamil-An Auto Instructional Course. The other books Text, Hand Book and Work Book-Written Tamil were published by this Institute.

This Work Book-Spoken Tamil has exercises in word level and sentence level. The users are expected to do the exercises one by one in each lesson. The learners can use the notes which are given in the Hand Book of this course.

There is one model in the beginning of the exercises. The answers are not given and can be verified by the text. The conversion of literary Tamil into Spoken Tamil is also given.

It is a great privilege for me to express my gratitude to Dr. S. Krishnamoorthy, Director, International Institute of Tamil Studies for the encouragement and help rendered in bringing out this work.

I express my sincere thanks to the experts who have gone through the manuscript and suggested for the publication. I express my sincere thanks to my colleagues who helped me in one way or other.

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ABBREVIATIONS

Abl.	...	Ablative
Acc.	...	Accusative
Adv.	...	Adverb
Aux.	...	Auxiliary
Con.	...	Conditional
Dat.	...	Dative Case
Emph.	...	Emphatic
Fem.	...	Feminine
Fu.	...	Future tense
FV	...	Finite Verb
Gen.	...	Genitive Case
Hon.	...	Honorific
Inf.	...	Infinitive
Int.	...	Interrogative
Loc.	...	Locative Case
Mas.	...	Masculine
N	...	Noun
Neg.	...	Negative
Neu.	...	Neuter
Pa.	...	Past tense
Pl.	...	Plural
Pr.	...	Present tense
PT	...	Pronominal termination
Purp.	...	Purposive
RP	...	Relative Participle
Sg.	...	Singular
Soc.	...	Sociative Case
V	...	Verb
VN.	...	Verbal Noun
Voc.	...	Vocative Case
VP	...	Verbal Participle

LESSON - 1

naṇpar varukai

1. Fill in the blanks with any personal names.

en pēru valluvan.....

en pēru
.....

ivan..... pēru

avar pēru

2. Add locative case suffix **-ile** to the given nouns as in the models.

cennay-ile > cennay-y-ile > cennayile

mature* > >

ūtti* > >

yāne¹ > >

malēsiyā-ile > malēsiyā-v-ile > malēsiyāvile

intiyā > >

pacu² > >

pēruntu³-ile > pēruntt-ile > pēruntile

ułluntu⁴ > >

viruntu⁵ > >

* Place names. 1. elephant, 2. cow, 3. bus, 4. blackgram, 5. feast.

3. Make first person singular finite verbs as in the models.

vaci : vaci-kkir - ēn > vacikkirēn

pati: >

kuti¹: >

etu²: >

pō : >

cāppitu >

kūppitu >

cey >

4. Substitute cennayile (N+Loc.) with any place name+locative case suffix

nān	cennayile	vacikkirēn
-----	-----------	------------

nān	vacikkirēn
-----	-------	------------

nān	vacikkirēn
-----	-------	------------

nān	vacikkirēn
-----	-------	------------

5. Add genitive case suffix -ōṭa to the given nouns.

en - ōṭa	>	en-n-ōṭa	>	ennōṭa
----------	---	----------	---	--------

un-	>	>
-----------	---	-------	---	-------

ar-	>	>
-----------	---	-------	---	-------

1. drink, 2. take.

ivanu- > >

kōpāl- > >

6. Fill in the blanks with noun + genitive case suffix as in the model.

iлаnkōvan ennōta nañpar (en)

valluvan nañpar (iлаnkōvan)

mañi aññan¹ (kōpāl)

kamalā akkā(?)² (valluvan)

7. Add sociative case suffix. -kuṭa to the given forms.

en-kuṭa > eñkūṭa

avar-.....>

valluvan-.....>

manī-.....>

8. Add third person honorific singular finite verb -ār as in the model.

vēle-pā-kkir̄-āru..... > vēlepākkir̄āru

paṭi - kkir̄-.....>

vaci - kkir̄-.....>

varu - kkir̄-.....>

1. elder brother, 2. elder sister.

9. Fill in the blanks with noun+sociative case suffix as in the model.

avar einkūta vēle pākkirāru (en)

valluvan varāru (ilañkōvan)

kōpāl paṭikkirāru (avar)

nān pōrēn (mātavi)

10. Add accusative case suffix (*e*) -*ai* to the given forms.

avar - e > avare

valluvan- >

kōpāl - >

en - e > enn-e > enne

un >

maṇi - e > maṇi - y - e > maṇiye

yāne - e

appā¹ - e > appā - v - e > appāve

pacu -

rāmu -

pēruntu - e > pērunt - e > pērunte

korañku²

11. Write appropriate plosive after the accusative case form.

avare + kūppiṭu	>	avarekkūppiṭu
yāneye + pāru	>	.....
marunte ¹ + kuṭi	>	.....
vēleye + cey	>	.....
penne ² + tā	>	.....

12. Fill in the blanks with noun + accusative case suffix as in the model.

nan	avarep	pākkap	pōrēn	(avar)
valluvan	.....	kuṭikkirāru	(pāl) ³	
avaru	.....	eṭukkirāru	(kulantai) ⁴	
ilaṅkōvan	.....	kūppiṭurāru	(kōpāl)	

13. Change the verbs into their infinite form as in the model.

pār-kk-a	>	pākka
paṭi - .....	>	.....
naṭa - ⁵	>	.....
naṭi - ⁶ .....	>	.....
kūppiṭu - a	>	kūppiṭa

1. medicine, 2. pen, 3. milk, 4. child, 5.walk, 6.act.

cāppiṭu >

ukkār¹ >

āṭu² >

14. Write appropriate plosive after the infinitive forms.

pākka-col > pākkaccol

kuṭikka-konṭuvā >

cāppiṭa-tā³ >

paṭikka-pōrēn >

15. Fill in the blanks with the infinite forms of the verbs given in brackets

valluvan iлаnkōvannep pākkap pōrāru (pār)

nan tamil pōrēn (paṭi)

avaru valluvannek collurāru⁴ (kūppiṭu)

kōpāl kāppi⁵ vantāru (kuṭi)

16. Substitute iлаnkōvan with any personal names.

nān iлаnkōvannu kūppitūrēn

" "

" "

avaru ilānkōvannu kūppitūrāru

" "

" "

17. Add the dative case suffix *-akku/kku* to the nouns

en - akku > enakku

nam-..... >

un- >

tan¹- >

tam²-..... >

maṇi-kku > maṇikku

kaṭe³- >

nāy⁴-..... >

ī⁵- >

koran̄ku- >

appā- ukku > appāvukku > appākku

kamalā-..... >

pacu- >

makan̄-ukku> makaṇukku>

1. meself, 2. themself, 3. shop, 4. dog, 5. fly.

makał->>

avaru->>

18. Fill in the blanks with noun given in brackets +dative case suffix.

nān	vīṭṭukku	pōrēn	(vīṭu)
-----	----------	-------	--------

avaru	pōrāru	(kallūri)
-------	-------	--------	-----------

valluvan	pōrāru	(malesiyā)
----------	-------	--------	------------

kōpāl	pōrāru	(kāṭe)
-------	-------	--------	--------

19. Fill in the blanks with noun+dative case suffix + *ulle using the nouns given in brackets**

nān	vīṭṭukku ¹ llē	pōrēn	(vīṭu)
-----	---------------------------	-------	--------

avaru	pākkirāru	(petti)
-------	-------	-----------	---------

valluvan	pōrāru	(kallūri)
----------	-------	--------	-----------

maṇi	pēcurāru ¹	(vakuppu)
------	-------	-----------------------	-----------

20. Add the case suffix to the -tu ending noun which has CVCV structure

vīṭu - ile > vīṭtile

kāṭu² ->

nāṭu³ ->

vīṭu - kku > vīṭtukku

* When adding ulle, u is dropped.

1. speak, 2. forest, 3. country

kātu - >

nātu - >

21. Change the verbs in to honorific plural imperatives as in the model.

vār** - uṅka > vāṅka

pār - >

tār** - >

paṭi - uṅka > paṭi - y - uṅka > paṭiyuṅka

kuṭi - > >

vāci¹ - > >

ātu - uṅka > ātūṅka

pātu² - >

ōtu³ - >

pō - >

nāta - uṅka > nāta - v- uṅka > naṭaṅka

tira⁴ - > >

22. Change the non-honorific singular imperative sentences into honorific singular / plural imperative sentences.

nī vā > nīṅka vāṅka

1. read, 2. sing, 3. run, 4. open

stem alternants of **vā ‘come’ and tā ‘give’.

nī ukkāru -.....>

nī cāppiṭu - >

nī naṭi - >

23. Add the emphatic suffix - tān to the given nouns.

cokam - tān > cokantān

palam¹ - >

postakam² -....>

makanl - tān > makantān

makal - >

kōpāl - >

yane ->

24. Substitute ilaṅkōvan with any personal names

enna ilaṅkōvan, nalla cokantānē?

" "

" "

" "

25. Change the questions into statements as in the model.

nīnka nalla cokantānē? nīnka nalla cokantān

valluvan nalla naṇpartānē?
.....

avaru tamil̄ āciriyar^{tāne}?
.....

maṇi uṅka makantānē?
.....

26. Fill in the blanks with noun+locative case suffix using the nouns given in brackets as in the model.

uṅka vīṭtile ellārum cokantānē (vīṭu)

avaru " āṅka(l)²tānē (kallūri)

uṅka " vevasāyika(l)³tānē (ūru)

uṅka " peṅka(l)⁴tānē (pēṅku)

27. Fill in the blanks with the oblique forms of the pronouns given in brackets

ival en manayvi kamalā (nān)

ival maka! mātavi (nīnka)

avaru naṇpar (nān)

maṇi makan (nīnka)

28. Make second person singular finite verbs as in the model for the verbs given below.

paṭi > paṭi - kkir - āy > paṭikkirāy

kotu > >

etu > >

nāṭa > >

29. Match the following.

- | | | |
|----------------|------|-------------------------|
| a. nī | enna | 1. paṭikkirāru ? |
| b. nā <u>n</u> | enna | 2. paṭikkirā <u>n</u> ? |
| c. avaru | enna | 3. paṭikkirāy ? |
| d. kōpāl | enna | 4. paṭikkirēn ? |
| e. mātavi | enna | 5. paṭikkirā <u>n</u> ? |

30. Make questions (interrogatives) from the statements using enna as in the model.

nī postakam paṭikkirāy. nī enna paṭikkirāy?

kōpāl palam cāppiturān.

mātavi kāppi kuṭikkirā(!)

avaru peṭṭi ceyrāru.

31. Change the cardinal numerals into ordinals using - āvatu

onṇu - āvatu > onṇ - āvatu > onṇāvatu*

rentu - > >

mūnu - > >

nālu - > >

añci - > >

āru - > >

ēlu - > >

ettu - > >

onpatu - > >

pattu - > >

32. Make different sentences

nān renṭāvatu varucam paṭikkirēn / pōrēn

avaru paṭikkirāru / pōrāru

nī paṭikkirāy / pōrē

33. Make third person feminine present finite verbs as in the model for the verbs gives below.

paṭi : paṭi - kkir - ā(l) > paṭikkirā(l)

kuṭi : >

* 'onṇāvatu' has another form mutual 'first'

etu : >

nata: >

34. Fill in the blanks with third person feminine present finite verbs.

mātavi kallūrikkup pōrā(!) (pō)

kamalā mayilāppūrile (vaci)

ava pēnkile (vēlepāru)

iva piessi. (paṭi)

35. Convert the following strong verbs into verbal participle form with the past tense suffix *-tt-* as in the model.

paṭi : paṭi - tt - u* > paticcu

kuṭi : >

etu : >

pār : >

36. Make third person present perfect finite verb.

paṭi : paṭi - tt - u* > paticcu irukkā(!) / paticcirukkā(!)**

kuṭi : > /

etu : > /

pār : > /

* u is added when nothing is added to the V.P.

** The perfective auxiliary *iru* may occur freely after the V.P. of the main verb or it may merge with it. When it merges the final 'u' in the V.P. is dropped.

37. Fill in the blanks as in the model. Maintain subject predicate concord.

mātavi caṅkitam paṭikkirā(l) / paṭiccirukkā(l)(paṭi)

maṇi kāppi (kuṭi)

avanl cinimā^l (pār)

nān cinimāvile (naṭi)

38. Match the following.

a. nān pi.essi. l. paṭiccirukkā(l)

b. nī mayilāppūrukku 2. vaciccirukkāru

c. ivaḷ caṅkitam 3. naṭiccirukkāru

d. avanl cinimāvile 4. paṭiccirukkēn

e. avar mayilāppūrile 5. pōyirukkirāy

39. Complete the sentences with present finite verbs of cey.

nī ippo enna ceyre?

nān " "

avaru " "

iva " "

valluvanl " "

mātavi " "

40. Make second person singular and third person feminine and masculine past finite verbs for the verb - *paṭi*.

paṭi - cc - ēn > paṭiccēn

paṭi >

paṭi >

paṭi >

41. Complete the sentences with past finite verbs using the verbs given in brackets, which take *-tt-/cc* as the past tense suffix.

nān tamil paṭiccēn (paṭi)

nī taṇṇīr¹ (kuṭi)

iva postakam (etu)

ivanu kōpālep (pār)

avar pū² (koṭu)

42. Add appropriate plosive after-*ppu* ending forms according to the sandhi rule.

vakuppu paṭikkirēn > vakuppu p aṭikkirēn

enakku ceyrāru >

ceruppu³ tēṭu⁴rān >

laṭṭu⁵ koṭukkura >

1. Water, 2. Flower, 3. sandal, 4. search, 5. a kind of sweet.

43. Make imperative with -yēn / ēn

paṭi - yēn > paṭiyēn

tā >

pō >

pāṭu - ēn > pāṭ - ēn > pāṭēn

āṭu > >

vilayāṭu¹ > >

pār - ēn > pārēn

vārunkaḷ >

cāppituṇkaḷ >

44. Add appropriate plosive after the dative case suffix.

valluvanukku-koṭu > valluvanukkuk koṭu

enakku-tā >

makaḷukku-pār >

māṭavikku-cey >

45. Fill in the blanks with infinitive and imperative forms respectively using the verbs in brackets.

valluvanukkuc cāppiṭa ētāvatu konṭuvāyēn (cāppiṭa, konṭuvā)

māṭavikku ētāvatu (elutu², koṭu)

maṇikku pantu ētāvatu (vilayāṭu, vāṇku³)

1. play, 2. write, 3. buy.

kōpālukku vītu (vaci, pāru)

46. Fill in the blanks with any noun.

intāṅka kāppi

"
"
"

"

47. Fill in the blanks with appropriate pronoun as in the model.

nān valluvanvītukkup pōrēn

..... enkūta vēlepākkirāru

..... enna paṭikkirē?

..... kāppi kutikkirānu

..... caṅkitam paṭikkirā(1)

48. Add the hortative suffix - *tum* to the verbs given below after changing them into the infinitive form.

vā > varā-ttum > varāttum

paṭi > >

naṭa > >

kūppitu > >

āṭu > >

49. Add the interrogative suffix -ā to the hortative form to express asking for permission sense.

varaṭṭum - ā > varaṭṭā ?

kuṭikkatṭum - ...>

cāppiṭatṭum - ...>

ukkāraṭṭum - ...>

50. Make different hortative sentences which express the sense of asking for permission.

koṭukkaṭṭuṅkaļā / koṭukkaṭṭumā

nān paṭikkaṭṭuṅkaļā / paṭikkaṭṭumā

nānka eṭukkaṭṭuṅkaļā / eṭukkaṭṭumā

cāppiṭaṭṭuṅkaļā / cāppiṭaṭṭumā

51. Answer the questions?

a. valluvaṇōṭa naṇpar yāru?

.....

b. iļaṅkōvan enke vacikkirāru?

.....

c. iļaṅkōvan enke vēlepākkirāru?

.....

d. iлаnкoвaнukku ettane pillaikal*?

.....

e. iлаnкoвaн maпayvi yāru?

.....

f. iлаnкoвaнota mūtta makan pēru?

.....

g. kōpāl enna ceyyirān?

.....

h. mātavi enna ceyyirāl?

.....

i. maпi yāru?

.....

j. maпi enna ceyyirān?

.....

* children

LESSON - 2

pēñku

1. Add dative case suffix to the nouns in brackets and fill in the blanks.

enakku pañam vēñum (nāñ)

..... rūpā vēñum (ilañkōvan_)

..... cekku vēñum (kōpāl)

..... pāspustakam vēñum (avan_)

2. Fill in the blanks with infinitives of the words in brackets

valluvan_ pēñkukku pōkañum (pō)

avalukkup pāñtu ñum (pāñta)

mañikkut tamil_ ñum (pañti)

ilañkōvanukkup pañam ñum (etu)

3. Add the negative - *ille** to the nouns.

nēram - ille > nēramille

pustakam >

makan_ >

kāppi - ille > kāppi-y-ille > kāppiyille

puli > >

* ille can occur as a free form as is given after the noun. When it combines certain changes takes place.

māle > >

pēruntu - ille > pērunt-ille > peruntille

vītu > >

maruntu > >

4. Add negative *-ille* to the nouns in brackets and fill in the blanks.

enakku pēnkukku pōka nēramille (nēram)

avanukku vīttukku pōka (pēruntu)

kamalāvukku palam vanka (paṇam)

iлаnkōvanukku vītu kat̄ta (iṭam)

5. Add neuter singular to the verbs.

iru-kk-u > irukku

varu-t-u >

ōtu-t-u >

kuṭi-kku-tu >

6. Fill in the blanks with suitable neuter singular nouns.

peñku koñcam talli irukku

iлаnkōvan mayilāppūrile irukku

..... atayārukku pōkutu

..... tanñir kuṭikkutu

7. Change into interrogative by adding the interrogative suffix -ā

irukku - ā > irukkā ?

kuṭikkutu - ā > ?

pōkutu - ā > ?

paṭikkirān - ā > paṭikkirānā?

vēlepākkirān - ā > ?

mālā - ā > mālā-v-ā > mālāvā?

appā - ā > > ?

pālu - ā > > ?

maṇi - ā > maṇi-y-ā > maṇiyā?

mēri - ā > > ?

vale - ā > > ?

8. Change the statements into interrogative sentences.

vēle irukku > vēle irukkā?

male peyyutu > ?

kōpāl pēṇkukkup pōrān > kōpāl pēṇkukkup pōrānā?

ilaṅkōvan̄ kallūriyile vēle pākkirāru > ?

9. Fill in the blanks with Tamil equivalents of the English words in brackets.

nī aynūru rūpā etuttuṭu vā (five hundred rupees)

kōpāl etuttuṭṭu vārān (book)

mātavi etuttuṭṭu pōrāl (coffee)

maṇi etuttuṭṭu pōrān (money)

10. Add the locative case suffix - *kiṭṭe*.

ammā - kiṭṭe > ammākiṭṭe

pālu ->

maṇi ->

mēri ->

valli ->

kōpāl->

valluvan->

āciriyar ->

11. Fill in the blanks with human nouns added with locative case - *kiṭṭe*.

pāspustakam ammākiṭṭe irukku

paṇam irukku

pustakam irukku

cellān irukku

12. Add the auxiliary verb - *ka* to the VP

vānki - kā > vānki-k-ka > vānkikka

- eṇṇi - >>
- eluti - >>
- eṭuttu - >>
- pāttu - >>
- paṭicci - >>
- ukkāntu - > ukkāntu-k-ka > ukkāntukka
- naṭantu - >>
- aḷantu - >>
- parantu - >>
- ceytu - >>
- ulutu - >>
- neytu - >>

13. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns

appākiṭṭe paṇam vāṅkikka

ammākiṭṭe "

tampikiṭṭe "

kaṇṇaṅkikka "

14. Change the nouns into adverbs by adding the adverbialiser - *āka*.

pattiram - āka > pattiramāka

kōpam - >

vēkam - .....	>	.....
a <u>npu</u> - āka	>	a <u>np</u> - āka
a <u>laku</u> - .....	>	.....
i <u>ruttu</u> - .....	>	.....
āc <u>ai</u> - āka	>	āc <u>ai</u> - y - āka > ācayāka
p <u>oruma</u> mai -	> >
v <u>etan</u> a <u>nai</u> -	> >
i <u>nima</u> mai -	> >

15. Sandhi : Gemination of k, c, t, p after adverbs.

metuvāka - kat <u>ṭu</u>	>	metuvākakka <u>ṭu</u>
p <u>oruma</u> iyaka-	>	.....
a <u>lakā</u> ka - cey	>	a <u>lakā</u> kaccey
p <u>oruma</u> iyāka- cāppi <u>ṭu</u>	>	.....
ā <u>lamā</u> - tōṇ <u>ṭu</u>	>	ā <u>lamā</u> tōṇ <u>ṭu</u>
vēkamā - tāṇ <u>ṭu</u>	>	.....
vēkamākā - pō	>	vēkamākappō
a <u>npā</u> ka - pēcu	>	.....

16. Fill in the blanks with suitable adverbs.

nī pattiramā pōy vā

mani pēcurān

vīṭu irukku

kamalā vēleceyṛā

avan̄ pōnān̄

17. Convert the following verbs into VP by adding the pasttense suffix -i.

nirappu -i > nirapp-i > nirappi

ōtu -i > >

māṭakku -i > >

elutu -i > >

18. Change the verbs into past, present and future definitive verbs ending with second person plural / Hon. Sg. PT as in the example.

nirappi- iṭ - ṭ - ḥka > nirappiṭṭiṅka

nirappi- iṭ - ṣi - ḥka >

nirappi- iṭ - v - ḥka >

cey

..... >

..... >

..... >

pāṭu

..... >

..... >

..... >

19. Fill in the blanks with definitive verbs as in the example.

nīñkā cellān nirappiṭṭīnka [nirappu]

nīñkā tamillppostakam [vāñku]

nīñka pī. ē. tērvu [elutu]

nīñkā pāṭtu [pāṭu]

20. Fill in the blanks with adverbs and finite verbs using the verbs given in parentheses.

pañam cariyā irukānnu eñikkōnka [cari, eñu]

palam irukānnu [nanru, pār]

kaṭal irukānnu [ālam, pār]

21. Change the PT -añ of collurāñ according to the subject and fill in the blanks.

kōpāl pañam cariyāirukkunnu collurāñ

mātavi pañam cariyāirukkunnu

nāñ pañam cariyāirukkunnu

nīñka pañam cariyāirukkunnu

22. Add the dative case suffix -ku to the nouns.

atu + ku > atukku

itu + ku >

etu + ku >

23. Match the following.

- | | |
|------------|--------------------|
| a. nān | vā <u>r</u> aru |
| b. nī | pō <u>rān</u> |
| c. nīnka | vēlepākkirīnka |
| d. ivan | patikkirē |
| e. iva | pō <u>rīn</u> ka |
| f. avaru | pākkirā |
| g. kōpāl | varutu |
| h. pēruntu | pa <u>tikkirān</u> |

24. Answer the following questions.

a. iлаnkōvanukku enta pēnkule kañakku irukku?

.....

b. pēnku ettane manivare?

.....

c. kōpāl evvalavu rūpā eṭuttuṭtu vantān?

.....

d. pāspustakam yārukiṭṭe irukku?

.....

e. kōpāl etule pōrān?

.....

f. cekku yāroṭa pērule irukku?

.....

g. kōpāl ammākiṭṭe evvaṭavu rūpā kēṭṭān?

.....

LESSON - 3

kaṭarkarai

1. Make different sentences.

merinā piccu nallayirukkum

vālay(p) palam
.....

tēnu
.....

tōca(y)
.....

2. Add the future tense suffix *-kkum* to the following verbs.

iru-kkum > irukkum

etu ->

kuṭi>

nata>

paṭi>

3. Make different sentences.

enakku vīṭṭukkuppōka ācayāyirukku

..... pīccukkuppōka

..... tamīl paṭikka

..... vālayppalam cāppiṭa

..... appāveppākka

4. Add the locative case suffix *-kiṭṭe* to the pronouns in brackets and fill in the blanks.

nān kēṭṭēn (appā)

avaru kēṭṭāru (aṇṇan)

mātavi kēṭṭa (ammā)

kōpāl kēṭṭān (en)

ñi kēṭṭāy (avar)

5. Add III person Hon. Sg/Pl. PT - *aṅka* to the given verbs.

col-rāṅka > colrāṅka

cey-rāṅka >

pō-rāṅka >

pati-kkrāṅka >

kuṭi-kkrāṅka >

6. Write the subject to the sentence according to the PT in the finite verb.

avaru carinnu connāru

..... connā

..... connān

..... connān

..... connāy

7. Answer questions as in the example using the verbs in brackets.

appā enna connānka ?

appā pōrēnnu connānka (pō)

mātavi enna connā?

..... (paṭi)

kōpāl enna connān?

..... (elutu)

mani enna connān?

..... (kuṭi)

8. Add the locative and dative case suffixes to the nouns in brackets and fill in the blanks.

vīttile ellārum pīccukkup pōrōm (pīccu)

..... ellārum pōrōm (kallūri)

..... ellārum pōrōm (aluvalakam)

..... ellārum pōrōm (palli)

9. Add compleative auxiliary - āccu to the VP.

porappaṭtu āccu > porappaṭṭāccu

koṭuttu - >

kuṭittu - >

vānki - >

eluti - >

nirappi - >

10. Make different sentences with compleative verbs as in the model.

nāñka ellārum porappaṭṭāccu (porappaṭṭu)

nī taṇṇi (kuṭṭi)

avaru pālam (vāñku)

mātavi pañam (koṭu)

11. Answer the questions using the nouns as in the model.

pīccukku enta passile pōkaṇum?

pīccukku mānakara passile pōkaṇum (mānakaram)

laṇṭānukku enta vimāṇattile pōkaṇum?

..... (ēr intiyā)

kanniyākumarikku enta rayilile pōkaṇum?

..... (kanniyākumari ekspiras)

ciṅkappūrukku entak kappalile pōkāṇum?

..... (citamparam)

12. Answer the questions using the place names.

nī enke pōre?

nāñ atayāru pōrēn. (aṭayāru)

avaru enke pōrāru?

..... (pāricu)

kōpāl enke pōrān?

..... (māmpalam)

mātavi enke pōrā?

..... (mayilāppūru)

13. Fill in the blanks with place names added with dative case suffix as in the model.

kanṭakṭar pīccukku tīkkeit̄tu evvalavu? (pīccu)

" (atayāru)

" (mayilāppūru)

" (māmpalam)

14. Change into plural.

tīkkeit̄tu-ka > tīkkeit̄tuṅka

passu-ka >

cekku-ka >

pēñku-ka >

postakam*-ka>

palam-ka >

maram-ka >

* m > n / k

15. Convert the singular sentences into plural sentences.

enakku t̄ikket̄tu vēnum

eñkalukku t̄ikket̄tuñka vēnum

kolantaykkku pomme vēnum

.....

enakku postakam vēnum

.....

vēlaykkārikku poñave vēnum

.....

16. Add the locative case suffixe **-ile** and dative case suffix **-e** with the following nouns.

stāppu -ile > stāppile

āpis-..... >

kołam-..... > kołattule

maram-..... >

stāppu-e >

ap̄is >

kołam >

maram >

17. Make different sentences as in the model.

mātavi akkā kāyye piṭiccika

maṇi "

kōpāl "

nī "

18. Make future singular finite verbs of I, II and III person masculine (with -V- as the future tense suffix)

pō-v-en / āy / ān > pōvēn, pōvāy, pōvān

varu-..... >

cey- >

pātu- >

19. Change the following present tense sentences into future tense sentences. (The verbs given are weak)

avan vīṭukku varān

avan vīṭukku varuvān

maṇi pīccukku pōrān

.....

mātavi camayal ceyyirā

.....

nān tamil eluturēn

.....

20. Add the modal auxiliary- *alam* into the verbs.

erañku -alām > erañkalām

eluttu - >

pātu - >

pañi* - >

kuñi* - >

nañta* - >

21. Fill in the blanks with model forms of the verbs.

nī taññiyile erañkalām. (erañku)

kōpāl pēñkukkup (pō)

nīnka muñukku (vāñku)

mātavi cañkitam (pañi)

22. Add the negative singular imperative suffix -*āte*.

payappañtu- āte > payappañtāte

eluttu- >

ōñtu- >

kuñi- > kuñikkāte

pār- >

nañta- >

23. Change the positive imperative sentences into negative imperative sentences.

nī kāppi kuṭi

nī kāppi kuṭikkātē.

nī palam cāppitu

.....

nī paṇam koṭu

.....

nī cuṇṭal vāñku

.....

24. Add the non-past negative suffix -ātu

cey -ātu > ceyyātu

pey - >

col - >

tiṇ - >

erañku - ātu > erañkātu

ōṭu - >

cāppitu - ... >

var (vā) - ātu > varātu

pōk (pō) >

kāy >

vāl >

kuṭi - ātu > kuṭi -kk -ātu

pār - >

naṭa - >

kaṭi - >

oṭa - ātu > oṭayātu

vaṭay - >

nane - >

25. Change the positive statements into non-past negative statements as in the model.

innakki pas varum

innekki pas varātu

yānai vēkamā ḍtum

.....

pēṇkile paṇam irukkum

.....

ale vēkamā varum

.....

26. Add-*ellām* to the given nouns as in the model.

caṭṭai - ellām > caṭṭeyellām

vēle .....	>	.....
palli .....	>	.....
postakam	>	postakemellām
palam .....	>	.....
maram .....	>	.....
vītu	>	vītellām
kātu .....	>	.....
ātu .....	>	.....

27. Fill in the blanks with the nouns in brackets with- *ellām*.

caṭṭeyellām	nānañcipōccu	(catṭe)
.....	"	(inippu)
.....	"	(postakam)
.....	"	(panam)

28. Add the auxiliary verb -*pōccu* after converting the verb in brackets into its VP form.

caṭṭe	nānañci	pōccu	(nane)
pencil	.....	"	(oti)
kaṇṇāti	.....	"	(ote)
postakam	.....	"	('tole)

29. Answer the following questions.

1. merinā pīccu eppaṭi irukkum?

.....

2. vīttile ellārum enke pōrāṅka?

.....

3. ippa maṇi evvaļavu?

.....

4. avaṅka enta passile pōvaṅka?

.....

5. avaṅkaļukku ettane tikkeṭtu vēnum?

.....

6. maṇi yāroṭa kayyep piṭiccikitṭu eraṅkunān?

.....

7. kamalā enna vāṅkiṇā ?

.....

LESSON - 4

pōṣṭāpīs

1. Make different sentences .

enakku vītu vare pōkaṇum (vītu)

" (mayilāppūr)

" (amērica)

" (cennay)

2. Fill in the blanks with noun+ locative and the Tamil equivalents of the English verbs given in brackets.

avaru eñkitte cekku anuppacconnāru (nāñ, check)

cītay vāñkacconnā (aval, fruit)

nāñ pañikkacconnēñ (ñi, lesson)

ava cāppiñacconnā (kōpāl, chundel)

3. Add the inclusive particle - um to the following nouns .

nāñ - um > nāñum

makan - >

aval - >

nāy - >

kal - um > kallum

pañ - >

kan - >

pen̄	- .....	>	.....
maṇi	- um	>	maṇiyum
mēri	- .....	>	.....
nari	- .....	>	.....
kōli	- .....	>	.....
rāmu	- um	>	rāmuvum
cōmu	- .....	>	.....
tāṇu	- .....	>	.....
mālā	- .....	>	.....
korāṅku-	um	>	korāṅkum
maruntu-	.....	>	.....
ceruppu	- .....	>	.....

4. Translate into Tamil

Mani and Ilangovan went to beach.

maṇiyum īlaṅkōvanum p̄iccukkup pōnāṅka

Father and mother went to Mylapore

He eats fruit and chundai

Madavi and Gopal study B.A.,

.....

5. Fill in the blanks with the VP of the verbs in brackets

en caykki^l pañcar āyirukku. (pañcar āku)

iłankōvan cattē (nane)

avar palam (aluku)

mātaviyōta ceřuppu(kilⁱ)

6. Add dative case suffix to the nouns in brackets and fill in the blanks.

oru mani nērattukku vātake arupatu kācu (nēram)

oru āru rūpā (nāl)

oru nūru rūpā (mātam)

oru āyiram rūpā (varusam)

7. Rearrange the words to make correct sentences.

kotuňka kavaru reňtu enakku

.....

vēnum anuppa mātavikku vāltuttanti

.....

kōpāl pōran pōst āpiskku caykkilile

.....

kōtuñka pañam mañikku nīnka

.....

- 8. Make imperative sentences with auxiliary verb *-kol* using the verbs in brackets.**

nīnka	cāykkile	eñuttukkōñka.	(etu)
nīnka	postakatte	.....	(vāñku)
nīnka	passile	.....	(uñkar)
nīnka	taññi	.....	(kuñi)

- 9. Fill in the blanks with Tamil equivalents of the nouns in brackets.**

mottam	irupatu	kācu	āccu	(paise)
mottam	irupatu	.....	āccu	(books)
mottam	irupatu	.....	āccu	(months)
mottam	irupatu	.....	āccu	(houses)

- 10. Substitute the numeral mūñu with the Tamil equivalents of four, five and six.**

nūru rūpāykkku	mūñu	rūpā	kamisan
"	"	"
"	"	"
"	"	"

11. Answer the following questions?

1. kōpālukku eñke pōkañum?

.....

2. appā enna anuppac connānka?

.....

3. kōpālukku enna vāñkañum?

.....

4. kōpāl etule pōnān?

.....

5. oru mani nērattukku ceyykkil vāñtake evvañlavu?

.....

6. oru maniyārṭar pāram enna vele?

.....

7. kōpāl evvañlavu rūpā anuppinān?

.....

LESSON - 5

rayil nilaiyam

1. Add the ablative case suffix *-ileruntu* to the given nouns

ūr	+	ileruntu	>	ūrileyiruntu
mature	+	.....	>	.....
maram	+	.....	>	.....
kāṭu	+	.....	>	.....
nel	+	.....	>	.....

2. Fill in the blanks with nouns + ablative case suffix.

māmā ūrileyiruntu varāṅka.
kōpāl vītukku varān (pēñku)
iḷāṅkōvan_ rayil nilaiyam pōrāru (vīṭu)
māmā ‘e’ eraṅkurāru (kērēj)

3. Make different sentences

rayil	kālayile	ēlu maṇikku	vantu cērutu
vimānam	cāyaṅkālam	.....	vantu cērutu
pas	matiyam	.....	vantu cērutu
kār	rāttiri	.....	vantu cērutu

4. Substitute cennai with other place names

avar mota motalle

cennaykku

varāru

"

.....

"

"

.....

"

"

.....

"

5. Add the sociative case suffix -kūṭa to the given nouns.

eṅkā + kūṭa > eṅkakūṭa

avar + >

ilaṅkōvan + >

maṇi + kūṭa > maṇikūṭa

celvi + >

kamalā + kūṭa > kamalākūṭa

cōmu +

pālan + kūṭa > pālaṅkūṭa

nāyakam + >

6. Fill in the blanks with the verbs as in the example.

māmā eṅkakūṭa oru mācam taṅkappōrāram (tāṅka)

maṇi kōpālkūṭa tamil (paṭi)

nāyakam ūrileruntu cennaykku (vā)

kōpāl pēṅkileruntu paṇam (eṭu)

7. Make different sentences by using the nouns as in the model.

mātavi māmāve alacciki^{tū} vantā (māmā)

” ” (appā)

” ” (tampi)

” ” (kōpāl)

8. Fill in the blanks as in the model.

rail rāttiri ettu maṇikku porappaṭutu (8 o' clock)

āpis cāyaṅkālam mutiyutu (6 o' clock)

ilaṅkōvanl kālay varuvāru (10 o' clock)

mātavi matiyam pōvā (2 o' clock)

9. Make sentences as in the model.

nān pōrēn } nān māmāve

māmāve kūṭtikītūvara } kutṭikkītū varappōrēn

ava vanta }
vīṭtu vēla ceyya }

val̄luvanl pōrāru }

ilaṅkōvane pākka }

nān paṇam koṭuttēnl }

cekku aṇuppa }

10. Fill in the blanks with prohibitive forms by using the verbs in brackets.

nī innekki vaṭe vāṅkavēṇṭām (vāṅku)

maṇi passilēruntu (eraṇku)

mātavi cīnimā (pār)

kōpāl pēñkile cekku (pōṭu)

11. Change the affirmative sentences into interrogative sentences as in the model.

palam cāppiṭaṇum

palam cāppiṭa vēṇāmā?

māmāve kūṭṭikīṭṭuvara pōkaṇum.
.....

nān appākuṭa rayilvē stēṣaṇukku pōkaṇum
.....

nīṅka añcām pāṭam paṭikkāṇum
.....

12. Fill in the blanks with the definitive form of the verbs in brackets.

mātavi ṭikkeṭtu vāṅkiṭṭa (vāṅku)

mātavi caṇkītam (paṭi)

kōpāl maṇiyāṛtar (aṇuppu)

valluvan nērru tanti (koṭu)

13. Fill in the blanks with infinitive forms with the model auxiliary + *lām*.

nām rayilvē stēṣanukku pōkalām (pō)

rayil kālayile ēlu maṇikku (vantucēr)

tāttā eñkakūṭa oru mācam (tañku)

nāṅka nāle ciñimā (pār)

14. Answer the following questions.

tāttā eñkeruntu erañkuraru?

tāttā ‘e’ kērējileiruntu erañkurāru.

tāttā eñkeruntu varāru?

.....

iļankōvan eñkeruntu kallūrikku pōrāru?

.....

nīṅka eñkeruntu varīṅka?

.....

15. Add the hortative suffix *-iṭṭum*.

tūkku + iṭṭum > tūkkaiṭṭum

paṭi + >

naṭa + >

ōtu + >

elutu + >

16. Fill in the blanks with the hortative form of the verbs in brackets.

avān peṭṭiye tūkkaṭṭum (tūkku)

tāttā rayilile iruntu (erānku)

kolante palam (cāppiṭu)

mātavi caṅkitam (paṭi)

17. Change into interrogative sentence as in the model.

avan peṭṭiyet tūkkaṭṭum

avan peṭṭiyet tūkkaṭṭumā?

mātavi ciṇimā pākka pōkaṭṭum

.....?

kōpāl maṇikku cekku anuppaṭṭum

.....?

māmā ūruleruntu rayilile varāṭṭum

.....?

18. Change into negative sentence.

rayil kālayile ēlu maṇikku vantu cērum

rayil kāleyile ēlu maṇikku vantu cērumā?

vimānam pattu maṇikku pōyc cērum .

.....

pēruntu cennayileruntu pattu maṇikku porappaṭum

.....

paci ciṇimā nallāyirukkum

.....

19. Add the conditional suffix **-āl** to the given verbs.

etu + āl > etuttāl

kuṭi + āl >

cey + āl >

naṭa + āl >

elutu + āl >

20. Fill in the blanks with conditional form.

rayil ēlu maṇikku porappaṭṭāl pattu

maṇikku vantu cērum (porappaṭu)

nāṅka pīccukku taṇṇiyile

eraṅkuvōm (pō)

īlaṅkōvan maṇiyum varuvān (vā)

nīṅka nallā tamiliile pēcalām (paṭi)

21. Answer the questions as in the model.

nīnka ettane pēru?

nāñka mūnu pēru (3)

añke ettane pēru irukkāñka

..... (10)

nīnka ettane pēru pīccukku pōñīnka

..... (5)

22. Answer the following questions.

nāyakam enta ūruleruntu varāru?

.....

rayil ettane mañikku matureyileruntu porappaṭum?

.....

mātavi enke pōrā?

.....

reṇtu ḥikketu vele evvaļavu?

.....

nāyakam enta kērējile vantāru?

.....

peṭtiye tükka evvaļavu pañam koṭuttañka ?

.....

avañka vīttukku etule vantāñka?

.....

iñankōvan̄ vītu enta teruvile irukku?

.....

kār vātakē evvaļavu āccu?

.....

LESSON - 6

ṭāktar

1. Fill in the blanks with any personal name + dative and make sentence.

maṇikku

innekki cokamille

..... vēleyille

.....

2. Fill in the blanks with nouns added with accusative case and *-pōla* as in example.

avan enneppōla irukkirān (nān)

cītay irukkirāl (aval)

maṇi irukkirān (ilaṅkōvan)

inta nāy anta irukku (nāy)

3. Combine the sentences with - *enru* as in the model.

talevali irukku talevali irukkunnu

maṇi collurān maṇi collurān

enakku paṇamille

avan connān

nāle male peyyum

kōpāl connān

nān rayilvē s̄tēsanukku pōrēn

mātavi cōllurā

4. Fill in the blanks with nouns added with locative case suffix.

iļaṅkōvan maṇiye tākṭarkiṭṭe kūṭṭikiṭṭu pōnāru

cīṭā kamalāve kūṭṭikiṭṭu pōnā

mātavi kōpāle alaccikiṭṭu vantā

kōpāl tāttāve alaccikiṭṭu vantān

5. Derive the verbal noun for the given verbs as in the model.

pō pō - n - atu > pōnātu

pō - r - atu > pōratu

pō - v - atu > pōvātu

naṭa >

..... >

..... >

cey >

..... >

..... >

6. Fill in the blanks with the infinitive forms of the verbs given in brackets added with - pōvatille.

avan pallikkūtam pōkappōvatille (pō)

mātavan innekki vaṭe (cāppiṭu)

maṇi ippa (kuli)

kōpāl nālekki pāṭam (pati)

7. Fill in the blanks with verbal nouns of the verbs added with accusative case.

mātavi tāttā rayilileruntu eraṇkurate pārttā (eraṇku)

kōpāl maṇi connā (naṭi)

nān ava kēṭṭēn (pāṭu)

kōpāl pūne vaṭe pārttān (cāppiṭu)

8. Make non-future negative form by adding -ille to the infinitive of the given verbs.

pō : pōka+ ille > pōkalle

pāṭu : pāṭa+ >

paṭi : patikka+ >

elutu : eluta + >

9. Change into negative sentence as in the model.

maṇi pallikkūṭattukku pōrān

maṇi pallikkūṭattukku pōkalle

kōpāl cuṇṭal cāppiṭṭān

.....

innekki tāttā matureyileruntu vaṛāru.

.....

iļānkōvanum mātavium ḥikketṭu vāñkināñka

.....

10. Make different sentences by using the verbs in brackets.

ṭākṭar ettane maṇikkū varuvārunnu teriyale (vā)

" (pō)

" (tūñku)

11. Answer the following questions

itu rām āspattiritānē?

āmā, itu rām āspattiritān

itu tamil pāṭappostakantānē?

.....

ivan maṇitānē?

.....

uñka makān pēru kōpāltānē?

.....

12. Fill in the blanks with nouns with - *āka* as in the model.

maṇikku reṇṭu nālā vayittuvali irukku (nāl)

kōpāl mūṇu tamīl paṭikkirān (varuṣam)

mātavi nālu caṇkītam paṭikkirā (mācam)

nān āru āñkilam paṭikkirēn (vāram)

13. Make negative sentences with - *muṭiyātu*.

ennāle/enakku innekki cāppiṭa muṭiyum.

ennāle/enakku innekki cāppiṭa muṭiyātu.

kōpālāle/kōpālukku kār ḍiṭṭa muṭiyum.

.....

maṇiyāle/maṇikku vēkamāka ḍota muṭiyum.

.....

mātavyāle/mātavikku pāṭṭu pāṭa muṭiyum.

.....

14. Substitute joram with postakam maruntu and kār.

itu enna joramā irukkum

” ”

” ”

” ”

15. Substitute the noun by kanakku, kappi, talevali.

itu oru

cātāraṇa

joram

"

.....

"

"

.....

"

"

.....

"

16. Change the verb into relative participle forms.

paṭi + tt + a > paṭitta

paṭi + kkira + a > paṭikkira

paṭi + kkum > paṭikkum

paṭi + kk + āta > paṭikkāta

naṭi + >

..... >

..... >

..... >

kuṭi + >

..... >

..... >

..... >

alu + t + a > aluta

alu + r + a > a_lura

alu + um > a_lum

alu + āta > a_lāta

tolu + >

+ >

+ >

+ >

ulu + >

+ >

+ >

+ >

17. Fill in the blanks with present RP forms as in the model.

itu maṇi paṭikkira postakam (paṭi)

iļankōvan kallūri cennayile irukku. (vēle pār)

kōpāl penne nān etuttēn (elutu)

itu nīnka kār (vāñku)

18. Fill in the blanks with future RP.

joram korayum vare cōru kotukkavēṇtām (koray)

ava rayil vare kāttiruppa (vā)

ilañkōvan mañi taññiyile vare kayye piñccikittāru

(erānku)

ammā kolante vare kate connānka(cāppiṭu)

19. Substitute the conditional *vantāl* by different forms.

mañi māttum vantāl pōtum

" "

" "

" "

20. Convert the nouns into adjectives.

tavaru + āna > tavarāna

alaku + >

uyaram + >

curucuruppu + >

21. Fill in the blanks with suitable adjectives.

itu tavarāna ceyti

itu pēruntu

aval pen

atu viṭu

22. Answer the following questions?

1. maṇikku enna ceyyutu?

.....

2. joram evvaṭavu irukku?

.....

3. ṭākṭar ettana maṇikku varuvāru?

.....

4. maṇi yārōṭa āspattirikku pōnān?

.....

5. maṇi innekki enna cāppittān?

.....

6. maṇikku enna cāppāṭu koṭukkalām?

.....

7. iļaṅkōvan ṭākṭarukku evvaṭavu pīs koṭuttāru?

.....

8. iļaṅkōvan ettane māttire vāṅkināru?

.....

9. avaru māttiraykkku evvaṭavu rūpā koṭuttāru?

.....

LESSON - 7

cinimā

1. Fill in the blanks with VP and noun + āccu.

cinimā pātu rompa nālāccu (pār, nāl)

valluvan_ iлаnkōvane 20 (canti, nāl)

nān intiyāvukku iran̄tu (vā, varusam)

maṇi katarkaraikku oru (pō, mācam)

2. Fill in the blanks with nouns added with locative case.

oru putappaṭam tēvi tiyēṭṭerle vantirukku (tēvi theatre)

oru putu māṇavan_ cēntirukkān_ (college)

oru putu tun̄i vantirukku (shop)

oru putu naṭike naṭiccirukkā (drama)

3. Change into reportive form.

irukku + ām > irukkām

nallatu + >

vantān_ + >

cēntirukkān_ + >

4. Change into reportive sentence as in the model.

aṅke kūṭtam rompa irukku

aṅke kūṭtam rompa irukkām

iлаnkōvan_ mayilāppūr pōrāru

.....

mātavi caṅkitam paṭikkirā

.....

māma nāle ūrileruntu varāru

.....

5. Fill in the blanks with noun + dative case or infinitive as per need.

enakku paṭattukku pōkaṇunnu ācayā irukku (paṭam)

avaṇukku pōkaṇuminnu ācayā irukku (vītu)

mātavikku caṅkitam ḡnuminnu ācayā irukku (paṭi)

kōpālukku kār ḡnuminnu ācayā irukku (vāñku)

6. Translate into Tamil.

I am going to ask father.

nān_ appākiṭṭe kēkkappōrēn

.....

He is going to ask mother.

.....

Elangovan is going to study English.

.....

Valluvan is going to eat sweet.

.....

7. Write I person singular progressive form (past, present, future).

porappaṭu : porappattukkittirunten̄

porappattukkittirukkēn̄

porappattukkittiruppēn̄

erāṅku :

.....

.....

.....

etu :

.....

.....

.....

pō :

.....

.....

.....

cey :

.....

.....

.....

8. Fill in the blanks with suitable present progressive form as in the model.

maṇi ippa vīṭtukku porapattukit̄irukkān (porappaṭu)

kōpāl aluvalakettukku (pō)

kamālā pāṭtu (paṭu)

nān tamil (paṭi)

9. Answer the questions as in the example.

innekki cāyaṅkālam ciṇimāvukku pōkalāma?

cari. pōkalām.

kōpāl caykkil ōṭtalāmā?

.....

nān vīṭtukku cāppiṭa varalāmā?

.....

maṇi innekki cuṇṭal cāppiṭalāmā?

.....

10. Answer the questions as in the example.

mūṇu ampatu ṭikkeṭṭu irukkā?

mūṇu ampatu ille āncu rūpā ṭikkeṭṭutān irukku. (āncu rūpā)

vālay palam irukkā

..... (āppiḷ)

maṇiyāṛṭar pāram irukkā?

..... (kavaru)

kōpālkīṭṭa tamīl postakam irukkā?

..... (viññānam)

11. Fill in the blanks using Tamil equivalents as in the model.

ivantān en mutal māṇavan (first)

itutān en postakam (third)

maṇi iḷānkōvanōṭa makaṇ (second)

ēpral varusattin mācam (fourth)

12. Make different sentences.

inta pāṭattin āciriyaṛ maṇi (pāṭam)

" " kōpāl (postakam)

" " akilaṇ (nāval)

13. Addition of - *ellām* before nouns.

ellām + peyarkaḷ > ellāppeyarkaḷ

ellām + māṇavaṇka >

ellām + postakaṇka >

ellām + koraikuṇka >

14. Addition of - *ellām* before nouns which are added with case suffix.

ellām + payarkaḷ + ai > ellāppayarkaḷai

ellām + māṇavarkaḷ + ḍu >

ellām + postakaṅkaḷ + kkum >

ellām + korāṅkukaḷ + āl >

15. Make sentences with -ellām + noun + accusative using the noun in brackets.

nān̄ ellā postakaṅkaleyum paṭiccēn̄ (postakam)

avaṅka paṭiccāṅka (pāṭam)

maṇi cāppiṭṭān̄ (paṅkaḷ)

vēlaykkāri tovaccā (tuṇi)

16. Convert the verbs into negative verbal participle.

pēcu : pēcu + āma > pēcāma

pāṭu : >

eraṅku : >

kuti : kuti + kk + āma > kūtikkāma

paṭi : >

kuli : >

17. Fill in the blanks with negative verbal participle.

nīṅka pēcama ciṇimā pāruṅka (pēcu)

maṇi māttire tūṅkurān̄ (cāppiṭu)

mātavi vīṭṭuppāṭam paṇṇikku pōnā (elutu)

kōpāl ṭāktare vantān̄ (pār)

18. Answer the following questions.

1. enta tiyēṭṭarle putappaṭam vanṭirukku?

.....

2. appāvukku entappaṭaṅka piṭikkum?

.....

3. kōpāl ettane ṭikkeṭtu vāṅkiṇān?

.....

4. avan̄ enta cōvukku ṭikkeṭtu vaṅkiṇān?

.....

5. paci paṭattin̄ katānāyakan̄ yāru?

.....

6. paṭam ettane maṇikku toṭaṅkum?

.....

7. paci paṭattin̄ ṭayarakṭar yāru?

.....

LESSON - 8

kaṭaikkuc cellatal

1. Fill in the blanks using the English equivalents in brackets.

innekki paḷḷikkūṭam terantāccu (school)

” ” (office)

” ” (college)

” ” (shop)

2. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns.

pōna mācam mulucum ūvu (leave)

inta kaṭe mulucum (fruits)

en alemāri mulucum (books)

anta peṭṭi mulucum (sweet)

3. Fill in the blanks with human noun + locative case suffix.

nān appākitṭe connēn

avan̄ connān̄

kōpāl colrān̄

kamalā connā

4. Fill in the blanks with suitable neuter nouns.

enakku postākam, nōṭtu ellām vāṅkaṇum

maṇikku ellām cāpiṭaṇum

mātavikku ellām kuṭikkānum

kamalāvukku ellām ceyyānum

5. Make indirect sentences.

appā connānka; “nām cāyaṅkālam kaṭaikkku pōkalām”.

appā, nām cāyaṅkālam kaṭaikkku pōkalāminnu connānka.

ammā connānka, “nām nālekkī pīccukku pōkalām”.

.....
manī connān, “enakku postakam vāṅkaṇum”

manī avanukku postakam vāṅkaṇuminну connān.

mātavi connā, “enakku ceruppu vāṅkaṇum”

6. Make definitive sentences with the given words as in the model.

itō appā vantuṭṭānka (father, come)

itō (bus, come)

itō (train, start)

itō (bell, beat)

7. Interrogative sentences of (shall) I person plural.

nāme kaṭaykku pōvōmā (go)

nāme cinimā (see)

nāme tamil (study)

nāme kaṭitam (write)

8. Combine the sentence with conjunctive particle -um.

maṇi vantān, kōpāl vantān.

maṇium kōpālum vantānka.

ilaṅkōvan pōnāru, valluvan pōnāru.

.....
innekki rāmu kuṭiccān, pāpu kuṭiccān.

.....
nān postakam vāṅkinēn. nān nōṭtu vāṅkinēn.

9. Complete the sentence with suitable present finite verb.

valluvan enke irukkāru?

petti enke?

nī enke?

mātavi enke?

10. Fill in the blanks with cardinals.

añcām vakuppu postakaṅka vēnum.

..... nampar paricuciṭtu vāṅkinēn

..... nampar pas pōccu

..... nampar vītu eñke irukku

11. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns and the past finite verb of -vāñkittā.

mālā enakk ceruppu vāñkittantā

appā enakk

kōpāl mañikk

nāyakam mātavikku

12. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns.

kañakkuppostakam

mañnum innum varale

.....

"

.....

"

.....

"

marra

postakañka

irukku

"

.....

"

"

.....

"

"

.....

irukkāñka

"

.....

"

"

.....

"

13. Add - *paṭi* with the nouns in the example.

listu+paṭi	>	listuppaṭi
col + paṭi	>	.....
vēṇtukōl + paṭi	>	.....
ācay + paṭi	>	ācayappaṭi
āṇay + paṭi	>	.....
viruppam + paṭi	>	viruppappaṭi
vākkumūlam + paṭi	>	.....

14. Fill in the blanks with suitable noun+*paṭi*.

inta listuppaṭi koṭunka (list)

maṇi pīccukku pōnōm (ācai)

kōpāl cinimāvukku pōnōm (viruppam)

īlankōvan mātavi āṭinā (āṇai)

15. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns to complete the sentence.

iṅke	rappar	kiṭayātu
"	"
"	"
"	"
"	"

16. Combine the two words to make a compound word.

postakam + kāṭṭu > postakakkāṭṭu

pa_lam + tōl >

maram + caṭṭam >

paṇam + paṭṭiyal >

matiyam + kāṭci >

17. Convert into singular sentence.

maṇi kaṇakku postakaṇka vāñkinān.

maṇi kaṇakku postakam vāñkinān.

mātavi ceruppuṇka vāñkinā

.....

kōpāl mātavikku kavaruṇka vāñkinān.

.....

18. Make I, II, III person future plural finite verbs for the given verbs.

pār : pāppōm

pāppīṅka

pāppāṇka

kōtu :

.....

.....

kuti :

.....

.....

pati :

.....

.....

19. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns added with dative.

inta ceruppu unakku piṭiccirukka?

" "

" "

" "

20. Complete the sentence by fixing a suitable noun.

inta ceruppu cariyāyirukku

" "

" "

" catte cariyāyille

" "

" "

21. Change the given verb into VP form and add the auxiliary verb- *pār* to make trail form (complex verb).

pō̄tu pō̄t̄tu-pāru > pō̄ttuppāru

naṭa >

paṭi >

ēru >

22. Complete the sentence with trial form.

nī inta ceruppe pō̄ttuppāru (pō̄tu)

nī un kāre cāleyile (ō̄t̄tu)

nī inta paṭatte (vara)

nī inta marattile (ēru)

23. Fill in the blanks with noun + *patti*.

avan_ telivisan_ patti connān_.

kōpāl kēṭṭān_.

iļānkōvan_ kōpāle patti connān_.

valluvan_ kēṭṭāru.

24. Convert into RP construction as in the model.

jān maykkēl postakam elutinār. anta postakam irukku.

jān maykkēl elutinā postakam irukku.

kaṇṇān_ paṭam varañcān_. antap paṭam irukku.

.....

mātavi ceruppu vāñkinā. antac ceruppu irukku.

.....

maṇi ṭikketṭu eṭuttān. anta ṭikketṭu iṅke irukku

.....

25. Fill in the blanks as in the illustration.

aymptu kācukku	poyele	kotunka	(tobacco)
"	.....	"	(betelleaf)
"	.....	"	(stamp)
"	.....	"	(flower)

26. Answer the following questions.

1. maṇi ippa enta vakuppu?

.....

2. maṇikku enna vāñkaṇum?

.....

3. mātavyiyin ceruppu enna āccu?

.....

4. mātavyiyin ceruppu vāñki ettaṇa mācam āccu?

.....

5. mātavi enna ceruppu vāñkinā?

.....

6. maṇi vāṅkiya postakkatin vele enna?

.....

7. enta postakam innum varale?

.....

8. mātaviyinu ceruppu enna vele?

.....

9. jān maykkēl eteppatti postakam elutināru?

.....

LESSON - 9

kōyil

1. Make quatative sentences using -enru as in the example.

avann connān. nām cāyaṅkālam pōkalām.

avann nām cāyaṅkālam pōkalānnu connān.

mātavi connā. nānn nāle varuvēn.

.....
kōpāl kēṭṭān. atu enna?

2. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns.

innum koñca nērattile pas varum.

" "

" "

" "

3. Convert the statements into interrogative sentences.

ellārum porappaṭṭāccu.

ellārum porappaṭṭāccā?

mātavikku ceruppu cariyāyirukku.

.....

kaṭai kōyil vācalile irukku.

.....

iḷankōvan_ valluvanōṭa naṇpan_

.....

4. Make definitive model verbs.

naṭa : naṭəntuṭalām

cey :

āṭu :

kuṭi :

elutu :

5. Fill in the blanks with definitive model verbs as in the illustration.

appaṭinnā nām naṭantu pōyītalām (pō)

appaṭinnā kōpāl kaṭitatte (anuppu)

appaṭinnā nīṅka tamil (paṭi)

appaṭinnā inta ceruppe (vāṅku)

6. Fill in the blanks with suitable infinitives.

innekki arccane ceyyaṇum.

maṇikku nālām vakuppu postakam ḡnum.

iлаnkоvаn kallūrikku num.

eиkаlukku paci cіnimā num.

7. Fill in the blanks with appropriate noun + um.

pūmālayum аnke kіtaikkumā?

..... vіttile irukkumā?

..... kallūriyile vēlepārkkirārā?

..... ennōtа rayilvē stesanukku vařā

8. Fill in the blanks with neuter nouns added with - aka.

nalla tēnkāyā pāttukkotu.

periya pāttu vāñku.

nalla pāttuccāppitu.

alakāna pāttu etu.

9. Change the given verbs into its prohibitive mood.

pō : pōkakkūtātu.

kuти :

ōtu :

pār :

10. Complete the sentences with prohibitive forms.

ni vele korecci koțukkakkūtātu.

'ni anta cіnimāve

nīnka alukia palam

mātavi maniyin ceruppe

11. Add the nouns with purposive case suffix.

uñkañ + ukkāka > uñkalukkāka

kōpāl + >

en + >

un + >

mātavi + kkāka >

mālay + >

12. Fill in the blanks with noun + purposive.

avan uñkalukkāka nālañā korekkirāñ (uñkañ)

iñankōvan postakam vāñkinār (tēru)

iñankōvan rayilvē štēsan pōñār (tikkettu)

kōpāl (vāltuttanti añuppināñ (tirumañam))

13. Combine the sentences with VP added with - *vittu* (to express the completion of the first action).

mañi eñtañāve tañtile pōtu. vipūti vāñki nettiyile pūcikka.

mañi eñtañāve tañtile pōttuñtu vipūti vāñki nettiyile pūcikke.

mañi eñtu mañikku cāppiñtu. mañi pattu mañikku tūñku.

.....

mātavi pī.ē. paṭiccā|. mātavi ippa caṅkitam paṭikkirā.

.....

kōpāl kavaṛu vāñkinān. kōpāl maṇiyāṛtar aṇuppinān.

.....

14. Answer the following questions.

1. nāyakam enta kōyilukku ituvare pōkale?
-

2. avaṅka kōyilukku eppati pōnaṅka?
-

3. cāmikku arccane ceyya ennenна vāñkināṅka?
-

4. nāyakam ettane paycavukku vettale pākku vāñkināru?
-

5. kaṭeykkāri ettane aṇā koraccā?
-

6. arccane ṭikketṭu ettane rūpā?
-

7. nāyakkattin naṭcattirm enna?
-

8. maṇi ettana aṇā tattile pōttān?

.....

9. avāṅka ceruppe enna ceñcāṅka?

.....

LESSON - 10

rayil payanam

1. Fill in the blanks.

ippō kuttālattile cīcan (kuttālam)

" " (ūtti)

" " (cimlā)

" " (kōṭaikānal)

2. Change the subject with II & III person singular pronouns and the PT accordingly.

nān ērkenēvē kuttālam pōyirukkē

..... ērkenēvē cennay

..... ērkenēvē ūtti

3. Add the negative *-ille* to the verbal noun to make it negative.

pāttatu + ille > pāttatille

pōnatu + >

pāṭiccatu + >

ōttiyyatu + >

4. Fill in the blanks with suitable VN negative.

maṇi kuttālam pāttatille'

īlaṅkōvan amēricā

mātavi .vate

nāyakam paci cinimā

5. Change the abstract nouns into verbs by adding **-paṭu**.

ācay + paṭu > ācayappaṭu

vētanay + paṭu >

kēlvi + paṭu >

tunpam + paṭu > tunpappaṭu

kōpam + paṭu >

irakkam + paṭu >

6. Make different sentences.

vēre yārum kuttālam pāttatille

..... makāpalipuram pōnatille

..... anke pōkakkūṭātu

..... taṇṇiyile erānkakkūṭātu

..... iṅke varātīṅka

7. Make III person plural finite verb.

ācappaṭu : ācappaṭurāṅka

cāppiṭu :

eluntu :

paṭi :

naṭi :

naṭa :

8. Complete the sentences with suitable finite verbs.

avaṅka kuttālam pākka ācappaṭurāṅka.

avaṅka kuttālattukku rayilile

ivaṅka pīccile cunṭal

ilaṅkōvanum valluvanum kallūriyile

9. Fill in the blanks with place name + locative case suffix and the PT accordingly to the subject.

nāṅka oru vāram kuttālattile taṅkappōrōm.

avaṅka mūṇu mācam

tamilpatikka

mātavi oru mācam, ḫoyvuetukka

10. Fill in the blanks with compleutive verb.

pacce veṭakku pōṭṭāccu (pōṭu)

mātavi pī. ē. (paṭi)

ilaṅkōvan_ tikkettu (vāṅku)

kōpāl paci ciṇimā (pār)

11. Fill in the blanks with definitive finite verbs.

rayil āru maṇikku porappaṭṭutum (porappaṭu)

mātavi " (vā)

cīṇimā " (ārampi)

maṇi " (kuḷi)

nān " (pō)

12. Make different sentences by using nouns.

maṇikku rayil rompa piṭikkum

" " "

" " "

" " "

" " "

13. Fill in the blanks with numerals.

nāṅka mottam mūṇu pēru.

avāṅka mottam pēru.

māṇavaṅka mottam pēru.

ivāṅka pēru.

14. Fill in the blanks with future verbal noun + dative.

cāppiṭaratuKKu enna vāṅkalām? (cāppiṭu)

..... enna vāṅkalām? (kuṭi)

..... enna vāñkalām? (pañi)
 enna vāñkalām? (elutu)

15. Fill in the blanks with noun +locative + -um.

ovvoru cāppāṭtuleyum añcu koṭu (cāppāṭu)
 ovvoru reñtu vāñku (postakam)
 ovvoru ēlu koṭuttēn (pañtam)
 ovvoru mūñu.ēṭuttān (palam)

16. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns.

tenkāci rayilvē st̄esan eppō varum?
 vimāna nilayam eppō varum?
 pēruntu nilayam eppō varum?
 ūrileyiruntu eppō varuvāru?

17. Fill in the blanks with suitable adverbs.

<u>enakkku</u> rompa	aluppā	irukku
”	”
”	”

18. Complete the sentences with I person singular past finite verb.

nāñ cummā kē~~t~~ēn (kē!)

" (pō)

" (pār)

" (etu)

19. Complete the sentences with complex verb as in the model.

nāñka cāmāñkale e~~t~~uttukk~~i~~rom (etu)

nīñka postakañkale (pañi)

māñavi nallā camayal (cey)

mañi kañalile (nīntu)

20. Combine the given sentences as in the model.

itu pativētu. itule uñka atrase elutuñka

inta pativētle uñka atrase elutuñka.

itu postakam. itule uñka peyare elutuñka.

.....

.....

atu vītu. atule ava vacikkirā

.....

.....

atu caykkil. atule nī pōst āpisukku pō

.....

.....

21. Answer the following questions.

1. ippō eñkē cican?

.....

2. iñañkovan_ kuttālam poyirukkārā?

.....

3. avañka kuttälattile ettane nālu tañkapporāñka?

.....

4. tenkāciyileruntu kuttälattukku etule pōkañum?

.....

5. avañka ettanāvatu rūmule tañkināñka?

.....

6. valjuvan_ cappiña ennenna vāñkināñ?

.....

7. lātj vātakē evvalavu?

8. iļaṅkōvan aṭvāns evvaļavu koṭuttāru?

.....

9. eppō rayil tenkāci sṭēṣan pōy cērum?

.....

LESSON - 11

tīpāvalī

1. Make different sentences.

intukkālukku tīpāvalī oru mukkiyamāna pāntike

..... kiristumas "

..... ramśān "

..... poñkal "

2. Fill in the blanks with Tamil equivalents added with proper case suffix.

avaru narakāsurāne nīkira acurāne konnāru (demon)

aippaci macam tīpāvalī eñkira konṭātūrāñka

(festival)

nāñ paci eñkira pāttēn (cinema)

avañka kuttālam eñkira pōñāñka. (waterfalls)

3. Combine the two sentences by changing the FV in the first sentence into VN and dropping the referential pronoun of the second sentence.

avaru narakācurāne konnāru. avañka ate konṭātūrāñka.

avaru narakācurāne konnate avañka konṭātūrāñka.

mātavi kuttālattukku pōñā.

kaññāne ate pārttāne.

.....

kamalā pāṭṭu pāṭīna.

valluvan ate kēṭṭāru.

.....

kōpāl pōst āpisukku pōnān.

valluvan ate kēlvippāṭṭāru

.....

- Combine the sentences with VP and drop the identical noun in the second sentence.

nāṅka nāle kāleyile elumpuvōm.

nāṅka enne tēccu kuļippōm

nāṅka nāle kāleyile elumpi

enne tēccu kuļippōm.

iļānkōvanu rayilvē stēsanukku pōnāru.

avaru māmāve alaycciṭtu vantāru.

.....

.....

mātavi kuttālattukku pōnā

ava aruviyile kuļiccā

.....

.....

5. Fill in the blanks with non. future negative as in the model.

maṇi innum eluntirukkale (eluntiru)

nān innum tamil..... (paṭi)

mātavi innum kuttālam..... (pār)

valluvan innum (tūṇku)

6. Conjoin the nouns in brackets and fill in the blanks.

nānum avanum kuṭicciṭurōm (nān, avanu)

..... cāppiṭuvōm (nān, nī)

..... paṭicciñka (nī, avanu)

..... vantāñka (avanu,aval)

..... tūñkinōm (nī, nān)

..... pāttōm (avanu,nān)

..... tantāñka (avanu, nī)

..... erañkunāñka (avanu, nī)

..... kallūriyile vēle

pārkkirāñka (valluvan) (ilañkōvan)

7. Add the accusative case and the conjunctive particle -um to the nouns.

kōpāl + ai + um mani + ai + um > kōpālayum maṇiyayum

mātavi rāmu >

palam pāl >.....

ammā appā >.....

8. Fill in the blanks as in the model.

mātavi ellā tuṇiyileum mañcal vacciṭṭā (tuṇi)

maṇi ellā pēru elutiṭṭān (postakam)

kamalā ellā pattan taccicittā (catte)

kōpāl ellā atraś elutinān (kaṭitam)

9. Conjoin the two sentences with VP + *vittu*.

appā pūja paṇṇuvāru.

avaru pututtuṇi eṭuttuttaruvāru.

appā pūja paṇṇiṭtu pututtuṇi eṭuttuttaruvār.

iļāṅkōvan kālayile kuṭippāru.

avar kallūrikkup pōvāru.

.....

.....

maṇi tiraippaṭam pārttān.

avan pōṣṭ āpis pōnān

.....

.....

10. Fill in the blanks with suitable neuter nouns.

appā cattē, vēṣṭi ellām tayārāyirukku

ammā " "

maṇi " "

kōpāl " "

11. Fill in the blanks with human proper names and complete the sentence with non-reflexive imperative plural.

maṇi, kōpāl ellārum avaṅka avaṅka tuṇiye eṭuttukkōṅka (etu)

....., ellārum avaṅka avaṅka pa_ulatte (cāppiṭu)

....., ellārum avaṅka avaṅka postakatte (vāṅku)

....., ellārum avaṅka avaṅka caṭṭeye (pōṭu)

12. Fill in the blanks with suitable neuter nouns.

ammā, enakkku laṭṭu vēṇṭām vaṭe pōṭum.

kōpāl, maṇikku vēṇṭām pōṭum.

appā, mātavikku vēṇṭām pōṭum.

ayyā, enakkku vēṇṭām pōṭum.

13. Change the verbs into neuter plural FV.

iru > irukku

kuṭi >

etu >

varu >

cey >

pō >

14. Complete the sentences with neuter plural FV.

atirasam, laṭṭu ellām nallā irukku (iru)

postakaṅka ellām kīlē..... (vilu)

ṭākṣiṅka aṅke (pō)

pasuṅka iṅke (vā)

15. Make different sentences.

nī pāttu veti

..... camayal cey

..... tēṅkāy vāṅku

..... caykkil ṽiṭtu

..... rōṭṭe kaṭe

16. Change the verbs into negative VP.

payappaṭu + āma > payappaṭāma

cāppiṭu + >

eraṅku + >

kuṭi + >

paṭi + >

kuļi	+	.....	>	.....
col	+	.....	>	.....
cāppitu	+	.....	>	.....
cey	+	.....	>	.....

17. Fill in the blanks with negative VP.

ava payappaṭāma pusvāṇam viṭṭā (payappaṭu)

maṇi cōru rāttiri tūnkinān (cāppitu)

mātavi ṭikkettu vantā (eṭu)

īlan̄kōvan̄ kamalāvukku paṇam pōnāru (koṭu)

18. Answer the following questions.

1. tīpāvali paṇṭike enta mācam varum?

.....

2. tīpāvali ete konṭāṭura paṇṭike?

.....

3. tīpāvali kāleyile enna ceyvāṇka?

.....

4. vīṭṭukku yāru varuvāṇka?

.....

5. maṇi yārōṭu kuļiccān?

.....

6. mātavi tuṇiyē enna ceytā?

.....

7. iļaṅkōvaṇ kuļicciṭṭu enna ceytāru?

.....

8. kōpāl enna cāppiṭṭān?

.....

9. mani motalle ete cāppiṭṭān?

.....

10. mātavikku enna piṭikkum?

.....

LESSON - 12

āspattiri

1. Fill in the blanks as in the model.

en <u>nanpan</u>	rāmuvukku	cokamille	(rāmu)
iļaňkōvan <u> </u> maka	.....	joram	(cītai)
kōpāl tampi	.....	talevali	(rājā)
iļaňkōvan <u> </u> naňpar	.....	palvali	(kumār)

2. Substitute hospital with college, school and hostel.

avaňka ramuve	āspattiriyile	cēteturukkāňka
"	"
"	"
"	"

3. Change the given statements into reportive form as in the model.

avarukku	joram	atikamā	irukku
avarukku	joram	atikamā	irukkutām
kōpāl	kuttālattukkup	pōnān<u> </u>	.....

nāyakam matureyileruntu rayilile varāru
.....

tēvi tiyēṭṭarle oru putup paṭam vantirukku

.....

- 4. Fill in the blanks with any personal names added with accusative case suffix and past finite of vā, ōtu and naṭa.**

iḷānkōvan kamalāve kūṭṭikkīṭṭup pōnāru

kōpāl kūṭṭikkīṭṭu

nān kūṭṭikkīṭṭu

kamalā kūṭṭikkīṭṭu

- 5. Substitute to go home with, to see cinema, to go to Mylapore and to learn music.**

nān vīṭṭukkup pōka anumati vāṅkiyirukkē

" "

" "

" "

- 6. Combine the sentences with VP.**

iḷānkōvan vīṭṭukkup pōnāru

iḷānkōvan kamalāve kūṭṭikkīṭṭu pōnāru

iḷānkōvan vīṭṭukkup pōy kamalāve kūṭṭikkīṭṭup pōnāru

kōpāl pōṣṭ āpiśkkū pōnān

kōpāl kavaru vāṅkinān

.....

.....

māmā	ūruleruntu	vantāru
māmā	eñkakūṭa	tañkināru
.....
.....
mātavi	ceruppe	eṭuttā
mātavi	kālile	pōṭṭuppāttā
.....
.....

7. Substitute the past definitive FV of vā with cāppiṭu porappaṭu and pār.

enñañka	cikkiramā	vantiṭṭiñka
ennammā	cikkiramā	.....
enna ayyā	cikkiramā	.....
enna ṭaktar	cikkiramā	.....

8. Change the following verbs into present temporal form (Present R.P. + ppa)

pō:	pōra + ppa	> pōrappa
porappaṭu :	.....	> .....
paṭi :	.....	> .....
kuli :	.....	> .....

9. Fill in the blanks with present temporal forms of come, drive and study.

āspattirikkup pō_rappa ārañci palam vāñkalām

vīñtukku cuñtal konñtuvantān

kār nīnka pēcātīnka

pātam television_ pākkātīnka

10. Fill in the blanks with any numeral.

añci rūpāynnu koñtuttā vāñkurēn

..... " "

..... " "

..... " "

..... " "

11. Fill in the blanks with suitable proper nouns.

joram tiñirnnu vantatu

..... " vantāru

..... " pātīnā

..... " irañkinān

12. Substitute nēttu kūta with suitable proper noun + kūta

nēttu kūta rompa nallā iruntāru

..... " pātuva

..... " camayl ceyvā

..... " paṭiccān

13. Fill in the blanks as in the model.

avaru ṭaypāyṭā irukkumōnnu cantēkap paṭurāru

mani " cantēkappaturān

ilaṅkōvan_ " cantēkappaṭurāru

kōpāl " cantēkappaṭurān

14. Fill in the blanks as in the example

nīnka cāppiṭa etuvum koṭutṭīnkalā (cāppiṭu, koṭu)

avan_ " (paṭi, vāñku)

mātavi " (kuti, konṭuvā)

kōpāl " (elutu, etu)

15. Fill in the blanks with non-future negative of drink, give and buy

avaru vēre etuvum cāppiṭale

" "

" "

" "

16. Substitute fever with price, headache and money.

jomar	koñcam	korañca	mātiri	irukku
-------	--------	---------	--------	--------

.....

”

”

.....

”

”

.....

”

”

17. Substitute the past RP of come with that of go, buy, study and fever with cinema, book and song.

risalṭu	vanta	pinnāletān	enna	kāccalnnu
---------	-------	------------	------	-----------

colla muṭiyum

valluvanu

.....

”

”

.....

maṇi

.....

”

”

.....

mātavi

.....

”

”

.....

18. Make different sentences.

nān <u>u</u>	koñca	nērattukku	munnāle	vantēn <u>u</u>
--------------	-------	------------	---------	-----------------

ava

”

cāppiṭṭā

maṇi

”

pōnānu

mātavi

”

pāṭinā

19. Change the statement into interrogative using *ētāvatu* and interrogative suffix - *ā* as in the model.

nīnka ippa cāppiṭurīnka

nīnka ippa ētāvatu cāppiṭurīnkaā ?

mātavi ippa paṭikkirā

kōpāl ippa vēle pārkkirān

kamalā ippa camayal ceyrā

20. Fill in the blanks with future FV of go, study and write.

ilaṅkōvan marupati varuvāru

maṇi "

mātavi "

kōpāl "

21. Change into trial aspectual form

naṭa : naṭantu pāru

ōṭu :

eraṇku :

ōṭṭu :

eṭu :

cey :

22. Fill in the blanks with trial aspectual finite verb

pālu vēkamā naṭantu pāttān (naṭa)

kōpāl oru pāttu (pāṭu)

mātavi nēttu (camayal cey)

kamalā ceruppe (pōṭu)

23. Answer the following questions

1. yārukku cokamille?

.....

2. rāmu eṅka irukkīrāru ?

.....

3. iḷaṅkōvan yārukūṭa āspattirikkku pōṇāru ?

4. iļānkōvan evvalavu ārañcipalam vāñkināru ?

.....

5. jēneral vārtu eñke irukku ?

.....

6. rāmuvukku eppa joram vantatu ?

.....

7. joram ippa eppañi irukku ?

.....

8. rāmu enna kuñiccaru ?

.....

9. irattatte etukkuk koñuttañka ?

.....

10. iļānkōvan enna collit̄tu porappañtāru ?

.....

LESSON - 13

tiruvilā

1. Substitute **eñka** (our) with your, my and his and **māriyamman** with any God's name.

innakki` eñka teruvile māriyamman tiruvilā

" ūrule "

" kōyilile "

" nāt̄ile "

2. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns.

añke vāñavētikke, karakam, cilampāttam ellām uñtu

inta kaþeyile " "

anta öttalile " "

eñka viñtile " "

3. Fill in the blanks with the infinitives of kuли, camayalpañnu, kūt̄ikiñtu vā and appropriate PT

nānka kōyilukku pōka porappañtukiñtirukkōm

avan_ porappañtukiñtirukk.....

mālā porappañtukiñtirukk.....

māmāve porappañtukiñtirukk.....

4. Substitute the VP of vay with pār, ukkār, pañu.

avañka taleyile pūkkotatte vaccikiñtu ãñurānka .

māñavañka televisan_ kiñtu pañikkirānka (pār)

kōpāl nārkāliyile tūnkurān (ukkār)

rāmu kaṭṭilile pēcinān (paṭu)

5. Add dative case

mēlam + ku* > mēlattukku

palam >

maram >

postakam >

appā > appāvukku

ammā >

māmā >

rāmu >

pālu >

vēlu >

uppu > uppukku

koraṅku >

celavu >

atu > atukku

* ku cannot be added to consonant ending nouns

with the back vowel ending nouns and not with others.

itu >

etu >

6. Fill in the blanks with the nouns added with dative case suffix as in the model.

ava nayyā̄nti mē̄lattukku takuntāppōla ā̄turā (mē̄lam)

avan̄ takuntāppōla vēle ceyrā̄n̄ (paṇam)

iлаñkōvan̄ takuntāppōla pā̄tam colli koṭukkirā̄n̄ (vakuppu)

valluvan̄ takuntāppōla celavu ceyrā̄ru (varavu)

7. Make different sentences

atutā̄ne pāttē̄n̄ rompa nallā vācikkirā̄n̄ka

" " pā̄turā̄n̄ka

" " ā̄turā̄n̄ka

" " veleyā̄turā̄n̄ka

8. Add instrumental case as in the model.

kampu + āle > kampāle

maram + >

pencil + >

appā + >

māmā + >

iлаñkōvan̄ + >

mātavi + >

mēri + >

cuntaram + >

9. Fill in the blanks with noun + locative case.

avaṅka kampāle caṇṭe pōturāṅka (kampu)

avaru mēse ceytāru (perampu)

kamalā kaṭitam eṭuturā (pencil)

ammā palatte veṭṭunāṅka (katti)

10. Substitute cilampāṭṭam with cricket, tennis and hockey.

atutān cilampaṭṭam*in*kiratu

"

"

"

11. Fill in the blanks with VP as in the model.

avaṅka kampe culatti culatti aṭikkirāṅka

ammā māmpalatte koṭuttāṅka (aru)

maṇi paṭatte rapparāle pāttān (ali)

aṅke reṇtu pēru varāṅka (ōti)

12. Fill in the blanks with suitable finite verbs

avaṅka ennenna ceyrāṅka

nīṅka "

valluvan "

kōpāl "

13. Substitute two with any numeral and complete the sentences with the finite verbs of study, go and get down.

avañka reñtu pērum āñurāñka

nīñka pērum

nāñka pērum āpiskku

avañka pērum passileruntu

14. Fill in the blanks as in the model.

vāñam kalar kalarā veñikkiratu (colour)

avaru campātikirāru (money)

ava taykkirā (flower)

avan varāñ (speed)

15. Convert the following verbs into prolonged progressive (durative) FV form as in the model.

cey : ceytuvarāñka

alu :

ney :

pañi : pañiccvavarāñka

nañi :

koñu :

āṭu : āṭi varāñka

pāṭu :

ēru :

naṭa : naṭantu varāñka

mara :

kara :

16. Fill in the blanks with durative FV as in the model.

avañka parampare paramparayā ceñci varāñka (cey)

nāñka parampare paramparayā (naṭattu)

ivāñka parampare paramparayā (pār)

nīñka parampare paramparayā (āṭu)

17. Add dative case suffix and - *enru* to the nouns.

atu + ku + enru > atukkunnu

ceyvatu + " + >

vilayāṭuvatu + " + >

avañkal + " + >

kōpāl + " + >

appā + " + >

18. Fill in the blanks with noun+ dative case and enru.

vāṇam ceyvatukkunnu celepēru irukkāñka (cey)

tamil reñtupēru vantāñka (pañippatu)

avañka añke pōrañka (cāppitūratu)

appā kavaru reñtu rūpāy tantāñka (vāñkuvatu)

**19. Substitute locative case form of uyaram with that of
ālam, tūram, pakkam.**

evvalavu uyarattile pōy vāñam veñikkutu

evvalavu mīn nīntutu

evvalavu pas nirkutu

evvalavu ava āñurā

20. Fill in the blanks with definitive VPs.

ammane kumpiñtuñtu pōkalām (kumpiñtu)

rāmuve pōkalām (pār)

kāppi pōkalām (kuñti)

tamil pōkalām (pañti)

21. Substitute pāñaye with suitable noun + accusative case suffix.

avañka varicayā pāñaye vaccirukkāñka.

māñavañka varicayā vāñkurāñka.

nōyālin̄ka varicayā pāttān̄ka.

nān̄ka varicayā kumpit̄tōm.

22. Fill in the blanks with future FV.

innum koñca nērattile pūce nañakkum

" pēruntu (vā)

" kamalā (pō)

" malai (pey)

23. Fill in the blanks with infinitives as in the model.

avaru pāta pāta avañkalum pāt̄urān̄ka

nān̄ avañnum ôtinān̄ (ôtu)

mālā kamalāvum ātinā (ātu)

mañi rāmuvum aṭiccān̄ (aṭi)

24. Answer the following questions.

1. innekki enna tiruvilā nañakkutu?

.....

2. māriyamman̄ tiruvilavile ennenna nañakkum?

.....

3. karakam āturappa taleyile ete vacciruppān̄ka?

.....

4. karakam āṭurappe enna mēlam aṭippāṅka?

.....

5. cilampāṭtam enna viṭaiyāṭtu?

.....

6. cilampāṭtattile kampe eppati aṭippāṅka?

.....

7. poykkāl kutire āṭtattile ete kaṭṭikkīṭtu āṭuvāṅka?

.....

8. vāṇam eppati veticci vilutu?

.....

9. ammanukku etep pali koṭuppāṅka?

.....

LESSON - 14

tirumaṇam niccayittal

1. Fill in the blanks with ‘to see film’, ‘to go to courtalam’, ‘to do pooja’ in the place of ‘to get married’.

en makal mātavikku *tirumaṇam* ceyya ērpātu ceytukkittirukkēn.

kōpāl ērpātu ceytukkittirukkāru.

vallūvan ērpātu ceytukkittirukkāru.

appā ērpātu ceytukkittirukkāru.

2. Substitute mātavi with any proper noun.

avaṅka innekki mātaviye pākka varāṅke

” ”

” ”

” ”

3. Change the neuter nouns into derived human nouns (Pl./Mas. Sg./Fem. Sg./Hon.Sg.).

vīṭu - kāraṅka > vīṭtukkāraṅka

pāṭtu >

nāṭtu >

kate >

vēle >

vīṭu-kāran/kāri > vīṭtukkāran / kāri

pāṭtu	>	.....
nāṭu	>	.....
kaṭe	>	.....
vēle	>	.....
vīṭu-kārar	>	vīṭukkārar
nāṭu	>	.....
kaṭe	>	.....
vēle	>	.....

4. Fill in the blanks with suitable noun+ accusative + um and the definitive finite verbs of buy, see and study.

kamalā ellā ērpāṭukaļaium ceñciṭṭā

mani ellā

mālā ellā

nān ellā

5. Substitute kār with other suitable proper nouns.

itō	kār	cattam	kēkkutu
"	"	
"	"	
"	"	

6. Convert the following nouns into adverbial form.

pērāciriyar > pērāciriyarāka

ṭākṭar >

paricōtakar >

kāvalkārar >

7. Fill in the blanks as in the model.

avaṅka māppiḷle vīṭukkāraṅkaḷāttān irukkaṇum

(vīṭukkāraṅka)

avan̄ en irukkaṇum (makan̄)

avaru iлаṅkōvan̄ ḥ̄ta irukkaṇum(māmā)

atu oṅka irukkaṇum (ceruppu)

8. Change the interrogative sentences into statements.

uṅkaḷukku taṇṇi vēṇumā?

uṅkaḷukku taṇṇi vēṇum

mātavikku ceruppu vēṇumā?

.....

maṇikku cinimā pākkaṇumā?

.....

māmāvukku kōyilukku pōkaṇumā?

.....

9. Fill in the blanks with suitable nominal and adverbial forms.

ivan maturayile pērāciriyařā vēlepākkirān

" "

" "

" "

10. Fill in the blanks with the VP of ‘do’ ‘write’ and ‘bring’.

ennammā ! enna paṭiccirukkē

enna kamalā ! enna

enna mañi enna

enna mātavi enna

11. Make different sentences

unakku camayal ellām teriyumā

mālāvukku tayyal ellām "

" naṭippu ellām "

" pāṭtu ellām "

12. Fill in the blanks as in the model.

enakku pon̄e piṭiccirukku

mālāvukku" "

kōpālukku "

mātavikku " "

13. Substitute marriage + accusative with journey, hotel, house.

nām kalyāñatte muṭivupaññiṭalām

" "

" "

" "

14. Fill in the blanks with suitable nominal forms

māppille piṭiccirukkā illeyānnu penne oru vārte
kēṭtukkōnka

.....

.....

.....

15. Substitute betel leaf arecanut with garland, book and fruit and add appropriate PT to the FV

avañkā vettala pākku māttikkijṭānka

nīnka māttikkijṭ.....

māñavañka māttikkijṭ.....

nānka māttikkijṭ.....

16. Substitute the month pañkuni with the tamil months and the definitive FV of vai with ārampi, pō and kattu

avañka vara pañkuni mācattile kalyāñate vaccituvāñka

avañka vara mācattile vakuppe

avañka vara mācattile ūrukku

avañka vara mācattile vitte

17. Substitute the infinitive of do (cey) with that of go, study and buy.

mātavikku enna ceyyañuñkirate kēlunka

kōpälukku enke" "

mañikku enna" "

kamalāvukku enna" "

18. Substitute uñkalukku with suitable noun+dative and the infinitive of do with see, eat and buy.

uñkalukku vēre ētāvatu ceyyanumna colluñka

..... " "" "

..... " "" "

..... " "" "

19. Substitute the verbal form of do with that of see, buy, give, say and study.

niñka etec ceyyavirumpuñkalō atec ceyyuñka

" "" "

" " "
 " " "
 " " "
 " " "

20. Fill in the blanks with any progressive FV

enna nīnka pēcikkitte irukkīnka (pēcu)
 " maṇi
 " iļan̄kōvan_
 " kōpāl

21. Answer the following questions

1. yārukku kalyāṇa ērpātu ceytukiṭṭirukkānka ?

.....

2. eppa peṇ pakka varuvānka ?

.....

3. māppille viṭṭukkāraṅka etule vantānka ?

.....

4. māppille viṭṭukkāraṅka lukku motale enna koṭuttānka ?

.....

5. pālanukku enna vēle ?

.....

6. mātavikkup pāṭtu pāṭa teriyumā ?

.....

7. kōmati mātavikiṭṭe enna kēṭṭā ?

.....

8. avaṅka enna māttikkiṭṭāṅka ?

.....

9. eppa kalyāṇam naṭakkum ?

.....

10. iḷaṅkōvan mātavikkku enna pōṭuratā connāru ?

.....

LESSON-15

nīrvīlcci

1. Fill in the blanks with place names and numerals respectively.

kuttālam iñkeruntu añcu kilōmītarle irukku

..... " "
..... " "
..... " "

2. Fill in the blanks with suitable subjects

appā taksiyile pōkalāminnu connānka

" passile " "
" rayilile " "
" vimānattile " "

3. Substitute ṭikket̄tu with suitable nouns.

innum yārum / yārāvatu ṭikket̄tu vāñkanumā ?

" "
" "
" "

4. Fill in the blanks with the adverbial forms of the given nouns.

nīnka cillareyā koñuñka (cillere)

iļaṅkōvan	.....	kōtuttāru	(nōttu)
maṇi	.....	vāṅkināñ	(paṭṭācu)
avaru	.....	kēṭṭāru	(paṇam)

5. Fill in the blanks with negative imperative

iļaṅkōvan	kōpappaṭāñṅkanñ	connāru	(kōpappaṭu)
valluvan	.....	connāru	(pō)
kamalā	.....	connā	(pār)
nāñ avanķitte	.....	connēñ	(kuṭi)

6. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns

meyin	avuvi	tēnaruvī'nnu	pala	aruvi	irukku
.....,	.....	"	palakārañka	.....
.....,	.....	"	vilākka]	.....
.....,	.....	"	māṇavañka	irukkāñka.	

7. Fill in the blanks with suitable noun+locative case suffix.

cīcañle	maṭṭumtāñ	taṇṇi	irrukku	(cīcañ)
.....	.....	aruvi	"	(kuttālam)
.....	.....	maṇiyārtar	añuppa muṭium	(pōst āpis)
.....	.....	cekku	pōṭamuṭium	(pēñku)

8. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns.

cīcan illāṭṭā koñcamā tannī vilum

..... " vaṭe tāṅka

..... " nōṭtu koṭuṅka

..... " puṭicātam vāṅku

9. Fill in the blanks with conditional + - tan

aruviyile enne tēccu kuṭiccātān nallāyirukkum

ūṭṭikku rayilile nallāyirukkum

(payaṇam cey)

iлаṅkōvañukku cōmacuntaram pāṛṭi nallāyirukkum (vāci)

mātavikku vāltuttanti nallāyirukkum (anuppu)

10. Substitute the VP of buy with take, invite and lie down.

nāme enne vāṅkiṭtu kuṭikkap pōvōm

avaṅka puttakam vakupukku pōñāṅka

mātavi tāttāve vīṭṭukku vantā

rāmu aśpattiriyile iлаṅkōvañōṭa pēciñāru

11. Fill in the blanks with present perfect FV

nān kuttālattile kuṭiccirukkēn (kuṭi)

valluvan paci ciñimā (pār)

iļaṅkōvañ ērkenēvē kuttālattukku (pō)

mātavi cañkitam (paṭi)

12. Fill in the blanks with Pr. RP + ppa.

nāñ kallūriyile paṭikkirappa iñke tūr vantirukkēñ (paṭi)

maṇi vīṭtile aṅkē pōyiruntēñ (iru)

kamalā camayal mātavi iñke vantiruntā (cey)

iļaṅkōvañ vaṭṭuvan̄ vantāru (kuḷi)

13. Substitute kuļiyunka with any suitable imperative

nīyum mātavium pompaļaynka pakkam pōyi kuļinka

"

"

"

"

14. Replace the adverb payamā with the adverb of angry, sorry and beauty.

enakku payamā irukku

appāvukku "

ammāvukku "

mātavikku "

15. Change the nouns into negative forms as in the model.

payam + paṭāma > payappaṭāma

kōpam + >

irakkam + >

ācay + >

vētaṇay + >

16. Fill in the blanks with the negative forms as in the model.

kōpāl kuttālattile payappaṭāma kuṭiccān (payam)

āciriyaru māṇavaniṭam pēciṇāru (kōpam)

mātavi camayaļ ceytāl (kavlay)

kāvalkkāraru kuttavālikiṭte aṭiccāru (irakkam)

17. Substitute the future RP + pōṭu with that of study, drink and wet

taṇṇi taleyile vilurappa mūccu muṭṭaratu
mātiri irukku (vilu)

pāṭam tūkkam vara mātiri irukku (paṭi)

maruntu vānti vara mātiri irukku (kuṭi)

maleyile naṭukkam vara mātiri irukku (ēru)

18. Fill in the blanks with the adverbs of sweet, sour and hot.

taṇṇi evvaḷavu kuṭirā irukku

paṭṭu " irukku

māṅkā " irukku

kāppi " irukku.

19. Change the following verbs into neuter future negative forms.

cey + ātu > ceyyātu

kol + " >

tin + " >

kuṭi + " >

etu + " >

naṭa + " >

pāṭu + " >

ōṭu + " >

iranku+ " >

kulir + " >

vā + " >

tā + " >

20. Fill in the blanks with neuter negatives of the verbs in brackets.

tanñi onñum ceyyātu (cey)

puli paciccālum pul.....(tin)

pas rāttiri pattu + mañikkupinnāle(vā)

nāle āttō (ōtu)

21. Fill in the blanks with immediative form.

aruviyile kuñiccautānē paci eñukkum (kuñi)

rayil māmā varuvār (pō)

appā ciñimāvukku pōvōm (vā)

kōpāl mātavi pātuvā (pāti)

22. Make different sentences.

nēram āccu pōkalām (pō)

" (cāppiñu)

" (pañi)

" (tūñku)

23. Answer the following questions.

1. mātavi kuttālattukku etule pōna ?

.....

2. iñānkōvan ettane tīkkeitu vāñkināru ?

.....

3. kuttālattile ettane aruvi irukku ?

.....

4. kuttālattile taṇṇi eppa irukkum ?

.....

5. ilaṅkōvan kuttālattile eppa kuṭiccāru ?

.....

6. mātavium kamālāvum enke kuṭiccānke ?

.....

7. taṇṇi taleyile vilurappa eppati irruku ?

.....

8. avaṅka enke ukkārntu pēcikkittiruntāṅka ?

.....

9. kuttālattile eppo cīcaṇ ?

.....

LESSON-16

māmallapuram

- 1. Fill in the blanks by adding proper case suffixes to the forms in brackets.**

eñka kallūrikku amērikāvileyiruntu oru pērāciriyyaru

vantirukkāru

avānka oru viruntinar vantirukkāru
(vītu, mature)

iñānkōvan oru atikāri varuvāru
(āpis, delli)

eñka oru tāktar vantirukkāru
(ūr, cennay)

- 2. Fill in the blanks with place name + dative case and cinima +locative case respectively.**

avaru matamolla tamilnāt̄ukku vantirukkāru

” ” ”

ava ” nātakat̄ile naṭikkira

” ” ”

- 3. Substitute tamilnāt̄te with any other place name + accusative.**

avarukku tamilnāt̄te cuttipākkaṇum

enakku ”

maṇikku ”

mātavikku ”

4. Fill in the blanks with future R.P. + *paṭi*

principālu enkiṭte avarukku utavi ceyyampaṭi connāru

iļankōvaṇ *kōpālkīṭte* pōst āpis connāru (pō)

mātavi maṇikiṭte conna (cāppiṭu)

kōmati mātavikiṭte pāṭu conna (pāṭu)

5. Fill in the blanks with suitable nominal form.

etvārtu kōṭaikaṇal, ūṭi ākiya iṭaṅkaļukku pōy vantāru

viṇāyakam

nān inta postakattile naṇpar varukay, vaṇki ākiya paṭiccēn

kamalā mallikai, rōjā ākiya vāṇkinā

6. Complete the sentence with the model FV as in the model.

aṭutta vāram avara maturaykku pōka pōrāru (pō)

aṭutta mātam nān postakam (elutu)

aṭutta varusam maṇi añcām vakuppu (paṭi)

aṭutta varusam iļankōvaṇ vītu (vāṇku)

7. Fill in the blanks with place names added with necessary case suffix.

māmallapuram cennayileruntu evvaļavu tūrattile irrukku

.....

..... "

..... "

8. Change the verbs into model verb (definitive)

pō > pōyītalām

cey >

paṭi >

naṭa >

pāṭu >

9. Fill in the blanks with noun + locative case and model verb (definitive).

nāme añcu mañinērattile māmallapuram pōyītalām (nēram, pō)

avan oru iñke (varusam, vā)

nīñka mūṇu tamil (mācam, paṭi)

rāmuvukku oru kāccal (vāram, kurai)

10. Fill in the blanks with past RP

ite uruvākkina aracar yāru ? (uruvākku)

tamil pērāciriyan yāru ? (collikkoṭu)

kōpāl vāṭake caykkiṭ enkē ? (etu)

nīñka postakam etu ? (elutu)

11. Fill in the blanks with plural noun + locative case.

anta mannarkalle rācacimman ciranta mannan (mannar)

iñke irukkira itu periya cirpam (cirpam)

iñke irukkira pāṭā nalla cerappu (ceruppu)

nān pāṭta paci rompa nallatu (cinimā)

12. Combine the sentences with VP

rājacimman pāreya kuteñcān

rājacimman kōyilu uruvākkinān

rājacimman pāreya kotañcu kōyilu uruvākkinān

valluvan mayilāppūr pōnāru

valluvan iñañkōvane pāttāru

.....
vināyakam kōyilukku vantāru

vināyakam cāmi kurapiñtāru

.....
avañka kalle cetukkinānka

avañka ratam ceytānka

13. Fill in the blanks with suitable nominal form.

ettane kōyiluñka iñke irukku ?

ettane intiyāvile irukku ?

ettane kallūriṅka irukku ?

ettane iṅke tamil pāṭikkiraṅka

14. Fill in the blanks with noun + locative case.

itu orē kallile cetukkiya kōyilu (kal)

itu orē ceyta nāṛkāli (maram)

ivaṅka orē pāṭikkira māṇavaṅka (vakuppu)

avaṅka orē vēlepakkira pēraciriyaruṅka (kallūri)

15. Find proper kinship terms from the lessons and fill in the blanks.

tāy koraṅku tān kulantaykkup pēn eṭukkutu

ilaṅkōvan tān mātavikku ceruppu vāṅkināru

" tān maṇikku postakamvāṅkināru

" tān nāyakatte alaccikkīṭu vara

rayilvē ṣtēsan pōñāru

16. Make different sentences

itu pēn eṭuppatu pōla irukku

" en postakam "

" en vīṭu "

" rōsā pū "

17. Fill in the blanks with proper names (place & personal)

atu koṭaṅca kōyilu ille kaṭṭiya kōyilu

aval ille (personal name)

avan ille (")

atu ille (place name)

atu ille (")

18. Fill in the blanks with the given nouns according to the subject

atu ulaka piracittiperra kōyilu

tājmakāl " (building)

vayram " (ornament)

kānti " (leader)

19. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns.

māmallapuram ellārum pākkavēṇṭiya ītem

..... " paṭikkavēṇṭiya postakam

..... " pākkavēṇṭiya cīnimā

..... " pākkavēṇṭiya aruvi

20. Answer the following questions.

1. eṭvarṭu eñkeyiruntu vantāru ?

.....

2. avaru itukku munnale tamiñnaṭtukku vantirukkārā ?

.....

3. kallūri principālu iлаnкōvankitte enna connāru ?

.....

4. pōna vāram eṭvarṭu eṅke pōnāru ?

.....

5. māmallapuram cenneyileruntu evvaļavu tūrattile irukku ?

.....

6. māmallapuratte uruvākkiya mannan yāru ?

.....

7. iṅke ettāna kōyiluṅka irukku ?

.....

8. pañcarataṅkaļle irukkīra kaṭavuļu yāru ?

.....

9. pāreyile cetukkiṇa cīrpaṅka etec cittarikkutu ?

.....

10. tāy korāṅku enna ceyyutu ?

.....

LESSON - 17

arumporuṭkāṭciyakam

1. Fill in the blanks with noun+dative and model verbs.

nān̄ innekki arumporut kāṭaiyakattukku pōkalāminnu nenekkirēn̄
(arumporuṭkāṭciyakam, pō)

avaru nālēkki vālttuttanti..... nenekkirāru
(eṭvarṭu, vāñku)

iļānkōvan̄ ceruppu ninaikkirāru
(mātavi, vāñku)

kamalā mātavi nnu ninaittal (kalyāṇam, ērpātu cey)

2. Fill in the blanks with suitable infinitives

itu	pākkavēṇṭiya	mukkiyamāna	iṭam
"	.....	"	postakam
"	.....	"	vēlay
"	.....	"	pāṭṭu

3. Substitute iṭam with suitable nouns.

nāme	ētāvatu	reṇṭu	iṭatte	pākkalām
"	"	.....	vāñkalām
"	"	.....	paṭikkalām
"	"	.....	cāppiṭalām

4. Fill in the blanks with model verbs

eṇke pōkalānkirate patti inimētān̄ muṭivu ceyyaṇum (pō)

etai .....	.....	"	"	(vāñku)
yāre .....	.....	"	"	(pār)
eppati .....	.....	"	"	(cey)

5. Fill in the blanks with suitable nominal forms and PT

nāñ māmāvukku cenneye cuttikkāttinēn
 nāñka māmavukku cuttikkātti
 kamalā māmavukku cuttikkātti
 iļaṅkōvan eṭvarṭukku cuttikkātti

6. Substitute the conditional form of pō with that of the verbs given in brackets.

nāme mirukakkāticālayku pōnā enna ? (pō)
 avaru kuttālattuku enna ? (vā)
 nāme vaḷluvanukku enna ? (anuppu)
 kōpāl, iļaṅkōvanukku paṇam enna? (kōṭu)

7. Fill in the blanks with suitable noun and future FV

nāme innekki arumporuṅkātciyakam maṭṭum pāppōm (pār)
 nāñka innekki maṭṭum (paṭi)
 mātavi nālekkī maṭṭum (cey)
 maṇi nālekkī maṭṭum (pō)

8. Fill in the blanks with proper noun.

nāme pattu manikkū porappaṭṭa nallatu

..... añcu mañikku vantā nallatu

..... pi.ē. pañicca nallatu

..... kallūrikku pōnā nallatu

9. Substitute kal celeñka with suitable nouns and complete the sentence with model verbs as in the example

nāme motalle kal celeñka pākkälām. (pār)

" " (vāñku)

" " (cāppitu)

" " (koļuttu)

10. Fill in the blanks with suitable neuter nouns.

enakka varalārunnā rompa viruppam

kamalāvukku " "

mañikku " "

mātavikku " "

11. Change the nouns into adjectives and fill in the blanks

añta nañtarācar cele evvañavu ālakā irukku(ālaku)

inta pāñtu evvañavu irukku(inimay)

iļañkōvan kallūri evvañavu irukku (periya)

kuttālattile taññi evvañavu irukku(kuñir)

12. Fill in the blanks with VPs and numerals respectively

arumporṭkātciyakam	pāttu	muṭikka	reṇtu	maṇi	nēram	āccu
intappaṭam	.....	"	"		
tamil	.....	"	"		macām	āccu
ammā camayal	.....	"	"			"

13. Make different sentences.

eṇakku	vayiru	pacikkutu
kamalāvukku	.....	.....
rāmuvūkku	.....	.....
kutiraikku	.....	.....
enakkut	tākamā	irukku
kamalāvukku	.....	.....
ramuvukku	.....	.....
kutiraiykkku	.....	.....

14. Fill in the blanks with VP added with emphatic suffix

nāme	naṭantē	pōkalām	(naṭa)
nī	.....	cāppiṭalām	(ukkār)
nīṅka	.....	pēcalām	(paṭu)
avaru	.....	elutalām	(pār)

15. Fill in the blanks with suitable noun added with interrogative suffix - ā

ennna cāppāṭu vēnum ? metrās cāppāṭā ?āntirā cāppāṭā ?

maṇiku ennna pākkānum ?

mātavikku ennna vāṅkaṇum ?

eṭvarṭu eṅke pōkaṇum ?

16. Answer the following questions.

1. cennayile cuttippākka vēṇṭiya iṭam etu ?

.....

2. māmāvukku etec cutti kāttunānka ?

.....

3. mirukakkāṭci cālaykku eppa pōvāṅka ?

.....

4. arumporuṭkāṭciyakattile motalle ete pāttāṅka ?

.....

5. cōlār kālam etu ?

.....

6. māmā entap pāṭatte viruppamā paṭiccāṅka ?

.....

7. evvaṭavu nēram arumporuṭkāṭciyakam pāttāṅka ?

.....

8. avaṅka matiyam eṅka cāppiṭṭāṅka ?

.....

9. avaṅka enna cāppāṭu cāppiṭṭāṅka ?

.....

10. iļaṅkōvan cāppāṭtuku ettane rūpā koṭuttāru ?

.....

LESSON-18

poṅkal

- 1. Substitute house (vīṭu) with village, country, year and add proper PT to the FV**

avaṅka vīṭutōrum vimaricayāka konṭāṭuvāṅka

avaṅka " konṭāṭu

nāṅka " konṭāṭu

nīṅka " konṭāṭu

- 2. Fill in the blanks with noun + dative case.**

poṅkalukku munnāle vīṭukku velle atikkaṇum

tiṇavālīkku munnāle varṇam pūcaṇum (house)

pattu maṇikkumunnāle pōkaṇum (class)

rayilvaraṭukku munnāle pōkaṇum (railway station)

- 3. Fill in the blanks as in the model.**

poṅkalukku vēṇṭiya cāmaṅka ellām vāṅkiyāccu
..... ellām ceytāccu
(Deepavali, eatables)

..... ellām vāṅkiyāccu
(maṇi, books)

..... ellām ceytāccu
(marriage, arrangements)

4. Fill in the blanks with VN +dative case.

poṅkal iṭa tēvayāna pane ḍole vāṅkiyāccu (iṭu)

vate " cāmāṅka vāṅkiyāccu (cey)

cinimā " ṭikkeṭtu vāṅkiyāccu (pār)

kuttālam " paṇam eṭuttāccu (pō)

5. Fill in the blanks with noun + *ellām*

nān vīṭellām kōlam pōṭṭiēn (vīṭu)

tāttā cuttippāttāru (arum poruṭkātciyakam)

nāṅka cuttippāttōm (kōyil)

maṇi vāṅkiviṭṭān (postakam)

6. Fill in the blanks with the infinitives of sleep, go, and come

nālekkī kāleyile cīkkiramā eluntirukkaṇum (elu)

innekki rāttiri cīkkiramā num (tuṅku)

tiṅkakkeleme kāleyile cīkkiramā āpisukkunum (pō)

veṭṭlikkeleme cāyaṅkālam cīkkiramā vīṭukkunum (vā)

7. Add the following case suffix to ellām

ellām + Acc. > ellāttayum

" Dat. >

" Ins. >

" Loc. >

" Abl. >

" Soc. >

8. Add accusative case to ellām + noun.

ellā + pas + ai > ella passaiyum

ellā + palankal + ai >

ellā + taṇṇi + ai >

ellā + tampi + ai >

ellā + caṭṭe + ai >

ellā + caṭṭam + ai >

ellā + kaṭitam + ai >

ellā + kavru + ai >

ellā + ūru + ai >

ellā + vanṭi + ai >

9. Translate the following into Tamil

Madavi kept all the vegetables.

.....

Edward saw all the places.

.....

Mani studied all the lessons.

.....

10. Fill in the blanks with noun + dative case.

kamalā poñkalukku ellām tayār ceytuṭṭā (poñkal)

iļaṅkōvan..... " " ceytuṭṭāru (kalyāṇam)

kōpāl " " ceytuṭṭān (payaṇam)

eṭvarṭu " " ceytuṭṭāru (cāppāṭu)

11. Fill in the blanks with noun + dative case.

onṇu poñkalukku innoṇnu pāyacattukku

" "

" "

" "

12. Fill in the blanks with noun + accusative case.

mātavi poñkale velakku munnāle vaccā

kōpāl " vaccān

nān " vaccēn

nīnka " vaccīnka

13. Substitute cūṭattatṭe with any neuter nouns.

anta cūṭattatṭe eṭuttukkotu

" "

" "

" "

14. Fill in the blanks with compleutive aspectual form and plural imperatives respectively.

ele pōṭṭāccu! ellārum vantu ukkāruṇka (pōṭu, ukkāru)

vilakke! ellārum vantu(ane, tuṇku)

pas! ellārum vantu(vā, ēru)

appā! ellārum vantu(kuļi, cāppitu)

15. Fill in the blanks with neuter nouns.

puṭṭu ellāttayumviṭa nallā irukku

..... " "

..... " "

..... " "

16. Fill in the blanks with suitable proper nouns.

mātavi ellārayumviṭa nallā pāṭuvā

..... " " paṭippā

..... " " āṭuvā

..... " " cāppituvā

17. Fill in the blanks with noun + purposive.

kamalā iļaṅkōvanukkāka poriyal ceytā

iļaṅkōvan postakam vāṅkinā

kōpāl pēṅkukku pōnān

mātavi rayilvē st̄esanukku pōna

18. Answer the following questions.

1. poñkal eppa varum ?

.....

2. poñkalukku munnāle enna ceyvāñka ?

.....

3. pōkippanṭike nāļu enna ceyvāñka ?

.....

4. poñkalukku ennenna cāmāñka vāñkināñka ?

.....

5. eñke kōlam pōttañka ?

.....

6. poñkal pāneyile ete kāttināñka ?

.....

7. ēn reñtu atuppuñka vaccāñka ?

.....

8. kamalā iłāñkōvanukkāka enna camayal ceytā

.....

9. innekki camayal eppati irukkunnu iłāñkōvan connan ?

.....

LESSON-19
ulakat tamilārāycci nīruvanām

- 1. Fill in the blanks with noun + locative and noun respectively.**

enka kallūriyile oru karutarañku nañakappōkutu

iñlañkōvañ " (vītu, kalyāñam)

enka " (palli, tērvu)

mayilāpūr..... " (kōyil, arccane)

- 2. Fill in the blanks with noun + locative and infinitive.**

pērāciriyañka karuttarañkile kañture pañikkap pōrañka

nāñ tamil pōren

mañi, tēvi ciñimā pōrañ

- 3. Fill in the blanks with appropriate noun.**

nāñ tamilvañarcçiñkra kañture pañikkirēn

jāñ uñkañ tolaykkāñciñkra elutinār

nāñka 'paci'ñkra pāttōm

rācacimmañkra māmallapuratte uruvākkināru

- 4. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns from the lesson learned.**

antak kañture campantamā cila cēytiñka cēkarikkañum

rāmuñvōta campantamā takñarkiñte kēñtāru

eṭvarṭu kallile cetukkiya campantamā
 cila kēlviṅka kēttāru

iļaṅkōvān̄ kantacāmikiṭṭa campantamā cele
 veveraṅka kēttāru

5. Fill in the blanks with noun + dative and FV respectively

iļaṅkōvān̄ niruvan̄attukku pōkalāminnu neneccāru

nān̄

mātavi

maṇi

6. Fill in the blanks with VP compleutive (definitive) of say, see and bathe .

nāme avarkiṭṭe kēttuṭṭu pōkalām (kēl̄)

kōpāl ammākiṭṭe peñkukku pōnān̄

eṭvartu iļaṅkōvān̄oṭa māmallapuram vantāru

nānika kuttālattile cāppiṭṭōm

7. Substitute niruvanatte with suitable noun + accusative case suffix.

enakku unka niruvanatte patti cila ceyiṅka vēṇum

" "

" "

" "

- 8. Fill in the blanks with hortative added with interrogative suffix (asking for permission) and the response as in the model :**

nān̄ uñkā níruvanattukku varaiṭṭā ? (vā)

cari vāñka

nān̄ peṭṭiye? (tūkku)

kōpāl pōst āpīskku pōkaṭṭumā ? (pō)

cari pōkaṭṭum

etvarṭu māmallapuram (pār)

maṇi kuttālattile (kuḷi)

- 9. Fill in the blanks with suitable noun + locative and Pl. noun respectively from the list given below as in the model.**

uñka níruvanattile ennenña pañinka naṭakkutu ?

uñka urpatti ceyyirāñka ?

inta irukku ?

anta paṭiccāñka ?

(karuttarañku, kaṭṭure, níruvanam, paṇi, poṣakam, pātañkal, tolirccālay, porṭukaḷ)

10. Substitute disciplines + locative with that of colleges, languages and Institute.

iñke ententa torekalile ārāycci nañakkutu

” ” ” ”

” ” ” ”

” ” ” ”

11. Fill in the blanks with suitable nominals

nāñka ilakkiyam, moliyiyal, varalāru ākiya turekaile
āyvu ceyrōm

avañka ākiya molikaile
pañikkirānka

kōpāl ākiya itānkaile pārttān

ammā ākiya palakārañkale
ceytānka

12. Fill in the blanks with suitable numeral + dative.

nāñka nāñūrukku mērpañta postakañkale veliyiñtirukkōm

nāyakam..... mērpañta itānkaile pattirukkāru

mātavi mērpañta postakañkale pañccirukkañka

kamalā..... mērpañta palakārañkale ceytirukkīrā

13. Fill in the blanks with numerals and suitable nouns respectively

nāñka añtukku reñtu mure ital veliyiñturōm

maṇi mācattukku mure pākkirān

iļan̄kōvan̄ mācattukku mure penkileruntu eṭukkiraru

nān̄ka āṇtukku mure kontat̄urōm

14. Make different sentences

iṅke tākṭar paṭṭattukkāna vakuppu naṭakkutu

” ”

” ”

” ”

15. Split the words

paṭṭattukkāna > paṭṭam + kku + āna

mārattukkāna >

nāṭakattukkāna >

atarkāna >

itukkāna >

etukkāna >

16. Fill in the blanks with derived personal nouns.

aṅke cele veļināṭtukkāraṅka vaṇtiṭturukkāṅka (veļināṭu)

aṅke cele palam vittuṭtu irukkāṅke (kate)

iṅke cele kuļicciṭturukaṅka (camayal)

iṅke cele tūnkiṭturukkāṅka (vēlai)

17. Change the verbs into participial nouns.

paṭi > paṭikkiravan / vaḷ / var / vaṇka / tu / vay

kuṭi >

naṭi >

paṭi > paṭiccavan / va / var / vaṇka / tu / vay

kuṭi >

naṭi >

paṭi > paṭippavan / var / vaṇka / atu / avai

kuṭi >

naṭi >

oṭu > oṭupavan / al / ar / avaṇka / atu / avai

uraṇku >

aḷu >

ōṭu > oṭu-v-atu > ōṭuvatu

tūṇku >

aḷu >

18. Fill in the blanks with present pl. participial noun.

iṅke tamil paṭikkiravaṇka taṇkalōṭa pēccu terameya
vaḷattukkīṭurāṇka (paṭi).

iṅke taṇkalōṭa naṭipputterameye vaḷattukkīṭurāṇka

(cēr)

inke tañkałōta viłaiyāttutterameye vałattukkiturānka
 (vā)

inke tañkałōta karpanaytterameye vałattukkirturañka
 (payirci peru)

19. Substitute oñkalāl with suitable nouns + instrumental case.

enakku oñkałāla pala ceytiñka kełeccirukku
 mani pala poruļuñka vāñkiñān
 avānka pala mālaikal ceyrañka
 ivañka cilampāttam ātuñka

20. Answer the following questions.

1. ilañkōvan kallūriyile enna nałakkutu ?

2. ilañkovan enna katture vācikkirāru ?

3. kantacāmi enke vēle pākkirāru ?

4. ilañkōvan ulakat tamil ārāycci nīruvanattukku etukkup pōrāru

5. ulakat tamilāraycci nīruvanattile ennenna vēlayṅka naṭakkutu ?

.....

6. anke ennenna pāṭṭaya paṭippu naṭakkutu ?

.....

7. ettāne pēru ṭakṭar pāṭṭatukku ārāycci ceyrāṅka ?

.....

8. veṭināṭṭukkāraṅka etukku varāṅka ?

.....

9. mōlippayirci kūtattile enna ceyrāṅka?

.....

10. anke ennenna tamil vakūppukal naṭakkutu ?

.....

LESSON-20

tirumaṇam

- 1. Fill in the blanks with numerals + ablative and numeral+dative + -ulle respectively.**

kālayile ompatileyiruntu pattukku^{lle} mukūrtam naṭakkum

mālayile pas varum

rāttiri iлаnkōvan_ varuvāru

nāle māmā varuvāru

- 2. Make compound word with noun + ērpātu.**

kalyāṇam + ērpātu > kalyāṇa ērpātu

tirumaṇam + >

payaṇam + >

camayal + ērpātu > camayal ērpātu

vītuti + >

varavērpu + >

- 3. Substitute marriage arrangement with bus arrangement, house arrangement and excursion arrangement**

nānka kalyāṇa ērpātu ellām nallā ceytirukōm

iлаnkōvan_ "

māmā "

appā "

4. Fill in the blanks with suitable nouns.

māppi^{lle} nēttē vantāccu

..... " paṭiccaṭaccu

..... " pōyāccu

..... " ceytāccu

5. Change the verbs into future VN and add dative case suffix

tañku : tañkuvatu + kku > tañkuvatukku

tūñku : >

cey : >

paṭi : >

kuṭi : >

naṭa : >

6. Fill in the blanks with present VN + dative and noun respectively.

nāñka māppi^{lle} tañuratukku taniyā oru viṭu ērpaṭu
ceytirukkōm

avañka piratamar taniyā oru ērpaṭu
ceytirukkāñka

nāñka kuttālam taniyā oru ērpaṭu
ceytirukkōm

avañka taniyā oru ērpaṭu ceytirukkōm
(cāppiṭu, viṭuṭi, tañku, viṭu, pō, pas, pēcu, mēṭai)

7. Substitute bride beautification with pooja, cooking work, marriage

pen̄ alaṅkāram ellām muṭiñcāccu.

”

”

”

8. Fill in the blanks with suitable noun + dative case.

kōpāl akkā kalyāñattukku curucuruppā vēle pākkirān.

kantācāmi curucuruppā kātture elutūrāru

maṇi curucuruppā paṭikkirān

velināṭtukkāraṅka curucuruppā payirc̄ci ceyrāṅka
(pēcu, kalyānam, karuttaraṅkam, tērvu)

9. Substitute present perfect FV of vā with that of go, write and sleep.

arun̄ māttiram vantirukkān

”

”

”

10. Fill in the blanks with suitable infinitives

maṇi ivāṅkale ellām cāppiṭa kūṭtikkiṭtu pō.

mātavi ” ” ”

kōpāl " " "

rāmu " " "

11. Substitute mēlam with suitable neuter nouns.

mēlam rompa nalla irukku, illeyā ?

..... " "

..... " "

..... " "

12. Fill in the blanks with VN + dative of come, start and get up.

māppille tālikat̄ta innum evvaļavu nēramākum.

rayil "

cīnimā "

maṇi "

13. Fill in the blanks with suitable infinitives

purōkitar mantiramellām colla ārampicciṭṭāru.

māmā arumporuṭkāṭciyakam ellām ārampicciṭṭāru.

maṇi pāṭam ellām ārampicciṭṭān.

ammā cāppāṭu ellām ārampicciṭṭānka.

14. Make compound noun with nēram.

mukūrttam -> nēram > mukūrtta nēram

karuttarankam- >

tūkkam - >

cāppāṭu - >

15. Substitute marriage time (mukūrtta nēram) journey time, work time and examination.

mukūrtta nēram neruṅkiyāccu

..... "

..... "

..... "

16. Substitute the infinitive tālikat̄ta with the infinitive form of start, eat and bathe.

itō ellām muṭiñcāccu tālikat̄ta vēṇtiyatutan

"
.....

"
.....

"
.....

17. Fill in the blanks with suitable neuter nouns and complete the sentences with present FV verb of -pō.

nīnka ācīrvātam vāñkiṭtu vāñka

nāñka "
.....

mañi "
.....

18. Fill in the blanks with noun+ case and complete the FV with appropriate PT

māppille māñkalyatte kayyile etuttuki^{t̄}āru

nānka " etuttuki^{t̄}....

mātavi " etuttuki^{t̄}....

māñavañka " etuttuki^{t̄}...

19. Add genitive - *in* to the nouns.

pen - in > penṇin

kanṇ >

pal >

vīṭu-in > vīṭṭin

kāṭu >

māṭu >

mātavi-in > mātavyiin

valli >

palli >

ramu-in > rāmuviin

pālu >

appā >

paḷam-in > paḷattin

kuḷam >

maram >

laṭṭu-in > laṭṭin

maruntu >

kuraṅku >

20. Fill in the blanks with suitable noun + case.

māppille poṇnu kaluttule tāliye kaṭṭunāru

kamalā taleyile vaccā

vināyakam kayyile kotuttāru

maṇi taleyile teliccān

(atte, tale, pen, kaluttu, iлаṅkōvan , vettale pākku, mātavi, pū)

21. Substitute cāppiṭtukiṭṭutān form of cāppiṭu with that of paṭi, pāṭu, pār

nīṅka cāppiṭtukiṭṭutān pōkaṇum

" "

" "

" "

22. Fill in the blanks with suitable nominal forms and infinitives.

iлаṅkōvan periyavaṅkale ācirvatikka kūppiṭṭāru

kōpāl connāru

mātavi kēṭṭā

iлаṅkōvan connāru

23. Fill in the blanks with suitable subject

..... cāppātu parimāra ārampicciṭṭāṅka

..... kaṭalle kuļikka porappaṭṭutṭōm

..... tenkacikku porappaṭa ārampicciṭṭu

..... vālttu maṭal vācikka ārampicciṭṭāṅka

24. Fill in the blanks with ukkār, pō, paṭi, tuṅku, irāṅku as in the example of pēcu, cāppiṭu.

nām pēcikkīṭṭē iruntā eppa cāppiṭaratu

nāṅka "

nī "

pas "

25. Answer the following questions.

1. mātavikku eppa mukūrttam ?

.....

2. māppille taṅka enna ērpātu ceytirukkāṅka ?

.....

3. kōpāl vācalile enna ceytukiṭṭirukkān ?

.....

4. māmā kōpalkiṭṭe enna connāru ?

.....

5. kōpālōṭa naṇparkerāl yāru vantāṅka ?

.....

6. mēlam eppati iruntatu ?

.....

7. ayyar iļaṅkōvankiṭṭe tāliye koṭuttiṭṭu enna connāru ?

.....

8. ayyar iļaṅkōvankiṭṭe periyavaṅkāle etukku kūppiṭa connāru ?

.....

9. kōpālkīṭṭe iļaṅkōvan enna connāru ?

.....

10. poṇṇu māppillēye patti vantavaṅka enna connāṅka ?

.....

CONVERSION (Written > Spoken)

LESSON - 1

1. peyar > pēru
cennayil > cennayile
kūppitukirēn > kūppiturēn
kallūriyil > kalluriyile
pārkkirēn > pākkir-ēn

2. ennuṭaya > ennōṭa

The final n of monosyllabic words with short vowel is doubled before a case suffix beginning with a vowel.

3. en-kūta > eṅkūṭa

The nasal n is changed to ṅ before the consonant k in standard Tamil

4. pārkkirār > pā - kkīr - āru

The final -r changes into -ru in spoken Tamil.

- Ex. avar > avaru
ivar > ivaru

5. ippolutu > ippa

ippa ‘now’ is an adverb of time.

6. pōkirēn > pōrēn

r is a present tense suffix and it comes with the weak verb only.

7. pārka-t-tān > pākka-t-tān

When an infinitive is followed by a word beginning with a plosive, then that plosive is doubled.

$p_i > p_i p_i / \text{Inf} -$

8. iļaṅkōvan enru > iļaṅkōvannu

-nn is the quatative particle and it comes after the word, phrase or sentence which is quoted -nn has an alternant form - nnu and it comes with vowel ending forms whereas -nu comes after the consonant ending forms.

varukirār > varāru

varu-occurs before future tense. var- occurs before infinitive and vā- occurs in the imperative.

9. cukam-tāñē > cokantāñē

m-changed into n when added with a form beginning with t

m > n -t

10. ival > iva

In spoken Tamil the final - l is dropped before pause and it is retained when any suffix follows it.

LESSON - 2

1. pōka vēntum > pōkanum

pōk is an alternant form of the verb pō and it comes before the infinitive and the negative suffixes. The model auxiliary num expresses the sense need, want, must, and have. It always comes after the infinitive form of the main verb and it has no free existence.

2. irukkiratu > irukkutu

-utu is a neuter singular P.T. and it comes after the present or pasttense suffixes only.

3. illai > ille

the final -ai changes into -e in conversational Tamil.

4. nāyirruk-kilamai > nāyittu-k-keleme

-ru ending nouns when followed by a word beginning with plosive the -ru is changed into -ttu and the following plosive is doubled.

5. irukkiratu-ā > irukkā

The final -u is dropped when the interrogative suffix - ā is added.

pōtañumāppā > pōta - ñum - ā - ppā < (appā)

Due to the spoken speed - a in appā is deleted.

pōkirēn ammā > pōrēmmā < pō - r - ēn - mā

-ñ in -ēñ is changed into -m because of the following -m.

n > m / m

etil > etule

-le is an alternant form of the locative case -ile and it comes with vowel ending nouns only.

pōkirāy > pōrē

-kirāy changes into -re in conversational Tamil due to the speed of the conversation of native speaker.

LESSON - 3

1. nanrāka irukkum > nallāy-ru-kkum

The future tense-kkum comes with the strong verbs and also with the neuter ending which is unmarked.

2. purppāṭṭayirru > porappaṭṭāccu

rr > cc

3. varukiratu > varutu

kir > r

4. vantāyirru > vantāccu

rr > cc

5. piṭittu > piṭicci

ttu > cci

6. iran̄ku > erañku

i > e

7. nan̄aintu pōyirru > nan̄eñcipōccu

rru > ccu

8. kāyntu > kāñci

nt > ñc

9. uṭkār > ukkan̄u

ṭk > kk

10. vēṇ̄tum > vēṇ̄um

ṇṭ > ṇ

LESSON - 4

vā̄nka-vē̄ṇṭum	> vā̄nkaṇum
āki-irukk <u>ir</u> atu	> āyirukku
teru-vil	> teruvile
mēlai-ter <u>u</u>	> mēlatteru
eṭuttukko <u>l</u>	> eṭuṭtukka
paṭivattai	> paṭivatte
kōṭukkavē̄ṇṭum	> kōṭukkaṇum
nīraivucey	> nirappu
āk <u>iratu</u>	> ākutu
irukk <u>ir</u> atē	> irukkē
pārkka	> pākka
piṭittu irukk <u>iratu</u>	> piṭiccirukku

LESSON - 5

ū- <u>il</u> -iruntu	> ūruleyiruntu
muta <u>n</u> mutalāka	> motamotalle
purappa <u>t</u> ukiratu	> porappaṭutu
a <u>lay</u> tukkon <u>tu</u>	> alaccikiṭtu
vā̄nki <i>vīṭṭ</i> āyā	> vā̄nki <i>vīṭṭ</i> yā
vantāy <u>irru</u>	> vantāccu
cari <u>enrāl</u>	> carinnā
iṭatu pakkam	> eṭappakkam
valatu pakkam	> valappakkam

LESSON - 6

<u>cuṭukiratu</u>	> cuṭutu
vaituppār	> vaccuppāru
<u>aḷaytukkonṭu</u>	> aḷaccikiṭṭu
pōkiratu illai	> pōratille
varuvār <u>enru</u>	> varuvārunnu
teriyavillai	> teriyalle
aṭikkiratu	> aṭikkutu
muṭiyavillai	> muṭiyalle

LESSON - 7

<u>nāḷāyirru</u>	> nāḷaccu
vantirukk <u>iratu</u>	> vantirukku
<u>nanrākairukkiratu</u>	> nallāyirukku
irukk <u>iratām</u>	> irukkām
<u>purappaṭṭukkonṭu</u>	> porappatṭukkiṭṭu
<u>purappaṭṭāyirru</u>	> porappatṭāccu
<u>ettanai</u>	> ettane
aympatu	> ampatu
varavēṇṭum <u>enkiratu</u>	> varanuṅk <u>iratu</u>
vantu iruntāl	> vantiruntā
pārttuirukkalām	> pāttirukkalām
pēcāmal	> pēcāma
vaitukkoḷluṅkaḷ	> vaccikiṅka

LESSON - 8

<u>tirantāccu</u>	> terantāccu
vantuvit̄tārkal̄	> vantit̄tāṅka
piyntu pōyirru	> piñcipōccu
atarkullēyā	> atukkuullēyā
piṭittuirukk̄iratā	> piṭiccirukkā
puttakaṅka]	> postakaṅkā
appaṭi enrāl	> appaṭinna
puttakattaiyē	> postakattayē
kuraittu	> koracci
vaittukkolūnka]	> vaccukkuṅka
pukaiyilai	> poyale

LESSON - 9

<u>vantuvit̄tān</u>	> vantit̄tān
vāṅkikkollalām	> vāṅkikkalām
karuttirukk̄iratu	> karuttirukku
vaittuvit̄tu	> vaccit̄tu
tiḍārātanai	> tiḍārttane
intāruṅka]	> intāṅko
pōṭtuvit̄tu	> pōṭtut̄tu
vañtukkol̄	> vaccikka

LESSON - 10

pōyirukk <u>i</u> reñ	> pōyirukkēñ
pārttatu illai	> pattatille
ācaippatukirārkāl	> ācappaturāñka
purappaṭtuviṭum	> porappaṭtuṭum
cāppiṭukirār	> cāppiṭurāru
ovvon <u>r</u> ilēyum	> ovvonñileyum

LESSON - 11

kon <u>r</u> tai	> kon <u>n</u> ate
konṭāṭuk <u>i</u> ra	> konṭāṭura
pillaik <u>a</u> l	> pilleyñka
kulittāy <u>i</u> rrā	> kuļiccāccā
eluntirukka	> entirukka
kulittuvitukirōm	> kuļicciṭurōm
vaittuvitāyā	> vacciṭiyā
kumpiṭtuviṭtu	> kumpiṭtuṭtu
pōṭtukkoḷluṅka]	> pōṭtukkuṅka
ākiviṭṭatu	> āyiṭiccū
taittāy	> tacce

LESSON - 12

atikamāka	> atikamā
cērttu irukkirārkāl	> cētturukkāñka
kūṭṭikkonṭu	> kūṭṭikkīṭtu
vantuvitīrka]	> vantiṭīñka

vāñkikkon̄tu	> vāñkikkīṭṭu
irukkumō en <u>ru</u>	> irukkumō <u>n̄nu</u>
el <u>unu</u> irukkātiñka]	> entirikkātiñka
paṭuttukko <u>llu</u> uñka]	> paṭuttukkuñka
pōrttikko <u>llu</u> uñka]	> pōttikiñka
naṭantu pārtīrka] <td>> naṭantupātīnkalā</td>	> naṭantupātīnkalā
kura <u>intu</u> irukk <u>iratā</u>	> koreñcirukkutā / koreñcirukkā

LESSON - 13

pūkkuṭattai	> pūkkoṭatte
vaitukkon̄tu	> vaccukkiṭṭu
āṭukirāl	> āṭurā
takuntā <u>rpōla</u>	> takuntāppōla
atutā <u>ṇē</u>	> atā <u>ṇē</u>
atu en <u>na</u> appā	> aten <u>nappā</u>
cularri	> colatti
enna ennavō	> ennennellāmō
paramparai	> parampare
uyarattil	> oyarattile
poñkal-pā <u>ṇai</u>	> poñkappā <u>ṇe</u>
cērntavarkal	> cēntavañka
nirk <u>iratu</u>	> nikkuṭu

LESSON - 14

vīṭiliruntu	> viṭtileyiruntu
vīṭukkārarka]	> vīṭukkārañka

vantuvituvārkaḷ	> vantutuvānka
vēñtumā	> vēñuňkalā
piṭittu irukkī <u>ratām</u>	> piṭiccirukkām
mā <u>ri</u> ti	> mātti
ceyyavēñtum eñpatai	> ceyyañuňki <u>rate</u>
naṭatti viṭukī <u>rom</u>	> naṭattī <u>urōm</u>
virumpukī <u>rīkaḷ</u>	> virumpu <u>rīnka</u>
pēcikkonṭu	> pēcikkī <u>tu</u>

LESSON - 15

iraňkukī <u>ra</u> polu <u>tu</u>	> e <u>ra</u> ňku <u>rap</u> pa
vānkik-koļluňkaḷ	> vānkikaňka
nēraňkaļil	> nēraňkaļile
kuļittāl-ta <u>n</u>	> kuļicca <u>tān</u>
paṭikkī <u>ra</u> polu <u>tu</u>	> paṭikkī <u>rap</u> pa
peñpiļlaikaļ	> pompaļayňka
muṭṭukī <u>ratu</u>	> muṭṭu <u>tu</u>
a <u>n</u> upavittu	> a <u>n</u> upaviccu
pēcikkonṭu	> pēciki <u>tu</u>
aṭikkī <u>ratu</u>	> aṭikkutu
nēramāki viṭṭatu	> nēramāyīṭtu <u>tu</u>

LESSON - 16

mutan <u>n</u> -mutalil	> mota motalā
curri <u>ppār</u>	> cuttippāru

pōyviṭālāmā	> poyiṭalāmā
cīrpaṅkaḥ	> cīrpaṅka
kukaikkōyil	> kokekōyilu
kuṭaintu	> koṭañcu
cīrapappāka	> cīrapappā
avaikūta	> atuṅkakūṭa
kuḷantaikku	> kolantekku

LESSON - 17

pōkalām enpatai	> pōkalāñkīrate
mattiyānam	> matiyam
parri	> patti
colli viṭṭīnka	> colliṭṭīnka
atarkuppīraku	> atukkappuram
cilai	> cele
varalāru enrāl	> varalārunnā

LESSON - 18

pirakkiratu	> porakkutu
veḍḍai	> veḍḍe
vīṭṭaiyellām	> vīṭṭeyellām
ellāvarraiyum	> ellätteyum
eṭuttukkonṭu vā	> eṭuttukiṭṭu vā
innoṇru	> innoṇnu
parra vay	> patta vay

kalaikirēn > kalayrēn

kulavay > kolave

ulai > ole

LESSON - 19

kēttuvit̪tu > kēttuṭtu

veliyāki irukkiratu > veliyāyirukku

iran̪tu murai > reṇtu mure

utaya > oṭa

vaḷarttukkollla > vaḷattukka

onpatu > ompatu

uṅkaṭāl > oṅkaṭāle

LESSON - 20

pattukkuḷ > pattukkuḍḍe

nērru > nēttu

taṅkuvatarku > taṅkuratukku

muñintu vītum > muñciñciṭum

cāppiṭtu viṭtu > cāppiṭfuṭtu

kēttuvit̪tu > kēttuṭtu

cāppiṭuvatu > cāppiṭuratu

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