

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS

RAMNAD DISTRICT VOL. III

MLLS

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS

RAMNAD DISTRICT

VOLUME III

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

RAMNAD DISTRICT



MADRAS

PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS

1933

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE	PAGE
I. Area, Population, etc., in 1931	1
II. Variation in Population since 1901	2
III. Roads	3
IV. List of Travellers' Bungalows	4
V. Religions in 1931	10
VI. Vital Statistics	11
VII. Causes of Death	13
VIII. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1931	14
IX. Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1340 (1930-31)	15
X. Reserved Forest and Area proposed for Reserva- tion on 30th June 1931	17
XI. Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Last Settlement— Part 1.—Area under each money rate	18
„ 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate	20
XII. Rainfall	22
XIII. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1340 (1930-31)	24
XIV. Revenue payable by Permanently Settled Estates in Fasli 1340 (1930-31)	26
XV. Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses	28
XVI. Remissions	29
XVII. Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans ...	30
XVIII. Prices in Seers per Rupee	31
XIX. Abkari and Opium	34
XX. Revenue Receipts	34
XXI. Sea-borne Trade. Total trade in each port ...	35
XXI-A. Sea-borne Trade. Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports	36
XXII. Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1931-32	43
XXIII. Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1931-32	45
XXIV. Education in 1931	47

TABLE	PAGE
XXV. Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1931 ...	48
XXVI. Expenditure on Schools in 1930-31	49
XXVII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1931 ..	50
XXVIII. Vaccination	54
XXIX. Civil Justice	55
XXX. Criminal Justice	55
XXXI. Work of Criminal Courts	56
XXXII. Police and Jails in 1931	57
XXXIII. Income tax	57

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1931.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population, 1931.			Population (both sexes).		Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1931.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.	1921.	1911.	1911-21.	1921-31.	
										(11)	(12)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Sivaganga ..	651	4	860	41,588	213,441	99,983	118,608	196,811	197,359	29	8.4	328
Tirupattur ..	538	7	473	52,907	253,675	118,744	134,931	238,886	225,047	31	6.3	447
Tiruvadanai ..	548	2	810	32,093	165,194	76,254	88,940	161,059	158,266	3.1	2.6	801
RAMNAD DIVISION.												
Aruppukottai *	626	3	341	45,272	228,115	110,696	117,419	217,310	204,338	6.0	5.0	364
Madakutattur ..	642	2	429	39,962	175,038	80,901	94,137	161,396	157,241	2.6	8.5	273
Paramagudi ..	440	3	388	30,384	164,798	74,939	89,829	161,540	151,788	-0.8	8.7	376
Rambud ...	334	3	167	28,049	136,832	68,191	78,641	132,555	126,348	-3.0	11.6	410
SIVAKASI DIVISION.												
Sattur ...	575	3	295	60,113	268,179	131,489	136,690	247,771	241,698	2.6	9.2	486
Briviliputtar ..	436	4	73	60,573	238,683	116,000	117,688	221,077	201,947	9.5	5.7	536
Total ...	4,819	31	3,666	374,347	1,898,955	872,177	906,778	1,718,167	1,667,457	3.8	7.0	382

* Aruppukottai taluk has since been transferred to the Sivakasi division with effect from 1st February 1932. (G.O. M.S. No. 81, Revenue, dated 6th January 1932.)

II.—Variation in Population since 1901.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.		
	1931.	1931.	1911.	1901-1911	1911-1921.	1921-1931.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
The whole district ...	1,638,965	1,718,187	1,667,467	9.1	3.8	7.0
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.						
Sivaganga Taluk.						
Manamadurai ...	7,788	6,527	5,184	3.0	25.9	19.3
Nattarasankottai ...	5,868	4,305	3,503	25.5	22.9	31.6
Sivaganga ...	11,323	9,766	9,689	6.5	0.8	15.9
Tiruppuvannam ...	7,387	7,214	6,154	5.2	17.2	2.4
Tiruppattur Taluk.						
Karaikkudi * ...	21,872	15,350	14,848	24.1	5.0	41.2
Kandanur ...	6,732	15,618	8,362	14.3	86.8	-56.9
Kilasevalpatti † ...	2,209	...	...	...	...	...
Kottaiyur † ...	5,293	...	...	...	...	...
Pallattur ...	6,671	4,309	4,808	20.9	-6.5	54.8
Paduvayal † ...	4,713	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruppattur ...	10,644	9,687	9,399	59.8	3.06	9.9
Tiruvadanai Taluk.						
Devakottai ...	20,393	16,143	13,329	40.2	21.1	26.3
Tondi ...	6,837	7,182	6,577	6.0	8.8	-4.6
RAMNAD DIVISION.						
Aruppukottai Taluk. †						
Aruppukottai ...	33,848	31,579	26,681	12.8	18.3	7.2
Palaiyampatti ...	5,554	6,078	5,605	16.8	4.7	-8.6
Pandalgudi ...	6,248	6,029	6,179	-0.20	-2.4	3.6
Mudukulattur Taluk.						
Abiramam ...	9,594	8,265	8,087	10.2	2.2	16.1
Kamudi ...	9,228	8,356	7,967	16.2	4.8	10.4
Ramnad Taluk.						
Kilakkarai ...	6,576	6,034	15,145	38.7	-60.1	9.0
Rameswaram ...	8,423	7,582	10,612	60.0	-28.5	11.1
Ramnad ...	16,817	15,281	16,513	13.5	-7.4	10.1
Paramagudi Taluk.						
Emaneswaram † ...	5,829	5,224	5,148	...	1.5	11.6
Ilayangudi ...	12,209	11,147	10,688	20.2	4.3	9.5
Paramagudi ...	16,113	19,437	18,794	16.4	3.4	-17.1
SIVAKASI DIVISION.						
Sattur Taluk.						
Sattur ...	8,772	8,582	6,396	-18.7	34.1	2.2
Sivakasi * ...	15,212	14,617	14,022	7.6	4.2	4.1
Virudhunagar * ...	33,081	21,821	21,355	26.8	2.1	51.6
Srivilliputtur Taluk.						
Rajapalaiyam ...	38,693	33,184	28,412	12.0	16.8	16.6
Sattur ...	8,199	11,754	14,208	-0.8	-17.2	-30.2
Srivilliputtur * ...	32,885	31,195	29,066	10.1	7.8	8.8
Watrap ...	9,123	8,346	8,062	-38.6	3.5	9.3

* Represents a municipal town.

† As these are newly created towns, figures for previous years are not available.

† Aruppukottai taluk has since been transferred to the Sivakasi division with effect from 1st February 1932. (G.O. Mis. No. 81, Revenue, dated 8th January 1932.)

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.								
	Total.			Metalled.			Unmetalled.		
1930-31.	M.	F.	Y.	M.	F.	Y.	M.	F.	Y.
Trunk roads handed over to Public Works Department.	...			...			...		
Maintained by the District Board.	571	7	85	536	4	85	35	3	0
Maintained by the Taluk Boards.	176	5	0	128	5	0	48	0	0
Maintained by the Panchayat Boards.	75	6	165	24	5	0	51	1	165
Total ...	824	3	30	689	6	85	134	4	165
Maintained by Karaikkudi Municipality—									
Other roads ...	6	1	75	11	4	60	24	5	15
Maintained by Sivakasi Municipality—									
Other roads ...	7	4	0	3	0	0	4	4	0
Maintained by Srivilliputtur Municipality—									
Other roads ..	8	4	0	8	4	0	...		
Maintained by Viradhunagar Municipality—									
Trunk Roads ...	1	6	0	1	6	0	...		
Other roads ...	22	4	0	7	4	0	15	0	0
Grand total ...	900	6	105	722	0	145	178	5	180

IV.—Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number.	Taluk and stations	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.			
	<i>Sivaganga Taluk.</i>			
1	Manamadurai I ...	District Board	Manamadurai, 6 furlongs.	One central hall, two verandahs, two kitchens, two small rooms for bathing purposes, two stables. A motor shed, tiled. Two bath tubs available. Furnished. Has a good well.
	(NOTE.—Two days stay at a time is permissible.)			
2	Sivaganga I ..	District Board.	Manamadurai, 12 miles.	Two central halls, two bath rooms, one dressing room, two kitchens, a tiled shed, two stables and a tiled motor shed. Two bath tubs available. Furnished. There is a well. Electrical lights provided.
3	* Kalayarkoil ...	Estate Collector, Sivaganga.	Manamadurai, 23 miles.	Tiled. One central hall, one bath room, one room, three verandahs. A thatched shed for motor. One bath tub available. Furnished. Good well water.
4	* Tiruppuvanam ...	Do.	Tiruppuvanam, 2 furlongs.	One central hall, three verandahs, one store room with watchman, two rooms with almirahs, two bath rooms, three kitchens, a stable and motor shed. One bath tub. Furnished. Good well water.
	<i>Tiruppattur Taluk.</i>			
5	Managiri I ...	District Board	Manamadurai, 43 miles.	One hall, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, a front and rear verandah, one room for servants, two stables, a motor shed. Furnished. Well water is not good.

NOTE.—I or II placed after each bungalow indicates the class to which it belongs for purposes of rent.

* Estate officers have preference. The occupier must vacate on two hours' notice.

IV.—Travellers' Bungalows—cont

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION—cont.			
	Tiruppattur Taluk—cont.			
6	* Sakcottai I ...	Estate Collector, Sivaganga.	Arantangi (Tanjore District), 14 miles.	Terraced, two halls, tiled verandah in front and rear, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one matey room, two kitchens, one motor shed, stables can be used as garage, bath tubs. Furnished. Good well water available.
7	* Tirukoshtiyar ...	Do.	Manamadura, 27 miles.	Terraced. Two halls, a tiled verandah in front and rear, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms with bath tubs, one matey room, two kitchens, stables which may be used as a garage. Furnished. Good well water.
8	Tiruppattur I ...	District Board	Manamadura, 43 miles.	Two halls in the centre with two side rooms and two bath rooms, one bath tub and a stable used as motor shed. Furnished. There is a well.
	Tiruvadanai Taluk.			
9	* Kandadivi I ..	Estate Collector, Sivaganga.	Karaikkudi, 12 miles.	Terraced, two halls, two rooms, two kitchens and two bath tubs. Stables may be used as a garage. Furnished. Has good well water.
10	* Tiruvegampet I	Do.	Sivaganga, 22 miles.	One hall, two rooms, two kitchens and a thatched motor shed. No bath tub. Furnished. Water can be had from some distance.
11	Tiruvadanai I	District Board.	Sivaganga, 34 miles.	One hall, two rooms, two kitchens, two bath tubs and a motor shed. Front and rear verandahs, one servants' room, two stables. Furnished. Well water not good.

* The Estate officers have preference. The occupier must vacate on two hours' notice.

IV.—Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> Tiruvadanai Taluk— <i>cont.</i>			
12	Tondi I ...	District Board.	Sivaganga, 42 miles.	One hall, two rooms, two kitchens, two bath tubs, one motor shed, a front and rear verandah, one servants' room. Furnished. Well water not good.
	RAMNAD DIVISION. Mudukulattur Taluk.			
13	Mudukulattur I ..	District Board	Paramagudi, 16 miles.	Two kitchens and two bath rooms. Two bath tubs and motor shed available. One hall, two dressing rooms, a front and rear verandah, a servants' room, two stables. Furnished. Well water not good.
14	Sayalkudi I .. Paramagudi Taluk.	Do.	Paramagudi, 32 miles.	Two blocks, two bed rooms, and two bath rooms.
15	Paramagudi ..	District Board	Paramagudi, about 1 mile.	Can accommodate a married couple with children. Two motor sheds, two kitchens, two bath rooms, one hall, two dressing rooms, a servants' room, two bath tubs. Furnished. Well water not drinkable.
16	Ilayangudi .. Ramnad Taluk.	Sivaganga Zamin, rest-house.	Paramagudi, 7 miles.	Room available for one person with previous permission only. Gazetted officers of Government on duty require no such permission.
17	Pamban II ...	District Board.	Pamban, 3 furlongs.	Only a rest house. Can accommodate one traveller, one hall, one dressing room, one bath room and one Hindu kitchen.

IV.—Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RAMNAD DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Ramnad Taluk—cont.</i>			
18	Ramnad	District Board.	Ramnad, about 1 furlong.	Can accommodate two travellers. Two sets of accommodation. Two bath tubs. One motor shed. Each set has one hall, one dressing room, one bath room with servants' room, one kitchen. Furnished. Well water.
19	Dhanushkodi ...	Do.	Dhanushkodi Railway Station, 3 furlongs.	Two sets of rooms Can accommodate two travellers. One central hall with two side rooms, dressing and bath rooms and two kitchens. Well equipped and tap-water supplied by the South Indian Railway. Two outhouses.
	SIVAKASI DIVISION.			
	<i>Aruppukottai Taluk.</i>			
20	Kariapatti ...	District Board.	Madura, 18 miles	Two sets of accommodation. Two bath tubs and one motor shed, two rooms, two kitchens, one hall, one motor shed. Furnished.
21	Palayampatti ...	Do.	Virudhunagar, 13½ miles.	Two buildings. Accommodation for two sets in each and a motor shed, one hall, one dressing room, a bath room with a bath tub, one kitchen, one servants' room, two stables. Furnished.
22	Tiruchuli	Public Works Department.	Virudhunagar, 20 miles.	Tiled building. One set of accommodation, one tin bath tub and motor shed. Three main rooms, a dressing room, one side room, used as bed and bath room, a store room. Furnished. Good well water.

IV.—Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluka and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	SIVAKASI Division—cont. Sattur Taluk.			
23	Sattur I	District Board	Sattur, 6 furlongs.	Two sets of rooms with bath rooms. Each set has a hall, one bed room, one bath room with bath tub, a servants' room, one kitchen, two tiled motor sheds. Furnished.
	Srivilliputtur Taluk.			
24	Padupalaiyam I (Rajapalaiyam).	District Board.	Rajapalaiyam, 2 furlongs.	Two kitchens, two bath rooms, one hall and store room. Two bath tubs and motor shed, a front and rear verandah. Furnished. Well water not good.
25	Watrap I ...	Do.	Srivilliputtur, 12 miles.	One hall, two kitchens, two bath rooms, two bed rooms, one store room, one motor shed, two bath tubs, a front and rear verandah, a servants' room, two stables. Furnished. Well water not good.
26	Srivilliputtur I	Municipality.	Srivilliputtur, 2 miles.	Three tiled kitchens, two terraced bath rooms, three bed rooms, two halls, two store rooms, two bath tubs and motor shed. Furnished. One spring well.
27	Athithondu II (elevation, 575 ft.).	Forest Department.	Srivilliputtur, 7 miles	Tiled. Three rooms, two bath rooms with bath tubs, kitchen, one stable for two horses, one well, one latrine. * Three servants' rooms. No motor shed. Furnished. Well water. A car can reach the bungalow in dry season.
28	Medaliarathu II (elevation, 4,000 ft.).	Do.	Srivilliputtur, 19 miles.	Tiled. Two rooms, one bath room and one bath tub. One outhouse with kitchen and two stables. No motor shed. Furnished. Can be reached from Athithondu by bridle-path, 13 miles.

* The servants' rooms intended only to be used by Forest Subordinates.

IV.—Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluka and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	SIVAKASI DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> Srivillipattur Taluk— <i>cont.</i>			
29	Mudangiyar II ...	Forest Department.	Rajapalayam, 4 miles.	Tiled. Two rooms, two bath rooms, one kitchen, and two stables for two horses, and a well. One of the above stables can be utilized as motor shed. One bath tub also available. Furnished. Motorable in the dry season.
30	Pudupatti II ...	Do.	Srivillipattur, 14 miles.	Tiled. Two rooms, two bath rooms, one kitchen, two stables for two horses (one of which can be used as motor shed), one well, three servants' rooms and one bath tub available. Motorable in the dry season.

NOTE.—Charges per diem of 24 hours or less are as given below; for halt of six hours or less, half the rates will be charged :—

Bungalows marked I are charged at Re. 1 for an adult and Re. 1-8-0 for a married couple.

Bungalows marked II are charged at As. 8 for an adult and As. 12 for a married couple.

In the case of Travellers' Bungalows at Kalayarkoil, Tiruppuvanam, Kariappatti, Palayampatti, Tiruchuli, Paramagudi, Ramnad and Dhanushkodi, the charges are As. 12 for a single person and Re. 1-4-0 for a married couple.

V.—Religions in 1931.

Taluk.	Hindus.			Muslimans.			Christians.			Others.		
(1)	Total. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Total. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Sivaganga ...	192,521	90,359	102,162	6,924	3,166	3,758	13,994	6,407	7,587	2	1	1
Tirupattur ...	286,089	109,887	176,202	12,071	6,075	5,996	6,662	2,980	3,682	8	2	1
Tiruvadanai ...	128,227	60,170	68,057	16,783	6,751	10,032	20,174	9,328	10,846	10	5	5
RAMNAD DIVISION.												
Aruppukottai*	213,842	104,057	109,785	6,168	2,586	3,572	8,115	4,053	4,062	...	...	...
Madukulattur ...	142,243	67,064	75,179	19,435	7,360	12,075	13,360	6,477	6,883	...	...	...
Paramagudi ...	186,114	63,147	72,967	16,001	5,973	10,028	12,683	5,849	6,834	...	...	...
Ramnad ...	95,927	46,301	49,626	36,285	14,528	21,757	4,593	2,259	2,334	17	13	...
SIVAKASI DIVISION.												
Sattur ...	253,554	124,259	129,295	4,505	2,092	2,473	10,060	5,188	4,922	...	...	...
Srivilliputtur ...	222,278	110,517	111,759	3,019	1,459	1,560	8,388	4,024	4,364	...	...	...
District total ...	1,618,748	775,651	844,092	121,251	49,980	71,261	97,929	48,515	51,414	32	21	11

* Vide footnote to Table I.

VL—Vital Statistics.

Ratio per 1,000 of population of													
Taluka.	Births.						Deaths.						
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.													
Sivaseuge	...	1676	2113	2556	2463	2425	...	1215	1408	2047	1873	2026	
Tirupputtur	...	2036	2264	2032	2072	2022	...	2357	2198	1974	1737	1575	
Tiruvadanai	...	1513	1846	2043	2037	2049	...	1296	1543	1647	1653	2218	
RAMNAD DIVISION.													
Aruppukottai*	...	2756	3045	3521	3256	3193	...	1661	2085	2493	2327	2396	
Mudukulattur	...	2004	3145	3876	3872	2822	...	1456	1913	2815	2015	2121	
Paramagudi	...	2693	3486	3115	3080	2854	...	1685	1975	2336	2214	2887	
Ramanad	...	3246	3294	3455	3453	3329	...	2017	1865	2274	2388	2433	
SIVAKASI DIVISION.													
Sattar	...	2575	3285	3127	3057	2929	...	1708	2155	2591	2012	2046	
Srivilliputtur	...	3096	3248	3236	3024	3170	...	1801	2086	2534	1536	1725	
MUNICIPALITIES.													
Sivakasi	...	4110	4150	3990	3930	2978	...	2061	2080	2070	1720	1479	
Srivilliputtur	...	3904	4140	3550	4180	3931	...	2820	2490	2720	2480	2702	
Virudhanagar	...	3730	4320	4030	4320	3380	...	4280	3520	4130	3050	2828	
Karsikudi	...	2501	2586	2436	3088	2375	...	3922	2971	3316	3349	1875	
TOWN CIRCLES.													
Abiraman	...	3706	3325	3775	4150	2198	...	2137	1912	2185	2076	1772	
Aruppukottai	...	3516	3537	3328	3146	2342	...	1719	2063	2421	2384	1889	

* Vide footnote to Table I.

Taluk.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of												
	Births.						Deaths.						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TOWN CIRCLES—cont.													
Derakottai ...	...	1776	1981	1094	1012	1058	588	1454	1710	1081	1816	1375	953
Ilayangudi ...	...	2845	3436	3291	3178	1882	1603	1374	1691	1363	1264	1009	2010
Kanadi ...	...	1534	1613	2225	1912	1638	1701	1186	1137	1162	1962	988	1560
Kandanur ...	...	2436	2155	2366	1388	1300	1872	8276	3888	2711	1144	1044	1812
Kilakarai ...	...	5676	6388	6550	5533	6050	5080	3683	4812	3533	3616	3650	2612
Manamadurai ...	...	2436	2834	3816	2983	3483	2324	1275	1316	1466	2450	2163	1666
Palaiyampatti ...	...	8475	9266	3133	3166	3500	3611	2637	2933	2466	2888	3583	2503
Pendalkudi ...	...	3568	3910	1966	2983	2166	1744	1786	2183	1411	1196	1466	1424
Pannagudi ...	...	2276	2392	3935	2163	2157	2635	1297	1674	1321	1863	1589	1608
Rajapalayam ...	...	8686	4094	4108	8794	4264	3931	2181	2085	2212	2464	2189	1662
Rameswaram ...	...	2834	3275	8750	3587	3166	2865	3375	3504	3347	3837	3775	2940
Reamed ...	...	3186	3533	2955	3313	3812	3009	1986	2526	1393	2613	2411	2456
Sattur ...	...	2386	2577	3111	2788	3266	3976	2175	1555	2055	8077	1911	2452
Seitar ...	...	4832	5546	6344	5468	6088	...	3972	4176	4133	5055	3010	...
Sivagango ...	...	1935	2146	2155	3212	2411	2111	2338	2476	2041	2680	2330	2049
Tirupattur ...	...	2575	2665	2480	1561	1834	2217	1835	2936	2183	1710	1480	1503
Tiruppuvanam ...	...	2665	2485	8526	3328	3171	2667	2103	2443	2457	2942	2414	2437
Tondi ...	...	2396	2585	3185	2414	2628	1740	1920	1823	2742	1757	1957	1653
Watrap ...	...	8979	3825	4250	4025	4087	3788	2134	2012	2387	2637	2225	1984
District average ...	...	...	3142	3284	3001	3084	2944	...	2309	2174	2446	2113	2121

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of statistics for the five years ending 1930.)

Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from

Taluka.	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	All other causes.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.							
Sivaganga	1.10	0.07	..	8.03	0.76	6.29	16.25
Tiruppattur	1.2	0.07	..	5.18	2.26	11.69	20.35
Tiruvadanai	0.8	0.11	..	7.69	0.65	5.69	14.94
RAMNAD DIVISION.							
Aruppukottai*	0.47	0.03	..	7.34	1.36	12.27	21.47
Mudukulattur	1.35	0.06	..	9.93	1.32	6.64	19.30
Paramagudi	0.92	0.30	..	9.24	1.12	8.53	20.11
Ramnad	0.24	0.05	..	7.65	1.74	11.13	20.81
SIVAKASI DIVISION.							
Sattur	0.43	0.15	..	5.79	1.97	12.76	21.10
Srivilliputtur	1.31	0.04	..	5.48	1.27	11.85	19.95
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Sivakasi	0.62	0.01	..	3.72	1.94	12.96	19.25
Srivilliputtur	0.48	0.01	..	6.95	2.62	15.52	25.58
Virudhanagar	1.11	1.01	..	9.59	6.58	18.59	35.88
Karaikkudi	0.77	0.39	..	6.15	6.93	19.05	33.29
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Abiramam	0.54	0.01	..	2.01	0.10	14.21	16.87
Aruppukottai	2.10	0.21	..	4.21	2.35	10.39	19.19
Devakottai	1.95	0.39	..	3.45	0.95	9.45	16.19
Ilayangudi	1.87	0.13	..	4.15	3.25	3.86	12.76
Kamudi	2.43	0.11	..	4.13	0.39	6.33	13.28
Kandanur	0.05	0.11	..	1.95	1.96	11.76	15.82
Kilakkarai	1.75	0.35	..	15.67	3.56	28.45	49.78
Manamadurai	1.26	0.12	..	6.32	1.25	9.23	18.20
Pelaiyampatti	0.13	0.05	..	3.51	1.13	7.82	12.63
Pandalgudi	0.31	0.01	..	6.45	1.03	5.12	12.92
Paramagudi	1.45	1.35	..	2.75	2.56	10.13	18.24
Rajapalayam	0.63	0.13	..	7.85	3.01	9.21	20.83
Rameswaram	1.76	0.65	..	9.36	1.85	17.38	31.00
Ramnad	2.15	1.26	..	3.86	2.43	13.94	23.64
Sattur	3.26	0.12	..	6.35	2.85	17.97	30.55
Seitur	1.12	0.05	..	7.35	3.45	6.86	18.83
Sivaganga	1.76	0.19	..	5.85	1.76	8.35	17.81
Tiruppattur	1.98	0.15	..	2.58	2.46	7.35	14.52
Tiruppuvanam	6.25	0.23	..	9.75	2.65	10.35	29.28
Tondi	4.33	0.71	..	2.56	0.46	12.22	20.28
Watrap	0.21	0.38	..	2.35	1.81	13.76	18.51
District average	1.39	0.26	..	6.03	2.08	11.09	20.25

NOTE.—Average of statistics only for 4 years ending 1930 are given for taluka.

* Vide footnote to Table I.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1931.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTS.			
<i>(a) Brahmans.</i>			
Tamil	16,077	16,830	32,907
Telugu	1,913	2,151	4,064
Others	1,485	1,347	2,832
Total ...	19,475	20,328	39,803
<i>(b) Depressed Classes.</i>			
Ādi-Drāvida	9,033	9,969	19,002
Chakkiliyan	18,458	19,425	37,883
Pallan	76,672	82,082	158,754
Paraiyan	24,058	27,382	51,440
Others	514	533	1,047
Total ...	128,735	139,391	268,126
<i>(c) Other Hindus.</i>			
Kallan	26,878	30,395	57,273
Maravan	77,064	79,306	156,370
Navithan	5,563	5,243	10,806
Razu	2,536	2,920	5,456
Senguntbar (Kaikolan) ...	7,549	7,472	15,021
Vaniyan	3,628	3,509	7,137
Vannan	10,350	10,641	20,991
Vanniyan (Vanniakula Kshtriya).	1,426	1,629	3,055
Visva Brahman, Tamil ...	28,833	30,235	59,068
Do. Telugu	2,037	2,359	4,396
Yadhava	58,716	66,380	125,096
Other Hindus not specified.	402,861	444,284	847,145
Total ...	627,441	684,373	1,311,814
II.—MUSSALMANS.			
Labbai	21,780	32,414	54,194
Others	28,210	38,847	67,057
Total ...	49,990	71,261	121,251
III.—CHRISTIANS			
IV.—OTHERS	46,515	51,414	97,929
	21	11	32
Total ...	872,177	966,778	1,838,955

IX.—Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasil 1340 (1930-31).

15

Items.	Devakottai division.				Ramnad division.				Sivakasi division.				District total.		
	Sivakasi taluk.		Tirupattur taluk.		Tiruvannamalai taluk.		Aruppukottai taluk.		Madurai taluk.		Pannam taluk.			Sivakasi taluk.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		(14)	
(1)	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Byotwar including minor inam in Government villages	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Whole inam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Zamindari	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total area by survey	535,718	376,750	920,389	307,408	413,380	289,406	307,067	308,530	278,063	3,604,036	...	...	...	...	
Forests	432,118	114,180	74,131	46,984	67,103	16,876	30,826	...	46,063	41,003	...	...	...	...	
Not available for cultivation	13,738	129,241	180,068	12,380	162,870	10,960	40,317	11,368	65,321	65,321	...	...	...	...	
Cultivable waste other than fallow	30,570	76,282	38,032	3,602	121,849	69,615	48,660	2,303	2,303	2,303	...	...	...	...	
Current fallows	69,252	63,083	121,652	26,370	180,063	149,305	74,053	319,870	113,917	1,294,914	...	...	...	...	
Net area sown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Area shown in the village accounts	636,718	375,766	316,141	349,126	413,286	289,406	313,760	367,940	230,988	3,101,229	...	...	...	...	
Irrigated by Government canals	74	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. private canals	90,139	41,116	121,052	40,034	27,431	49,374	12,762	6,320	32,767	848,654	...	...	...	...	
Do. tanks	1,064	...	...	3,291	3,850	...	300	20,943	21,873	61,194	...	...	...	...	
Do. wells	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Do. other sources	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total area irrigated	21,261	41,134	121,052	43,308	31,271	49,374	12,862	27,624	50,006	401,472	...	...	...	...	
Area under cereals and pulses—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Rice	48,480	34,008	81,064	31,026	37,320	76,028	39,697	7,316	42,901	395,873	...	...	...	...	
Cholam	1,100	2,206	120	31,842	16,770	1,081	613	9,064	8,186	70,002	...	...	...	...	
Channa	...	3,256	106	32,060	30,666	13,029	14,029	41,391	3,105	141,302	...	...	...	...	
Ragi	4,510	6,469	11,012	16,083	15,173	9,085	5,102	8,468	8,021	8,021	...	...	...	...	
Others	9,600	11,833	29,731	18,503	39,940	27,762	9,772	30,592	24,172	238,174	...	...	...	...	
Total	64,339	61,518	110,012	163,702	144,307	129,082	60,843	103,081	10,568	680,352	...	...	...	...	

These particulars were not furnished for Fasil 1340 as they were not required by the Director of Agriculture, Madras.

* Vide footnote to Table I.

IX.—Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasil 1340 (1930-31)—cont.

Items.	(1)	Devakotas division.				Rannad division.				Sivakasi division.		District total.
		Sivaganga taluk.	Tirupattur taluk.	Tiruvadanai taluk.	Aruppa-kottai taluk.	Kudat taluk.	Parman-gudi taluk.	Rannad taluk.	ACB.	Sattur taluk.	Swathi taluk.	
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
Oil-seeds— Mustard Groundnut Castor Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	3,100	1,774	550	23,059	5,431	9,038	6,714	9,570	15,014	74,119	...
Condiments and spices Sugarcane, etc. Cotton Indigo, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	1,180	58	145	2,923	4,314	1,704	953	2,480	2,785	10,469	...
Drugs and narcotics— Tobacco Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	435	65	...	95	6	151	31	3,376	351	3,800	...
Fodder crops Orchards and garden produce Miscellaneous non-food crops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total area cropped	70,838	54,677	121,053	254,842	181,013	142,380	74,053	267,943	141,090	1,207,663	...
Deduct area cropped more than once Net area cropped	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		1,646	894	...	2,463	950	1,034	...	8,073	37,080	43,640	...
		69,293	63,683	121,052	252,379	180,063	140,346	74,053	260,870	113,917	1,204,014	...

* Vide footnote to Table I.

**X.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for Reservation
on 30th June 1931 (in square miles).**

Taluka.	Reserved forest.	Area proposed for reserva- tion.	Total of columns (2) and (3).	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column (4) to cul- tivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Srivillipattur	72·426	...	72·426	436	38

Net revenue realized under "Forests" during—

	Rs.
1926-27	23,906
1927-28	41,883
1928-29	16,554
1929-30	20,789
1930-31	19,678
1931-32	20,548

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Last Re-settlement.

(Part I.—Area under each money rate.)

Particulars: Money rates.				Deva- kottai division.	Ramnad division.				
				Tiru- vadanai taluk.	Aruppu- kottai taluk.	Muduku- lattu- taluk.	Parama- gudi taluk.	Ramnad taluk.	
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
Wet land.									
Single crop.				ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
Rs. A.									
8 8	...	...	...	39.57	25.93	...	...	...	
6 12	...	...	...	138.50	223.44	...	155.93	106.38	
5 0	...	...	...	97.39	315.11	4.49	264.70	85.98	
4 0	...	...	...	41.85	527.16	18.96	203.39	75.92	
3 6	...	...	...	...	181.55	55.60	71.56	...	
2 12	...	...	...	...	48.81	25.99	...	...	
2 4	...	...	...	...	...	9.21	...	...	
Total				312.81	1,322.00	114.25	695.58	268.28	
Double crop.									
6 0	...	...	...	...	9.08	...	...	...	
Special rate.									
2 11	...	...	...	...	5.25	...	...	...	
Grand total				312.81	1,336.31	114.25	695.58	268.28	
Dry land.									
Ordinary rate.									
2 13	...	...	...	...	5,671.12	...	...	...	
1 11	...	...	...	18.19	4,652.33	...	189.70	86.98	
1 2	...	...	...	57.35	2,161.26	105.71	342.22	362.69	
0 18	...	...	...	121.59	39.68	130.34	419.41	752.26	
0 9	...	...	...	62.08	74.65	...	13.50	169.98	
0 6	...	...	...	.98	...	12.86	...	47.09	
0 4	...	...	...	...	...	104.25	...	...	
Total				261.14	12,598.99	352.66	914.83	1,429.00	
Special rate.									
2 13	...	...	...	...	76.89	...	88.92	...	
1 11	...	...	...	...	64.40	...	490.68	...	
1 2	...	...	...	...	28.25	...	6.33	...	
Total				...	169.54	...	585.93	...	
Grand total				261.14	12,768.53	352.66	1,500.76	1,429.00	

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Last Settlement.

(Part 1.—Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars: Money rates. Rate per acre.					Sattur division.		Total.
					Sattur taluk.	Srivilliputtur taluk.	
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)
Single crop.					Wet land.		
					ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Rs.	A.						
10	4	...	...	...	...	1,582	1,582
8	8	...	...	...	279	4,471	4,750
6	12	...	...	...	690	4,409	5,099
5	0	...	...	...	1,828	3,155	4,983
4	0	...	...	...	896	370	1,266
3	6	...	...	...	181	53	234
2	12	...	...	...	169	...	169
Double crop.							
15	4	...	...	...	...	2	2
11	6	...	...	...	...	8	8
10	10	...	...	...	...	109	109
10	4	...	...	...	9	...	9
9	0	...	...	...	...	229	229
8	8	...	...	...	...	1,268	1,268
8	2	...	...	...	210	49	259
6	10	...	...	...	...	782	782
6	4	...	...	...	424	1,533	1,957
6	0	...	...	...	494	262	756
5	4	...	...	...	...	158	158
5	0	...	...	...	113	428	541
4	12	...	...	...	187	441	628
4	4	...	...	...	...	35	35
4	0	...	...	...	...	71	71
3	8	...	...	...	287	...	287
Lands compounded under well rules.					158	1,833	1,491
Total ..					5,925	20,758	26,683
Dry land.							
2	13	...	...	...	9,926	5,787	15,713
1	11	...	...	...	55,878	28,759	84,637
1	2	...	...	...	63,230	38,746	101,976
0	13	...	...	...	29,418	29,298	58,711
0	9	...	...	...	3,890	2,275	6,165
0	6	...	...	...	93	27	120
Special rate ...					...	220	220
Total ...					162,435	105,107	267,542

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Last Settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Villages settled in the Zamindari divisions.

Wet lands.

Class and sort of soil.	Third class.				Fourth class.			
	Single crop.		Double crop.		Single crop.		Double crop.	
	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.	RS.	A.
IV-1	No land has been placed in IV-1.				8	8	10	4
IV-2, VII-1	8	8	10	10	6	12	8	2
III-1, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1.	6	12	8	8	5	0	6	0
III-2, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2.	5	0	6	4	4	0	4	12
III-3, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3.	4	0	5	0	3	6	4	0
III-4, V-4, VIII-5, VIII-4.	3	6	4	4	2	12	3	4
III-5, V-5, VII-5	2	12	3	8	2	4	2	10

Dry lands.

Class and sort of soil.	Taram. Rate per acre.		
	RS.	A.	P.
IV-1	1	2	13 0
III-1, IV-2, VII-1	2	1	11 0
III-2, IV-3, V-1, VII-2, VIII-1	3	1	2 0
III-3, IV-4, V-2, VII-3, VIII-2	4	0	13 0
III-4, IV-5, V-3, VII-4, VIII-3	5	0	9 0
III-5, V-4, VII-5, VIII-4	6	0	6 0
V-5, VIII-5	7	0	4 0
VIII-6	8	0	3 0

Name of taluka.	No. of villages.	Settlement current.	
		From (inclusive).	To (inclusive).
Aruppukkottai	8	1918-19	1940-41
Paramagundi	4	1920-21	
Ramanad	2	1916-17	
Tiruvadanai	4	1916-17	
Mudukulattur	1	1916-17	
Sattur	8	1917-18	1941-42
Srivilliputtur	1	1911-12	
		1912-13	

XII.—Rainfall.

Average rainfall (1870-1880) in inches in

Name of rain-gauge stations.	(1)												Whole year.	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		(14)
ARUPPEKKOTTAI DIVISION.														
Aruppakkottai (Tiruchuli) ¹	...	1.12	0.59	0.75	1.90	1.95	0.93	1.14	2.19	3.69	6.08	5.87	2.60	28.26
MUDUKULATTUR DIVISION.														
Kamudbi ²	...	1.66	0.86	0.73	1.85	1.85	0.82	1.42	1.81	2.89	6.51	5.58	2.12	28.38
Morekulam	...	1.62	0.83	0.78	1.94	1.08	0.85	0.35	0.59	1.06	7.19	9.49	5.33	30.64
Mudukulattur ³	...	1.48	0.66	0.86	1.85	1.72	0.45	1.02	1.73	2.29	6.93	5.86	3.18	27.93
PARAMAGUDI DIVISION.														
Manakudi ⁴	...	2.68	0.92	0.76	1.98	1.16	0.66	1.13	1.68	2.67	6.25	7.96	3.74	31.7
Paramagudi ⁵	...	1.52	0.63	0.53	2.22	2.08	0.77	1.52	2.56	3.34	6.27	6.21	2.85	30.60
RAINAD TALEUK.														
Muttiregnathapuram ¹⁰	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pamban ⁶	...	2.28	0.76	0.56	1.87	1.10	0.15	0.49	0.53	1.19	9.02	11.36	7.53	36.81
Rainad	...	1.45	0.89	0.83	1.93	1.16	0.43	0.62	1.59	2.02	7.71	9.18	4.90	32.91

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and

Taluk.	Total holdings.					
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.	
	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.
Sivaganga	11	9	19	74	30	83
Tirupattur	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiravadanai	475	385	400	2,411	875	2,796
RAMNAD DIVISION.						
Aruppnakkottai * ...	12,778	23,729	1,351	6,291	14,129	33,020
Mudukulattur	572	378	131	495	703	868
Paramagudi	1,668	2,458	790	4,091	2,458	6,549
Ramnad	3,143	2,921	295	1,569	3,438	4,490
SIVAKASI DIVISION.						
Sattur	168,671	2,10,391	5,517	29,174	164,188	2,39,565
Srivillipattur	108,982	1,42,604	20,943	1,49,671	129,925	2,92,275
Husur	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	286,300	3,85,870	29,446	1,93,776	315,746	5,79,646

* Vide footnote to Table I.

Demand in Fasli 1340 (1930-31).

Cultivation including waste charged.				Miscellaneous revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Cesses.	Total demand of land revenue, ryotwar, miscellaneous and cesses.
Dry.		Wet.					
Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.				
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
11	9	19	74	4,042	4,125	10	4,135
..	...	..	...	...	4,143	1,142	5,285
480	400	400	2,441	1,351	4,191	301	4,492
12,779	26,800	1,358	6,923	3,241	36,291	4,219	40,510
572	406	131	513	1,528	2,394	96	2,490
1,668	2,785	790	4,164	2,710	9,348	1,134	10,482
3,164	2,969	305	1,609	14,994	19,368	514	19,832
158,437	2,11,369	5,526	31,221	15,813	2,55,242	25,074	2,80,316
108,838	1,53,431	20,975	1,70,043	17,267	3,32,697	33,834	3,66,531
...	...	...	.	23,377	23,377	...	23,377
285,979	3,98,172	29,499	2,16,968	88,466	6,91,176	66,354	7,57,530

**XIV.—Revenue payable by Permanently Settled Estates in
Fasli 1340 (1930-31).**

(1) Serial number.	Taluka and Estates.			Peshkash.	Land-rents.	Miscellaneous revenue.	Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.							
<i>Sivaganga Taluk.</i>							
1	Koodagai	3,027	1,999	..	5,026		
2	Kuvalaveli Jeevitham	...	650	...	650		
3	Okkur Peraveli	1,203	828	...	2,031		
4	Sivaganga	2,53,115	1,54,958	...	4,08,073		
	Total ...	2,57,345	1,58,485	...	4,15,780		
<i>Tiruvadanai Taluk.</i>							
5	Devakottai	4,511	2,456	...	6,967		
6	Govindamangalam	1,232	712	...	1,944		
7	Thiruthervalai	1,480	497	...	1,957		
	Total ...	7,208	3,665	...	10,868		
RAMNAD DIVISION.							
<i>Aruppukottai Taluk.</i>							
8	Palavanatham	8,540	2,305	...	10,845		
9	Palayampatti	10,040	2,614	...	12,654		
10	Pandalgudi	7,127	1,350	...	8,477		
	Total ...	25,707	6,269	...	31,976		
<i>Ramnad Taluk.</i>							
11	Orattur-Karalkudi	505	311	20	836		
12	Ramnad	2,91,192	1,18,734	11,805	4,21,731		
	Total ...	2,91,697	1,19,045	11,825	4,22,567		
SIVAKASHI DIVISION.							
<i>Sattur Taluk.</i>							
13	Attankarai	1,127	342	50	1,516		
14	Ettayapuram	11,707	3,631	728	16,066		
15	Ezhayirampannai, $\frac{1}{2}$ (new) ...	521	128	84	733		
16	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$ (old)	728	161	41	930		
17	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$	942	119	23	1,084		
18	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$	1,253	189	89	1,484		
19	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$	888	174	68	625		
20	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$	1,256	186	71	1,513		
21	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$	392	52	...	444		
22	Do. $\frac{1}{2}$	779	112	108	999		

* Vide footnote to Table I.

XIV.—Revenue payable by Permanently Settled Estates in
Fasli 1340 (1930-31)—*cont.*

(1) Serial number.	Taluk and Estates.				(3) Peshkab. Rs.	(4) Land-cess. Rs.	(5) Miscellaneous revenue. Rs.	(6) Total. Rs.
SIVAKASI DIVISION—cont.								
Sattur Taluk—cont.								
23	Gollapatti	...	...	..	3,238	1,190	1,215	5,643
24	Kulasekarapatnam Mitta	...	...	...	999	508	212	1,719
25	Mannarkottai	...	...	...	4,286	1,151	49	5,755
26	Do.	...	...	...	269			
27	Pavali	...	...	...	2,848	1,547	1,149	5,544
28	Sennalgudi	...	...	...	4,516	729	324	5,569
29	Sevalpatti	...	...	...	5,525	2,230	846	8,101
30	Sivagiri	...	...	...	8,748	1,383	1,097	11,228
31	Vadumitta	...	...	...	5,496	1,415	{ 65	7,201
32	Do.	...	...	...	225			
Total					55,248	15,197	5,714	76,157
Srivilliputtur Taluk.								
33	Kollangundan	...	...	...	35	287	187	469
34	Settur	...	...	...	12,553	5,589	855	18,997
35	Sivagiri	...	...	...	4,357	581	345	5,283
Total					16,945	6,417	1,387	24,729
Grand total					6,54,143	3,09,028	18,906	9,82,077

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Demand.						Collected or written off						Balance.			
	Pasi						Pasi						Pasi			
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
(1)	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1838.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.																
Sivaganga	408	465	494	494	498	416	453	481	492	487	47	12	13	2	6	
Tirupattur	25	25	23	23	23	24	24	23	22	22	1	1	...	1	1	
Tiruvadanai	28	29	29	29	29	27	29	28	28	27	1	...	1	1	2	
RAMNAD DIVISION.																
Aruppukottai *	88	85	84	85	88	82	88	83	84	85	1	2	1	1	1	
Mudukulathur	13	14	12	12	12	18	18	12	12	12	..	1	...	..	..	
Paramagudi	491	30	28	31	31	392	30	28	30	28	49	...	...	1	3	
Ramnad	30	485	458	457	452	29	410	363	394	335	1	19	98	68	117	
SIVAKASI DIVISION.																
Sattar	340	355	354	360	361	332	351	350	358	360	8	4	4	2	1	
Srivilliputhur	309	363	369	401	397	304	351	351	391	384	5	12	18	10	13	
Total ...	1,722	1,801	1,849	1,882	1,884	1,608	1,750	1,719	1,811	1,740	113	51	130	81	144	

* Vide footnote to Table I.

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Taluka.	Waste remitted.												Other seasonal remissions (including fixed remissions).					
	Wet.						Dry.											
	Fashi												Fashi					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	Total.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	Total.	1836.	1837.	1838.	1839.	1840.	Total.
DAYAKOTTAI DIVISION.																		
Sivaganga ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirupattur ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvadanai ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
RAHMAD DIVISION.																		
Aruppukottai ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mudukalattur ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paramagudi ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rahmad ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SIVAKASI DIVISION.																		
Sattur ..	3	2	1	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	4	4	3	3	26
Srivillipattur ..	25	7	7	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	16	14	2	1	72
Total ..	28	2	8	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	56	21	21	6	5	109

* Vide footnote to Table I.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Total amount advanced under Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans Acts in

Taluka.	Fasli					Total including outstanding balance at the beginning of fasli 1336.	Total recovered.
	1336.	1337.	1338.	1339.	1340.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Sivaganga	...	3,885	...	2,000	...	4,701	1,184
RAMNAD DIVISION.							
Aruppukottai * ...	600	3,600	3,225	400	200	4,533	5,459
Mudukulattur ...	2,900	...	...	...	400	1,233	2,323
Paramagudi	..	...	...	..	...	1,665	288
Ramnad	66,250	500	...	400	...	1,93,595	33,017
SIVAKASI DIVISION.							
Battur	7,850	15,965	5,100	5,350	2,850	58,763	39,563
Srivilliputtur ...	28,400	54,595	18,939	9,750	8,100	1,29,030	67,588
Total .	1,05,500	78,545	27,264	17,900	6,550	3,93,520	1,49,367

* Vide footnote to Table I.

XVIII.—Prices in Seers per Rupee.

[illegible]

XVIII.--Prices in Seera per Rupee---cont.

[illegible]

Year.	Cholam.									
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1886	...	...	...	...	8.7	...	10.1(a)	8.6(f)	9.6	9.2
1887	...	...	...	...	9.0	...	...	7.9	9.1	9.0
1888	...	...	...	...	9.9	...	...	...	9.0	8.6
1889	...	...	...	...	10.2	...	...	...	12.3	11.4
1890	...	...	...	...	16.3	...	...	...	13.2	14.8
1891*	...	...	...	...	2.8	...	...	2.6	2.8	2.6
Cumbu.										
1886	...	...	...	...	6.8	...	8.4	7.6	6.8	7.1
1887	...	...	...	...	7.8	...	8.6	7.7	6.8	7.4
1888	...	...	...	...	8.1	10.6(c)	10.1	10.4	7.7	9.0
1889	...	...	...	...	8.2	12.7	11.2	11.3	9.7	11.7
1890	...	...	...	...	12.7	...	12.6	11.1	12.4	11.8
1891*	...	...	...	...	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1
Ragi.										
1886	...	...	...	...	8.8	9.7	8.9	8.8	9.6	8.8
1887	...	...	...	...	8.7	9.7	10.0	8.6	9.4	9.1
1888	...	...	...	...	9.6	12.4	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.3
1889	...	...	...	...	10.4	15.0	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.4
1890	...	...	...	...	13.8	15.2	14.2	14.4	16.9	16.0
1891*	...	...	...	...	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6
Varagu, unshuked.										
1886	...	...	...	...	12.8(c)	...	12.8(d)	12.2	...	12.0
1887	...	...	...	...	9.6	...	15.0	8.6(b)	...	10.2(e)
1888	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.3	...	...	10.2(f)
1889	...	...	...	...	7.7(a)	...	16.1	...	...	12.8
1890	...	...	...	...	9.0(a)	...	20.3	25.6(c)	13.3	14.7
1891*	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.2
Sola.										
1886	...	...	...	...	16.8	19.6	16.6	18.9	21.3	18.6
1887	...	...	...	...	17.7	18.3	17.6	18.9	21.3	18.4
1888	...	...	...	...	17.6	18.7	17.4	19.7	21.8	18.6
1889	...	...	...	...	18.8	17.9	17.5	19.3	...	18.8
1890	...	...	...	...	18.2	17.1	14.6	19.3	...	19.2
1891*	...	...	...	...	18.8	16.7	17.0	20.0	20.7	19.4
(a) Sold for one month.										
(b) Sold for two months.										
(c) Sold for three months.										
(d) Sold for four months.										
(e) Sold for six months.										
(f) Sold for six months.										

* The figures for feshi 1341 are shown in terms of rupees per Imperial maund of 3,300 tolas or 52½ lb. A seer is 80 tolas and the figure represents the value of 40 seers in rupees.

XIX.—Abkārī and Opium.

—	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>Country Spirits.</i>						
Number of retail shops licensed	160	167	167	150	149	147
Issues in Imperial proof gallons.	25,857.15	22,955.01	25,360.92	27,606.90	26,167.21	20,684
Number of persons per retail shop.	11,493	11,011	11,011	12,259	12,342	12,509
Gross receipts from duty ..	Rs. 2,20,307	Rs. 197,081	Rs. 2,16,141	Rs. 2,35,871	Rs. 2,19,614	Rs. 1,78,682
Do. rentals.	2,07,204	172,840	1,74,886	1,87,020	1,75,280	1,79,916
<i>Toddy.</i>						
Number of retail shops licensed.	511	511	503	498	457	454
Number of persons per shop.	3,598	3,598	3,655	3,692	4,022	4,050
Gross receipts from tree-tax.	Rs. 3,01,598	Rs. 291,132	Rs. 3,91,487	Rs. 2,69,672	Rs. 2,63,214	Rs. 2,14,183
Do. rentals.	3,87,852	420,593	430,200	4,38,012	3,20,754	2,08,796
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>						
Number of retail shops licensed.	17	17	17	17	17	17
Quantity sold in seers ...	1,470	1,780	1,778	1,646	1,676	1,723
Number of persons per shop.	108,175	108,175	108,175	108,175	108,175	108,175
Gross receipts from duty ..	Rs. 27,104	Rs. 40,265	Rs. 1,40,338	Rs. 45,235	Rs. 12,022	Rs. 40,258
Do. rentals.	48,684	44,380	46,332	44,135	45,300	51,392
<i>Opium.</i>						
Number of retail shops licensed.	13	13	13	13	13	13
Quantity sold in seers ...	413	503	354	313	277	259
Number of persons per shop.	141,458	141,458	141,458	141,458	141,458	141,458
Gross receipts from duty ..	Rs. 31,182	Rs. 30,303	Rs. 28,327	Rs. 26,184	Rs. 22,155	Rs. 20,697
Do. rentals.	20,472	18,564	22,620	24,884	22,524	22,380

XX.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land revenue and rates.	13,63,085	13,98,363	12,76,930	12,72,983	11,29,637	13,42,703
Stamps ...	11,10,508	11,04,908	11,79,391	11,36,372	11,83,750	10,75,314
Excise ...	11,23,329	10,89,604	10,89,126	11,68,010	11,01,451	8,84,546
Forests ...	34,601	51,539	26,713	23,251	26,867	19,978
Registration ...	2,18,661	1,94,577	1,71,843	1,68,280	1,55,755	1,47,335
Opium ...	50,512	47,771	50,910	50,612	44,737	43,276
Customs ...	11,76,026	13,19,714	14,59,885	13,84,697	18,26,127	13,21,573

XXI.—Sea-borne Trade.

(Total trade in each port.)

Name of port.	Imports.					Exports.				
(1)	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
DHANUSHKOTL										
Merchandise ...	65,13,980	74,07,890	73,33,259	77,65,717	53,21,946	2,81,71,204	3,25,54,087	2,84,48,760	2,80,29,159	2,44,71,919
Treasure ...	28,007	27,86,934	22,43,928	2,89,27,684	1,17,98,334	12,10,324	44,406	18,873	20,948	666
Total ...	65,40,937	1,01,94,824	95,76,887	3,46,93,411	1,71,20,280	2,93,81,528	3,26,09,093	2,84,67,732	2,80,80,107	2,44,72,576
DEVIPATNAM.										
Merchandise ...	75,881	1,59,981	15,856	11,127	37,720	2,849	22,883	6,388	4,618	4,727
KILAKKAL.										
Merchandise ...	3,89,285	2,28,194	5,79,600	3,77,614	2,53,338	55,182	44,834	50,691	72,328	56,593
PAMBAN.										
Merchandise ...	4,91,221	7,45,672	6,00,320	5,55,009	4,89,644	81,121	1,95,977	1,42,899	58,339	33,820
TONDU.										
Merchandise ...	8,92,089	13,58,849	6,38,216	6,92,201	3,94,860	58,979	81,370	22,956	39,693	38,175

XXI-A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in Selected Ports.

(Average of five years ending 1930-31.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
			Rs.				Rs.
[	Animals, living—			[	Dyeing and tanning substances—		
	Horses	No.	24,143		Turneric	Cwt.	4,976
	Other kinds	"	197		Other sorts	"	8,050
	Apparel (excluding hose-ry and boots and shoes)—				Fish (excluding canned fish)—		
	Apparel (including drapery, uniforms, accoutrements).	Val.	37,909		Fish, dry, unsalted	"	9,008
	Gold and silver threads	"	6,10,063		Do. salted	"	138,681
	Other kinds	"	604		Other kinds	"	283
	Fruits and vegetables—				Fruits and vegetables—		
	Fresh fruits and vegetables.	"	83,192		Fresh fruits	Val.	24,399
	Dried, salted or preserved, not being canned or bottled.	Tons.	4,038		Fresh vegetables of all kinds—		
]	Grain, pulse and flour	"	1,14,856	]	Onions	Cwt.	50,481
	Hardware—				Other kinds	Val.	8,32,133
	Excluding cutlery and electro-platedware.	Val.	1,25,606		Fruits and vegetables, dried, salted, or preserved, all sorts.	Tons.	855
	Hides and skins, raw—				Grains, pulse and flour—rice not in the husk.	"	50,687
	Hides, raw	{ Tons.	1,82,088		Other sorts	"	1,12,512
		{ No.	254				
			88,710				

Skins, raw ...	{ Tons, No.	453 } 2,37,272	5,07,060	Dhannushkodi.	...	...	...	...	1,57,175
Jewellery (excluding imitation jewellery and precious stones and pearls, unset), also plate of gold and silver—	Val.	...	30,091		...	...	...	...	173
Jewellery	"	...	1,267		...	...	...	...	...
Plate of gold and silver...	"	...	...		...	...	...	...	1,468
Leather—					...	...	...	...	721
Hides, tanned or dressed ..	{ Tons. No.	41 } 11,687	65,215		...	...	...	...	13
Skins, tanned or dressed ...	{ Tons. No.	1 } 404 }	1,983		...	...	...	...	...
Other sorts of leather ...	Ton.	...	1,360		...	...	...	...	...
Machinery and mill work—					...	...	...	...	10,492
Prime-movers (other than electrical) other than locomotives—					...	...	...	...	7,310
Oil engines ..	"	1	8,378		...	...	...	...	24,371
Others ..	Val.	...	5,614		...	...	...	...	28,947
Electrical machinery of all kinds, not including instruments, apparatus, appliances and parts thereof.	"	...	2,321		...	...	...	...	11,593
Machinery, not being prime-movers or electrical machinery	"	...	...		...	...	...	...	7,470
Tea machinery	"	...	26,671		...	...	...	...	3,755
Other sorts of machinery, excluding printing machinery.	"	...	21,158		...	...	...	...	...

XXI-A—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in Selected Ports—cont.
(Average of five years ending 1930-31.)

36

Imports.				Exports.		
Name of port. (1)	Articles (2)	Quantity, (3)	Value, (4)	Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity (3)
			us.			us.
Precious stones and pearls, unset—					Manures—cont.	
Precious stones Val.		..	205		Runes—cont.	1,427
Diamonds "		..	..		Bone-meal Tons	8
Other precious stones "		..	21,703		Fish manures "	12
Pearls "		..	4,325		Other kinds "	
Spices—					Oils—	
Betelnuts Cwt.		70,500	20,23,504		Animal { Cwt.	8
All other sorts "		694	27,464		Mineral (other kinds) { Galls.	38
Sugar—					Essential—	210
16 Dutch standard and, Trns.		1,564	3,42,082		Other sorts { Lb.	232
Other kinds of sugar "		766	1,01,852		Vegetable non-essential—	23
Toxtilos—					Castor.. { Cwt.	445
Cotton—					Groundnut { Galls.	4,587
Twist and Yarn—					Other sorts { Cwt.	2,284
Gray (unbleached)—					Other sorts { Galls.	23,859
Nos. 1 to 10 Lb.		29,449	8,399		Other kinds of oil { Cwt.	9,886
Other kinds of twist and yarn.		696	325		Other kinds of oil { Galls.	216
						2,267
						7,480
						38,859
						17,885
						5,454

Dhannshkodi—cont.				Dhannshkodi—cont.			
Piece-goods—		Yds.					
Grey (unbleached) ..		7,009		8,018			
White (bleached) ..		105,723		58,064			
Coloured, printed or dyed—							
Printed goods ..		9,777		5,058			
Dyed goods ..		115,408		54,540			
Woven coloured goods ..		28,687		18,851			
Other sorts of manufac- tures.		...	Val	3,844			
Other kinds of cotton (textiles).		...	"	187			
Note—			No.				
Gunny bags ..		3,115,279	Val.	10,08,878			
Other kinds ..		...	"	218			
Other kinds of textiles ..		...	"	34,941			
Postal articles not specified elsewhere.		...	"	4,27,080			
All other articles ..		...	"	9,31,123			
Grand total excluding Govern- ment stores.		...	"	68,68,242			
Oil-cakes—				Oil-cakes—			
Caster cake ..	...	Tons.		Caster cake ..	...	Tons.	
Groundnut cake ..	...	"		Groundnut cake ..	...	"	
Rape and sesamum cake ..	...	"		Rape and sesamum cake ..	...	"	
Others ..	...	"		Others ..	...	"	
Provisions and oilman's stores—				Provisions and oilman's stores—			
Ghee ..	...	Cwt.		Ghee ..	...	Cwt.	
Other sorts ..	...	Val.		Other sorts ..	...	Val.	
Rubber—				Rubber—			
Raw ..	...	Lbs.		Raw ..	...	Lbs.	
Manufactures ..	...	Val.		Manufactures ..	...	Val.	
Seeds—				Seeds—			
Oil-seeds—				Oil-seeds—			
Coriander ..	...	Tons.		Coriander ..	...	Tons.	
Groundnuts ..	...	"		Groundnuts ..	...	"	
Sesamum (oil or gingelly) ..	...	"		Sesamum (oil or gingelly) ..	...	"	
Other sorts ..	...	"		Other sorts ..	...	"	
Other than oil-seeds ..	...	Cwt.		Other than oil-seeds ..	...	Cwt.	
Spices—				Spices—			
Chillies ..	...	Cwt.		Chillies ..	...	Cwt.	
Pepper ..	...	"		Pepper ..	...	"	
Other sorts ..	...	"		Other sorts ..	...	"	
Sugar—				Sugar—			
Sugar, 16 Dutch standard and above.	...	Tons.		Sugar, 16 Dutch standard and above.	...	Tons.	
Sugar, 15 Dutch standard and below.	...	"		Sugar, 15 Dutch standard and below.	...	"	
Confectionary ..	...	"		Confectionary ..	...	"	
Other sorts ..	...	"		Other sorts ..	...	"	

Tobacco—		...	...	Lib.	410	98
Unmanufactured		...	...	...	...	...
Manufactured—		...	...	...	...	...
Olgars	...	...	...	...	15,489	13,379
Cigarettes	...	...	...	...	177,824	1,87,197
Other sorts	...	...	...	...	84	71
Postal articles	...	...	...	Val.	...	89,09,778
All other articles	...	...	...	...	...	18,16,577
Grand total				...	...	2,58,37,145
Devipatanam.*						
Grain, pulse and flour—		...	...	...	...	...
Rice in the husk (paddy)	...	...	...	Tons.	13	1,332
Salt	...	...	...	...	...	6,861
Stone and marble	...	...	...	Val.	...	...
Wood and timber	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other articles	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total		...	...	...	...	8,183
Kilakkarai.*						
Grain, pulse and flour—		...	...	...	...	...
Pulse	...	...	...	Val.	...	105
Rice in the husk (paddy)	...	...	...	...	...	13,381
Oil—	...	...	...	...	8	49
Mineral—	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kerosene	...	...	...	No.	4,765	1,428
Sagar	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wood and timber	...	...	...	Tons.	1,225	12,555
Other articles	...	...	...	Val.	...	28,910
Total		...	...	...	...	56,328

XXI.A.—Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in Selected Ports—cont.
(Average of five years ending 1930-31.)

49

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
* Paikiasp.	Coal, etc.	Tons.	Rs.	* Paikiasp.	Fruits and Vegetables—		Rs.
	Grain, pulse and flour—pulses...	27,232	3,00,813		Cocoanuts ...	126,790	7,268
	Rice in the husk (paddy) ...	5	980		Grain, pulse and flour—		
	Rice not in the husk ...	1,072	1,03,486		Rice in the husk (paddy) ...	151	17,448
	Salt ...	306	64,083		Shells and cowries ...	...	23,087
	Wood and timber ...	144	7,621		Stone and marble ...	1,021	6,728
	Other articles ...	...	1,859		Wood and timber—	252	2,117
	Total ...	...	98,038		Firewood ...	...	27,792
			5,78,354		Other articles ...	...	84,428
	* Pondi.	Building and engineering materials ...	...		12,566	* Pondi.	Total ...
Furniture and cabinetwork ...		...	2,580	Grain, pulse and flour—	222		2,915
Grain, pulse and flour—		...	...	Rice in the husk (paddy) ...	15		20,108
Rice in the husk (paddy) ...		375	35,334	Wood and timber—	...		...
Jute—Gunny bags ...		500	160	Teakwood ...	...		...
Oil—		...	...	Other articles ...	...		...
Mineral, Kerosene ...		4,894	3,568	Total ...	...		48,214
Spices—		...	...				
Beteelnuts ...		82	681				
Stone and marble ...		83	429				
Wood and timber ...	...	7,10,170					
Other articles ...	...	23,768					
Total ...	...	7,89,232					

* Excludes statistics relating to foreign trade.

XXII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1931-32.

Items.	District Board.	Devakottai Taluk Board.	Ramanad Taluk Board.	Sivaganga Taluk Board.	Sivakasi Taluk Board.	Panchayat Boards (Major).	Total of all the boards.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A.—GENERAL ACCOUNT.							
<i>Receipts—Ordinary.</i>							
(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue ...	2,54,591	42,202	32,057	53,596	42,891	2,07,774	6,33,081
(2) Government grants excluding grants-in-aid of general resources.	97,209	9,362	7,865	3,610	5,987	...	1,24,073
(3) Contributions ...	1,127	7,258	...	...	300	...	8,685
(4) Remunerative enterprises ...	93,627	834	3,049	5,974	2,079	63,456	1,69,019
(5) Other receipts ...	1,84,385	64	513	54,220	58	26,659	2,16,899
Total ...	5,81,029	59,720	43,434	1,17,400	51,235	2,97,889	11,50,757
(6) Deduct—Contribution from General Account—							
Ordinary—to—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(i) Lighting Account—Ordinary ...	...	6,747	13,430	14,642	9,623	...	44,442
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Ordinary.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Ordinary.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(7) Receipts—Ordinary—General Account ...	5,81,029	52,978	30,054	1,02,758	41,612	2,97,889	11,06,315
(8) Total ordinary expenditure ...	8,28,208	74,589	76,923	1,64,658	51,786	3,18,630	15,09,613
(9) Surplus or deficit ...	-2,47,269	-21,616	-46,869	-61,900	-10,183	-15,461	-4,03,292
(10) Government grant-in-aid of general resources ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(11) Net surplus or deficit ...	-2,47,269	-21,616	-46,869	-61,900	-10,183	-15,461	-4,03,292

XXII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1931-32—cont.

Items.	(1)	District Board.	Devkottai Taluk Board.	Ramanad Taluk Board.	Sivaganga Taluk Board.	Sivakasi Taluk Board.	Panchayat Board (Major).	Total of all the boards.
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
B.—GENERAL ACCOUNT.								
<i>Capital.</i>								
(12) Government grants	...	48,574	1,402	2,800	2,307	1,254	...	57,887
(13) Endowments and contributions	...	..	95	20	200	1,678	70	2,084
(14) Loans	...	...	...	...	...	..	4,000	4,000
(15) Other receipts	...	1,13,843	1,497	3,820	2,507	2,933	4,070	1,13,843
(16) Total receipts	...	1,02,217	1,598	49,943	15,809	16,801	83,088	1,77,044
(17) Total expenditure	...	2,50,873	3,538	40,123	13,302	12,868	29,018	3,00,662
(18) Net expenditure [item (17) minus item (16)]	...	88,656(a)	2,041	...	...	...	...	1,02,008
(19) Add—Contribution from General Account— Ordinary—to—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(i) Lighting Account—Capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account— Capital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(20) Total capital expenditure from general revenues	...	83,656	2,041	49,608(b)	15,049(c)	12,868	29,018	1,02,292
(21) Net surplus or deficit after meeting capital expenditure [item (11) minus item (20)]	...	-3,30,925	-23,657	-96,535	-76,943	-23,051	-44,479	-5,95,590
(22) Opening balance	...	3,84,478	53,048	1,79,285	99,159	25,936	1,45,000	8,86,884
(23) Closing balance	...	53,553	29,359	82,790	22,216	2,866	1,00,521	2,91,294
(24) Difference [item (23) minus item (22)]	...	-3,30,925	-23,657	-96,535	-76,943	-23,051	-44,479	-5,95,590

(a) Rs. 5,000 met from the balances under capital.

(b) Rs. 3,543 added to the balance under capital.

(c) Rs. 1,741 added to the balance under capital.

**XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities
in 1931-32.**

Items.	Karaikkudi.	Sivakasi.	Brilliput- tar.	Virudha- nagar.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
A.—GENERAL ACCOUNT—RECEIPTS				
—ORDINARY—				
(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue.	84,586	13,405	27,781	65,509
(2) Government grants excluding grants-in-aid of general resources.	..	...	...	430
(3) Contributions	...	...	28	8,850
(4) Remunerative enterprises	15,030	4,185	5,231	7,516
(5) Other receipts	66,889	10,288	15,233	31,219
Total ...	<u>1,16,505</u>	<u>27,936</u>	<u>48,273</u>	<u>1,08,524</u>
(6) <i>Deduct</i> —Contribution from General Account—Ordinary—to—				
(i) Lighting Account—Ordinary.	5,780	...	...	..
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Ordinary.	4,107	1,890	5,600	4,671
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Ordinary.	...	..	..	1,024
(7) Receipts—Ordinary—General Account.	1,08,618	26,046	42,673	1,02,829
(8) Total ordinary expenditure.	91,731	25,882	48,672	85,825
(9) Surplus or deficit	+14,887	164	-3,999	+17,004
(10) Government grant-in-aid of general resources.	...	...	...	...
(11) Net surplus or deficit ...	<u>+14,887</u>	<u>+164</u>	<u>-3,999</u>	<u>+17,004</u>

**XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities
in 1931-32—cont.**

Items.	Karaikkudi.	Sivakasi.	Srivilliput- tar.	Virudhu- nagar.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
B.—GENERAL ACCOUNT—CAPITAL—				
(12) Government grants ...	...	...	...	...
(13) Endowments and contri- butions.	...	...	...	...
(14) Loans ...	...	...	...	...
(15) Other receipts ...	...	...	9	105
(16) Total receipts ...	...	...	9	7,016
(17) Total expenditure ...	38,603	1,012	4,718	6,911*
(18) Net expenditure [item (17) minus item (16)].	38,603	1,012	4,709	...
(19) Add—Contributions from General Account— Ordinary—to—				
(i) Lighting Account	...	...	...	...
—Capital.				
(ii) Elementary Edu- cation Account	...	...	...	...
—Capital.				
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account— Capital.	...	...	...	...
(20) Total capital expenditure from general revenues.	38,603	1,012	4,709	5,407
(21) Net surplus or deficit after meeting capital expenditure [item (11) minus item (20)].	-23,716	-848	-8,708	+11,597
(22) Opening balance ...	43,453	5,898	12,704	28,958
(23) Closing balance ...	19,737	5,050	3,996	40,555
(24) Difference [item (23) minus item (22)].	-23,716	-848	-8,708	+11,597
Note.—Arrears (tax and non-tax items) ...	29,411	3,150	1,531	5,458
Unpaid bills ...	...	2,034†	...	265

* Rs. 1,504 met from capital balance.

† Figure subject to alteration.

XXIV.—Education in 1931.

Taluke.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.						
Sivaganga	21,249	1,723	213	15	1,100	136
Tiruppattur	24,606	3,183	291	24	2,263	139
Tiruvadanai	19,598	993	257	11	1,063	44
RAMNAD DIVISION.						
Aruppukkottai	23,882	2,205	216	19	1,048	169
Mudukulattur	15,648	1,139	193	12	781	84
Paramagudi	16,800	1,056	224	12	887	64
Ramnad	16,142	1,693	255	23	1,556	151
SIVAKASI DIVISION.						
Sattur	31,398	2,496	239	18	3,434	175
Srivilliputtur	25,314	2,196	218	19	2,469	192
District total	204,687	16,686	235	17	14,601	1,144
Hindus	177,430	12,618	230	15	12,493	351
Mussalmans	16,186	1,007	324	14	513	9
Christians	11,009	3,059	237	59	1,590	783
Others	12	2	571	182	6	1

XXV.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1931.

48

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
(1)	Government.	Municipal.	Local Fund.	Native States.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
PUBLIC.										
Arts colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a) Secondary schools for boys	...	...	3	...	17	1	21	5,858	74	5,932
Do. girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Elementary schools for boys	7	18	453	...	1,112	37	1,627	82,855	8,744	91,600
Do. girls	1	4	143	...	61	4	213	240	11,972	12,212
Training schools for masters	2	...	1	...	...	...	3	228	...	230
Do. mistresses	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	63	65
Other special schools ..	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	33	...	33
Total ...	11	22	600	...	1,192	42	1,867	88,309	20,858	109,167
PRIVATE.										
Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	22	82	884	...	884
Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	11	11	413	117	530
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	43	43	797	117	914
Grand total ...	11	22	600	...	1,192	85	1,910	89,106	20,970	110,076

XXVI.—Expenditure on Schools in 1930-31.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Government ..	69,340	67,962	...	...	...	...	8,633	8,508	60,707	59,459	...	...
Local Board ..	8,93,618	1,76,631	...	...	46,739	25,386	8,38,767	1,53,093	3,112	1,182	...	...
Municipal ..	22,991	12,651	...	...	...	...	22,991	12,651	...	...	...	...
Aided ..	7,31,984	2,04,238	...	...	2,17,325	69,201	5,10,773	1,31,984	3,886	3,058	...	...
Unaided ..	12,365	11,798	...	...	4,771	4,720	7,594	7,078	...	...	...	...
Private ..	57,370	53,760	...	...	56,274	53,760	996	...	...	...	...	...
District total ..	12,77,558	5,30,040	...	...	9,25,109	1,53,007	8,84,754	3,13,279	67,705	63,694	...	...
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—												
Provincial Funds.	5,51,855	...	...	...	61,006	...	4,98,687	...	2,763	...	...	...
Local Funds ..	1,182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,132	...	...	...
Municipal Funds ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
School Fees ..	1,45,483	...	...	...	93,598	...	51,749	...	116	...	...	...
Subscriptions ..	30,055	...	...	...	7,926	...	22,129	...	...	...	...	...
Endowments ..	19,023	...	...	...	8,513	...	9,510	...	...	...	...	...
Other sources ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* No separate figures available for the class.

XXVII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1931.

Name of dispensary.	(1)	(2)	In-patients.				Out-patients.				(15)	(16)				
			Daily average number.				Average daily attendance.									
			Number of beds available.		Children.		Children.		Total.							
			Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Males.	Females.	Men.	Women.						
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)			(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Of what class	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
A																
Rannad ..	1918	I	24	18	27-23	6-32	0-68	0-56	34-80	92-10	33-58	25-56	19-44	170-66	22,538	21,790
Aruppukottai ..	1891	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50-86	29-15	23-64	19-32	122-97	17,149	4,111
Devakottai ..	1881	I	2	..	1-01	0-13	..	..	1-14	40-46	17-30	18-50	8-76	80-02	12,177	4,451
Dhanushkodi ..	1918	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10-79	11-36	8-41	7-68	47-27	8,173	4,832
Ilangudi ..	1904	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36-84	14-76	17-29	11-53	80-42	13,178	4,772
Kalayarkovil ..	1928	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23-13	12-96	7-33	6-71	48-13	6,799	8,145
Kanudi ..	1881	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26-86	14-68	12-05	11-32	67-81	9,726	2,864
Karakkudi ..	1890	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	65-01	23-76	11-85	9-94	110-56	14,922	8,111
Kilukkarai ..	1884	III	..	..	0-03	..	..	..	0-03	49-01	24-19	31-70	26-80	181-80	14,963	3,446
Kilasevelpatti ..	..	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28-07	29-58	11-29	9-19	78-81	10,967	8,468
Kondanur ..	1925	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51-41	42-96	18-72	12-16	120-28	14,383	4,690
Manamandara ..	1870	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51-01	14-96	14-20	14-29	94-46	15,219	4,987
Mandapam ..	1925	III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22-03	10-97	7-29	6-54	46-83	5,564	8,900
Mudukulattur ..	1889	III	2	..	0-79	0-10	..	..	0-89	22-42	10-29	8-23	7-71	48-65	7,366	3,868
Paramagudi ..	1876	I	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49-69	23-90	23-05	18-01	117-65	14,324	5,188

XXVII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1931—cont.

Name of dispensary.	(1)	(2)	In-patients.				Out-patients.					(15)	(16)		
			Number of beds available.	Daily average number.				Average daily attendance.							
				Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.			Children.	Total.
(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
Total expenditure during the year.															

B—cont.	Virudhunagar (Women and Children Hospital)	1924 III	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.91	23.27	21.05	126.23	14,553	2,440
C	Elasirampennai	1928 IV	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.25	17.98	10.57	7.95	59.45	12,624	...
	Kallal	1926 IV	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.60	10.00	4.90	4.29	36.70	6,287	...
	Killeshakuramannu, 1927 (V)	1927 V	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.00	11.80	8.30	7.60	52.20	6,800	1,788
	Madagupatti	1929 IV	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.91	4.57	2.82	2.19	21.49	6,816	...
	Mangalam	1928 IV	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.20	4.70	4.10	3.60	19.60	2,227	...
	Nainar Koli	1928 IV	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.00	5.00	3.00	2.00	26.00	3,923	...
	Narikudi	1925 IV	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.00	8.00	6.00	8.00	25.00	2,585	...
	Rajasingamangalam	1927 IV	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.00	6.00	4.00	3.00	26.00	4,087	...

XXVIII.—Vaccination.

Taluk and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of the population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1930-31.
	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.							
Sivaganga	6,291	6,341	6,153	20·42	21·35	22·12	2,492
Tiruppattur	5,772	5,241	5,280	21·23	20·35	20·10	1,983
Tiruvadani	4,523	4,509	4,402	17·35	19·38	19·75	1,387
RAMNAD DIVISION.							
Aruppukottai *	7,171	5,754	4,218	28·16	32·34	34·83	2,853
Mudukulattur	6,242	4,034	4,876	25·46	29·97	32·88	1,469
Paramagudi	5,474	3,977	4,451	29·76	32·76	30·25	1,611
Ramnad	4,161	4,343	4,178	32·18	33·95	35·76	1,597
SIVAKASI DIVISION.							
Sattur	7,685	6,823	8,870	28·45	30·19	31·21	4,308
Srivillipattur	7,338	6,450	6,092	31·34	30·26	30·38	3,547
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Sivakasi	599	572	626	38·72	29·35	39·00	502
Srivillipattur	1,457	1,032	1,086	41·70	37·60	43·20	789
Virudhunagar	919	874	918	44·82	39·37	43·70	666
Karaikudi	385	481	504	24·10	28·06	32·18	210
District total	58,017	50,431	51,754	29·51	29·45	31·09	23,414

* Vide footnote to Table I.

XXIX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1926–30.)

Class of Court.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Rs.					
Village Courts	7,616	24	...	...	...	...	...
Village Panchayat Courts ...	25,786	40	8	8	8	6	75
Revenue Courts	35,064	36	22,791	311	96	25	26
District Munsifs' Courts ...	4,354	2,468	2,928	890	453	234	51
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	76	8,430	41	52	159	80	50
District Judge's Court ...	7	18,776	4	...	...	...	...

* XXX.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the seven years 1926–32.)

Offence.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Murder	23	13	16	23	25	1	9
Culpable homicide	...	4	24	1	3	7	9
Hurts and assaults	327	319	286	295	368	383	356
Other offences against the person.	222	290	151	178	192	26	18
Dacoity	12	41	37	11	13	10	5
Robbery	9	17	16	18	15	14	28
House-breaking	44	47	23	18	15	8	1
Cattle theft	42	56	46	48	60	46	91
Other theft	242	280	297	306	243	248	228
Other charges against property.	112	129	186	157	183	61	27
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII).	167	186	181	227	251	8	48
Other offences against the Penal Code.	1,075	579	397	559	456	662	632
Total	2,275	1,961	1,610	1,740	1,829	1,481	1,452
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour.	36	135	94	46	99	222	71
Offences under the Madras Salt Act, IV of 1889.	17	28	81	18	12	166	138
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act, I of 1886.	165	111	99	75	122	77	66
Offences under the Madras Forest Act, V of 1882.	252	188	172	135	194	160	200
Offences under the District Municipalities Act.	847	490	323	779	624	192	729
Other offences against Special and Local Laws.	4,917	7,031	6,151	5,966	5,971	6,644	6,759
Grand total	8,509	9,944	8,580	8,759	8,751	8,942	9,415

* This statement includes figures relating to the Assistant Sessions Court of Rannad.

XXXI.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1930.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
Village Magistrates	107	...
Bench Magistrates	4,794	...
Special Magistrates	262	...
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrates	3,849	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	890	213
District Magistrate	5	21
Court of Sessions	56	67

XXXII.—Police and Jails in 1931.

Taluka.	Number of Police		Police force.					Revenue Talaiyaris.	Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Out-posts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaris.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
DEVAKOTTAI DIVISION.											
Sivaganga	5	...	1	5	8	65	...	12	21	1	16
Tirupattur	4	4	1	4	14	101	...	10	56	1	24
Tiruvadanai	3	2	1	4	10	62	...	10	34	1	16
RAMNAD DIVISION.											
Aruppukottai*	5	1	1	5	9	61	...	9	52	1	15
Mudukulattur	5	4	1	5	15	116	...	10	49	1	18
Paramagudi	2	1	...	2	6	25	...	7	13	1	9
Ramnad	2	2	1	2	7	36	...	8	6	1	45
SIVAKASI DIVISION.											
Sattur	5	2	1	5	19	178	...	6	42	1	26
Srivilliputur	3	1	1	3	9	59	...	9	24	1	24
District total	34	17	8	35	97	703	...	81†	299	9	193

* Vide footnote to Table I.

† Only the number of Talaiyaris sanctioned for the groups comprised in the places having police stations have been taken into account.

XXXIII.—Income-tax.

Years.	Number of assesses.	Amount of income-tax demand.	Incidence of tax.					
			Per head of assesses.			Per head of population (1931).		
		RS.	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
1927-28	4,752	13,89,357	292	6	0	0	12	1
1928-29	5,073	12,66,974	249	8	0	0	11	0
1929-30	5,184	12,25,483	236	6	4	0	10	8
1930-31	5,319	12,91,259	242	12	3	0	11	3
1931-32	5,319	15,00,707	282	2	3	0	13	0



