

madras institute of  
development studies

**annual report 1987-88**

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## Introduction

The Madras Institute of Development Studies was founded in January 1971 as a trust by Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah and Mrs. Elizabeth Adiseshiah with a four-fold objective:

To undertake studies and research pertaining to development problems with special reference to the agro-rural aspects of Tamilnadu and the problems of the economically and socially backward sections of the population throughout the country :

To conduct seminars and conferences on development problems and programmes of the State :

To foster inter-university cooperation among the social scientists of the Universities of the four Southern States :

To promote interdisciplinary research : and to bring out publications relating to the above three functions.

During 1976 the Government of India through the Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi, sent a mission headed by Prof. D. T. Lakdawala to study the possibility of developing the Institute into a National Institute of Social Science Research. On the basis of the recommendations of the mission the Institute was reconstituted as a

National Institute in March 1977 under the joint sponsorship of the Government of India through the Indian Council of Social Science Research and the Government of Tamilnadu with a Governing Council comprising representatives of the ICSSR and the State Government and of the Universities of the four southern states, the original trustees of the Institute and coopted social scientists is given in *Annexure I*. The trustees gifted to the reconstituted National Institute its land and building, its library, furniture and equipment and a cash endowment.

Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah served as the Director of the Institute from its inception till June 1978. Dr. C. T. Kurien took up charge as Director of the reconstituted Institute in July 1978.

[With the reconstitution, the scope of the Institute's activities has widened. Besides conducting research on various aspects of development, (both generally and with special reference to Tamilnadu), organising seminars and conferences, and fostering inter-university co-operation, the Institute's charter now provides for the conduct of teaching-cum-research programmes leading to M. Phil and Ph. D. degrees, expansion of the library and strengthening the social science documentation activities.]

## Faculty

### *Personnel*

The year under review has witnessed some significant changes in the composition of the faculty, see *Annexure II*. Dr. Nirmal Sengupta was selected as Professor. Two new Research Associates, (Dr. S. Janakarajan and Mr. D. Jeyaraj) joined the Institute in the course of the year. On the other hand, Dr. V. K. Ramachandran resigned from the Institute in December 1987 to take up an appointment in the World Institute for Development Economics Research (WIDER), Helsinki. Dr. U. Kalpagam had gone on Study Leave for Post-Doctoral Study at the New School of Research in New York.

Dr. C. T. Kurien relinquished the Directorship of the Institute and continues on the Institute's faculty. Dr. A. Vaidyanathan took charge of the position from 1st July.

### **Orientation of Research Activities**

Research activity in the Institute for the most part has been and continues to be done on an individual basis shaped by faculty member's specific interests. The

preparation of the book on "The Tamil Nadu Economy : Performance and Issues" is a major exception to this general pattern representing as it does the fruitioning of a collaborative effort over nearly four years in which several members of the Institute's faculty, past and present, participated. Editing the papers, arranging for publication and seeing the manuscript through the press took considerable faculty time during the year under review. The book was formally released on the 26th of September, 1988.

The research projects in the Institute reflect the diversity of interests and perspectives among its faculty : They cover a wide range of subjects concerning agriculture and rural economy ; particular social groups, industry ; employment ; poverty and income distribution ; public finance ; urbanisation ; environment ; and womens' studies. The range of subjects being explored in some of these broad areas is also quite wide. Though there is a Tamilnadu focus to most of these studies, they are by no means confined to the region.

The studies are for the most part empirical ; some have an explicit historical orientation ; and a few focus on sociological/

anthropological aspects. There is only one professional sociologist on the faculty. However several others are interested in sociological aspects of development and their inter-action with the economic aspects and this interest is reflected in their studies. Though the primary thrust of the Institutes, research is empirical and applied, some members of the faculty have strong theoretical interest and spend a part of their time in writing on theoretical topics. One faculty member largely concentrates on theoretical work.

The Institute's policy on sponsored research projects has been (a) to keep them within reasonable limits and (b) to take them up only when they are in areas of active interest of one or more faculty. Though occasional projects are taken up at the instance of sponsors, all the major externally funded projects currently underway have been arranged on the initiative of the faculty. The study of Palar anicut and the Parambikulam-Aliyar irrigation systems, the comparative study of indigenous property relations and development strategies, and the study of business houses in the South all belong to this category.

A great deal of our work is done using secondary data and gradually, as more and better computer facilities are becoming available, the collected data are being systematically stored for use by future researchers. Of late, research involving collection and analysis of archival material and data from primary field surveys has become somewhat more prominent. The Institute meets the costs of archival research on a modest scale. But for studies involving large scale archival or survey work supplementary funding to cover the extra costs are obtained. This in fact has been an important motivation for seeking external funding (from the ICSSR, the Planning Commission and other government agencies).

For the most part the Institute's research activity during the year under review has been continuation of on-going studies. Notable among the new studies initiated during this year are those relating to South Indian Business Houses (sponsored by ICSSR), Factors Determining Female Participation in Rural Labour force (requested by ILO), Social Mobility of the Vanniyar Community, and a Review of the Present Industrial Situation in Tamilnadu (for the IDBI). The two other major sponsored projects (both relating to irrigation)

initiated earlier are nearing completion. The main highlights of the work done in the last year are briefly summarised below :

### **Highlights of Major Work**

The completion of the book on "Tamil Nadu Economy : Performance and Issues" is a landmark in the Institute's career. This book is the product of the collaborative effort of several past and present members of the faculty including in particular V. B. Athreya K. Bharathan, S. Guhan, U. Kalpagam, C. T. Kurien, K. Nagaraj, R. N. Poduval, K. Ramakrishnan and S. Subramanian.

The book aims at providing a comprehensive assessment of economic development in Tamilnadu in the post Independence period. Its eleven chapters describe the structural features of the Tamil Nadu economy and proceed to discuss performance, prospects, and policy issues in major sectors such as agriculture, irrigation, industry, energy, education, health and housing and in respect of fiscal policy and planning. Extensive bibliographies have been included at the end of each chapter to facilitate further reading. The book is intended not only for the academic

community but aimed at much wider audience of citizens, legislators, and civil servants. In order to make the book affordable to a large section of the potential readers, the Institute has decided to subsidise the cost to the extent of Rs. 30,000 so that it can be sold to the public at about Rs. 60/- per copy.

The major areas of research in relation to agriculture and rural economy include irrigation, regional variation in agriculture, the impact of technological transformation on rural economy, and trends in rural employment. One of the faculty completed writing a detailed analysis of the relation between peasant struggles, land reforms and social change in Malabar (north Kerala). The manuscript is now with the publishers; the book is expected to be released by the end of this year.

Of the two ongoing studies on irrigation, one, funded by the Planning Commission, explores the interrelations between the agro-climatic environment, technology and institutions and their impact on productivity of irrigation in two major systems of Tamilnadu. The data from field surveys, completed around mid 1987, are being analysed and the draft report is expected to be ready late this year. The other study on indigenous institutions

and development strategy is by way of a comparative analyses of institutional arrangements associated with traditional local irrigation systems in three Asian countries namely India, Indonesia and Philippines. The field surveys for this project (taken up under the Indo-Dutch research programme under the auspices of ICSSR) are also over except in Indonesia and the report is under preparation. Encouraged by the results of these studies, it is proposed to further intensify the work on irrigation-related issues in the future.

Another paper attempts to disentangle the contribution of rainfall, inputs and technical progress in explaining the observed variations in crop production at a disaggregated (state) level. A majority of Ph. D. students are also working on agriculture-related subjects, some focussing on particular crop or sub-sectors ; others being concerned with variations in growth and structural change within Tamilnadu, aspects of agrarian structure and the functioning of the land market.

The impact of agricultural growth on income distribution and incidence of poverty in rural areas comprise another major area

of work. The impact of technical change (and the resulting output growth) on agrarian structure and income distribution is the focus of several studies. Apart from a macro analysis based on secondary data, a number of micro studies of selected villages in Tamilnadu, are underway. Interlinking of various markets, the emergence of new forms of linkages and changes in organisation of marketing as a result of technical progress were examined in the context of a particular village by a Ph. D. scholar who has since joined the Institute's faculty. Another member of the academic staff is currently doing a survey of two villages to assess specifically the income distribution changes which have occurred in the wake of development. The process of adjustment of agrarian structure in response to external changes is being examined through a micro study by a Ph. D. scholar.

On the subject of poverty and income distribution, apart from the above studies and a critical review of the Planning Commission's assessment of poverty eradication in recent years, theoretical work on measures of inequality and on problems of self selection in the design of anti-poverty programme is continuing.

In the sphere of industry, the Institute was requested by IDBI to review the current industrial situation in Tamilnadu. This review was done by members of the faculty with the valuable collaboration of Dr. Meenakshi Thiagarajan as an honorary consultant. The report has been sent to the sponsors. Another paper deals with technological changes in automobile ancillary manufacture under a major south Indian business house and the influence of market structure and state policy on this process.

Two major studies (one initiated in the current year) are concerned with different aspects of the Pre-Independence history of Industrial development in Tamilnadu. One of them is examining the working of state aid to industry during the inter-war period and the other (funded by ICSSR) on the growth of business houses in this region. Both studies depend heavily on archival research. A substantial amount of material has been collated and a few preliminary papers based on it have been presented at professional conferences / seminars.

One of the faculty members has been studying, for his Ph. D. thesis, the organisational structure of the Handloom industry

in different parts of the state and the temporal changes therein. This is expected to be completed shortly. Apart from this, other Ph. D. students are also working on various aspects relating to industry-including, specifically, inter-state comparisons of structure and performance of industries ; sub-contracting in auto ancillaries and brick making industry in selected districts of the state.

On employment, a substantive study of factors affecting female participation in rural labour force has been completed. This study was taken up at the request of ILO's Asian Regional Team for Employment Promotion. Other notable papers in this area deal with certain aspects of urban labour force in India, a profile of female labour force in India as revealed by NSS data, and contract labour in Rourkela (based on an earlier detailed study on the subject). A study of the impact of urbanisation on rural non-agricultural employment is currently in progress.

Some faculty members (including a Visiting fellow) are interested in urbanisation and urban development problems. A detailed report on the study of the Cooum river, as a case of urban environmental pollution,



has been written up. Studies on urban services with special reference to Madras city and comparative analysis of the patterns of urbanisation in the Cumbum Valley, South Kanara and the dry regions have been taken up, but are still in the early stages. One of the Ph.D. students is working on the process and patterns of urbanisation in Tamilnadu for the dissertation.

Among the sociologically oriented studies, apart from the continuing work of the organisation of indigenous education in the 19th century and the access of various social groups to education, a new study of the factors underlying the recent agitation by the Vanniyar Community is underway. Two papers on tribal economy and on common property rights also belong in this category. One of the Ph.D. students is investigating at a micro level, the impact of technological change on the patterns of work and living in a traditional fishing community.

Various aspects of public finance are a matter of continuing interest : As usual some members of the faculty published a critical analysis of the Central budget. The other major contribution in this field is the analysis of the overall financial situation and prospects

of the Centre and the State and its implication for the approach of the Ninth Finance Commission.

Womens studies which has been an area of active research is currently in a lull because one of the faculty members involved is away doing post-doctoral work in the USA and the other has been busy with other projects. The papers on characteristics of female labour force is the major output of this year. However, this is likely to be among the major areas of continuing activity in the year ahead.

Environment is a relatively new area of research largely reflecting the interests of a visiting fellow who has been with the Institute for the last 2 years. Besides the study of problems of cleaning up the Cooum river, there is a proposal to research on urban services and on the Conservation of Palni Hills (the latter at the instance of Palni Hill Conservation Council). But these are yet in preliminary stages.

A detailed listing of the publications of the faculty and visitors and ongoing studies of the Institute during the year as also the Institute's publications is given in *Annexure III*.

The research work of the faculty get published in several ways : There is the Institute's own Working Paper and Offprint Series, the latter being reproduction of selected papers presented in seminars/conferences for wider circulation : A considerable, and increasing, part of the work is published in professional journals and edited collection of papers on various subjects. The listing in the annexure indicates the latest versions in which the paper is published.

### **Other Activities of Faculty**

Besides research on specific well defined projects, the faculty spends a considerable amount of time in writing book reviews, contributing papers to, and participating in, professional seminars. This provides the faculty valuable opportunities for keeping up with recent developments in literature and maintain active contacts with other researchers in areas of common interest. Faculty members also participate in a variety of training courses and workshops held by other institutions. A list of the seminars/conferences attended by the faculty, the training courses in which they participated and the book reviews prepared by them is given in *Annexure IV*.

Much of the research activity in the Institute is not directly and immediately oriented to policy making. However, several faculty members are active members of various governmental and non-governmental committees. This provides a valuable medium for the faculty to bring their accumulated knowledge and expertise to bear on concrete practical problems and to interact with policy makers. These committees are of two kinds. Some are concerned with specific problems (like for instance, the Maharashtra Taxation Enquiry Commission, and the expert group on land use in the Andaman and Nicobar islands), while others are advisory committees of more general and continuing nature (like the Panel of Economists of the Planning Commission). See *Annexure V* for the list of the Committees and Institutes in which the faculty have been involved during the last year.

Faculty members also contribute to the work of other academic institutions by serving on their management committees as office bearers of professional association, refereeing research proposals and evaluating these for M. Phil and Ph. D. Among the academic honours received by the Institute's faculty the following may be mentioned. Dr. Kurien was appointed as Sectional President of the Indian

Social Science Congress; he also delivered the inaugural lectures at the ICSSR North-Eastern Regional Centre in Shillong. Dr. Vaidyanathan was the President of the Annual Conference of the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics in 1987.

## **Training Programmes**

### *Ph.D. Training*

The work of the Ph. D. scholars of whom there are currently 19 is also an important part of the Institute's research activity. Besides the training function, their theses work covers a wide range of substantive topics, which, properly managed, could lead to a significant accumulation of fresh and mutually reinforcing knowledge on a variety of inter-related topics. This is happening to some degree and hopefully will be more evident in the years ahead as the theses get completed.

The conduct of preparatory examinations and the guidance of theses take up a great deal of the supervisor's time. Efforts to broaden the base and institutionalise the initial training of the Ph. D. student has made some progress in the last year. Each Ph. D. student is now

expected to present 3 seminars and to produce written papers reviewing the literature on selected diverse topics as part of the methodology examination. They are also expected to Pass a Course in elementary statistical methods. In addition, they are expected to attend the seminars given by their fellow students. Special lecture series on Income distribution (S. Subramanian) Cost benefit analysis (P. Appasamy) and Exchange and markets (C. T. Kurien) were also held for the benefit of the students. There is room for further strengthening this aspect of training and secure more broad-based faculty participation in it.

During the year 3 candidates (M. S. S. Pandian, V. K. Ramachandran and S. Janakaraman), who had submitted their theses earlier, successfully completed their viva voce examination and were awarded the Ph. D. by the University of Madras. We started the year with 16 Ph. D. scholars (including 3 part-time from the faculty) and 3 more were admitted to the course during the year. Of the 19 Ph. D. scholars now with the Institute (See list in *Annexure VI*) 4 are under the Faculty Improvement Programme. All but one of the Ph. D. scholars are recipients of the ICSSR fellowship. A number of them are in an

advanced stage of their theses writing and are expected to submit their theses in the course of the next year.

### **Meeting of Ph. D. Scholars and Guides**

The annual meeting of Ph. D. Scholars and Guides was held at the Institute from the 19th to 22nd April. It was attended by nearly 40 Ph. D. Scholars from different parts of the State. A few candidates working on aspects of Tamilnadu's economy in the Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum and the Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore also attended the workshop. In addition, 10 recognised Ph. D. Guides from various universities and colleges of the State participated.

The external resource persons for the meeting were Prof. Ashok Rudra, Shantiniketan University, Prof. Krishna Bharadwaj, Jawaharlal Nehru University, and Prof. Suresh Tendulkar Delhi University. Prof. Rudra gave two lectures, one on research on agrarian structure and another on survey methods in social science research. Prof. Bharadwaj spoke on different theoretical perspectives regarding agriculture-industry linkages and the formation

of the labour market. Prof. Tendulkar's lectures were on the uses of models in national planning and on the factors determining regional variations in the incidence of poverty.

Apart from these special lectures, there were, as usual, group discussions for which the participants were divided into 3 sections. The first was on agricultural and the rural economy, the second on industry and urban related issues and the third on income distribution, fiscal policy, anti-poverty programme etc. The research problem of each of the participants was discussed in the sectional meetings in which the external resource persons, the faculty of MIDS and other Ph. D. Guides also participated. The scholars also had opportunities for individual discussions with the resource persons and guides.

In the concluding session a number of suggestions to make the workshop even more useful to the participants were made.

### **Short-term Internship Programme**

Two persons were appointed during the year under the Institute's Internee Programme.

One of them worked on the changes in conditions of the scheduled castes in Tamilnadu. This study, based largely on Census data, is complete and a draft report is ready. The other intern, who joined recently is working on "Participation Rate of scheduled and non scheduled caste female rural population in Tamilnadu".

### **Affiliates**

Of the three affiliates who have been in the Institute during 1986-87, Mr. C. Venkataramani completed his project and gave a seminar on the findings of his "Critical review of the experience of the Dandakaranya development project". Mr. Christophe Guilimoto has also completed his work and left for France in May 1988. His work on "Aspects of Tamilnadu's Demographic Trends" is being brought out as working Paper. Mr. Sudhanshu Ranade continues to work on his "Rural Poverty in India and Programs aiming at its targeted alleviation". A new affiliate, Mr. Shu Oishi from the Osaka City University Japan joined the Institute on May 1988. He is researching for his Ph. D. on "The History of the Irrigation Development in the Cauvery Delta".

### **Revision of the Faculty Evaluation Scheme**

In 1983-84 the faculty members of the Institute took the initiative to devise a scheme for periodic evaluation of their work. The evaluation scheme designed by the faculty had the following main features :

1. The periodic evaluation would cover faculty members at all levels including the Director. In this sense the scheme was comprehensive.
2. A system of incentives and penalties was built into the evaluation scheme. In particular it provided an opportunity for tenured Research Assistants and Research Associates to secure promotion on the basis of the external evaluation.

It also indicated that if external evaluators found the work of any member of the faculty over a period of time to be extremely poor, the services of the faculty member concerned could be terminated as per the service rules of the Institute.

These two features of the evaluation scheme have been preserved in the revision of the scheme which was undertaken by the faculty in 1987-88 after all members

of the faculty, including the Director of the Institute, who had completed three years in the Institute had their academic work evaluated under the earlier (1983-84) evaluation scheme. In the revised evaluation scheme, however, procedural modifications have been incorporated giving the Academic Council a much greater role in the evaluation of the work of the faculty. The procedural modifications in the revised scheme are as follows :

1. Instead of submitting the work of individual members of the faculty to external evaluators, the periodic evaluation will be done by the Academic Council itself.
2. This evaluation will consist of 2 parts : one will be the work report that every member of the faculty will submit to the Academic Council once in six months. And, once in three years, a committee of the Academic Council consisting of the Director as Convenor and two external members will review the work done by every member of the faculty based on a self-assessment prepared by each faculty member for this purpose and the periodic reports that members submit to the Council.

No grading of the work done by individual members will be done as a result of such evaluation. However, if the evaluation committee finds the work of any faculty member to be not satisfactory, a detailed procedure has been indicated to have his/her work evaluated by two external experts. If the evaluation of the work of the faculty member concerned by external experts also indicates that the performance of the member is unsatisfactory the matter is to be placed before the Academic Council which may, in extreme cases and as a last resort, recommend the termination of the services of the member as per the service rules of the Institute.

3. In the revised scheme, tenured Research Assistants and Research Associates have been provided the option to submit their work to be evaluated by external experts. The revised scheme provides that if the external evaluation shows that a tenured Research Assistant has demonstrated the capacity to do independent research, he/she shall be promoted to the post of Research Associate. Similarly, if Research Associate secures specified "outstanding" grading through external evaluations spread over a 6 to

9 year period, he/she shall be promoted to the post of Fellow.

### **Physical facilities**

The rate of new book acquisition during the year (2217 titles from July 1987 to June 1988) has been significantly higher than last year (1663 titles). Altogether 205 journals (the majority of them on subscription, some on an exchange basis and others gratis) were received. As part of the continuing efforts at enriching the collection on socio-economic history of Tamilnadu, some rare books available in other libraries have been photocopied for the Institute's library. In all these matters, the librarian is guided by a Library Committee which meets regularly at fortnightly intervals.

Though not part of the library proper, the growing stock of computerised data sets relating to different aspects of the economy of both Tamilnadu and other parts of the country represents a significant addition to easily accessible information resources available at the Institute.

Besides publishing a list of additions every month, the library staff helps researchers and scholars both from within and outside in locating relevant material including bibliographical references. During 1987, 1300 scholars from other institutions used the Institute's library facilities, which compares with 1100 during 1986.

The photocopying machine and the mini computers acquired last year are being used intensively. The demand on the computer facilities is far in excess of the capacity of existing facilities. A larger system with more terminals is proposed to be installed shortly. An expert Committee has been appointed to recommend an appropriate configuration and help in evaluating bids from suppliers. The installation of the new system, it is hoped, will also help in speedier processing of book acquisition by the library and in office work (especially accounts).

The ICSSR Review Committee had approved of our proposals for addition to the existing buildings. However, since the report was formally received only in 1987, action on the programme could be initiated only recently. Following the recommendations of the Review Committee, architects

are being consulted to draw up a plan for meeting the immediate requirements for extra space as part of a longer term plan to meet the anticipated requirements for the next 10 years or so. Hopefully, construction work will be started in the course of 1988-89. Care is being taken to minimise dislocation and inconvenience during the construction.

## Seminars

### *Seminar on World Development Report*

As in previous years, the Institute along with the Institute for Financial Management and Research organised a seminar on the theme of Industrialisation and International Trade on the World Bank's World Development Report of 1987 at the premises of the IFMR on the 7th of October. Dr. R. M. Honaver, Director IFMR chaired the seminar and Dr. A. Vaidyanathan and Mr. V. Jacob John were among the participants.

### *Seminars by Visitors etc.*

Seminars conducted in the Institute by members of the staff and visitors are listed

in *Annexure VII*. The programme of internal seminars has unfortunately slackened of late and it is proposed to take steps to revive them.

### *Monthly Seminars*

The Monthly Seminar series is meant to provide a forum in which variety of topics of current interest including, but not necessarily limited to research done in the Institute can be presented for discussion to a wider body of interested public. A list of the seminars and their topics is given in *Annexure VIII*. Participation and attendance has been somewhat disappointing of late and the Institute is considering various means to stimulate greater interest in this programme and to secure wider and more lively participation. As usual the proceedings presented in the monthly seminar series is published in the monthly *Bulletin*.

## Visitors

Several well known scholars and public figures (including Prof. Sukhamoy Chakravarty Chairman of the ICSSR) visited the Institute during the year. See *Annexure IX*.



## Finances

For the financial year 1987-88 (1-4-1987 to 31-3-1988) the ICSSR sanctioned and paid a total sum of Rs. 8.75 lakhs towards recurring grant -- Rs. 7.00 lakhs under Non-Plan and Rs. 1.75 lakhs under Plan. A sum of Rs. 1.45 lakhs was additionally sanctioned and paid during March 1988 exclusively to cover expenses for meeting payment of salary arrears to the academic staff due to revised U. G. C. pay scales implementation. Under non-recurring expenditure a sum of Rs. 1.35 lakhs towards computer purchase (in addition to the earlier sanction and payment during 1984-85 of Rs. 2.00 lakhs) was also sanctioned and paid.

Out of the matching share due from the Government of Tamilnadu under recurring grant, a sum of Rs. 5.25 lakhs was sanctioned and paid during March 1988. Sanction for the balance of Rs. 3.50 lakhs is awaited. The Tamilnadu Government is to be addressed to match ICSSR's additional sanction of Rs. 1.35 lakhs towards computer purchase and amount required for revised UGC pay scales implementation. A sum of Rs. 5.00 lakhs being the balance due from the Government of Tamilnadu towards 1986-87 recurring

grant was also sanctioned and paid during January 1988. (Financial statement for 1987-88 are in *Annexure X*).

## Inter-University Cooperation

### *Seventeenth Meeting of Social Scientists*

The Seventeenth annual meeting of social scientists (Heads of Departments and other specialists) of universities and research institutes in South India was held in the Institute on 12th and 13th December. 18 scholars representing anthropology, commerce, economics, education, history, library and information science, management, political science and public administration, rural development, social work and sociology participated in the session. They were drawn from 12 universities and 3 research institutes.

The main item on the agenda was the consideration of the revised Trend Reports in Ph.D. theses in the Social Sciences from the universities in the region. The Trend Reports in anthropology, commerce, economics, education, library and information science, management, political science, public administration, social work and sociology were

presented by the conveners of the respective sub-groups or their representatives. The Trend Report in Geography was also received, but was not presented as no one representing the discipline attended the meeting. Following the presentation of each one of the Trend Reports, there was a discussion on the subject.

It was decided that these Trend Reports along with the full listing of the Ph.D. theses in each discipline should be published with an introduction bringing together the suggestions made during this, and earlier, sessions for improving the quality of Ph.D. research in South India. The rules and regulations and procedures relating to the Ph.D. programme in the different universities should also be included as an appendix in the publication. The Director of the Institute was requested to contact the conveners of 3 disciplines namely history, law and psychology from which Trend Reports have not yet been received, requesting them to send the final versions in the subjects soon so that the publication will represent all disciplines in the social sciences.

Apart from the discussion on the Trend Reports the participants placed before the

session brief reports about the activities in their own departments and institutions, which were also discussed by the group.

### *Eighteenth Census of Social Science Research in Southern States*

The Eighteenth Census of Social Science Research was conducted during this year. Information was sought through letters addressed to as many as 235 institutions. While the number of entries this year (313) is considerably larger than last year (271), we are still not confident of achieving anything like a full coverage of social science research in the four southern states. The total number of entries reported this year is still substantially below the number reported in the previous three censuses (536, 408 and 422 respectively). The responses from institutions in Andhra Pradesh and Kerala have been particularly disappointing with only four institutions from the former and two from the latter replying to our questionnaire. Suggestions have been sought from the users of the census as to the ways in which coverage could be made more comprehensive.

Out of the 313 entries, 132 lead to Ph.D. theses and 105 to M.Phil dissertations, the

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Author	Area
1. P. Chandra Stanley Medical College, Madras	Health Care
2. R. Jayagopal University of Madras, Madras	Education
3. T. S. Kannan Formerly of Ashok Leyland, Madras	Industry
4. Nira Ramachandran Bangalore University, Bangalore	Urban Renewal
5. Sima Sharma Editor, India International Quarterly, New Delhi	Communication
6. V. K. S. Varadan Formerly, Director General, Geological Survey of India	Environment
7. A. Vaidyanathan MIDS	Agriculture

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rest representing research not linked to degrees. Of the total 313 entries, economics leads the list with 163. The second place is taken by education, which has 38 entries and the third place by political science and public administration with 35 entries. The figures for the remaining subjects are history 20, sociology 15, anthropology 13, commerce 11, demography 8, social work 5, agriculture 3 and psychology 2.

As usual, Tamilnadu had the largest number of entries, Karnataka had 85 entries, and Andhra 61 entries. In all the states, economics takes the lead. In Andhra Pradesh political science is a close second. From Kerala, information has been received only on economics, education and political science.

### *Eighteenth Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop*

The Eighteenth Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop organised by the Institute in collaboration with the Indian Council of Social Science Research was held at the Bharathiyar University, Coimbatore from June 8 to 11. For the third year in succession, the main theme of the Workshop was "Science, Technology and Society" with special emphasis on the positive contributions of the science and technology in different spheres of social activity. The following seven papers were specially written for the Workshop as background material.

The workshop was attended by 26 participants drawn from several disciplines from various universities and research institutes in South India.

## ANNEXURE I

### Members of the Governing Council

#### *Chairman*

\* Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah

#### *Representatives of the Government of Tamil Nadu*

\* Mr. A. M. Swaminathan, I.A.S., Commissioner and Secretary, Finance Department, Government of Tamil Nadu, Fort St. George, Madras-600 009.

Dr. H. B. N. Shetty, I.A.S., Commissioner and Secretary, Education Department, Government of Tamil Nadu, Fort St. George, Madras-600 009.

#### *Representatives of the Indian Council of Social Science Research*

\* Prof. I. S. Gulati, Senior Fellow, Centre for Development Studies, Aakulam Road, Ulloor, Trivandrum-695 011.

Prof. B. Sarweswara Rao, Director, Institute of Development and Planning Studies, Muvvalavanipalem, Visakapatnam-430 071.

#### *Representatives from Southern Universities*

Prof. M. V. Subbarao, Dept. of Political Science and Public Administration, S. V. University, Tirupathi-517502.

Prof. C. Rajagopalan, Head, Dept. of Sociology Bangalore University, Bangalore-560 056.

Prof. M. G. S. Narayanan, Head, Dept. of History University of Calicut, Calicut University P. O. Malappuram Dist-673 635.

Prof. R. Venkatratnam, Head, Dept. of Sociology M. K. University, Palkalai Nagar Madurai-625 021.

*Coopted Members*

Prof. S. Gopal  
Formerly of the Jawaharlal Nehru University,  
97, Dr. Radhakrishna Road, Madras-600 004.

Prof. V. Rajagopalan,  
Vice-Chancellor, Tamil Nadu Agricultural University.

*Trustees*

Mr. E. R. Prabhakar  
5, Sterling Avenue, Nungambakkam, Madras-600 034.

Mr. M. S. Appa Rao,\*  
20, Adyar Gate Road, Madras-600 028.

Mr. T. R. Ramaswami,  
L 63/28, TNHB Colony, Indira Nagar,  
Madras-600 020.

*Members of the Faculty nominated  
by the Chairman*

Mr. S. Guhan\*

Dr. A. Vaidyanathan\*

*Member Secretary*

Dr. C. T. Kurien

\* Also member of the Executive Council.

## ANNEXURE II

### Members of the Institute

#### Academic

<i>Chairman and Hony. Professor</i>	:	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah
<i>Director and Professor</i>	:	C. T. Kurien
<i>Hony. Professors</i>	:	R. N. Poduval M. N. Murthy
<i>Professor/Senior Fellow</i>	:	S. Guhan A. Vaidyanathan
<i>Fellows</i>	:	<u>Nirmal Sengupta (w.e.f. 24-3-88)</u> U. Kalpagam Nasir Tyabji K. Nagaraj S. Subramanian Padmini Swaminathan P. Radhakrishnan
<i>Research Associates</i>	:	K. Bharathan V. K. Ramachandran (upto 23-7-87) S. Janakarajan (w.e.f. 12-8-87) D. Jeyaraj (w.e.f. 19-12-87)
<i>Research Assistants</i>	:	V. Chandrasekara Naidu C. Annadurai
<i>Visiting Fellow</i>	:	Paul P. Appasamy

## Administration

<i>Administrative Officer</i>	:	E. K. Jagannathan
<i>Programme Coordinator</i>	:	V. Jacob John
<i>Accounts Manager</i>	:	N. M. Perianayagam
<i>Office Supervisor</i>	:	J. Robinson (w.e.f. 1-2-88)
<i>Stenographers</i>	:	M. Vijayakumari L. Celine C. Kalaiselvi
<i>Typist-cum-clerks</i>	:	V. Ramalingam R. Premakumari C. Narasimhan V. Jayalakshmi (w.e.f. 25-9-87) P.S. Shyamala (w.e.f. 2-5-88)
<i>Telephone Operator</i>	:	Rosline Irudayaraj
<i>Gestetner Operator</i>	:	V. Mohan
<i>Driver</i>	:	G. Ponnappan
<i>Messengers</i>	:	M. Suvakin Yousuff Shariff G. Dayalan
<i>Watchman</i>	:	R. Gopal K. Palani



## Library

<i>Librarian</i>	:	S. Subbalakshmi
<i>Technical Assistant</i>	:	N. Chandrasekaran
<i>Library Assistants</i>	:	K. Vijayalakshmi K. T. Dilli (w.e.f. 19-8-87)
<i>Library Attendants</i>	:	S. Sundaram V. Vasudevan

## Research Scholars

J. Jeyaranjan  
S. Rohini  
M. N. Sivasubramanian  
M. S. Edwin Innocent  
K. T. Thomson  
Asha Krishnakumar  
T. C. Mohanam  
Rukmani Ramani  
M. Udayakumar  
R. Vidyasagar  
George Mathew  
E. Manoharan (w.e.f. 29-6-87)  
T. Prabhakar Reddy (w.e.f. 18-1-88)  
S. Thirumalai Velayudam (w.e.f. 17-3-88)  
P. Anbazhagam (w.e.f. 30-3-88)

## **Projects**

The following Personnel worked in different sponsored projects during varying Periods of time.

G. Jothi, S. Mariasusai, P. Kandan, R. Balasubramaman, Javed Ali, Darsis King, Srinivasa Reddy, R. Sumati, N.K. Jayashree and B.N. Patnaik.

## ANNEXURE III

## List of papers and publications

Name of Faculty	Title of paper or monograph	where published or presented
<b>General</b>		
MIDS	Tamilnadu Economy : Performance and Issues	Oxford IBH (under print)
C. T. Kurien	Planning and Industrial Transformation of the Indian Economy	<i>Social Scientist</i> , July 1987
	Towards 2000 AD : Managing the Indian Economy	Sectional Presidential address, Indian Social Science Congress, July 1987
	Indian Economics since Independence : A mixed record	<i>India International Quarterly</i> , Monsoon Issue, 1987
	Economic Development in Tamilnadu	Presented at India International seminar July 1987 (to be published)
	Development : Where do we go from here	Inaugural lectures of ICSSR north east regional centre lecture series on Development and Social Change, Oct-Nov. 1987 (to be published)

Name of Faculty	Title of paper or monograph	where published or presented
S. Subramanian	The liberal Paradox with Fuzzy Preferences	<i>Social choice and welfare</i> , 1987
A. Vaidyanathan	Economic Reform in China : Some observations	A. Mitra (ed) China : Development Issues 1988

### **Agriculture and Rural Economy**

Adishesiah Malcolm S.	Drought Relief	Article for Ganga-Cauvery Link Conference, Madras, November 1987
R. N. Poduval	Agricultural Price Policy : Its Relevance and Limitations	Bulletin, MIDS Seminar Series : Vol XVII No.9 September 1987
“ ”	Agricultural Growth and Equity	MIDS <i>Working paper</i> , No. 84, June 1988.
P. Radhakrishnan	Peasant struggles, land reforms and Social Change : Malabar 1836-1932	Book being published by <i>Sage</i> , expected end 1988
N. Sengupta	Organising Agricultural labour in India	Contribution to a memorial volume for R. M. Maharaj (to be published)

Name of Faculty	Title of paper or monograph	where published or presented
A. Vaidyanathan	Irrigation and Agricultural Growth	<i>Indian Journal of Agricultural economics</i> , Oct-Nov. 1987
" "	Irrigation and water mangement : Some comparisons between India and China	ICSSR, Economic Develop- ment of India and China : Comparative study (1988)
" "	Critical Issues in Indian Irrigation	Presented at a seminar on Irrigation organised by TNAU and IFPRI, April 1988
" "	Bovine Economy in India	Monograph published by Oxford IBH, 1988
" "	India's Agricultural Development in a Regional Perspective	RC Dutt lectures 1987, Orient Longmans (Aug. 1988)
" "	State-wise Analysis of Agricul- tural Growth	Presented at Symposium on Growth and Instability in Indian Agriculture, organised by Institute of Agricultural Statistics, New Delhi, 1987
<b>Poverty and Income distribution</b>		
Adishesiah Malcolm S.	Poverty : Its What, Why & How	Article for <i>Yojana</i> , Planning Commission, New Delhi, December 1987

Name of Faculty	Title of paper or monograph	where published or presented
C. Annadurai	Public Distribution System in Tamilnadu : An Interim Assessment	MIDS <i>Bulletin</i> , January 1988
S. Guhan	Aid for the poor : Lessons and possibilities from Indian Experience	To be Published as part of a volume edited by John P. Lewis and Valerina Kallabe for the Overseas Development Council, USA.
S. Subramanian	Poverty and Inequality in Tamilnadu	MIDS <i>Bulletin</i> , August 1987
A. Vaidyanathan	Agricultural Development and Rural Poverty	In Robert Lucas and Gustay Paprek (ed) Indian Economy Recent Development and Future Prospects, 1988
" "	Poverty and Economy : Regional Dimensions	Presented for Seminar at Queen Elizabeth House Oxford, Oct. 1987 (to be published in a volume edited by S. Guhan and R. Cassen)
<b>Industry</b>		
Adiseshiah Malcolm S.	Priorities in Kerala's Industrialisation	Paper for the Cochin Chamber of Commerce & Industry, Cochin, November 1987

Name of Faculty	Title of paper or monograph	where published or presented
" "	Some Thoughts on Technology, Productivity and Industrial Relations	Keynote Address for National Seminar — Sri Ram Centre for Industrial Relations & Human Resources, New Delhi, March 1988
" "	Public Enterprises & Privatisation	Monograph for Centre for Studies in Public Management, Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta, May 1988
N. Tyabji	Focussing State aid to industry, Madras 1921-1937	Forthcoming in <i>Economic and Political Weekly</i>
Padmini Swaminathan	Liberalisation, market concentration and Prospects for growth	<i>EPW</i> , May 1988
	Multiple relations of cost	in Malcolm S. Adisesiah (ed), <i>Is India a High Cost Economy</i>
	Will fiscal concessions do the trick ?	<i>EPW</i> , June, 1988

Name of Faculty	Title of paper or monograph	where published or presented
<b>Employment</b>	State intervention in industrial development : A case study of Madras Presidency	Presented at Seminar on South India Economy (c1914-c1945) CDS, Trivandrum, 1988.
Adishesiah Malcolm S.	Linking Higher Education & Employment	Article for the seminar of Indian Society for Educationists, Madras, August 27, 1987
	Our Plans and their elusive employment objective	Article for <i>Economic and Social Change, Quarterly</i> , December 1988/New Delhi.
U. Kalpagam	Aspects of urban labour force — Part II	MIDS <i>Working paper</i> No. 81, July 1987.
"	Female labour force in India : An analysis of NSS data	Prepared for the National Commission on self employed women
K. Nagaraj	Female labour in Tamil Nadu : A preliminary Analysis	Prepared at the request of ILO, ARTEP.



Name of faculty	Title of paper or monograph	where published or presented
<b>Urban Issues</b>		
Paul. Appasamy	Planning for water ways of Madras city	Draft monograph
	Citizens for clean water ways : A case study of citizen participation in Environmental protection (with D. Thiagarajan)	<i>Indian Journal of Public Administration</i> , July, 1987
<b>Public Finance</b>		
S. Guhan	Issues before the Ninth Finance Commission : On closing Pandoras' Box	Presented at seminar organised by National Institute of Public Finance and Policy, Feb. 1988.
<b>Sociological Studies</b>		
Nirmal Sengupta	Reappraising Tribal movements	<i>EPW</i> , May-June, 1988
<b>Women Studies</b>		
Padmini Swaminathan	State and Subordination of women	<i>EPW</i> , Oct. 1987
<b>Ecology</b>		
Adiseshiah Malcolm S.	Economics of Environment	Lancer International Publications, New Delhi, 1987

Name of faculty	Title of paper or monograph	where published or presented
	Nature Resources Environment	Paper for Institute for Social and Economic Change, Bangalore, April 1988
Paul. Appasamy	Loss of Biological Diversity in Tropical countries : An example of the economics of irreversibility and uncertainty	<i>MIDS, Offprint 17</i>
K. Nagaraj	Settlement patterns in Andaman and Nicobar and the ecological implications	Prepared for Expert Group appointed by Government

## Ongoing Studies

Name of Faculty	Title of Study	Progress
<b>General</b>		
C.T. Kurien	Writing of a book "On understanding the economy"	Proposed to be taken up in 1988-89
<b>Agriculture and Rural Economy</b>		
S. Guhan	Editing the resurveys of the slater villages	Proposed to be taken up in 1988-89
N. Sengupta	Indigenous Property Relations and Development Strategies	A continuing project sponsored by ICSSR under joint Indo-Dutch Research Programme. Field work completed. Report under preparation.
A. Vaidyanathan with S. Janakarajan	Management of Irrigation and its effect on Productivity under different environmental and Technical conditions.	Continuing project sponsored by Planning Commission. Report under preparation.

Name of Faculty	Title of study	Progress
D. Jeyaraj	Groundnut marketing in Tamilnadu	Based on his Ph.D. dissertation for <i>Working paper series</i> . To be presented at seminar on Agricultural marketing at Institute of Development Studies, Mysore, October, 1988
S. Janakarajan	Paper on 'Issues related to agricultural marketing'	To be presented at an international seminar organised by the University of Mysore.
<b>Poverty and Income distribution</b>		
S. Subramanian	Theoretical work on measures of inequality and aspects of collective choice.	Ongoing
<b>Industry</b>		
N. Tyabji	Industrial Development in South India 1880-1947	Ongoing

Name of Faculty	Title of study	Progress
Padmini Swaminathan	Growth of Corporate sector in Tamilnadu with special reference to growth of Business houses.	ICSSR funded project — Ongoing
<b>Employment</b>		
B. Jeyaraj	Impact of urbanisation on rural non-agricultural employment.	Ongoing
<b>Urbanisation</b>		
Paul. Appasamy	Urban Services in the Madras Metropolitan area	Ongoing
K. Nagaraj	Patterns of urbanisation in different ecological contexts.	To be taken up in 1988-89.
<b>Sociology</b>		
P. Radhakrishnan	Indian Education	Continuing
P. Radhakrishnan and S. Janakarajan	Social mobility of the Vanniars	Ongoing

Printed publications of the Institute\*\*

Publi- cation No.	Title	Author	Year	Price (Rs.)
1.	Income-Earning Trends and Social Status of the Harijan Community in Tamil Nadu	Alladi Vagiswari	1972	10.00
2.	Economics of Dry farming in Tamil Nadu	R. K. Sampath and Jayalakshmi Ganesan	1972	15.00
3.	Nutrition in Tamil Nadu	Rajammal P. Devadass	1972	15.00
4.	*A Guide to Research in Economics	C. T. Kurien (Ed.)	1973	30.00
5.	Land Reform in Tamil Nadu	G. Venkataramani	1973	15.00
6.	*Poverty and Supply of Wage Goods in Tamil Nadu	M. Ramamurthi	1974	20.00
7.	Women's Welfare in Tamil Nadu	K. G. Rama	1974	10.00
8.	Minor Irrigation in Tamil Nadu	G. Venkataramani	1974	20.00
9.	*Small Fishermen in Tamil Nadu	C. Selvaraj	1975	10.00
10.	Rural Employment in Tamil Nadu	J. Viswanathamurthi and C. L. Narasimhan	1976	24.00
11.	Plantation in Tamil Nadu	R. Ethiraj	1976	10.00

Publi- cation No.	Title	Author	Year	Price (Rs.)
12.	*Rural Housing in Tamil Nadu	V. Rangarajan	1976	27.00
13.	Tribal Welfare in Salem District : Role of Government and Voluntary Agencies	S. Ramanathan	1977	30.00
14.	Status of unemployed ITI Craftsmen in Tamil Nadu	T. C. Mohan and C. L. Narasimhan	1977	20.00
15.	Link Roads in Tamil Nadu	V. Rangarajan	1977	27.00
16.	Rotation of Crops in Thanjavur District	M. Srinivasan	1978	24.00
17.	Rural Primary Education and Adult Literacy in Tamil Nadu	Alexander Joshua	1978	24.00
18.	A Study of Rural Poverty and Inequalities in a Developed District	B. Sarveswara Rao	1978	24.00
19.	Paddy and Rice Marketing in Northern Tamil Nadu	Barbara Harris	1979	40.00
20.	*Educational Profile of Jobs in Tamil Nadu	V. J. Ravishankar and K. A. Zachariah	1979	20.00
21.	Non-formal Education for Harijan Agricultural Labourers in Tamil Nadu	V. Chandrasekara Naidu	1981	25.00

Publication No.	Title	Author	Year	Price (Rs.)
22.	A Manual of Sources of Data on the Tamil Nadu Economy	M. I. D. S.	1979	10.00
23.	Poverty - An Interdisciplinary Approach	B. Sarveswara Rao and V. N. Deshpande (Ed.)	1982	125.00
24.	Some Thoughts on the seventh Five-year Plan 1985-90	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	1985	70.00
25.	Tamil Nadu Economy : Performance & Issues	M. I. D. S.	1988	60.00
<i>In the Press</i>				
	Introduction to Mathematics and Statistics	N. Rajagopala Rao and V. Lakshmana Rao		
<i>Future Publication</i>				
	Economics of Sugarcane Cultivation in Tamil Nadu	M. Srinivasan		

\* Out of stock

\*\*Items 1 to 21 are published for the Institute by Messrs Sangam Publishers, 11 Sunkurama Chetty Street, Madras 1 and item 23 is published for the institute by Messrs Somaiya Publications Private Limited, 172, Mumbai Marathi Grantha Samgrahalaya Marg. Dadar. Bombay-400 014.

Item No. 22 is available at the Institute at the rate of Rs. 10/- per copy and Rs. 6.50/- for bonafide Research Scholars. Item No. 24 is Published for the Madras Institute of Development studies by Messrs Dialogue Publications, New Delhi and item 25 is published by Oxford and IBH publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. Delhi.



**Working Papers, Offprints, Digest Series, Data Series  
Popular Series, Interns Reports and Occasional Papers**

*Working Papers* are the main faculty research Publications brought out by the Institute in cyclostyled form. Many papers by faculty members are initially published in professional journals or presented at Seminars and Conferences outside the Institute. Some of them are subsequently brought out as *Offprints*, *The Digest Series* are basically critical reviews of literature relating to specific issues and *Data Series* attempt a survey and evaluation of sources of data on the chosen topic. *Popular Series* consist of either simplified versions of research findings or papers prepared for non-technical purposes. *Intern Reports* are short pieces produced by the short-term interns. *Occasional Publications* are now mainly selected papers presented at the Annual Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop.

**1. Working Papers**

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No.	Title	Author	Month & Year	
1.	*The Dynamics of Rural Transformation—A Case Study of Tamil Nadu	C. T. Kurien	August	1978
2.	*Mid Year Review of the Economy	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	August	1978
3.	*The New Development Strategy—An Appraisal	C. T. Kurien	September	1978
4.	*Economics of Non-formal Education	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	May	1979

No.	Title	Author	Month	Year
5.	*Some Methodological Issues in the Study of Caste and Class in the Indian Village/ Rural Social structure	V. N. Deshpande	July	1979
6	*The Mode of Production Controversy Themes and Problems of Debate	John Harriss	October	1979
7.	*How to Study Agricultural Marketing and How Not to Study it	Barbara Harriss	March	1980
8.	*Agricultural Commerce and Rural Development in India—Resolving Theoretical and Substantive Confusion	Barbara Harriss	March	1980
9.	Nehru and Village India : An Assessment of Nehru's Philosophy of Social Action	C. T. Kurien	April	1980
10.	*Social Problems and Social Sciences	C. T. Kurien	April	1980
11.	*Coarse Grains, Coarse Interventions : Part I Regulated Marketing - A case Study of Andhra Pradesh and Karnataka	Barbara Harriss	May	1980
12.	An Analysis of Internal Migration in Tamil Nadu	C. T. Kurien & Abdul Huq	June	1980

No.	Title	Author	Month & Year
13.	*Coarse Grains, Coarse Interventions : Part II State Trading — A Case Study of Dryland Regions of India	Barbara Harriss	July 1980
14.	*Contemporary Marxist Analysis of the Agrarian question in India	John Harriss	December 1980
15.	A Mid Year Review of the Economy	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	February 1981
16.	*Rural Poverty : A Critique of the Sixth Plan's Approach	S. Guhan	February 1981
17.	The scale factor in Agriculture	C. T. Kurien	February 1981
18.	Female Labour in small industry : The case of export garments	U. Kalpagam Assisted by Padma Balaji and M. Shiva Kumar	June 1981
19.	The behaviour of Farm Product Prices in Tamil Nadu : An Investigation into the Demands of the Farmers Movement	Barbara Harriss	August 1981
20.	Rural Artisans in Tamil Nadu	E.S. Srinivasan Assisted by G.N. Deenadayalan	September 1981

No.	Title	Author	Month & Year	
21.	*Health in Tamil Nadu : Facts and Issues	S. Guhan	October	1985
22.	*Attempting to reach the rural poor? The Small Farmer Development Agency in Varandur Village, Coimbatore	Judith Heyar	November	1981
23.	A Mid Year Review of the Economy	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	November	1981
24.	*Development through Industrialisation : An Analysis and case study of Backward Area Development	K. Bharathan	October	1981
25.	*Growth of Madras Urban Agglomeration	K. Nagaraj and Sarajit Majumdar	July	1981
26.	Immigration to Madras Urban Agglomeration	Sarajit Majumdar and K. Nagaraj	September	1982
27.	*Studies of Small Scale Enterprises and Urban Labour in South India	John Harriss	September	1982
28.	*Iruvelpattu Revisited	S. Guhan & Joan P. Mencher	September	1982
29.	Mid Term Review of the Sixth Plan and Mid Term Review of the Economy 1982	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	September	1982

No.	Title	Author	Month & Year	
30.	The Finance Commission : A Critique and a concept	S. Guhan	November	1982
31.	*Inequality in Distribution of Land Holdings and Assets among Households in Gokilapuram Village : A report from a field survey	V. K. Ramachandran	May	1983
32.	Mechanisation and Labour Utilisation—The case of Traditional Workers in the Leather Industry of Tamilnadu	P. Usha	May	1983
33.	Process of Migration—An Analysis of sample migrants in Madras Urban Agglomeration	S. Majumdar and K. Nagaraj	June	1983
34.	*The Cotton Handloom Industry in Tamilnadu—Some Characteristics and Aspects of Change from the Post Independence Census data	K. Bharathan	June	1983
35.	Some reflections on supply-side Economics and its Theoretical Antecedents (or) Some Unrecorded adventures of Alice in Wonderland	S. Subramanian	June	1983
36.	A study of Production Concentration in Indian Industry—A statistical Analysis of Structure	Padmini Swaminathan	September	1983

No.	Title	Author	Month & Year
37.	Mid Year Review of the Economy	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	September 1983
38.	The Special Bearer Bonds Scheme Pedigree and Prospects	K. Bharathan	September 1983
39.	Some Implications of the Special Bearer Bonds Scheme : An Application of Elementary Supply — Demand Analysis	S. Subramanian	September 1983
40.	Production Risks and the choice of Mode of Tenancy : A Theoretical Note	S. Subramanian	September 1983
41.	Paretianism, Justice and Liberalism in the Theory of Social Choice	S. Subramanian	October 1983
42.	*Palakurichi : A Resurvey	S. Guhan	1983
43.	National Sample surveys data on Household Consumer Expenditure — A Critique	V. Chandrasekara Naidu	November 1983
44.	Labour Market segmentation in a multi-structural context and its implications on the female labour force	U. Kalpagam	November 1983
45.	Concentration in Productive Capacity	Padmini Swaminathan	December 1983

No.	Title	Author	Month & Year
46.	The Leather Industry in Tamil — Its role and some aspects of its transformation during 1960 to 1970-79 as seen through the annual survey of industries	P. Usha	April 1984
47.	A study of the Cumbum Valley Madurai District with particular reference to Gokilapuram Village	V. K. Ramachandran	April 1984
48.	Famines, Epidemics and Mortality in South India during the Nineteenth Century: The demographic Crisis of 1876-1878 — A reappraisal	Roland Lardinois	April 1984
49.	*Irrigation in Tamilnadu A Survey	S. Guhan	June 1984
50.	*Vadamalaipuram — A resurvey	V. B. Athreya	August 1984
51.	Mid Year Review of the Economy	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	September 1984
52.	*Dusi : A Resurvey	S. Guhan and K. Bharathan	December 1984
53.	Devolution Criteria : From Gamble to Policy	S. Guhan	December 1984

No.	Title	Author	Month & Year
54.	Towns in Tamil Nadu, Karnataka and Andhra Pradesh : A Study of population and Spatial Configurations 1961 to 1981	K. Nagaraj	March 1985
55.	*Irrigation : Traditional vs Modern	Nirmal Sengupta	April 1985
56.	Gangaikondan 1961 - 1984 Change and Stability	V. B. Athreya	May 1985
57.	Contract Labour in Rourkela Steel Plant	Nirmal Sengupta	June 1985
58.	The MRTP Act 1969 and Concentration of Economic Power	Padmini Swaminathan	June 1985
59.	Business Houses in South India : A Case Study of Structure and Functioning of the TVS Group	Padmini Swaminathan	September 1985
60.	Economic Reform in China, Some Impressions	A. Vaidyanathan	September 1985
61.	Mid Year Review of the Economy	Malcolm S. Adisehiah	September 1985
62.	Urban strategies in Rural Development : The Spaces and Dynamics of Change in a District	Jean Racine	November 1985



No.	Title	Author	Month & Year
63.	*Caste discriminations in indigenous Indian education: I Nature and Extent of education in early 19th century British India	P. Radhakrishnan	April 1986
64.	*Caste discriminations in indigenous Indian education III-Study of early 19th century Bombay Presidency :	P. Radhakrishnan	April 1986
65.	A generalisation of Gini based Lorenz-Symmetry considerations	S. Subramanian	June 1986
66.	An index of poverty and an index of inequality	S. Subramanian	June 1986
67.	On a standard of living related index of Aggregate	S. Subramanian	June 1986
68.	On constructing an index of discrimination : A brief note (Working papers 65-68 published as one volume as some notes on the measurement of inequality, poverty, welfare and discrimination)	S. Subramanian	June 1986

No.	Title	Author	Month & Year	
69.	Rights, consensus and optimum saving problem	S. Subramanian	June	1986
70.	On trading personal liberty	S. Subramanian	June	1986
71.	Liberty, fairness and possibility of social choice.	S. Subramanian	June	1986
72.	Rights and Paretianism in a framework of Fuzzy preferences (Working Papers 69-72 published as one volume)	S. Subramanian	June	1986
73.	Social Formation and Internal Structure	Sarajit Majumbar	July	1986
74.	Poverty and Inequality in Tamilnadu :	S. Subramanian	July	1986
75.	The Foodgrain Economy of Tamilnadu : problems and Prospects	R. N. Poduval Assited by C. Annadurai	July	1986
76.	Mid Year Review of the Economy 1986-87	Malcolm S. Adishesiah	August	1986
77.	*State Finance in Tamilnadu : 1960-85 A Review of Trends and Policy	S. Guhan	September	1986

No.	Title	Author	Month & Year
78.	Labour use in Rural India : A study of Spatial & Temporal Variations	A. Vaidyanathan	December 1986
79.	General Election 1984 in Gokilapuram A case study of Voting Behaviour	V. K. Ramachandran	March 1987
80.	Aspects of Urban Labour force in India - I	U. Kalpagam	March 1987
81.	Aspects of Urban Labour force in India - II	U. Kalpagam	July 1987
82.	Mid Term Assessment of the Seventh Plans (1985-86 to 1989-90) and Mid Year Review of the Economy 1987-88	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	October 1987
83.	Focussing State Aid to Industry : Madras 1921-1937	Nasir Tyabji	January 1988
84.	Agricultural growth and Equity	R. N. Poduval	June 1988

## II. MIDS Offprints

No.	Title	Author	Presented at/Appearing in
1.	Adjustment : To What end ?	S. Guhan	Paper presented at the 2nd conference of Research & Information System for NAM, New Delhi, Nov. 20-22, 1985.
2.	Rural Poverty Alleviation in India : Policy, Performance & Possibilities	S. Guhan	Paper for Franco-Indian Colloquium, March 18-20, 1986
3.	Field systems, Property Reform & Indigenous Irrigation	Nirmal Sengupta	Article for Project on comparative study of India & Indonesia, September 24 to 27, 1985.
4.	Women & Household-What the Indian Data sources have to offer ?	U. Kalpagam	Paper for Asian regional workshop on "Women & the Household", January 1985 at ISI, New Delhi.
5.	Women & the Industrial Reserve Army - A Reappraisal	U. Kalpagam	Paper for Workshop on Women Technology & forms of Publication at Madras, October 1984.

No.	Title	Author	Presented at/Appearing in
6.	Working Women's Forum : A Concept & An experiment in Women's mobilisation in the Third world	U. Kalpagam	Paper for symposium held at Mijas, Spain, November 1985.
7.	Gender in Economics-The Indian Experience	U. Kalpagam	Paper presented at the XI World Congress of Sociology, New Delhi, August 1986
8.	Colonial Impact on Agriculture - A System View	Nirmal Sengupta	Paper presented in International Workshop, New Delhi 2-4 Oct. 1986
9.	The March of an idea : Evolution and impact of the Dicotomy — Tribe mainstream	Nirmal Sengupta	Paper presented at the XI World Congress of Sociology, Aug. 1986
10.	Women, Informal sector & Perspectives on struggles	U. Kalpagam	Paper presented at the Third National Conference on Women Studies, Chandigarh, Oct. 1986
11.	Agricultural Development & Rural Poverty	A. Vaidyanathan	Revised version of paper on the Indian Economy to be held in Boston University October, 1986
12.	The State and subordination of women	Padmini Swaminathan	Paper presented at National Conference of Indian

No.	Title	Author	Presented at/Appearing in
			Association of Womens Studies, Chandigarh, Oct. 1986
13.	Anticipatory strategies in managing the production and use of hazardous substances	Paul P. Appasamy	Paper presented at XI World Congress of Sociology, New Delhi, Aug. 1986.
14.	Organising Women in Informal sector Politics and Practice	U. Kalpagam	Published in Mainstream Vol. XXV, No. 15, Dec. 17, 1986
15.	Liberalization, market concentration and prospects for growth : Observations from a study of the TVS Group of Companies.	Padmini Swaminathan	Paper presented at CDS for a seminar from June 9-12, 1987
16.	High Cost Economy-Excessive or Inadequate government Intervention ?	Padmini Swaminathan	Paper presented at IIC for seminar, August 12 1987 at New Delhi
17.	The Loss of Biological Diversity in Tropical Countries : An example of the Economics of Irreversibility and Uncertainty ?	Paul P. Appasamy	Paper for meeting of Indian Society for Agricultural Economics
18.	Issues before the Ninth Finance Commission On closing Pandora's Box	S. Guhan	Paper for seminar organised by National Institute of Public Finance and Policy, New Delhi

### III. Digest Series

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No.	Title	Author	Month & Year
1.	*Village Studies in Tamil Nadu : Availability and Suggestions for Future Work	S. Guhan	February 1980
2.	Labour Utilisation in Indian Agriculture : Critical Appraisal of the Literature on Some Aspects of the Problem	Sarajit Majumdar	January 1981
3.	Women, Technology and Forms of Production — A Report		November 1984
4.	Thirty one villages of Tamil Nadu : The 1961 Census monographs	S. Guhan	June 1985
5.	The Impact of Agricultural Growth on Poverty — A Review of Literature	V. Chandrasekara Naidu	April 1987

### IV. Data Series

1.	A Note on the Sources of Official Data on Land Holdings in Tamil Nadu	V. K. Ramachandran	December 1980
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## V. Popular Series

No.	Title	Author	Month & Year
1.	Economic Change in Rural Tamil Nadu	C. T. Kurien et al	December 1980
2.	*A Primer on Poverty : India and Tamil Nadu	S. Guhan	June 1981
3.	Social Dimensions of Health	C. T. Kurien	February 1982
4.	*Growth, Inequalities and Poverty in Tamil Nadu	S. Guhan	June 1983
5.	Women and Urban Poverty—Issues from case Studies of three families	U. Kalpagam	November 1983

## VI. Occasional Publications

1.	Techniques of Perspective Planning	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah (Ed)	1972
2.	*Plan Implementation : Problems and Prospects of the Fifth Plan	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah (Ed)	1975
3.	*Tribal Welfare in Kalrayan Hills (Mimeographed)	S. Ramanathan	1977

Note : \*The above two publications are joint MIDS—ITES publications, printed by and available at Government Press, Madras.

4.	*Backdrop to Learning Society	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah (Ed.)	1978
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No.	Title	Author	Month & Year
5.	A Manual on Sources of Data on the Tamilnadu Economy	MIDS	March 1979
6.	*Structure and Intervention : An Evaluation of DPAP, IRDP and related programmes in Ramanathapuram and Dharmapuri Districts in Tamilnadu (Mimeographed)	MIDS	July 1980
7.	Social Science and Indian Societies	C. T. Kurien et al	December 1981
8.	Planning for Social Change	Amitabha Das Gupta et al	December 1982
9.	Urban Problems - I	Ratna Naidu et al	December 1983
10.	Urban Problems - II	Jayaram et al	December 1984
11.	Area studies Bibliography, Tamilnadu	MIDS	December 1984
12.	The match Industry in Sivakasi, Sattur Towards Removal of Child Labour	MIDS	August 1985
13.	Urban Problems - III	Chandramohan et al	December 1985
14.	Tank Irrigation in Tamil Nadu Some Macro and Micro Perspectives	MIDS	September 1986
15.	Science, Technology & Society — I	S. Ambirajan R. Rajagopalan et al	December 1986

No.	Title	Author	Month & Year	
16.	Characteristics and consequences of market Penetration	C. T. Kurien & Sarajit majumdar	January	1987
17.	Science, Technology & Society — II	T. R. Govindarajan V. Murugan et al	December	1987
<b>VII. Intern Reports</b>				
1.	Trends in the Financial Performance of Selected Tamilnadu Industrial Companies in the context of the All India Performance (1970-1980) — A preliminary Analysis	R. Kannan	December	1982
2.	The Changing Complex of a Caste occupation in an Urban context-Laundry Service in Madras City	Prema Rajagopalan	May	1984
3.	Slums of Madras City	Rukmani Ramani	March	1985
4.	Share of wages in the Industrial product of Tamilnadu	M. S. Nalini	July	1985
* This paper is out of stock. It is however available for reference at the Institute.				
** Categories I—VII are available from the Institute at Rs. 5/- including item No's 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13 of category VI only for Bonafide Research Scholars, Research and Academic Institutions. Item No 5 of category VI is priced at Rs. 10/- and at concessional rate of Rs. 6.50/- for Bonafide Research Scholars and Item No 11 is priced at Rs. 30/- per copy.				

## ANNEXURE IV

### List of Seminars Attended by Faculty Members

#### *Adiseshiah Malcolm S.*

1. Linking Higher Education & Employment, Organised by Indian Society for Educationists. Madras, August 27, 1987.
2. Drought Relief — Ganga-Cauvery Link Conference, Madras, November 1987.
3. Universities and the National Education Policy, Organised by National Conference of the Association of Indian Universities, Hyderabad, December 1987.
4. Some Thoughts on Technology, Productivity and Industrial Relations, Organised by Sri Ram Centre for Industrial Relations & Human Resources, New Delhi, March 1988.

#### *S. Guhan*

1. Employment Generation in Madras organised by MMDA & Institute of Techno economic Studies, June 1987.

2. Meeting of the Finance Secretaries of 8 State Governments on the 9th Finance Commission, September 1987.
3. Poverty in India : Research and Policy, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford, October 1987.
4. Seminar on Privatization, Institute for Public Enterprises, January 1988.
5. Seminar on Issues before the Ninth Finance Commission, National Institute for Public Finance and Policy, New Delhi, February 1988.
6. Workshop on International Aid for Poverty Alleviation, Overseas Development Council, Washington, February 1988.

#### *C. T. Kurien*

1. Seminar on Developmental trends in States, held at India International Centre, September 1987.

2. Indo-Hungarian Round Table Conference on Planning, Budapest, Hungary.
3. Interdisciplinary workshop on Science, Technology and Society, Coimbatore, May 1988.

*Nasir Tyabji*

1. Seminar on Political Economy of Industrialization organised by social Scientist, New Delhi 1987.
2. Seminar on South Indian Economy c 1914 — c 1945, Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum, May 1988.
3. Interdisciplinary Workshop on Science, Technology and Society, Coimbatore, May 1988.
4. Workshop on Economic and Social History of Colonial India, sponsored by ICSSR at the Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, June 1988.
5. IDPAD-ICSSS-IIPA seminar on Impact of Multinational Corporations and India's position in the International Division of Labour, New Delhi, January 1988.

*Padmini Swaminathan*

1. High cost economy with special reference to Industrial Structure, India International Centre, August 1987.
2. Seminar on South Indian Economy c 1914 — c 1945, Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum, May 1988.

*A. Vaidyanathan*

1. Poverty in India Research and Policy, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford, October 1987.
2. IARS Symposim on Growth and instability in Indian Agriculture, 1987.
3. Seminar on Federalism in India, Centre for Policy Research, December 1987.
4. Symposium on validation of NSS data, Indian Science Congress Statistics Section, Pune, January 1988.
5. Workshop on critical issues in Indian Irrigation, Tamilnadu Agriculture University, Coimbatore and IFPRI Washington, Ooty, April 1988.

6. Interdisciplinary workshop on Science, Technology and Society, Coimbatore, May 1988.

*Paul Appasamy*

1. National Seminar on Management of solid urban wastes, Madras, September 1987.
2. Regional Science Seminar : Ecosystems and regional development, ISEC, Bangalore, November 1987.
3. National Seminar on Urban Growth, Water Supply and Sanitation, Indian Geographical Society, Madras, December 1987.

**Participation in Training Programmes by Faculty Members**

*S. Guhan*

1. Lecture to I.A.S. Officers on Non-Plan Expenditure, IFMR, Madras, July '87.
2. Lecture on Drought in Tamilnadu, Indian Officers Association, October, 1987.

3. Lecture to Indian Economic Service Probationers at the National Institute for Public Finance Policy, New Delhi April 1988.

*C.T. Kurien*

1. Lecture on developmental administration at the Anna Institute of Management training programme for I.A.S. officers.

*S. Subramanian*

1. Lectures on Poverty/Inequality Measurement and Social choice Theory at College Teachers Refresher Course organised by the Madras University.

**Book Reviews**

*S. Guhan*

1. Meghnad Desai et al (ed) *Agrarian Power and Agricultural Productivity in South Asia* for the Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics.

2. Gilbert Etienne, *Food and Poverty : India's Half Won Battle*, Economic Times, April 14, 1988.
3. Article based on James R. Roach (ed) *India 2000 : The Next Fifteen Years*, Marshall M. Bouton (ed) *India Briefings*, and Lloyd Rudolph and Susanne Rudolph *In Pursuit of Lakshmi : The Political Economy of the Indian State* for the Book Review, New Delhi.
4. Barend de Vries *Remaking the World Bank* for the Journal of Development Studies, London.

*C.T. Kurien*

1. *Institutional Aspects of Agricultural Development* by P.C. Joshi to appear in Contributions to Indian Sociology.
2. *Growth and Income Distribution in India — Policy and performance since Independence* by R.M. Sundrum to appear in International Journal of Development Banking.
3. *Rural Bangladesh : Competition for Scarc Resources* by Eirik G. Jansen

for Economic Development and Cultural Change.

4. *In pursuit of Lakshmi — The Political Economy of the Indian State* by Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoerber Rudolph to appear in *EPW*.

*Nasir Tyabji*

1. *The Making of Industrial Relations : The Ahmedabad Textile Industry 1918 — 1939* by Dr. Sujata Patel (in progress for Social Scientist.)
2. *Small Scale Enterprises in Industrial Development : The Indian Experience* (in progress for *EPW*).

*Poduval R.N.*

1. *Growth and Income Distribution in India : Policy and performance since Independence* by R.M. Sundaram ; Reviewed in Indian Journal of Agricultural Economics Vol XLIII No. 2 : April — June 1988.

A. Vaidyanathan

1. *Agricultural Development in Eastern India* published in Economic and Political Weekly, December 1987 issue.
2. B. D. Dhawan's book on *Irrigation in India's Agricultural Development* :

*Productivity, stability, equity* in Times of India.

3. S. Hiroshima and M. Ahmed *Hired Labour and Rural Labour Markets in Developing countries* for Economic Development and Cultural change.

## ANNEXURE V

### Membership of Committee

#### *S. Guhan*

1. Maharashtra Taxation Enquiry Commission.
2. Advisory Council for 20 point programme, Government of India.
3. Member, Central Committee, Voluntary Health Services.
4. Member, Board of Directors, General Insurance Corporation.
5. Member, Tamilnadu Consumers Protection Council.

#### *C.T. Kurien*

1. Member, Planning Advisory Council, Government of Kerala.
2. Member, Panel of Economists, Planning Commission.

3. Vice-President, Tamilnadu Science Academy.

#### *K. Nagaraj*

1. Member, Expert Group on Land use in Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Lakshadweep.

#### *A. Vaidyanathan*

1. Member, Panel of Economists Planning Commission.
2. Member, Research Advisory Committee, Planning Commission.
3. Member, Advisory Board on Water Management and Irrigation, Planning Commission.
4. Member, Advisory Panel on Agricultural Economics and Statistics, Indian Council of Agricultural Research.



5. Member, Expert Group on perspective Planning, Government of Karnataka.
6. Member, Editorial Board of the Journal Social Sciences to be published by the ICSSR.
7. Member, Board of Directors, United India Insurance Company.

*Paul. Appasamy*

1. Member, Task force on Environmental Economics, Steering Group on Environment, Forest and wasteland Development, Planning Commission.
2. Member, Governing Body of Citizens for clean waterways, Madras.

**Involvement with other Institutes**

*Adiseshiah Malcolm S.*

1. Chairman — Tamil Nadu State Council for Science & Technology

2. Chairman — Centre Development Studies, Trivandrum
3. Chairman — Council for Social Development, New Delhi.
4. Vice Chairman — National Trade Union Congress — Centre for Industrial Harmony, Madras
5. President — International Institute for Educational Planning, Paris
6. President — Annual World Prizes for Literacy, Unesco, Paris

*C. T. Kurien*

1. Sectional President, Indian Social Science Congress, 1987.
2. Invited inaugural lecturer at ICSSR North eastern Regional Centre, Shillong.
3. Member, Senate of Madurai Kamaraj University.

*A. Vaidyanathan*

1. Conference President, Indian Society of Agricultural Economics, Siliguri, September 1987.
2. Member, Board of Governors of the Institute for Social and Economic change Bangalore : Sardar Patel Institute of Social & Economic Research, Ahmedabad ; and Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum.

*Nasir Tyabji*

1. Member of the Board of Studies, Bharathiyar School of Management.

*S. Guhan*

1. Member, Senate of Gandhigram Rural University

## ANNEXURE VI

## Ph.D. Candidates of the Institute

Name of candidate	Topic of Research	Name of Supervisor
1. J. Selvaretnam*	Cropping pattern of Kanayakumari district with special reference to shift from annual crops to perennial crops.	C. T. Kurien
2. J. Jeyaranjan	Agrarian Change in Thanjavur District	C. T. Kurien
3. S. Rohini*	Survival and Growth of Small firms — Case study of Auto Ancillaries in India	U. Kalpagam
4. M. N. Sivasubramanian*	Inter-State Comparison of pattern of Industrial Development in the Southern states 1960-1980.	C. T. Kurien
5. M. S. Edwin Innocent	The Millet Economy of Tamilnadu	R. N. Poduval
6. K. T. Thomson	Growth of Technology of Living of Fisherman in Tamilnadu	C. T. Kurien
7. Asha Krishnakumar	Groundnut Economy of Tamilnadu	A. Vaidyanathan
8. T. C. Mohanam	The determinants of fertiliser use : Its pattern and variations across space and across time.	A. Vaidyanathan

Name of candidate	Topic of Research	Name of Supervisor
9. Rukmani Ramani	Problem of Housing in Madras Urban Agglomeration	K. Nagaraj
10. M. Udayakumar	Inter-regional variations in Agricultural growth — A study of Tamilnadu	A. Vaidyanathan
11. R. Vidyasagar	Temple, Tenants and Agrarian Relations	A. Vaidyanathan
12. George Mathew	Bovine Economy of Tamilnadu	A. Vaidyanathan
13. Manoharan	Economics of Brick Industry in Tirunelveli District, Tamilnadu	A. Vaidyanathan
14. T. Prabhakar Reddy	Agrarian surpluses and Economic Growth	Nasir Tyabji
15. P. Anbazhagan	Conjunctive use of surface and ground-water in Tamilnadu Agriculture	A. Vaidyanathan
16. S. Thirumalai Velayutham	Land (Sales) Market in Southern Tamilnadu	C. T. Kurien
17. K. Bharathan**	Handloom Industry in Tamilnadu	C. T. Kurien
18. V. Chandasekara** Naidu	The impact of Agricultural Transformation on Rural Poverty	C. T. Kurien
19. C. Annadurai**	Public Distribution System	C. T. Kurien

\* Not in residence

\*\* Faculty Member, Part-time

## ANNEXURE VII

## Seminars by Visitors and Members of the Institute

Name	Title	Date
1. Nirmal Sengupta Professor, MIDS	Indigenous Property Relations & Development Strategies : A Comparative study	June 19, 1987
2. Paul P. Appasamy, Visiting Fellow, MIDS	Impact Assessment for International Development	June 19, 1987
3. K. Sundaram, Delhi School of Economics	Migration in India	June 30, 1987
4. Michael Tharakan CDS, Trivandrum	Historical Background to Kerala's Industrial Development	August 11, 1987
5. Hans Medick, Max Planck institute	Industrialisation before Industrialisation	December 9, 1987
6. Lance Taylor, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Real Wages, output and inflation in the semi-industrialised world	December 15, 1987
7. Shankar Subramanian, University of California	A social Accounting Matrix for a Deccan Village	December 16, 1987

Name	Title	Date
8. Ashok Mitra (Former Finance Minister, Govt. of West Bengal)	Structural Crisis and the Service Sector	December 18, 1987
9. A. K. Bhattacharyya, Visva Bharathi	Consumption Expenditure pattern of Agricultural Labourers in Rural India	January 25, 1988
10. Biplab Dasgupta, (presently) Visiting Professor, JNU	Panchayats in West Bengal	January 29, 1988
11. Lloyd & Susanne Rudolph, University of Chicago	Some aspects of the Political Economy of India	February 3, 1988
12. Hartmut Elsenhans, University of Constance	Political Economy of Developed Capitalist Economics	April 6, 1988

## ANNEXURE VIII

## Monthly Seminars

Paper	Author	Chairperson	Date
1. Poverty and inequality in Tamil Nadu	S. Subramanian	A. Vaidyanathan	July 31, 1987
2. Agricultural Price Policy : Its relevance and Limitations	R. N. Poduval	V. Karthekeyan	Aug. 27, 1987
3. The Dandakarnya Project : The end of an Experiment in Backward Area Development	C. Venkataramani	Thomas Abraham	Sept. 30, 1987
4. Environmental problems of the Palnis — Perceptions, Policies and Prescriptions	M. S. Viraraghavan	Paul P. Appasamy	Dec. 3, 1987
5. India's Economic Liberalisation : Implications and Constraints	S. V. Bokil	P. Srinivasan	Dec. 3, 1987

Paper	Author	Chairperson	Date
6. The Public Distribution System in Tamilnadu : An Interim Assessment	C. Annadurai	V. Sundaram	Jan. 8, 1988
7. A Review of the Tamilnadu Economy 1986-87	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	R.M. Honavar	Jan. 29, 1988
8. Cooperation among small scale Industrial Enterprises	T. S. Kannan	A.N. Srinivasa Rao	Feb. 2, 1988
9. An Approach to the Central Budget 1988-89	C. S. Chandran	R.N. Poduval	April 11, 1988
10. Policy options for Slum Improvement	Michael A. Slingsby	C.M. Menezes	May 12, 1988



## ANNEXURE IX

## Visitors

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Sl.No.	Name	Date
1.	Raja J. Chelliah, Member, Planning Commission	July 29, 1987
2.	Pravin Visaria, Director, Gujarat Institute of Area Planning	Oct. 26, 1987
3.	Hans Medick, Max Planck Institute	Dec. 9, 1987
4.	Lance Taylor, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Dec. 15, 1987
5.	Ashok Mitra, Former Finance Minister, Govt. of West Bengal	Dec. 18, 1987
6.	Sukhomoy Chakravarty' Chairman of the Prime Minister's Economic Advisory Council & Chairman of ICSSR	Jan. 14, 1988
7.	Hans Jia, Wang Gang & Liu Xinru, Chinese Social Scientists	Jan. 19, 1988
8.	Lloyd & Susanne Rudolph, University of Chicago	Feb. 3, 1988
9.	Hartmut Elsenhans, University of Constance	April 6, 1988

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## ANNEXURE X

## Financial Statement\*

## Madras Institute of Development Studies

(Non-Plan) Income and Expenditure Account for the year ended 31st March, 1988

Expenditure		Income	
To Salary Faculty	2,83,805.75	By Interest earned	9,159.00
Administration	2,52,210.35	Bulletin Subscription	2,212.80
Library	72,489.80	House Rent	3,000.00
	-----	Miscellaneous income	6,163.80
Books	2,36,253.71	Affiliation fees	4,000.00
Periodicals	85,029.29	Publications	—
Bulletin Printing	24,301.00	Seminar & Training (reversal entry)	500.00
Interest paid	1,13,248.25	Xerox income	16,088.20
Stationery	41,933.42	Less : Xerox expenses	11,408.09
C.P.F. Employer's contribution	40,351.35		-----
Telephone	30,042.50	Computer income	165.00
Repairs & Maintenance	29,851.77	Royalty	500.00
Printing	14,359.66		
Retirement Benefits	21,530.00		
Other programmes	45,610.49		
Postage	17,288.05		
Medical allowance	10,300.00		

\* Schedules not printed

Expenditure		Income	
Electricity charges	24,747.00	Excess of expenditure	
General expenses	20,145.24	over income	14,26,971.97
Library maintenance	5,637.00		
Car Maintenance	24,244.33		
Travelling & Conveyance	15,745.85		
Seminar & Training	—		
Council Meeting	7,728.10		
Insurance	1,596.10		
Taxes Property	2,821.15		
Water	60.50		
	<u>2,881.65</u>		
Water charges	242.00		
Telegrams	3,221.00		
Group Insurance	714.20		
Membership	600.00		
Advertisement	513.00		
Home travel	4,706.00		
Audit fees	2,738.75		
Ex-gratia payments	16,000.00		
Gratuity	7,277.47		
Revenue stamps	9.60		
	<u>14,57,352.68</u>		<u>14,57,352.68</u>

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Expenditure

Income

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By 50% Expenditure over  
income to be shared  
equally transferred to  
Schedule — A

a) Govt. of India

ICSSR — New Delhi

7,13,485.98

Govt. of

Tamilnadu

7,13,485.99

-----  
14,26,971.97

-----  
14,26,971.97  
-----

-----  
14,26,971.97  
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Sd/-

For G. JOSEPH & Co.,

**Madras Institute of Development Studies**

**(Plan) Income and Expenditure Account for the Year ended 31st March 1988**

Expenditure		Income	
To <i>Staff Salary</i>		By 50% of Expenditure over	
Faculty	2,63,700.50	income shared equally	
Administration	43,036.60	transferred to Schedule B	
Library	33,998.40	a) Govt of India	1,70,367.75
Books	—	b) Govt of Tamil Nadu	1,70,367.75
	<u>3,40,735.50</u>		<u>3,40,735.50</u>

**Consolidation of plan and non-plan Expenditure (Recurring)  
for the year ended 31st March 1988**

	Expenditure		Income
Plan net Expenditure	3,40,735.50	<i>Grant received from ICSSR</i>	
Non-Plan net Expenditure	14,26,971.97	Plan	20,06,000.00
		Non-Plan	3,25,000.00
			23,31,000.00
		Less : Deficit for	
		86/87	10,63,435.46
			12,67,564.54
		*Deficit for the year	12,67,564.54
			5,00,142.93
	17,67,707.47		17,67,707.47

Sd/-  
For. G. JOSEPH & Co.

## Receipts and Payments Account for the year ended 31st March, 1987

Receipts	Payments
<p><i>Recurring Grant-in-Aid (Non-Plan)</i> As per Schedule A</p> <p>Govt. of India-ICSSR- New Delhi            8,56,000.00</p> <p>Govt. of Tamil Nadu    <u>11,50,000.00</u>    2,06,000.00</p> <p><i>Recurring Grant-in-Aid (Plan)</i> As per Schedule B</p> <p>Govt. of India-ICSSR- New Delhi            1,25,000.00</p> <p>Govt. of Tamil Nadu    <u>2,00,000.00</u>    3,25,000.00</p> <p><i>Non Recurring Grant-in-Aid</i> <i>Back Volumes</i> As per Schedule C</p> <p>Govt. of India-ICSSR- New Delhi            —</p> <p>Govt. of Tamil Nadu    —</p>	<p><i>Opening Balance :</i> <i>Govt. of Tamil Nadu</i> <i>Recurring Grant-in-Aid</i></p> <p>Plan                            3,98,423.60</p> <p>Non-Plan                      <u>4,37,770.43</u></p> <p style="text-align: right;">8,36,194.03</p> <p><i>Non-Recurring Grant-in-aid</i></p> <p>Academic Building            49.18</p> <p>Back Volumes                 <u>80,990.78</u></p> <p style="text-align: right;">9,17,233.99</p> <p><i>Govt. of India-ICSSR</i> <i>Recurring Grant-in-Aid</i></p> <p>Plan                            3,423.60</p> <p>Non-Plan                      <u>2,23,817.83</u></p> <p style="text-align: right;">11,44,475.42</p>

Receipts		Payments	
Interest earned	9,159.00	<i>Less : Non-Recurring Grant-in-Aid</i>	
Bulletin Subscription	2,212.80	Academic Building 0.01	
House Rent	3,000.00	Back volumes <u>73,009.62</u> <u>73,009.63</u>	10,71,465.79
Miscellaneous Receipts	6,163.80	Salary	9,49,241.40
Affiliation fees	4,000.00	Periodicals	85,029.29
Publication fees	—	Books	2,36,253.71
Seminar & Training	500.00	Bulletin Printing	24,301.00
<i>Non-Recurring Grant-in-Aid</i>		Interest paid	1,13,248.25
<i>Academic Building</i>		Stationery	41,933.42
As per Schedule	—	C.P.F. Employer's Contribution	40,351.35
<i>Deficit met from Endowment account</i>		Telephone	30,042.50
As per Schedule E	5,68,467.59	Repairs & Maintenance	29,851.77
Xerox income	16,088.20	Printing	14,359.66
Less : Xerox expenses	<u>11,408.09</u>	Retirement Benefits	21,530.00
		Other Programmes	45,610.49
		Postage	17,288.05
Computer income	165.00	Medical allowance	10,300.00
Royalty	500.00	Electricity charges	24,747.00
		General Expenses	20,145.24
		Car Maintenance	24,244.33
		Library maintenance	5,637.00
		Travelling and Conveyance	15,745.85



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Receipts

Payments

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	Seminar and Training	—
	Council meeting	7,728.10
	Insurance	1,596.10
	Taxes : Property	2,821.15
	Water	60.50
		<u>2,881.65</u>
	Water charges	242.00
	Telegrams	3,221.00
	Group Insurance	714.20
	Membership	600.00
	Advertisement	513.00
	Home travel	4,706.09
	Ex-gratia payments	16,000.00
	Furniture	20,897.00
	Bank charges	—
	Audit fees	2,738.75
	Back volumes	873.88
	Equipment Office	38,523.45
	Gratuity	7,277.47
	Revenue stamp	9.60
		<u>29,29,848.30</u>
	<u>29,29,848.30</u>	

Sd/-  
For G. JOSEPH & CO.,

## Balance Sheet as on 31st March 1988

### Liabilities

Previous Yr.		Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.
16,28,008.64	<i>Donors, Trustees and Endowments</i>				
	As per last B/s.	16,28,008.64			
	Add : Excess of income over expenditure as per Sch. F		4,69,841.27		
		20,97,849.91			
2,49,386.61	<i>Building fund</i>				
	As per last B/s.			2,49,386.61	
1,27,208.00	<i>Fund for purchase of land</i>				
	As per last B/s.			1,27,208.00	
9,40,049.17	<i>Academic Building fund :</i>				
	As per last B/s.			9,40,049.17	
2,22,930.17	Computer fund as per last B/s.			2,22,930.17	
75,660.00	F.A.O. Project surplus			75,660.00	
15,64,422.30	<i>Fund for books &amp; Periodicals :</i>				
	As per last B/s	15,64,422.30			

## Balance Sheet as on 31st March 1988

### Assets

Previous Year	Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.
2,96,273.03					2,96,273.03	
9,40,098.24					9,40,098.34	
1,27,208.00					1,27,208.88	
1,44,584.94			1,44,584.94			
			20,897.00		1,65,481.94	
57,583.04					57,583.04	
2,59,003.63			2,59,003.63			
			38,523.45		2,97,527.08	

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**Liabilities**

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Rs.	P.		Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.
		Add : Books	2,36,253.71			
		Periodicals 85,029.29	3,21,283.00		18,85,705.39	
5,35,160.39		<b><i>Fund for Back Volumes, Furniture Equipment and Renovation</i></b>				
		As per last B/s.			5,35,160.39	
62,339.96		<b><i>Fund for Capitalised Items :</i></b>				
		As per last B/s.			62,339.96	
11,00,642.10		<b><i>Current Liabilities</i></b>				
		As per Schedule k			10,60,297.97	

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**Assets**

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Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.
11,64,627.32					
	<i>Books :</i>				
	As per last B/s.	11,64,627.32			
	<i>Add : Additions</i>				
	during the year.	2,36,253.71		14,00,881.03	
4,23,524.98	<i>Periodicals :</i>				
	B/s.	4,23,524.98			
	<i>Add : Additions</i>				
	during the year.	85,029.29		5,08,554.27	
4,407.00	<i>Electrical Fittings :</i>				
	As per last B/s.			4,407.00	
52,403.52	<i>Vehicle :</i>				
	As per last B/s.			52,403.52	
85,453.42	<i>Back volumes :</i>				
	As per last B/s.	85,453.42			
	<i>Add : Additions</i>				
	during the year.	873.88		86,327.30	
270.00	<i>Clock</i>				
	As per last B/s.			270.00	

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Liabilities

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Rs.	P.		Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.
1,700.00		<i>Project account — outstanding Expenses :</i>				
		As per Schedule J				800.00

## Assets

Rs.	P.		Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.
2,080.00		<i>Air-Conditioner :</i>				
		As per last B/s				2,080.00
10,014.00		<i>Micro-Fiches and Micro-Fiches reader</i>				
		As per last B/s.				10,014.30
		<i>Current assets, Deposits and advances</i>				
5,51,330.24		As per Sch.G	8,79,818.04			
535.00		ASH Abdul Khader & Co	535.00			
5,68,290.00		Provident Fund	6,69,084.20			
80,925.60		Gratuity	1,10,446.27			
2,53,000.00		Endowment a/c.	1,50,000.04			
1,50,000.00		Project a/c	48,000.00			
						18,57,883.51
22,858.30		Computer				22,858.30
3,131.01		<i>Project</i>				
		As per last B/s.				3,131.01
3,29,334.87		<i>Cash, Bank and Postage stamps :</i>				
		As per Schedule H				8,92,261.90

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Liabilities

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Rs. P.

Rs. P.

Rs. P.

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72,57,387.48

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*Photograph by V. Abraham Kurien*