



MADRAS INSTITUTE OF  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

ANNUAL REPORT 1982 - 83

# madras institute of development studies

**annual report 1982-83**

79, second main road, gandhi nagar,  
adyar, madras - 600 020.

# CONTENTS

	Page	No.
1. Introduction	...	1
2. Reconstitution of the Governing Council	...	2
3. Faculty	...	2
4. Supporting Staff	...	6
5. Ph.D. Programme	...	6
6. Projects	...	8
7. Seminars and related activities	...	10
8. Publications	...	12
9. Inter University Co-operation	...	14
10. Thirteenth Census of Social Science Research	...	15
11. Thirteenth Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop	...	16
12. Library	...	17
13. Finance	...	17
14. Visitors	...	18
15. Work of the Institute - An Assessment	...	18
16. Guidelines for Faculty Research	...	19
<b>Appendices</b>		
i. Members of the Governing Council	...	21
ii. Members of the Institute	...	23
iii. Faculty Publications - August 1982 to July 1983	...	27
iv. (a) Seminars	...	32
iv. (b) Special Seminars	...	33
v. Financial Statement	...	36
vi. Visitors	...	50
vii. Printed Publications of the Institute	...	51
viii. Working Papers, Digest Series, Data Series Popular Series, and Occasional Papers	...	54

## Introduction

The Madras Institute of Development Studies was founded in January 1971 as a trust by Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah and Mrs. Elizabeth Adiseshiah with a four-fold objective :

To undertake studies and research pertaining to development problems with special reference to the agro-rural aspects of Tamil Nadu and the problems of the economically and socially backward sections of the population throughout the country ;

To conduct seminars and conferences on development problems and programmes of the state ;

To foster inter-university cooperation among the social scientists of the universities of the four southern states and to promote interdisciplinary research ; and

To bring out publications relating to the above three functions.

During 1976 the Government of India through the Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi, sent a mission headed by prof. D.T. Lakdawala to study the possibility of developing the Institute into a National Institute of Social Science Research. On the basis of the recommendations of the mission the Institute was reconstituted as a National Institute in March 1977 under the Joint sponsorship of the Government of India through the Indian Council of Social Science Research and the Government of Tamil Nadu with a Governing Council comprising representatives of the ICSSR and State Government and of the universities of the four southern States, the original *trustees* of the Institute and co-opted social scientists (*see Appendix I.*) The trustees gifted to the reconstituted National Institute its land and buildings, its library, furniture and equipment and a cash endowment.

Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah served as the Director of the Institute from its inception till June 1978. Dr. C.T. Kurien took up charge as Director of the reconstituted Institute in July 1978.

## Reconstitution of the Governing Council

The two year term of the representative from the universities of the four southern States and of the coopted members on the Governing Council was over in 1982-83. In the place of Prof. K. Venkateswarlu of Andhra University, Dr. C. Rajagopalan of Bangalore University, Prof. V.K. Sukumaran Nayar of Kerala University and Dr. V. Rajagopalan of Tamil Nadu Agricultural University, the following have become members of the Governing Council:

Dr. R. Radhakrishna, University of  
Hyderabad-Andhra Pradesh

Dr. M. Madaiah, University of Mysore  
—Karnataka

Dr. C.N. Purushothaman Nair, University  
of Calicut —Kerala

Dr. V. Gomathinayagam, Annamalai  
University —Tamil Nadu

Prof. N. Subba Reddy and Dr. A. Vaidyanathan, Coopted members have been invited to continue for a further two year term and they have agreed to do so. Mr. T.D. Sundarraj,

the new Education Secretary, Government of Tamil Nadu has taken the place of Mr. C. Ramdas, former Education Secretary. Mr. S. Guhan nominated from among the faculty of the Institute as a member of the Governing Council and whose term ends in September 1983 has been renominated for a further term of two years. (*Appendix I* gives the names of the members of the Governing Council).

## Faculty

It was reported in the Annual Report 1981-82 that with the appointments made in July 1982, the Institute would reach something like a full complement of faculty postulated for the period upto the end of the Sixth Five Year Plan except for one or two more additions possible at the level of Professor/Senior Fellow. This indeed has happened. With a faculty of 17 including 3 Honorary Professors and a Visiting Fellow, 8 full-time Ph.D. scholars, over a dozen people associated with projects and 3 short-term interns, the Institute has become a very active and somewhat crowded place. The increase in strength has been reflected, although not yet adequately, in the research output of the Institute also. (A list of the

members of the Institute as of July 1983 is given in (*Appendix II.*)

In his capacity as Honorary Professor of the Institute, Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah continued to edit the *Bulletin* and to write its detailed editorial notes. His other research areas have included Adult Education, Problems relating to Universities, Review of trends in the Tamil Nadu Economy, A Mid-Term Appraisal of the Sixth Five Year Plan and Centre-State Financial relationships. The Mid-Term Appraisal of the Sixth Plan was well received and widely commented upon. Apart from being a member of the Rajya Sabha and various parliamentary committees, Dr. Adiseshiah is also closely associated as Chairman or Member of a number of institutions and committees in the country and outside. Prof. R.N. Poduval has been continuing his study of "The Food Economy of Tamil Nadu". He gave the V.S. Krishna Memorial Endowment Lecture and has been functioning as chairman of the Review Committee set up by the Ministry of Agriculture, Government of India to review the working of the Agro-economic Research Centres in the country. Prof. Poduval also continues to be a Consultant for the Food and Agricultural Organisation of the United Nations. Prof. A. Aiyappan, the

other Honorary Professor of the Institute was out of the country during part of 1982-83 and has been in indifferent health after coming back.

Prof. T. V. Satyamurthy of the York University spent some time in the Institute early in 1983 as Visiting Professor in connection with his study of "The Federal Structure in India", and is expected to be back again for some time later in the year.

Mr. S. Guhan wrote a major paper "The Finance Commissions: A Critique and Concept" which was submitted to the Eighth Finance Commission and has formed the basis of discussion on Central-State Financial Relationships in Madras and elsewhere. Mr. Guhan has been given a research grant by the Indian Council of Social Science Research to complete his resurvey of the five "Slater Villages". It may be recalled that he did the resurvey of the Iruvelpattu village in 1981-82. The report has since been published and the resurvey of the rest of the villages is being shared by Dr. Venkatesh Athreya of the Bharathidasan University, Tiruchirappalli. Mr. Guhan is frequently called upon for discussions and comments pertaining to policy

matters in the State, in the country and internationally.

Dr. Kalpagam participated in the symposium held at the Indian Statistical Institute as part of its Golden Jubilee seminar and presented a paper on "Women, work and Society". Her main area of research now is a study on industrial development and occupational changes in the territory covered by the old Madras Presidency from the late 19th century onwards. Mr. Nasir Tyabji who was formerly with the Administrative Staff College of India, Hyderabad and the Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi joined the Institute as Fellow in August 1982. A major part of his time was spent in completing his doctoral work on a critical evaluation of the Government's policy towards small scale industries development. He has now moved to a study of small scale enterprises in Tamil Nadu with special emphasis on partnership concerns. Dr. K. Nagaraj also became Fellow of the Institute in August 1982. He has continued with his study of urbanisation in Tamil Nadu. A longitudinal study of urbanisation in the State from 1901 to 1961 has been completed. He also made a comparison of the process of urbanisation in Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu between 1961 and 1981 and a paper on

this theme was presented at the Thirteenth Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop held in Waltair in June 1983. He is now extending it to include Karnataka also. Mr. Nirmal Sengupta who was formerly at the A. N. Sinha Institute, Patna joined as Fellow of the Institute in February 1983. He has been continuing some of the studies that he was doing earlier, the main one among them being on contract labour in the Rourkela area. His plan is to take up a study of social organisation of tank irrigation in South India after completing the work he has been doing on the Native Ethnic Minorities in India.

Mr. S. Subramanian, Visiting Fellow, completed the project on "*Tank Irrigation in Tamil Nadu*" and has also written a paper and some notes on problems relating to economic theory. His paper "Supply-side Economics and its Theoretical Antecedents" is soon to appear as a Working Paper of the Institute.

Dr. Sarajit Majumdar completed the field study on the process of Migration in the Madras Agglomeration Area, which had been going on during the past two years. Dr. Padmini Swaminathan who was awarded her Ph.D. degree in November 1982 has been concentrating on updating and revising

her thesis on product concentration in Indian industry. She hopes to continue researching into structural aspects of Indian industry. Dr. P. Radhakrishnan who was formerly at the Centre for Social Studies, Surat, joined the Institute as Research Associate in November 1982. Since joining the Institute he has been working on a study of Backward classes and reservations in Tamil Nadu from 1850 upto the present. When the study is completed, it is likely to be a major documentary work on the problem of backward classes and reservations in the State. Mr. V.K. Ramachandran was appointed Research Associate in April 1983. He has completed a monograph with the title "Inequality in the Distribution of Land Holdings and Assets among Households in Gokilapuram Village", which is appearing as a Working Paper of the Institute. He is concentrating now on completing his Ph.D. thesis on "Socio-economic characteristics of Agricultural Labourers in the Kambam Valley, Madurai District with special reference to Gokilapuram village". Mr. K. Bharathan's main work during the past year was on the Cotton Handloom Industry in the State. A paper on the characteristics of the Cotton Handloom Industry since Independence has been completed and is appearing as a Working

Paper of the Institute. Mr. Bharathan became a Research Associate in July 1983.

Mr. V. Chandrasekara Naidu has been engaged in a study of socio-economic characteristics of the rural poor in Tamil Nadu. As part of this broad study, he has been concentrating on a critical evaluation of the National Sample Survey's estimates on household consumer expenditure. Mr. C. Annadurai has been working with Prof. R. N. Poduval on "The Food Economy of Tamil Nadu" and soon hopes to take up a Ph.D. programme.

Dr. C. T. Kurien has prepared a simplified version of his book "*Dynamics of Rural Transformation*" for translation into Tamil and has also written a post-script to it covering the period 1975 to 1980. The Tamil translation of the work is now going on. He also wrote several papers for presentation in seminars in the country. He participated in a Colloquium in Vienna organised by the Austro-Indian Society and held seminars in a few universities and research centres in Europe. His new research area is a study of the formation and growth of market operations in the rural areas. A preliminary paper has been written on this subject. Dr. Kurien now serves as a member of the Panel of Economists of the Central Planning

Commission and the Reserve Bank of India. He has also been invited by the World Food Council of the United Nations to serve on a five-member international team to make an independent assessment of the world food situation during the decade after the World Food Congress of 1974. (A list of papers written by the members of the faculty is given in *Appendix III*).

### **Supporting Staff**

The work of the Institute is carried out with the help of a small, but dedicated team of library and administrative staff. The library staff consists of the Librarian, 3 Library Assistants and 2 Attenders. On the administrative side there is an Administrative Officer, an Office & Accounts Manager, a Programme Coordinator, an Office Clerk, 2 Stenographers, 4 Typist-cum-Clerks, 2 Messengers, a Driver and a Watchman. With the academic work of the Institute rapidly increasing, some additions to and reorganisation of the supporting staff of the Institute will certainly become necessary, especially in the Library. A detailed study of the supporting staff requirements

of the Institute will have to be taken up when the next five year plan of the Institute is prepared.

Mr. T. R. Ramaswami who was the Administrative officer of the Institute from April 1978 retired at the end of February 1983. Mr. Ramaswami was the first Administrative Officer of the reconstituted Institute and made a substantial contribution in laying down its administrative procedures. He also supervised the major construction programme of the Institute. Mr. M. Krishnamoorthi, former Principal of Government Arts College, Udumalpet and formerly Deputy Director of Collegiate Education Trichy region assumed office as new Administrative Officer in March 1983.

### **Ph. D. Programme**

Two Ph. D. theses have already been submitted through the Institute and one of them has been awarded the Ph. D. degree while the second thesis is still under adjudication. It is expected that in the coming year two more scholars will submit their theses. The full-time Ph. D. scholars of the Institute are the following :

Miss. P. Usha	Supervisor	Dr. C. T. Kurien
Mr. S. Janakarajan	"	"
Mr. M. S. S. Pandian	"	"
Miss. N. Kala	"	Dr. U. Kalpagam
Miss. S. Rohini	"	"
Mr. J. Selvaratnam	"	Dr. C. T. Kurien
Mr. J. Jeyaranjan	"	Dr. Sarajit Majumdar
Mr. M. N. Sivasubramanian	"	Dr. C. T. Kurien

The part-time Ph. D. scholars are Mr. K. Bharathan, Mr. V. Chandrasekara Naidu and Mr. V. K. Ramachandran, all faculty members of the Institute and Mr. Mohamed Dhaha of C. Abdul Hakeem College all supervised by Dr. C. T. Kurien.

### *Short-term Internship*

The Short-term Internship programme of the Institute was approved in 1981 and the

first intern, Mr. R. Kannan joined in Institute in July, 1982. The purpose of the Short-term Internship is to provide an opportunity for young people, particularly fresh Master's graduates with inclination towards research work, to take up a programme of research under the supervision of one or more members of the faculty. Mr. Kannan during his brief internship of three months produced a report on "Financial Performance of Selected Public Limited Companies in India". Three

other interns joined the Institute early in 1983. Ms. Prema Rajagopalan, who was the first among them has almost completed a study of Laundry Services in Madras. Ms. R. Rukmani has taken up a study of Slums of Madras City and Ms. M. S. Nalini is working on Share of Wages in the Industrial Product of Tamil Nadu. It is too early to make an assessment of the internship programme, but the indications at this stage are that it is beneficial to the interns themselves and to the Institute.

### *Academic Council*

The Governing Council at its meeting in August 1982 had decided that the time had come to constitute the Academic Council of the Institute and had also approved the membership pattern of the Academic Council. With Prof. U. Sankar of the Department of Econometrics, Madras University and Prof. S. Neelakantan of the Department of Economics Bharathidasan University as external members, and with internal members as provided, the Academic Council was constituted in October 1982 and the first meeting was held in November 1982. At the first meeting, the Council drew up bylaws for

its functioning and decided that ordinarily it should meet twice a year, once in July/August prior to the Governing Council meeting mainly to review the work programme of the year and the second in December / January for mid-year assessment. The first meeting also examined the research programme in the Institute especially the review of past work and the identification of research themes for the future work done by the faculty.

### **Projects**

#### *Adult Education Evaluation Project*

During the period under review the following final reports pertaining to the quick appraisal of the adult education programme implementation by the Directorate of Non-formal and Adult Education, Tamil Nadu were submitted.

1. An Appraisal of the role of State Government
2. An Appraisal of the programmes for Training and Function areas
3. An Assessment of the Internal Evaluation Practices

Field work relevant to the longitudinal studies were continued and work for an exploratory study to understand the linkages between AEP and other development schemes, has been commenced. In a meeting to discuss the follow up action from the Directorate of Adult Education, Delhi, Directorate of Non-Formal and Adult Education, Tamil Nadu the research studies by MIDS were commended and broad agreement for further studies was evolved. Ministry of Education, Government of India, has asked the Institute's involvement in the evaluation to be continued till 1985 under the same terms of financial support as before.

### *Social Forestry*

The Project is now in Phase III which commenced from 1st July, 1982. This consists of three rounds of studies of seven months duration. After each round a report is prepared. The first report was submitted in March 1983.

Round II of Phase III work has started from 1st February 1983. The Institute is continuing the work in Chengalpattu district and has taken up a part of North Arcot

District allotted to it. The report on this round is due on 31st August 1983. We have taken up for evaluation besides farm forestry, the present scheme and its functioning at the grassroot level, i.e. functioning of village level committees and villages social forestry workers.

### *Tank Irrigation in Tamil Nadu*

The Project on Tank Irrigation in Tamil Nadu, which the Institute took up in collaboration with the Asian Regional Team for Employment Promotion (ARTEP), ILO in August 1981 was completed in March and the report was submitted in April.

The study was divided into four parts. Part A dealt with sources of data and Part B presented a macro view of tank irrigation in the State. Four case studies of specific tank systems were presented in Part C in an-attempt to locate each tank within its geo-physical and socio-economic environment. The concluding part addressed itself to some policy issues arising from the study. The Coordinator of ILO's study of Tank Irrigation in Asia has highly commended the study.

## Seminars and related activities

### *Monthly Seminars*

The Monthly seminars in 1982 had as its main theme aspects of change in Tamil Nadu as seen from the Census Report of 1981. For 1983 the focus is on the role of voluntary agencies in development. A review of the state of the Tamil Nadu economy in January and a discussion of the Central and State budgets in April have now become regular features of the Monthly Seminars. Three or four sessions are used to place before the general public the findings of research done by members of the Institute. (A list of monthly seminars held during the period is given in *Appendix IV a*).

### *Meeting of Ph.D. Scholars and Guides*

As part of the Institute's programme of bringing together research scholars, guides and other experts for purposive interactions and discussion on social science research, a four-day Workshop of Ph.D. scholars and guides was held in the institute from March 22 to 25. The workshop was attended by 20 Ph.D. students working on different aspects of Tamil Nadu economy and 12

research guides from the different parts of the State.

For group discussions the participants were divided into two broad groups: *Agriculture* and *Industry*. The research scholars placed before these groups their research proposals to which other participants—including research guides and the experts invited to give special lectures—responded. While the usefulness of these group discussions was beyond doubt, it was generally felt that with certain reorganisations in these groups—and with some more prior planning—there was room for improvement. The fact that there were very few scholars working on problems relating to industry was also noted.

In the concluding session of the Workshop the participants, while recognising the usefulness of such a Workshop, also felt that instead of the Workshop being an annual session held at Madras, a number of them—at least two or three per year—can be held in different parts of Tamil Nadu; while the sessions to be held in other parts of Tamil Nadu can be geared to some special topics, an annual session of the Workshop, on the lines it is being conducted now, can be held

in Madras. A group was set up to look into the follow-up actions on the Workshop.

### *Special Seminars*

Several distinguished scholars from within the country and outside conducted special seminars in the Institute during the year. See (*Appendix IV b*).

### *The Indo-Soviet Symposium*

The Indo-Soviet Symposium on "The Nature of the State and its Structure in Developing Countries" which the Institute had agreed to organise on behalf of the Joint Indo-Soviet Commission for Co-operation in Social Sciences and which was unexpectedly postponed in January 1982 was finally held from April 6 to 10, 1983. Seven scholars from the Soviet Union and seven from India participated in the Symposium. The participants from India were Prof. Amalendu Guha of the Centre for Studies in Social Science Research, Calcutta, Mr. Arun Bose, Senior Lecturer in Economics, Kirori Mal College, Prof. A. R. Desai, National Fellow, Indian Council of Social Science Research, Dr. Zafar Imam, Associate Professor, Soviet Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, Ms. Saraswathi Menon, Research

scholar, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, Prof. K. A. Naqvi, Delhi School of Economics, Delhi and Prof. C. T. Kurien, MIDS. Members of the Institute and a few other invitees from Madras attended the Symposium as observers. The following papers were presented and discussed at the Symposium :

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| V. E. Guliev  | — Dialectically Materialist Concept of the State   |
| Arun Bose     | — The Nature of the State, the Dominant Mode of Production & Civil Societies in Developing Countries       |
| V. E. Chirkin | — Typology of the State in Developing Countries  |
| K. A. Naqvi   | — The Concept of State Capitalism  |
| N. S. Krylova | — The Marxist Concept of the Nature of the Modern Capitalist State   |
| A. R. Desai   | — Economic Functions of the State in India after Independence in the Context of its Public Sector Policies |

- A. M. Supatayev — The Functions of a Capitalist-Oriented State as an Expression of its Essence
- Erik Komarov — Political system and Types of Policy in Capitalistically Developing Countries
- Saraswathi Menon Caste and Land Control: Some Historical Aspects of Rural Poor
- Amalendu Guha — Some Aspects of the Indian National Question: Conceptual Frame
- L. R. Syukiyainen— The Moslem State Theory and Today's World
- Zafar Imam — Theory of Soviet State in USSR Today

The Symposium offered an opportunity for scholars from the Soviet Union and from India to enter into discussions about the methodological aspects of the study of State and society, about the character of the State in developing societies and about the state in India and in the Soviet Union. Apart from the exchange of ideas during the formal sessions, the Sympo-

sium also enabled participants to interact informally and to discuss academic issues relevant in the study of State and Society in the two countries. For many of the Soviet participants this was the very first visit to Madras and to India.

### *International Literacy Workshop*

The Institute was one of the sponsoring agencies of the International Literacy Workshop which was held in Madras from December 14 to 21, 1982.

### **Publications**

The following Working Papers arising from the research work of the Institute were produced during the year.

### *Working Papers*

- Working Paper No. 25  
Growth of Madras Urban Agglomeration - K. Nagaraj & Sarajit Majumdar (July 1982)
- Working Paper No. 26  
Immigration to Madras Urban Agglomeration—Sarajit Majumdar & K. Nagaraj (Sep. 1982)

- Working Paper No. 27  
Studies of Small Scale Enterprises and Urban Labour in South India - John Harriss (Sep. 1982)
- Working Paper No. 28  
Iruvelpattu Revisited - S. Guhan & Joan P. Mencher (Sep. 1982)
- Working Paper No. 29  
Mid-Term Review of the Sixth Plan and Mid-Year Review of the Economy - Malcolm S. Adiseshiah (Sep. 1982)
- Working Paper No. 30  
The Finance Commission : A Critique and a Concept - S. Guhan (Nov. 1982)
- Working Paper No. 31  
Inequality in Distribution of Land Holdings and Assets among Households in Gokilapuram Village : A Report from a field survey - V. K. Ramachandran (May 1983)
- Working Paper No. 32  
Mechanisation & Labour Utilization - The case of Traditional Workers in the Leather Industry of Tamil Nadu - P. Usha (May. 1983)

- Working Paper No. 33  
Process of Migration - An analysis of sample migrants in Madras Urban Agglomeration - S. Majumdar & K. Nagaraj (June, 1983)
- Working Paper No. 34  
The Cotton Handloom Industry in Tamil Nadu - Some characteristics and aspects of change from the Post - Independence Census data - K. Bharathan (June, 1983)

#### *Popular Series*

- Popular Series No. 4  
Growth Inequalities and Poverty in Tamil Nadu - S. Guhan (June, 1983)

#### *Interns Report*

- Interns' Report No. 1  
Trends in the Financial Performance of selected Tamil Nadu Industrial Companies in the context of the All-India Performance (1970-1980) - A. Preliminary Analysis.

#### *Occasional Papers*

- Planning for social change - Amitabha Das Gupta et al (Dec. 1982)

The *Bulletin-Madras Development Seminar Series* has been appearing regularly every month.

## **Inter-University Cooperation**

### ***Twelfth Meeting of Social Scientists***

The Twelfth Meeting of Social Scientists (Heads of Departments and other Specialists) from Southern States was held on Saturday, December 4 and Sunday, December 5. The meeting was attended by twenty participants drawn from nine Universities and three Research Institutes in the region apart from the representatives of the ICSSR Southern Regional Centre. The twenty members belonged to nine different disciplines within the Social Sciences. On the first day the agenda consisted of reports from participants about teaching and research in their own departments or institutions. On the second day a review paper on teaching and research in Geography in the South Indian Universities prepared by Dr. A. Ramesh of the University of Madras was taken up for discussion. It was followed by a discussion of the report on the M.Phil programmes in Social Sciences in South Indian Universities prepared by the ICSSR's Southern Regional Centre. A preliminary version of this report initiated by

Prof. B. H. Krishnamurthy, then Honorary Director, ICSSR, Southern Regional Centre and by Mr. P. Satyanarayana, Deputy Director was placed before the Eleventh Meeting of the Social Scientists held in 1981. At the suggestion made at that meeting the report was sent back for comments to the eighty departments whose M.Phil programme was covered in it. The revised report produced by Prof. B. A. V. Sharma currently Honorary Director of the Southern Regional Centre and Mr. P. Satyanarayana, Deputy Director was discussed by the group. The consensus that emerged was that the academic role of the M.Phil course is as a preliminary training programme for the Ph.D. work and that therefore the emphasis in the course should be on improving the theoretical comprehension of candidates and introducing them to necessary research methods. From this point of view it was suggested that instead of the dissertation, the course should consist of two or three shorter term papers which will enable those who take the course to gain experience in academic writing. The meeting resolved to have its recommendations brought to the notice of the Universities, University Grants Commission and the Indian Council of Social Science Research. The meeting further recommended that in view of the excellent work done by the Southern Regional Centre in

examining the M. Phil course it should be requested to do a similar survey about problems regarding to the Ph. D. course and the Ph. D survey should form a major part of the deliberations of the Thirteenth meeting to be held in 1983.

### **Thirteenth Census of Social Science Research**

For the fourth year in succession the Census of Social Science Research conducted by the Institute attempted to cover universities and research institutions in all four Southern States. The total number of entries recorded in this year's census - 470 is the highest so far and compares with 456 in the Twelfth Census and 364 in the Eleventh Census. However, it cannot be stated that the census covers all centres of research in the Southern region. It is very unfortunate indeed that many of the leading centres of research in the region have failed to respond inspite of the best effort put in to make the census as comprehensive as possible. On the other hand some universities and colleges have responded to the census for the first time. The number of reports received under different subjects was as follows :

Economics 179 (compared to 166 in the last census).

The second place was taken by Commerce and Business. Administration with 60 entries (a sharp increase from 34 recorded in the Twelfth Census) Sociology with 48 entries (compared with 42 in the Twelfth Census) takes the third place. The figures for the remaining subjects are : Psychology - 45, Political Science and Public Administration - 44, Education - 29, History - 25, Demography 50, Anthropology - 12, Law - 6, Linguistics - 3, Geography - 2 and Social Work - 2.

The State-wise distribution of research recorded is rather uneven. While there are 257 entries from Tamil Nadu and 103 from Andhra Pradesh, there are only 86 from Karnataka and 24 from Kerala.

Of the total 470 entries 235 lead to Ph. D. thesis and 152 M. Phil dissertations, General research not leading to any degree has 85 entries.

The results of the census were published in the May-June issue of the

*Bulletin.* As was done last year the census report has also been brought out as a special non-priced publication to be made available to researchers interested in it. Copies of the census report were sent to all Vice-Chancellors of the Southern Universities. Several of them have written back expressing appreciation of the work done by the Institute and indicating ways of improving its contents and format.

### **Thirteenth Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop**

Thirteenth Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop organised by the Institute in collaboration with the Indian Council of Social Science Research was held at the Andhra University, Waltair from June 1-4. It was attended by 24 participants from various universities and research institutions in South India. Scholars from the following disciplines participated in the workshop: Anthropology, Commerce, Economics, Geo-Engineering, Geology, Philosophy, Political Science and Sociology.

The following papers were specially prepared for the Workshop :

- Urbanisation in Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu - A comparative picture for 1961-1981 by K. Nagaraj (Madras Institute of Development Studies, Madras)
- Approaches to the study of Urban Poverty in India - Need for Integration by V. Pothana (Andhra University, Waltair)
- Employment Profiles of Urban Deprived Classes : A Case study of Ahmedabad Slums by R. Radhakrishnan (University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad)
- The Informal Sector - A study of some Activities of Visakhapatnam City by K. V. Ramana & K. S. Krishna (Andhra University, Waltair)
- Urban Community by Ratna Naidu (University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad)
- Systems approach to City Study by V. K. Tewari (Indian Institute of Management, Bangalore)
- City Services and Infrastructure in major Indian cities by Vasant K. Bawa (Indian Institute of Management, Bangalore)

- How Hyderabad was studied by Waheeduddin Khan (Centre for Economic & Social Studies, Hyderabad).

## Library

Between July 1982 and June 1983 2,344 volumes were added to the Library. It receives now 100 journals which include journals on subscription, exchange and complimentary basis.

Mr. Colin Harris and Mrs. Cherry Hope (both of the Centre for Research into User Studies, Sheffield University) visited the Library in early August 1982. They had useful discussion with the members of the Library Committee, Director and the Librarian regarding the services rendered by the British Council Library, Madras.

The American Centre and the British Council Library sends photostat copies of the contents page of journals requested for. Articles from those journals required by researchers can be acquired in the xerox form. The Library has become an institutional member of the British Council Library, Madras. Under this scheme it can borrow 20 books and 5 periodicals for a month. The Library

has now started to photostat old and rare books for the use of faculty and researchers.

The Library proposes to bring out a catalogue of its holding (only books) till the end of December, 1982 and a brochure about the library. Both these publications are nearing completion. The Library continues to bring out a monthly list of additions to the Library and list of articles from the journals received. Consultancy service is provided for researchers and scholars of other institutions and a number of scholars of other institutes have made use of the Library.

The Library Committee in which all members of the Institute take turns to serve have been meeting regularly almost once a fortnight and continues to guide the Librarian in procuring books and periodicals and in matters relating to the use of library materials.

## Finance

From the year 1981-82 Onwards the ICSSR started sanctioning grants to this Institute under Non-plan and Plan components. Accordingly for the year 82-83 the ICSSR sanctioned a total grant of Rs. 4.0 lakhs

(Recurring) consisting of 3.5 lakhs under Non-Plan and 0.5 lakhs under Plan components. The State Government also sanctioned their matching share of Rs. 4.0 lakhs. An additional grant of 0.15 lakhs (Recurring) under Non-Plan was sanctioned and released by ICSSR on-28-3-83. Neither could this amount be utilised before 31-3-83 nor the State Government could be addressed for their additional matching share of 0.15 lakh. A sum of Rs. 0.45 lakh due from ICSSR on account of the final balance of building grant is still awaited and the State Government will be addressed to release its matching share on this account on receipt of ICSSR's payment.

Under Non-Recurring grant for the year 81-82 the ICSSR have sanctioned and released on 31-3-82 Rs. 24,000 out of Rs. 25,000. The balance of Rs. 1000/- will be obtained from them after submitting the audited statement of accounts with utilisation certificate for Rs. 24,000. As regards the matching grant due from State Government, the sanction is still awaited although the claim was made in October 1982. (Financial Statement for 1982-83 are in *Appendix V*).

## Visitors

As usual many distinguished scholars and public figures visited the Institute. (See *Appendix VI*). Many of them held discussions with members of the Institute and some of them conducted seminars also.

## Work of the Institute - An Assessment

At its meeting in August 1982 the Governing Council had desired that to facilitate the review of the academic work of the Institute, the Director and faculty should evolve appropriate medium range programmes and necessary procedures to ensure satisfactory performance by individual members.

This desire of the Governing Council was conveyed to the members of the faculty. Responding to the council's desire, the members of the faculty carried out a detailed review of work done by the institute since 1978 and identified the research gaps even within the areas designated by the Institute as its areas of concern. The document thus produced was placed before the Academic council and it was decided that in the future attempts must be made to probe into the identified research problems. However, realising that the gaps were far too big to

be appropriately handled by the Institute alone, it was decided also that the list of topics should be published in the *Bulletin* and brought to the notice of the research community. The January 1983 issue of the *Bulletin* carries the list of topics and copies of that issue of the *Bulletin* were sent to the major research centres in the State. The members of the faculty have also evolved a set of guidelines to give coherence to the research programme of the Institute and to ensure satisfactory performance by individual members. This is given at the end of the Report.

A major recommendation made by the Academic Council was that the Institute should play a role in bringing out a book on the Tamil Nadu Economy containing basic facts and appropriate degree of analysis. This suggestion was placed before the faculty and it has been decided that the major task of the Institute in 1983-84 should be to work on the book on the Tamil Nadu Economy as a corporate venture. Mr. S. Guhan is coordinating the project and individual members of the Institute have already started work on their particular assignments. It is scheduled that the first draft of chapters will become available in the first quarter of 1984

and that the material can be put together by the middle of 1984. It is hoped that the outcome of the project will not only be a book, but also the realisation by the members of the faculty of the advantages of working together on a common theme from time to time. Members of the faculty will continue their individual research programmes also in 1983-84.

### **Guidelines for Faculty Research**

On the basis of a series of discussions, formal and informal, that we have had in the Institute, and realising our corporate responsibility to ensure that our work here is creative and systematic leading to material that we can share with others, we now accept the following as guidelines to organise our work :

1. Without minimising the place of individual interests and initiative in the choice of themes and topics for research, in arriving at a decision on these, we shall interact with our colleagues and shall also take into account the corporate discussions we have been having and will continue to have about the research perspectives and priorities of the Institute.

2. We accept responsibility to keep our colleagues informed about the work we are doing from time to time, especially in the initial stages after some preliminary work has been done to define the area of research and to locate sources of data etc. and also in the penultimate stage when we are ready to report on our findings. We realise that such interactions involving discussion about procedures of research and sharing of information and findings, are helpful to all of us. We recognise too that to enable colleagues to participate intelligently in these discussions, the sessions should be scheduled giving adequate notice and that necessary material should be distributed sufficiently early.

3. We recognise that we have the responsibility to show objectively verifiable evidence of work done. We, therefore, agree that our research should lead to written materials from time to time. Such material would be in the form of one of our regular series (working papers, digest series, data series, popular series etc) and/or as research pieces for publication elsewhere.

4. While recognising the need to be flexible about the extent of time required to complete each piece of work and the impossibility of evaluating the quality of work done in terms of quantity of output, we agree that each one of us will be responsible for bringing out every year two pieces in our series (or their equivalents). We also agree that in order to inform others about our work we shall prepare brief summaries of each of the pieces we write to be published in the *Bulletin*.

5. In order to facilitate the work of our Academic Council we agree to prepare written appraisals of our research work and other academic work. Apart from these exercises of self-evaluation we recognise the need to have our work appraised by academic peers, including those from outside the Institute.

We recognise that the Director has the responsibility to take all necessary and appropriate steps to ensure that the above guidelines are followed.

## APPENDIX I

### Members of the Governing Council

*Chairman*

Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah

*Representatives of the  
Government of  
Tamil Nadu*

Mr. K. J. M. Shetty, I. A. S., Commissioner & Secretary,  
Finance Department, Govt. of Tamil Nadu,  
Fort St. George, Madras-600 009.

Mr. T. D. Sundar Raj, I. A. S., Commissioner & Secretary,  
Education Department, Govt. of Tamil Nadu,  
Fort St. George, Madras-600 009.

*Representatives of the  
Indian Council of Social  
Science Research*

Prof. G. Ram Reddy, Vice-Chancellor,  
Open University, Hyderabad.

Dr. Balwanth Reddy, Administrative Staff College of India,  
Bella Vista, Hyderabad-500 475.

*Representatives from the  
Southern Universities*

Dr. R. Radhakrishna, Head, Dept. of Economics,  
University of Hyderabad, Central University P. O.,  
Hyderabad-500 134.

Dr. M. Madaiah, Prof. & Head,  
Dept. of Post-graduate Studies in Economics,  
University of Mysore, Crawford Hall,  
Mysore-570 005.

Dr. C. N. Purushothaman Nair, Prof. & Head of the Dept. of  
Commerce & Management Studies,  
University of Calicut, Calicut University P. O., 673 635.

Dr. V. Gomathinayagam, Prof. & Head,  
Department of Sociology, Annamalai University,  
Annamalai Nagar-608 002.

*Coopted Members*

Prof. N. Subba Reddy, Head, Dept. of Anthropology,  
University of Madras, Madras-600 005.

Dr. A. Vaidyanathan, Centre for Development Studies,  
Aakulam Road, Ulloor, Trivandrum-695 011.

*Trustees*

Mrs. Elizabeth Adiseshiah, "Sadhana",  
21, Cenotaph Road, Madras-600 018.

Mr. M. S. Appa Rao, 20 Adyar Gate Road,  
Madras-600 028.

*Member of faculty nominated  
by the Chairman*

Mr. S. Guhan

*Member-Secretary*

Mr. C. T. Kurien

## APPENDIX II

### Members of the Institute

#### Academic

*Chairman & Hony. Professor* : Malcolm S. Adiseshiah

*Director & Professor* : C. T. Kurien

*Hony. Professors* : R. N. Poduval  
A. Aiyappan

*Senior Fellow* : S. Guhan

*Visiting Fellow* : S. Subramanian

*Fellows* : U. Kalpagam  
Nasir Tyabji  
K. Nagaraj  
Nirmal Sengupta

*Research Associates* : Sarajit Majumdar  
Padmini Swaminathan  
P. Radhakrishnan  
V. K. Ramachandran  
K. Bharathan

*Research Assistants* : V. Chandrasekara Naidu  
C. Annadurai

#### Administrative

*Administrative Officer* : T. R. Ramaswami  
(upto 28-February 83)

<i>Administrative Officer</i>	: M. Krishnamoorthi (from 2nd-March 83)
<i>Programme Coordinator</i>	: V. Jacob John
<i>Office &amp; Accounts Manager</i>	: E. K. Jagannathan
<i>Office Clerk</i>	: K. C. Devassy
<i>Stenographers</i>	: M. Vijayakumari : S. Parthasarathy
<i>Typist-cum-clerks</i>	: L. Celine : J. Robinson Thomas Vasantharaj : V. Ramalingam : C. Kalai Selvi
<i>Telephone Operator</i>	: Roseline Irudayaraj
<i>Driver</i>	: G. Ponnappan
<i>Messengers</i>	: V. Mohan : M. Suvakkin
<i>Watchman</i>	: R. Gopal
<b>Library</b>	
<i>Librarian</i>	: S. Subbalakshmi
<i>Library Assistants</i>	: N. Chandrasekaran : K. Vijayalakshmi : S. Suganthi
<i>Library Attenders</i>	: S. Sundaram : V. Vasudevan

## **Projects**

### **NAEP Evaluation Unit**

<i>Chief</i>	: K. Ramakrishnan
<i>Research Associate</i>	: S. Selvam (upto 15th, Sept. 1982)
<i>Research Assistant</i>	: M. Kamatchi (upto 31st, May 1983)
<i>Researchers</i>	: N. Sharada : S. Muralidharan
<i>Research Investigators</i>	: D. Jovel Walter Scott : S. Rajadurai Masilamani
<i>Steno-Typist</i>	: R. Suganthi
<i>Messenger</i>	: Suriyakumar (upto March 31, 1983)

### **Social Forestry Project**

<i>Project Director</i>	: J. Dayanand
<i>Investigators</i>	: T. G. Janardhanan : G. Jyothi : M. Udayakumar : R. Kandasamy

### **Tank Irrigation Project**

<i>Project Director</i>	: S. Subramanian
<i>Investigators</i>	: T. G. Janardhanan : M. Udayakumar

## **Research Scholars**

P. Usha

S. Janakarajan

M. S. S. Pandian

N. Kala

J. Selvarathnam

S. Rohini

J. Jeyaranjan

M. N. Sivasubramanian

## **Short-term Interns**

R. Kannan (July 1st, 1982 the September 31st, 1982)

Prema Rajagopalan

R. Rukmini

M. S. Nalini

## APPENDIX III

### Faculty Publications August 1982—July 1983

*Adiseshiah Malcolm S. (Hony. Professor)*

1. Role of Universities in International Cooperation for Development—A paper for Unesco Regional Office for Education in Asia and Pacific, September 1982.
2. Trends in Tamil Nadu Economy, Article for Commerce Supplement on Tamil Nadu Economy, September 1982.
3. The next step on International Financial and Monetary Issues, Paper for Indian Institute of Foreign Trade—National Seminar on UNCTAD VI—New Delhi, October 1982.
4. Mid Term Review of the VI Plan and Mid Year Review of the Economy 1982—South Indian Business Association, Consultative Committee of City Chambers of Commerce, Madras and Madras Management Association, October 1982.
5. Balance of Trade and Payments in the Mid VI Plan and Mid Year 1982-83—Article for Economic Journalist—The Forum of Financial Writers, New Delhi, November 1982.
6. Lome'II and the North-South Negotiations—Paper for National Seminar on India and Africa in World Affairs—Sri Venkateswara University, Tirupathi, December 1982.
7. Poverty Let's Fight It—VI Juhanon Mar Thoma Memorial Lecture, Constitution Club, New Delhi, December 1982.
8. Some Issues for the VIII Finance Commission—A Note for the VIII Finance Commission, New Delhi, December 1982.
9. Socio-economic imperatives and the Christian responses—A paper for the colloquium on Christian Perspectives on Contemporary Issues—January 1983.
10. Notes on People's Education for World Peace—An article for International Associa-

tion of Educators for World Peace—Third State Convention, Kerala, January 1983.

11. Some disjointed notes on the Tamil Nadu Economy 1981-82—Paper for the monthly Seminar and published in the MIDS Bulletin, *Madras Development Seminar Series*, Vol. XIII No. 2, Feb. 1983.
12. Education and its Trinity—the Home, the School and the Community—A paper for Special Issue of Vigil and Sarvodaya, Calcutta, February 1983.
13. The Union Budget and Economic Growth—A note for special supplement of Commerce—March 1983.
14. Of Plans and Promises—An article for Seminar, New Delhi, April 1983.
15. Pricing and Profitability in Public Sector—A paper for the public sector and the economic renaissance of Indian Documentation Centre for Corporate and Business Policy Research, New Delhi, April 1983.
16. Cooperation for Literacy among International/intergovernmental and non governmental organisations—A paper for International seminar, International Council

for Adult Education and German Foundation for International Development, October 1983, Berlin.

17. Uni, Multi and Inter disciplines in the social sciences in developing countries—A paper for the World Social Science. Development Committee, Cairo, Egypt, October 1983.

*Bharathan K. (Research Associate)*

1. The Cotton Handloom Industry in Tamil Nadu : some characteristics and aspects of change from the post Independence census data, working paper No. 34, June 1983.

*Guhan S. (Senior Fellow)*

1. Symposium on *poverty*, Financial Express August 20, 1982.
2. Iruvelpattu Revisited : Working Paper No. 28, September 1982 (with Dr. Joan Mencher) of the MIDS, accepted for publication in the Economic and Political Weekly.
3. Report on the Social Forestry Project (Second Round) November 1982.
4. The Finance Commission : A Critique and a Concept, Working Paper No. 30, Nov

1982, presented for the seminar on Centre-State Financial Relations organised by IFMR, Madras in January 1983 and submitted to the Eighth Finance Commission.

5. 'Iruvelpattu—A Village Resurvey"—MIDS, monthly seminar paper, December 1982 and Published in *Bulletin Madras Development Seminar Series* Vol. XII-No. 1.
6. "The North-South Paradigm" seminar December 1982.
7. *Notes towards a General Agreement to Borrow*, paper presented at the Conference on Rethinking Global Negotiations, New Delhi, January 1983.
8. 'International Trade and South—South Cooperation' in Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations: *Global Negotiations*, February 1983.
9. "Growth, Inequalities and Poverty in Tamil Nadu", Guest lecture, Madurai Kamaraj University, March 1983 and published as *popular series* No. 4 of the Institute.

*Kalpagam U. (Fellow)*

1. "Issues from case studies of three families," paper presented at the second workshop of EIWIG at the Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, March 1983.

*Kurien C. T. (Professor)*

1. "Trade and Markets" paper presented at a Colloquium in Vienna in October 1982 under the auspices of the Austro-Indian Society.
2. "Indian Society in the Late 1980's", paper presented at the seminar organised in New Delhi by Vikram Sarabhai Foundation in March 1983, *Mainstream* (May 14 and 21, 1983.).
3. "Agricultural Growth and Rural Change in Tamil Nadu" published in the Tamil Nadu special number of *Capital* in October 1982.
4. "The New Twenty Point Programme" a paper for seminar organised by SRC, Madras.
5. "Futurology - An Economist's perspective", paper for symposium on Future Studies organised by IIT, Madras.

*Majumdar Sarajit (Research Associate)*

1. "Process of Migration - An Analysis of Sample Migrants in Madras Urban Agglomeration", Working paper No. 33, June 1983.
2. "Growth of Madras Urban Agglomeration", Working paper No. 26, July 1982.
3. Immigration to Madras Urban Agglomeration, Working paper No. 26, September 1982.

*Nagaraj K. (Fellow)*

1. "Urbanisation in Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu", paper presented at the Thirteenth Interdisciplinary Research Methodology Workshop, Waltair, June 1983.
2. "Process of Migration - An Analysis of Sample Migrants in Madras Urban Agglomeration", Working paper No. 33 June 1983.
3. "Growth of Madras Urban Agglomeration", Working paper No. 25, July 1982.
4. Immigration to Madras Urban Agglomeration, Working paper No. 26, September 1982.

*Nasir Tyabji (Fellow)*

1. Development of Household Enterprises in Industry - Some Questions Concerning Tamil Nadu — paper for the monthly seminar conducted at MIDS and published in MIDS Bulletin, *Madras Development Seminar Series*, Vol. XII No. 11.

*Nirmal Sengupta (Fellow)*

1. Paper on "Language Question again" published in *Frontier*, Sep. 4, 1982.
2. "Native Ethnic Minorities in India" paper presented for a seminar at a Conference held in Mexico City and published by UNESCO, Oct 1982.
3. "Mode of production Studies: Eastern and Western Approaches" paper presented at a seminar in Burdwan, Calcutta March 1983.

*Padmini Swaminathan (Research Associate)*

1. "What have women achieved from three decades of planned Development"? - Paper for the monthly seminar and published in MIDS Bulletin *Madras Development Seminars Series* Vol. XII No. 8 September 1982.

*Poduval R. N. (Hony. Professor)*

1. "Planning of Agricultural Development: the Indian experience", for Dr. V. S. Krishna Memorial Lecture in November 1982 and published by the Andhra University.
2. 'Changes in Sources of Rural Credit and their Significance', Cooperative Week Special Issue, November 15, 1982.

*Radhakrishnan P. (Research Associate)*

1. "Land Reforms and Changes in Land System: Study of a Kerala Village", *EPW* Vol. XVII No. 39 and Review of Agriculture, September 1982.
2. "Protective Discrimination and Other Backward Classes", *The Hindu*, December 28, 1982.

3. "The Economics of Bride price and Dowry", (Note) published *EPW*, Vol. XVIII. No. 23, June 4, 1983.

*Ramachandran V. K. (Research Associate)*

1. Inequalities in the Distribution of Land Holdings and Assets among Households in Gokilapuram Village: A Report from a Field Survey, working paper No. 31, June 1983.

*Subramanian (Visiting Fellow)*

1. Some Reflections on supply side Economics and its Theoretical Antecedents (or) Some unrecorded Adventures of Alice in Wonderland, working paper No. 35, Aug 1983.

**Seminars**

## a) Monthly Seminars

S. No.	Paper	Author	Chairman	Date
1.	What have women achieved from three decades of Planned Development?	Padmini Swaminathan	Mrs. Yasodha Shanmugasundaram	26 Aug., 1982
2.	Centre State Relations in India with special reference to Kerala	T. V. Satyamurthy	C. T. Kurien	22 Sep., 1982
3.	Development of House-hold Enterprises in Industry—some questions concerning Tamilnadu	Nasir Tyabji	R. N. Poduval	4 Nov., 1982
4.	Child Labour in Tamil Nadu	R. Chandra	C. T. Kurien	24 Dec., 1982
5.	Iruvelpattu-A Village Resurvey	S. Guhan	S. Kaiwar	21 Jan., 1982
6.	Some Disjointed Notes on the Tamil Nadu Economy	Malcolm S. Adishiah	C. T. Kurien	3 Feb., 1983
7.	Health Care as a Vehicle for Integrated Rural Development—A programme of Rural Unit for Health and Social Affairs	Daleep S. Mukarji	K. S. Sanjivi	23 Feb., 1983
8.	The Government of India's Budget for 1983-84	R. K. Seshadri	C. T. Kurien	31 Mar., 1983
9.	Science & Technology for Development	C. V. Seshadri	Ambirajan	28 Apr., 1983
10.	Measurement in Health Economics -A methodological Discussion	Mrs. Yasodha Shanmugasundaram	Rathindranath Roy	30 June., 1982

# APPENDIX IVb

## b) Special Seminars

S. No.	Conducted by	Subject	Date
1.	V. K. Ramachandran Research Associate MIDS, Madras	The System of Canal irrigation in Gokilapuram village	30 July, 1982
2.	V. K. Ramachandran Research Associate MIDS, Madras	Irrigation Workers on Canal irrigated tracts in the Gokilapuram village	31 July, 1982
3.	R. Kannan Graduate student, Michigan state University, USA	Financial Performance of large companies in Tamil Nadu	3 & 9 Sep., 1982
4.	C. T. Kurien Director, MIDS, Madras	Trade and Markets	7 & 20 Sep., 1982
5.	Prof. Amiya K. Bagchi Centre for the Study of Social Sciences, Calcutta	The Political Economy of under development	4 Oct., 1982
6.	Claude Meillassoux Director of Research, National Centre of Scientific Research, Paris	Development and Demography	12 Nov., 1982

S. No.	Conducted by	Subject	Date
7.	Koil Pillai J. Charles Department of Economics, Lakehead University, Canada	Development experience in South Korea & Taiwan : Are they replicable ?	26 Nov., 1982
8.	Sibylle Plogstedt Editor of "Courage" a Journal of Women's movement in the Federal Republic of Germany	Labour Struggles in the Soviet Industry (1917-1933)	1 Dec., 1982
9.	C. P. Chandrasekaran Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi	Growth and Technical Change in Cotton Mill Industry - 1947-1977	6 Dec., 1982
10.	Robert Chambers Institute of Development Studies, Sussex, U.K.	Rapid Village Studies	8 Dec., 1982
11.	Shri Dhanapal Sevagram Ashramam, Wardha	Indian Society in the Eighteenth Century	12 Jan., 1983
12.	K. Bharathan Research Assistant, MIDS, Madras	Study of Handlooms	21 Jan., 1983
13.	Nasir Tyabji, Fellow, MIDS, Madras	Small Enterprise Development Political aims & Social reality	5 Feb., 1983

S. No.	Conducted by	Subject	Date
14.	Scarlett Epstein University of Sussex, U.K.	Studying Village Economies and Societies	8 & 9 Feb., 1982
15.	Jean Malaurie Director of Research at the National Centre for Scientific Research, Paris, France.	Eskimos of Siberia	16 Feb., 1983
16.	Amartya Sen Department of Economics, Oxford University, U. K.	Poverty and Famines	17 Feb., 1983
17.	T. E. S. Raghavan University of Illinois, U. S. A.	Power & Distribution of Profits - a game theoretical approach	25 Feb., 1983
18.	U. Kalpagam Fellow, MIDS, Madras	Occupational Classification in the Census 1871, 1881 and 1901	5 May., 1983

# APPENDIX V

## Financial Statements\*

(Non Plan) Income & Expenditure Account for the Year ending 31-3-1983

Expenditure		Income	
To Salary : Faculty	1,90,539.55	By Subscription, Manual & Bulletin	1,709.80
Administration	1,14,629.71	House Rent	6,262.50
Library	39,402.00	Miscellaneous Receipts	567.84
	3,44,571.26	Overheads	4,500.00
Legal Expenses	926.50	Supervisory charges	6,000.00
Seminars & Training	14,290.10	Interest earned	63.00
Scholarship	11,400.00	Excess of Expenditure over Income	6,97,591.08
Bulletin	22,344.00		
Books	1,35,076.64		
Periodicals	37,475.43		
Maintenance of Library	8,868.00		
Stationery	19,104.57		
Printing	5,593.52		

\* Schedules not Printed

Expenditure		Income
Travelling & Conveyance	6,146.00	
Postage & Telegrams	7,572.05	
Telephone	9,356.10	
Insurance	1,005.00	
Electricity	5,052.54	
Group Insurance	1,251.10	
Taxation : Property-tax	929.30	
Water-tax	2,120.00	
Urban-tax	367.50	
Vehicle-tax	184.00	
	<u>3,600.80</u>	
Maintenance and Repairs	8,714.19	
Maintenance of Car	5,972.68	
Retirement Benefit	10,000.00	
Provident Fund	20,006.92	
Medical Allowance	6,000.00	
Council Meetings	4,586.95	
Audit Fees	2,000.00	
Other Fees	477.50	
General Expenses	13,993.91	
Advertisement	663.00	
Interest	10,644.86	
	<u>7,16,694.22</u>	<u>7,16,694.22</u>

Expenditure	Income
<i>Non-Revenue Expenditure :</i>	
To Excess of Expenditure over Income :	By 50% of the Expenditure over Income to be shared equally transferred to Sch. A.
Balance c/d 6,97,591.08	
Furniture & Fittings 5,730.45	a) Govt. of India, ICSSR, New Delhi 3,53,231.11
Electrical fittings 2,163.50	b) Govt. of Tamil Nadu 3,53,231.11
Equipment 977.19	————— 7,06,462.22
<u>7,06,462.22</u>	<u>7,06,462.22</u>

**(Plan) Income & Expenditure A/c for the Year Ending 31st March, 1983**

Expenditure				Income			
	Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.		Rs.	P.
<b>To Staff Salary :</b>					<b>By Excess of Expenditure over</b>		
Faculty	36,242.00				income b/d	72,029.38	
Library	19,232.00						
Administration	16,555.38						
				72,029.38			
						72,029.38	
				72,029.38			
					<b>By 50% of the Expenditure</b>		
					<b>over Income shared equally</b>		
					<b>transferred to Schedule-B</b>		
<b>To Non-Revenue Expenditure :</b>					a) Govt of India, ICSSR.		
Excess of Expenditure					New Delhi	48,520.17	
over Income b/d			72,029.38		b) Govt. of Tamil Nadu	48,520.17	
Equipment			25,010.96				
				97,040.34			97,040.34

G. JOSEPH & Co.  
Chartered Accountants  
No. 22, Lakshmi Street  
Off. New Avadi Road  
Kilpauk, Madras-600 010

For G. JOSEPH & CO.,  
Sd/-

# Receipts & Payments A/c for the Year Ended 31st March 1983

Receipts				Payments			
	Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.		Rs.	P.
<b>To Recurring Grant-in-aid: (Non-Plan)</b>					<b>By Opening balance:</b>		
<i>As per Sch. A</i>					Govt. of Tamil Nadu: Recurring Grant-in-aid	1,32,452.61	
a) Govt. of India (through ICSSR, New Delhi)	3,60,423.24				Govt. of Tamil Nadu: Non-recurring Grant-in-aid (Academic Building)	1,67,872.03	
b) Govt. of Tamil Nadu	1,37,500.00				Govt. of India, ICSSR, New Delhi Non-recurring Grant-in-aid Academic Building)	24,872.01	
			497,923.24			3,25,196.65	
Subscription, Manual & Bulletin			1,709.80				
House Rent			6,262.50				
Miscellaneous Receipts			567.84				
Overheads			4,500.00				
Supervisory Charges			6,000.00				
Interest charges received			63.00				

## Receipts & Payments A/c for the Year Ended 31st March, 1983

Receipts		Payments			
	Rs.	P.		Rs.	P.
<i>Recurring Grant-in-aid (Plan)</i>			<i>Less : Govt. of India, ICSSR:</i>		
a) Govt. of India (through ICSSR, New Delhi) As per Sch. B	50,000.00		Recurring Grant-in-aid	4,576.76	
<i>Non-Recurring Grant-in-aid :</i>			Non - recurring Grant-in-aid	4,777.01	
(Back Volumes) - As per Sch. D			(Back Volume)		
Govt. of India (through ICSSR New Delhi)	24,000.00		<i>Govt. of Tamil Nadu:</i>		
<i>Non-Recurring Grant-in-aid :</i>			Non - recurring Grant - in-aid :		
Academic Building - As per Sch. E			(Building Alterations and additions)	306.70	
Govt. of Tamil Nadu	1,43,000.00		Non - Recurring Grant - in - aid (back volumes etc.)	4,776.61	
<i>Deficit met from Endowment A/c :</i>				14,437.08	
As per Schedule - F	4,73,752.79				3,10,759.57
	<u>12,07,779.17</u>				<u>25,988.15</u>
			Equipment		

Receipts		Payments
	Rs.      P.	Rs.      P.
		Salary 4,16,600.64
		Legal Expenses 926.50
		Seminar & Training 14,290.10
		Scholarship 11,400.00
		Bulletin 22,344.00
		Books 1,35,076.64
		Periodicals 37,475.43
		Maintenance of Library 8,868.60
		Stationery 19,104.57
		Printing 5,593.52
		Travelling & Conveyance 6,146.00
		Postage & Telegrams 7,572.05
		Telephone 9,356.10
		Insurance 1,005.00
		Electricity 5,052.54
		Group Insurance 1,25.110
		Taxation 3,600.80
		Maintenance & Repairs 8,714.19
		Maintenance of Car 5,972.68
		Retirement Benefit 10,000.00
		Provident Fund 20,006.92
		Medical Allowance 6,000.00
	<u>12,07,719.57</u>	

Receipts		Payments	
Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.
	Council Meeting		4,586.95
	Audit fees		2,000.00
	Other fees		477.50
	General expenses		13,993.91
	Advertisement		663.00
	Interest		10,644.86
	Furniture & Fittings		5,730.45
	Electrical fittings		2,163.50
	Non-Recurring Grant-in-aid :		
	As per Sch. C (Building Additions, alteration etc.)		306.70
	Back Volume-As per Schedule. D		33,752.90
	Academic Building - As per Schedule. E		40,354.30

For G. JOSEPH & CO.,

**Sd/-**

# Balance Sheet as on 31st

Liabilities					
Previous Yr					
Rs.	P.		Rs.	P.	Rs. P.
		<i>Donors, Trustees &amp; Endowments :</i>			
9,85,600.77		As per last Balance Sheet	9,85,600.77		
		<i>Add: Excess of Income over Expendi- ture As per Schedule-G</i>	1,27,417.60		
					11,13,018.37
		<i>Building Fund :</i>			
2,49,693.31		As per last B/s	2,49,693.31		
		<i>Less: Refunded. drg. the Year</i>	306.70		
					2,49,386.61
7,07,000.00		<i>Academic Building Fund:</i>			
		As per last B/s	7,07,000.00		
		<i>Add: Received drg. the Year</i>	1,43,000.00		
					8,50,000.00
1,27,208.00		<i>Fund for Purchase of Land :</i>			
		As per last B/s			1,27,208.00

March, 1983

Assets

Previous Yr.

Rs.	P.		Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.
2,96,273.03		<i>Building : (At Cost)</i>			2,96,273.05	
		<i>Academic Building :</i>				
8,99,744.04		As per last B/s	8,99,744.04			
		<i>Add: Additions drg. the Year -</i>				
		As per Schedule-E	40,354.30			
					9,40,098.34	
1,27,208.00		<i>Land : As per last B/s</i>			1,27,208.00	
69,735.73		<i>Furniture &amp; Fixtures: As per last B/s</i>	69,735.73			
		<i>Add: Additions drg. the year</i>	5,730.45			
					75,466.18	
57,583.04		<i>Equipments : (Library) As per last B/s</i>	57,583.04			
18,486.28		<i>Equipments : (Office) As per last B/s</i>	18,486.28			
		<i>Add : Additions drg. the year</i>	25,988.15			
					44,474.43	

# Liabilities

Rs.	P.		Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.
4,70,795.72		<i>Fund for &amp; Books Periodicals :</i>				
		As per last B/s	4,70,795.72			
		<i>Add : Grant in aid for the year:</i>				
		a) Books	1,35,076.64			
		b) Periodicals	37,475.43			
			<u>1,72,552.07</u>			
					6,43,347.79	
2,21,160.39		<i>Fund for Back Volumes, Furniture &amp; Equipments, Vehicles &amp; Renovation :</i>				
		As per last B/s	2,21,160.39			
		<i>Add : Grant-in-aid received drg. the Yr.</i>	24,000.00			
			<u>24,000.00</u>			
					2,45,160.39	
26,592.86		<i>Fund for Capitalized Items :</i>				
		As per last B/s	26,592.86			

# Assets

Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.	Rs.	P.
3,98,027.66	<i>Books : As per last B/s</i>	3,98,027.66			
	<i>Add : Additions drg. the year</i>	1,35,076.64		5,33,104.30	
96,498.06	<i>Periodicals : As per last B/s</i>	96,498.06			
	<i>Add : Additions drg. the year</i>	37,475.43		1,33,973.49	
2,243.59	<i>Electrical Fittings : As per last B/s</i>	2,243.50			
	<i>Add : Additions drg. the year</i>	2,163.50		4,407.00	
52,403.52	<i>Vehicles : (As per last B/s)</i>			52,403.52	
	<i>Back Volumes :</i>				
36,701.60	<i>As per last B/s</i>	36,701.60			
	<i>Add : Additions drg. the Yr.</i>	33,752.90		70,454.50	
270.00	<i>Clock : As per last B/s</i>			270.00	
2,080.00	<i>Air-Conditioner : As per last B/s</i>			2,080.00	
	<i>Microfiches &amp; Microfiches Reader :</i>				
10,014.30	<i>As per last B/s</i>			10,014.30	

[illegible]

# Assets

Rs.	P.		Rs.	P.
		<i>Current Assets, Deposits &amp; Advances :</i>		
4,44,606.24		As per Schedule-K	4,99,666.24	
535.00		A. S. H. Abdul Khader & Co.,	535.00	
1,03,873.47		Provident Fund	1,23,885.39	
10,815.03		Gratuity	12,066.13	
			<u>6,36,152.76</u>	
		<i>Cash &amp; Bank Balances :</i>		
2,28,785.86		As per Schedule-J	1,45,932.34	
		<i>Recurring Grant-in-Aid :</i>		
		<i>(Non-Plan) Deficit-As per Sch. A</i>		
1,27,875.85		Govt. of Tamil Nadu	3,48,183.72	
		Less : Govt. of India	11,768.89	
		ICSSR-(Surplus)	<u>3,36,414.33</u>	
		<i>(Plan) Deficit-As per Sch. B</i>		
		Govt. of Tamil Nadu	48,520.17	
		Less : Govt. of India,	1,479.83	
		ICSSR-Surplus	<u>47,040.34</u>	
<u>29.83.765.21</u>			<u>35,13,350.40</u>	

## APPENDIX VI

### Visitors

Prof. A. K. Sen	Oxford University, U. K.
Prof. Claude Meillassoux	Director of Research, National Centre of Scientific Research, Paris
Mr. Thomas Abraham	Indian High Commissioner, Designate to Switzerland
Mr. A. Ramaswamy I. A. S.	Director, Administrative Training Institute, Mysore
Prof. Amiya K. Bagchi	Centre for Study of Social Sciences, Calcutta
Dr. A. T. Ariyaratne	Sarvodaya President, Sri Lanka
Dr. K. C. Seal	Director General CSO, Calcutta
Prof. Liparit Kiuzadjan	Deputy Director of the Institute of Scientific Information for Social Sciences, Academy of Sciences, USSR
Dr. K. S. Krishnaswami	Former Deputy Governor, Reserve Bank of India
Prof. Scarlett Epstein	University of Sussex, U. K.
Dr. E. L. Yurlova	Institute of Oriental Studies, Moscow

## APPENDIX VII

## Printed publications of the Institute\*\*

Publication No.	Title	Author	Year	Price (Rs.)
1.	Income-Earning Trends and Social Status of the Harijan Community in Tamil Nadu	Alladi Vagiswari	1972	10.00
2.	Economics of Dry Farming in Tamil Nadu	R. K. Sampath and Jayalakshmi Ganesan	1972	15.00
3.	Nutrition in Tamil Nadu	Rajammal P. Devadas	1972	15.00
4.	A Guide to Research in Economics	C. T. Kurien (Ed.)	1973	30.00
5.	Land Reform in Tamil Nadu	G. Venkataramani	1973	15.00
6.	* Poverty and Supply of Wage Goods in Tamil Nadu	M. Ramamurthi	1974	20.00
7.	Women's Welfare in Tamil Nadu	K. G. Rama	1974	10.00
8.	Minor Irrigation in Tamil Nadu	G. Venkataramani	1974	20.00
9.	* Small Fishermen in Tamil Nadu	C. Selvaraj	1975	10.00
10.	Rural Employment in Tamil Nadu	J. Viswanathamurti and C. L. Narasimhan	1976	24.00

Publica- cation No.	Title	Author	year	Price (Rs.)
11.	Plantation in Tamil Nadu	R. Ethiraj	1976	10.00
12.	* Rural Housing in Tamil Nadu	V. Rangarajan	1976	27.00
13.	Tribal Welfare in Salem District : Role of Government and Voluntary Agencies	S. Ramanathan	1977	30.00
14.	Status of unemployed ITI Craftsman in Tamil Nadu	T. C. Mohan and C. L. Narasimhan	1977	20.00
15.	Link Roads in Tamil Nadu	V. Rangarajan	1977	27.00
16.	Rotation of Crops in Tanjavur District	M. Srinivasan	1978	24.00
17.	Rural Primary Education and Adult Literacy in Tamil Nadu	Alexander Joshua	1978	24.00
18.	A Study of Rural Poverty and Inequalities in a Developed District	B. Sarveswara Rao	1978	24.00
19.	Paddy and Rice Marketing in Northern Tamil Nadu	Barbara Harriss	1979	40.00
20.	*Educational Profile of Jobs in Tamil Nadu	V. J. Ravishankar and K. A. Zachariah	1979	20.00

Publi- cation No.	Author	Title	Year	Price (Rs.)
21.	Non-formal Education for Harijan Agricultural Labourers in Tamil Nadu	V. Chandrasekara Naidu	1981	25.00
22.	Poverty—An Interdisciplinary Approach	B. Sarveswara Rao and V. N. Deshpande (Ed)	1982	125.00
<i>In the Press</i>				
	Indroduction to Mathematics and Statistics	N. Rajagopala Rao and V. Lakshmana Rao		
<i>Future Publications</i>				
	Economics of Sugarcane Cultivation in Tamil Nadu	M. Srinivasan		

\* Out of stock

\*\* Items 1 to 21 are published for the Institute by Messrs Sangam Publishers 11, Sunkurama Chetty Street, Madras-1 and item 22 is published for the Institute by Messrs Somaiya Publications Private Limited, 172, Mumbai Marathi Grantha Samgrahalaya Marg, Dadar, Bombay-400 014.

## APPENDIX VIII

### **Working Papers, Digest Series, Data Series, Popular Series, and Occasional Papers\*\***

#### **I. Working Papers**

No.	Title	Author	Month and year	
1.	The Dynamics of Rural Transformation - A Case Study of Tamil Nadu *	C. T. Kurien	August	1978
2.	Mid Year Review of the Economy *	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	August	1978
3.	The New Development Strategy-An Appraisal*	C. T. Kurien	September	1978
4.	Economics of Non - formal Education *	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	May	1979
5.	Some Methodological Issues in the Study of Caste and Class in the Indian Village/ Rural Social Structure *	V. N. Deshpande	July	1979
6.	The Mode of Production Controversy : Themes and Problems of the Debate *	John Harriss	October	1979
7.	How to Study Agricultural Marketing and How Not to Study it	Barbara Harriss	March	1980

No.	Title	Author	Month and year	
8.	Agricultural Commerce and Rural Development in India - Resolving Theoretical and Substantive Confusion	Barbara Harriss	March	1980
9.	Nehru and Village India : An Assessment of Nehru's Philosophy of Social Action	C. T. Kurien	April	1980
10.	Social Problems and Social Sciences	C. T. Kurien	April	1980
11.	Coarse Grains, Coarse Interventions : Part I Regulated Marketing-A Case Study of Andhra Pradesh and Karnataka	Barbara Harriss	May	1980
12.	An Analysis of Internal Migration in Tamil Nadu	C. T. Kurien and Abdul Huq	June	1980
13.	Coarse Grains, Coarse Interventions : Part II State Trading - A Case Study of Dryland Regions of India	Barbara Harriss	July	1980
14.	Contemporary Marxist Analysis of the Agrarian Question in India	John Harriss	December	1980
15.	A Mid Year Review of the Economy	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	February	1981
16.	Rural Poverty : A Critique of the Sixth Plan's Approach	S. Guhan	February	1981

No.	Title	Author	Month and year	
17.	The scale factor in Agriculture	C. T. Kurien	February	1981
18.	Female Labour in small industry : The case of export garments	U. Kalpegam Assisted by Padma Balaji & M. Shivakumar	June	1981
19.	The behaviour of Farm Product Prices in Tamil Nadu : An investigation into the Demands of the Farmers Movement	Barbara Harriss	August	1981
20.	Rural Artisans in Tamil Nadu	E. S. Srinivasan Assisted by G. N. Deenadayalan	September	1981
21.	Health in Tamil Nadu: Facts and Issues*	S. Guhan	October	1981
22.	Attempting to reach the rural poor? The Small Farmer Development Agency in Varandur village, Coimbatore	Judith Heyer	November	1981
23.	A Mid Year Review of the Economy	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	November	1981
24.	Development through Industrialisation : An Analysis and case study of Backward Area Development	K. Bharathan	October	1981
25.	Growth of Madras Urban Agglomeration	K. Nagaraj and Sarajit Majumdar	July	1982

No.	Title	Author	Month and year	
26.	Immigration to Madras Urban Agglomeration	Sarajit Majumdar and K. Nagaraj	September	1982
27.	Studies of Small Scale Enterprises and Urban Labour in South India	John Harriss	September	1982
28.	Iruvelpattu Revisited	S. Guhan & Joan P. Mencher	September	1982
29.	Mid Term Review of the Sixth Plan and Mid Term Review of the Economy 1982	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah	September	1982
30.	The Finance Commissions: A Critique and a concept	S. Guhan	November	1982
31.	Inequality in Distribution of Land Holdings and Assets among Households in Gokilapuram village: A report from a field survey	V. K. Ramachandran	May	1983
32.	Mechanisation & Labour Utilisation - The case of Traditional Workers in the Leather Industry of Tamil Nadu	P. Usha	May	1983
33.	Process of Migration - An Analysis of sample migrants in Madras Urban Agglomeration	S. Majumdar and K. Nagaraj	June	1983

No.	Title	Author	Month and year	
34.	The Cotton Handloom Industry in Tamil Nadu - Some Characteristics & Aspects of Change from the Post Independence Census data	K. Bharathan	June	1983
<b>II. Digest Series</b>				
1.	Village Studies in Tamil Nadu Availability and Suggestions for Future Work*	S. Guhan	February	1980
2.	Labour Utilisation in Indian Agriculture A Critical appraisal of the Literature on Some Aspects of the Problem	Sarajit Majumdar	January	1981
<b>III. Data Series</b>				
1.	A Note on the Sources of Official Data on Land Holdings in Tamil Nadu	V. K. Ramachandran	December	1980
<b>IV. Popular Series</b>				
1.	Economic Change in Rural Tamil Nadu	C. T. Kurien et al	December	1980
2.	A Primer on Poverty: India and Tamil Nadu*	S. Guhan	April	1981
3.	Social Dimensions of Health	C. T. Kurien	February	1982
4.	Growth, Inequalities & Poverty in Tamil Nadu	S. Guhan	June	1983

No.	Title	Author	Month and year	
V. Occasional Publications				
1.	Techniques of Perspective Planning	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah (Ed.)	1972	
2.	Plan Implementation : Problems and Prospects of the Fifth Plan	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah (Ed.)	1973	
Note: The above two publications are joint MIDS - ITES publications, printed by and available at Government Press, Madras.				
3.	Tribal Welfare in Kalrayan Hills (Mimeographed)	S. Ramanathan	1977	
4.	Backdrop to Learning Society	Malcolm S. Adiseshiah (Ed.)	1978	
5.	Structure & Intervention : An Evaluation of DPAP, IRDP and related programmes in Ramanathapuram and Dharmapuri Districts in Tamil Nadu (Mimeographed)	MIDS	July	1980
6.	Social Sciences & Indian Societies	C. T. Kurien et al	December	1981
7.	Planning for Social Change	Amitabha Das Gupta et al	December	1982

\* This paper is out of stock. It is however available for reference at the Institute.

\*\* Categories I-IV are available from the Institute at Rs. 5 per copy including items number 6 and 7 of category V. Item 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5 of category V are out of stock.

*Photograph by V. Abraham Kurien*