

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY,

1902.



MADRAS:

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1903.

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ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS
FOR THE YEAR 1902.

No. A.

OOTACAMUND,
11th March 1903.

From

LIEUT.-COLONEL WILLIAM O'HARA, I.M.S.,
Inspector-General of Prisons,

To

THE HON'BLE MR. G. S. FORBES, I.C.S.,
*Acting Chief Secretary to Government,
Fort St. George.*

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the annual report on the Administration of the
Prison Department of the Madras Presidency for the year
1902.

Inspector-General of
Prisons.

2. The office of Inspector-General of Prisons was held
by me throughout the year.

3. The number of Central (7), District (10) and Subsidiary Jails (303) remained
the same throughout the year. Two changes among the
Number of different classes of Jails. Sub-Jails have, however, to be noted : one, the closure of the
Holme's Gardens Sub-Jail in the Chingleput district on
the 31st January 1902 under G.O., No. 2037, Judicial, dated 18th December 1901 ;
and the other, the provision of a new Sub-Jail at Kalyandrug in the Anantapur
district, the construction of which as a component part of the Taluk Office was
sanctioned in G.O., No. 95 W., dated 10th January 1899. This Sub-Jail was
formally opened on the 26th June 1902.

JUDICIAL STATEMENTS—GENERAL SUMMARY; STATEMENTS
Nos. I to VIII AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT C.

4. The following table compares the figures shown in the General Summary
General Summary. with those of the preceding nine years. It will be seen that
during the year under report the daily average population of
prisoners fell from 13,020 of the preceding year to 12,491. This reduction in
numbers is attributable to improved seasons and the reduction in prices of food-
stuffs. There were fewer prisoners received into and discharged from Jails in
1902 than in the two preceding years as also a smaller number remaining at the

ADMINISTRATION REPORT OF THE

end of the year. These results are due to the smaller number of direct admissions and to the less frequent transfers between Jails during the year:—

—	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Remained at the commencement of the year ...	10,850	10,638	9,647	9,671	10,273	10,710	10,733	11,045	13,621	13,238
Received during the year ...	79,893	73,388	69,995	70,411	90,318	94,282	85,499	113,188	102,890	88,694
Total ...	90,743	84,026	79,642	80,082	100,591	104,992	96,232	124,233	116,511	101,932
Discharged from all causes during the year ...	80,105	74,380	69,971	69,809	89,881	94,257	85,187	110,612	103,273	90,456
Remained at the end of the year ...	10,638	9,646	9,671	10,273	10,710	10,735	11,045	13,621	13,238	11,476
Daily average number.	10,652·14	10,025·13	9,790·14	9,586·59	10,327·61	10,936·42	10,747·48	12,832·18	13,020·37	12,491·13

5. As regards the question of the progress of crime in the Madras Presidency

Total Jail population as shown in the General Summary. it will be seen from the following figures that the proportion of prisoners to the general population has not increased, and this, in spite of the fact that the percentage of offences under 'Other Laws' to the total offences has increased during the last twenty years from 1·4 to 23·4:—

Year.	Ratio of prisoners to each 10,000 free population.
1871 ...	3·4
1881 ...	3·6
1891 ...	2·7
1901 ...	3·4
1902 ...	3·2

6. There was an appreciable decline in the admissions by direct committal, the number having fallen to 30,002 as against 37,913 in 1900 and Statement No. I—Con- 35,034 in 1901, the average for the previous decade being victs. 32,532. This decrease occurred under all classes of Jails and

was fairly distributed throughout the Presidency except in the districts of Ganjam, Vizagapatam and Anantapur where there was a slight increase compared with the year previous. The Penitentiary, Madras, received from Burma 57 Police registered prisoners who were natives of this Presidency and who were transferred to Madras (under G.O., No. 1086, dated 8th August 1900) previous to the expiry of their sentences. There were noticeable decreases also in the numbers of convicts transported, executed and released on expiry of sentences. The total mortality amongst the convict population was 194 as compared with 261 of the previous year while the percentage of releases under remission rules rose from 4·5 in 1901 to 5·1 in 1902.

7. The decrease in the number of under-trial prisoners received into Jail during the year under review is even more noticeable than that Prisoners under trial— amongst convicts. The number of admissions fell by more Statement No. XVIII. than 15 per cent. as compared with the previous year and the daily average by about 20 per cent. Judged by the corresponding reduction with reference to the total population, it would appear that the average detention was for smaller periods than in the previous year. On the other hand the percentage of prisoners "convicted and sentenced" to the total number of under-trials was only 17·8 as against 18·3 in 1901. There were 55 escapes against 51 in 1901 and 54 in 1900. There were in all 26 deaths as against 22 in the previous year.

8. The daily average number of civil prisoners, 163·76, was lower than that Civil prisoners. of any year since 1895 when the daily average was 156·50. There were three deaths against none in the previous year.

9. There were 6 State prisoners in confinement in Jails during the year and no fresh admissions or releases.

State prisoners.

10. The ratio per cent. of Muhammadan prisoners to the total population of the community was 10; of Hindus 08 and of Christians 05.

Statement No. II—Age, religion, &c., of convicts. The proportion of literate and illiterate prisoners to the total census population is more than twice as great in the literate as in the illiterate.

11. The variations noticeable in this statement are accidental and unimportant and call for no remark. The number of fresh admissions

Judicial statement No. III—Nature and length of sentence. generally shows a decrease while the percentage of the death sentence to the total number sentenced is 19, against an average of 24 for the preceding six years.

12. It is satisfactory to note that although the methods employed for the identification of old offenders have improved, yet the percentage

Statement No. IV—Previously convicted prisoners. of previously convicted prisoners declined from 13.19 in 1901 to 12.53 in 1902 and in the case of juveniles—a class that will be separately noticed—a similar reduction from 8.3 to 7.7 is observable. The rules for the separation of habituals—particularly at night—from the general body of prisoners are carried out as far as possible in all Jails. It may be remarked that the percentage of previously convicted prisoners to the general body of prisoners is, for all India, 14.68, and for the British Jails, 50.2.

The following table, prescribed by the Government of India showing particulars of habitual offenders for the past three years, is given below :—

1 Jails.	2 Number of convicts admitted.			3 Number of convicts in column (2) identified as habituals before conviction and whose previous convictions appear in the records of proceedings at the trial.			4 Number of convicts in column (2) not so identified and whose previous convictions did not so appear but who were after arrival in jails identified as having been habituals.			5 Number of prisoners who confessed themselves to be habituals.			6 Total number of habituals.		
				1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Rajahmundry ...	1,881	2,407	1,771	277	367	246	2	4	...	...	...	...	279	371	246
Vellore ...	2,557	2,700	2,129	346	394	304	26	18	1	1	1	...	373	413	305
Trichinopoly ...	616	576	434	145	110	84	4	...	1	3	3	...	152	113	85
Coimbatore ...	1,392	1,513	1,415	189	239	190	...	...	1	...	...	...	189	239	191
Cannanore ...	1,494	1,294	1,307	124	119	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	119	87
Salem ...	821	839	768	128	119	109	2	1	...	...	...	...	130	120	109
Penitentiary ...	3,469	4,131	2,646	387	390	316	4	...	...	...	...	...	391	390	316
Russellkonda ...	253	130	201	35	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	37	2	...
Berhampur ...	655	554	617	97	103	91	1	...	...	...	...	...	98	103	91
Vizagapatam ...	1,522	627	1,027	275	100	307	14	12	10	9	1	6	298	113	323
Nellore ...	865	684	662	67	58	79	2	4	2	...	7	...	69	69	81
Bellary ...	1,292	1,369	1,263	193	154	150	9	4	6	3	15	24	205	173	180
Cuddalore ...	1,084	903	847	176	182	138	17	4	4	8	1	...	201	187	142
Tanjore ...	797	693	629	144	111	87	7	9	9	4	...	...	155	120	96
Madura ...	1,063	847	883	133	109	110	...	5	...	...	2	...	133	116	110
Palamecottah ...	894	700	491	85	75	49	...	3	...	25	18	12	110	96	61
Mangalore ...	704	452	583	39	39	27	1	3	...	...	...	...	40	42	27
Guntur ...	249	...	...	21	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...
Total ...	21,608	20,419	17,673	2,861	2,671	2,374	90	67	34	55	48	42	3,006	2,786	2,450

Finger-tip impressions. 13. A complete record of finger-tip impressions is maintained in all Jails.

Juveniles. 14. The percentage of juveniles to total number of direct committals was the same as in the previous year, namely 1·95, but there has been a marked increase in the number of girls admitted to jail. From returns received in this office it would appear that only 11 per cent. of the boys and under 3 per cent. of the girls were old offenders, and that in seven cases out of ten, their offences were of a comparatively trivial nature and against special and other laws. It appears to me somewhat inappropriate that the processes of the law should be launched against these children and that they should be consigned to jail when the alternatives of whipping, in the way of school discipline in the case of boys, and admonition or exaction of sureties from parents and guardians in the case of girls, are available. It also appears to me that if the power to deal with these children were vested in the village magistrates, such cases as picking up faggots, or grazing cattle in reserved forest, scraping earth salt, etc., could be summarily and satisfactorily disposed of. Of the 44 boys recommended for admission into the Reformatory School, 14 only were excluded for want of accommodation. The proposals for reducing the period of detention in jails of juvenile offenders intended for ultimate transfer to the Reformatory and which were sanctioned in G.O., No. 1402, Judicial, dated 15th September 1902, have worked satisfactorily.

Judicial Statement No. V—Escapes and recaptures of convicts. 15. There has been a very appreciable decline of the number of escapes during the year compared with last year (31 to 19), and also compared with the average of the previous ten years (30·3).

This decrease as regards the Sub-Jails may in a measure be due to the precautions ordered in G.O., No. 1288, Judicial, dated 26th August 1902, and which became necessary by the escape the year previous of 8 prisoners with sentences ranging from 1 year to transportation for life.

Escapes from Central and District Jails. 16. Of the escapes from Central and District Jails only one occurred from *inside* the jail, and that in the Vellore Central Jail. In this case the prisoner was assisted in climbing over the comparatively low wall of the close prison by two other convicts. The escaped prisoner was speedily recaptured, and he and his associates were, on prosecution, awarded additional terms of imprisonment. The wall in question has been raised to the level of the main enclosing wall. Of the escapes from *outside* the jail, only that in which three prisoners escaped from the extramural quarantine of the Coimbatore Central Jail need be noticed. In this case, the prisoners appear to have forced the rivets of their ankle rings and so freed themselves from the bel-chain to which they had been secured. In all cases of escapes the officers responsible were adequately punished either by criminal prosecution or dismissal from the service. It may be remarked that, since 1898, prisoners in the Madras Presidency are ordinarily exempt from the imposition of fetters even when working extra-murally. See G.O., No. 1025, Judicial, dated 2nd July 1898.

Statement No. VI—Offences and punishments. 17. There were 14,834 prison offences against 13,937 in 1901—the increase occurring chiefly under the head of offences relating to work, and to a small extent, under those relating to the possession of contraband. The Rajahmundry, Cannanore, Salem and Bellary Jails between them account for the increase which is attributed to the stricter discipline enforced. Large building operations were being conducted in these jails while the outturn of their manufactory department had to be maintained. The variations in the award of punishments are however in a large measure due to personal idiosyncrasies, and in all these jails excepting Salem there had been changes of Superintendents. The increase of punishments was for the most part under "Warnings." The ratio of total punishments to the daily average population was for the Madras Jails 141·48 while that for all India in 1901 was 191·57.

Corporal punishments. 18. The ratio of the number of corporal punishments to the total number of punishments rose from ·31 to ·38 and this is mainly due to twelve such punishments having been awarded in the Bellary District Jail. The Superintendent explains that there was in his Jail a number of

idle and refractory habituals with whom in the interests of discipline it was impossible to deal in any other way.

1 Serial number.	2 Jails.	3 * Total number of male prisoners for the year.	4 Total number of jail offences.	5 Total number of prisoners punished by whipping					6 Percentage of column 5 to 3.	7 Percentage of column 5 to 4.	8 The number of prisoners in whose cases (a) death or (b) illness has been directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishment.
				From 5 to 10 stripes.	Above 10 to 15 stripes.	Above 15 to 20 stripes.	Above 20 to 25 stripes.	Above 25 to 30 stripes.			
1 Central Jails ...	... 17,729	8,911	... 2	3	9	19	33	·19	·37	·41	Nil.
2 District Jails ...	... 9,790	5,839	... 7	8	4	5	24	·25	·41	·41	1
3 Criminal Leper Ward ...	... 18	1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	
4 Subsidiary Jails ...	... 11,150	22	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	... 1	
Total ...	38,687	14,773	... 9	11	13	24	57	·15	·39		
Total for 1901 ...	46,761	13,839	... 3	25	6	11	45	·10	·33		

* The figures in this column exclude the number of prisoners moved from Jail to Jail within the Province.

19. The work of prison officers was fairly satisfactory and calls for no remarks.

Statement No. VII—
Prison officers.

Except in the Criminal Leper Ward, the 10 per cent. limit was not exceeded in any jail, though the average number employed was somewhat higher than in the previous year.

20. The most careful attention continues to be paid in working the system of remission by marks, and there can now be no doubt of the salutary effect that it exercises on the conduct and discipline

of the majority of those who come under its operation—a proportionately larger number gaining release on remission each year. During the year under report, a further concession in connection with the mark system, viz., a remission of 15 days for each year of uninterrupted good conduct, was sanctioned by the Government of India, and although it is too early to judge of its results, yet it may be assumed that this new privilege will be helpful to the administration.

21. There has been no change in the diet scales in force in the Madras Jails

Statement No. VIII—
Diet scales.

during the year. Experience has shown that they are both suitable and sufficient for all practical purposes.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Nos. IX—XIII.

22. The gross expenditure of the Jail Department as registered in the books of my office amounted to Rs. 12,86,644, while the total expenditure recorded in the Finance Accounts was Rs. 12,86,932. The difference of Rs. 288 represents the

Total expenditure of the year.
variations in the adjustment of certain items which were erroneously classified in the Accountant-General's registers and which have been duly pointed out to him. The expenditure of 1901 aggregated Rs. 14,05,291, so that there has been a considerable reduction (amounting to Rs. 1,18,647) in the expenditure of the year under report. This decrease is almost wholly accounted for by the smaller drawings under Dietary charges in consequence of an improvement in the prices of food-grains during the year. The following table compares the expenditure of 1902 with that of 1901 under the various heads of classification:—

	1901.	1902.
	RS.	RS.
General supervision ...	... 37,044	38,879
Establishment ...	... 2,55,772	2,85,364
Dietary charges ...	... 4,84,453	3,67,034
Hospital charges ...	... 26,940	28,939
Clothing and bedding of prisoners 25,680	25,267
Sanitation charges 16,595	14,356

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	1901. RS.	1902. RS.
Charges for moving prisoners—		
Transfer of prisoners and batta to discharged prisoners	42,235	35,838
Transportation of convicts	7,329	6,343
Miscellaneous services and supplies—		
Lighting charges	8,172	7,705
Disciplinary charges	853	955
Uniform and equipment of warders	9,745	11,300
Rewards for recapture and service	2,905	2,894
Execution charges	108	66
Other miscellaneous services and supplies	2,555	2,930
Travelling and conveyance allowances—		
Gazetted officers	1,512	1,267
Non-gazetted officers	2,417	1,770
Contingencies—		
Rents, rates and taxes	4,557	4,315
Service postage	2,224	2,887
Service telegrams	367	862
Current office expenses	283	373
Office furniture	309	246
Registers and stationery	6	...
Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant	4,640	5,163
Petty construction and repairs	23,829	34,918
Total ...	<u>9,60,530</u>	<u>8,79,671</u>
Manufactures	4,33,032	3,96,562
Transportation charges on account of convicts from other provinces	144	36
Charges for police custody	11,439	10,249
Drawn by Superintendents of Jails in other provinces.	38	59
Drawn on account of sub-jails of Travancore	70	67
Refunds	38	...
Grand Total ...	<u>14,05,291</u>	<u>12,86,644</u>

23. The most noticeable decreases occurred under Dietary charges (Rs. 1,17,419), sanitation charges (Rs. 2,239), charges for moving prisoners (Rs. 7,383) and manufactures (Rs. 36,470), while the only noticeable advances occurred under Establishment charges (Rs. 29,592) and Petty Construction and Repairs (Rs. 11,083). As regards Dietary charges, the smaller drawings are directly attributable to the fall in prices of food-stuffs, and as regards the chief cereals (rice, ragi, and cholam), it may be mentioned that the number of seers per rupee obtainable in 1902 was, respectively, 11·8, 21·6 and 21·8 as compared with 10·1, 16·5 and 16·1 in 1901.

Increases and decreases of expenditure. But besides this reduction in cost, the smaller daily average population is accountable for a smaller consumption. The value of rations in stock at the end of the year, as compared with that at the beginning, amounted to Rs. 45,800 as against Rs. 53,700. The reduction under sanitation charges is accounted for by the absence of serious epidemics during the year. The decline under charges for moving prisoners is due to there being no expenditure, as in the previous year, for the removal of Burman convicts from Madras to Burma, and also to the smaller number of admissions and fewer transfers between Jails during the year under report. The smaller drawings under manufactures may be set down chiefly to the smaller requirements of the Penitentiary, Madras, where a large stock of raw materials laid in at the end of the previous year was utilized during 1902, the amount drawn from the Treasury being Rs. 1,20,393 as against Rs. 1,58,916 in 1901. The advance under establishment charges is due to the debit of thirteen months' salaries against eleven months' salaries in the preceding year, and also, in part, to the debit of salary drawn by Captain Browne during the period of his training (three months) at the Central Jail, Coimbatore. The expenditure under Petty Construction and Repairs was specially

restricted in the previous year and as explained in paragraph 26 of the Report for 1901 was due to the action taken early in that year by this office in deferring the construction of all works which were not of a very urgent character in order to meet more pressing requirements in other departments of the administration. The expenditure in 1902 was under the normal and calls for no special remark.

Expenditure as exhibited in Statement No. IX. 24. The difference between the total expenditure as given in paragraph 22 *supra* and that of Statement No. IX, namely, Rs. 8,01,067, amounts to Rs. 4,85,577 and is thus accounted for :—

Amounts deducted from total expenditure—

	RS.
General supervision ...	38,879
Travelling and conveyance allowances of Gazetted officers	1,267
Petty construction and repairs	34,918
Manufactures	3,96,562
Transportation charges on account of one prisoner received from Hyderabad	36
Charges for Police custody ...	10,249
Leave allowances and pay drawn by Jail officers belonging to other provinces	59
Drawn on account of Sub-Jails of Travancore	67
Cost of vegetables, old and unserviceable stores, &c.	4,144
Total ...	4,86,181

Amount added to total expenditure—Stationery Department charges

...	604
Net difference ...	4,85,577

25. The total expenditure decreased in all classes of Jails and the net result

Expenditure in different classes of Jails. was a reduction in the cost per head (amounting to Rs. 4-10-0), i.e., from Rs. 68-12-1 to Rs. 64-2-1. The average cost of guarding and maintaining a prisoner was Rs. 64-14-0 in Central Jails, Rs. 63-14-9 in District Jails and Rs. 61-14-5 in Subsidiary Jails.

26. Turning to individual Jails, it will be noticed that there is considerable difference in the incidence of expenditure under this head.

Establishment charges. The variations are attributable to fluctuations in the average daily population and also to the operation of the new scheme of reorganization of the class of Assistant Jailors sanctioned in G.O., No. 927, Judicial, dated 24th June 1901, according to which these officers are employed in Central or District Jails without reference to their grade salaries.

27. The average cost per head in Central and District Jails declined from Rs. 37-12-4 and Rs. 34-8-1 to Rs. 27-6-7 and Rs. 27-1-6

Dieting charges. respectively, the reduction being noticeable under each individual Jail. The Rajahmundry, Coimbatore, Russellkonda and Nellore Jails show a low average cost for the reason that these Jails had considerable stocks remaining over from the previous year's purchase and hence made smaller drawings. The cost per head under dieting charges, after allowing for increase or decrease in the value of stocks of rations at the close as compared with those at the beginning of the year, is exhibited in Statement E in Appendix II (a statement not authorized by the Government of India). According to this statement the average cost in Central Jails was Rs. 28-4-2 against Rs. 34-9-0 in 1901 and Rs. 27-10-10 in District Jails against Rs. 33-5-1 in 1901. Excepting the Penitentiary, which as usual shows a rate above the average in consequence of its limited garden and the greater costliness of food-stuffs in the Presidency town, and also the presence of a European element in its population for which a more expensive diet is provided, the only other Central Jails which show a rate above the average are the Trichinopoly and Coimbatore Jails. The Superintendent of the Trichinopoly Jail explains that the want of water crippled the "large" garden for many months, that under medical

requisition cholam (a more expensive grain) was issued in place of ragi, and the price of mutton was raised owing to the proximity of the Boer camp. The Coimbatore Jail opened the year with a large stock of rations valued at Rs. 9,531 which was purchased in 1901 at much dearer rates than those paid for similar articles in 1902. This had the effect of reducing the drawings in Statement No. IX (from Rs. 49,000 to Rs. 33,000) and of increasing the cost per head in Statement E. As regards District Jails, the highest rates are shown by the Bellary, Nellore and Cuddalore Jails ; but the prices of the chief cereals were not so favourable in the Ceded and Central districts as in other parts of the Presidency, and this accounts for the higher rates shown.

28. There was an increase in the total cost of Rs. 1,778 in spite of a reduction in the daily average number sick from 314 to 272. This Hospital charges. increase is accounted for by the enhanced cost of hospital supplies other than diet in the Rajahmundry, Vellore and Coimbatore Jails. The value of the supplies made by the Medical Store Department to these Jails in 1901 was adjusted only in the early part of 1902. The Trichinopoly Central Jail shows the highest expenditure under diet of prisoners sick in hospital, the cost per head being Rs. 213-7-2 against an average for Central Jails of Rs. 127-1-11. This Jail had a large number of bad phthisical cases as well as a large number of old and decrepit prisoners, and the Superintendent explains that the increased expenditure was due to the issue of "extra rations on medical requisition." Among District Jails, the Mangalore Jail shows the highest cost per head, but here the daily average number sick was 2·64 as against 1·55 in 1901, and the Superintendent reports that the increase was due to the treatment of bad cases. The small increases noted against other Jails call for no special remarks.

29. The Coimbatore, Vizagapatam and Mangalore Jails each indented for a Clothing and bedding. supply of cumblies during the year, while the Bellary Jail obtained a supply of coir mats in addition to the usual convict clothing and, therefore, these four Jails show a rate higher than the average for their respective classes.

30. The Trichinopoly Jail incurred expenditure for the erection of temporary sheds in the Jail camping ground in 1901 when the Jail was Sanitation charges. threatened with an outbreak of cholera, but, owing to unavoidable circumstances, the amount was only paid in 1902. Besides, this Jail has to pay a large annual contribution towards the water-supply. Hence the cost per head under sanitation charges is above the average. The Penitentiary, Madras, also incurs a heavy expenditure on municipal water-supply. The Vizagapatam Jail paid water-taxes leviable in 1901 in 1902, and this increased the rate accordingly in this Jail. The Nellore Jail incurs special expenditure for the removal of night-soil, while the Palamcottah Jail was compelled to move a portion of its prisoners into camp on the occurrence of cholera in one of the blocks of the Jail.

31. The charges in individual Jails depend upon the numbers of transfers made in consequence of overcrowding, upon the distance to which the prisoners are transferred, and upon the numbers released at a distance from their homes, while a low daily average population also affects the cost per head. These reasons explain the varying rates shown by individual Jails. In this connection it may be mentioned that, owing to the inconvenience that would have been occasioned in the work of selecting prisoners for Coronation releases, the second half-yearly transfer of habituals was not carried out.

32. The only sub-head calling for remarks is "Uniform and accoutrements for warders," the charges under which show an increase against several Jails where warders' cumblies were renewed or fresh leather accoutrements indented for. New buttons and crowns were also supplied to certain Jails : these articles are only renewed once in five years and three years, respectively, and in this connection it may be remarked that the new pattern Tudor Crown approved by His Majesty King Edward VII is being adopted in accordance with the orders of Government.

33. The increased expenditure under Postage and Telegraph charges was due to the special and urgent correspondence entailed in connection with the Coronation releases.

34. The provision of conservancy carts, aluminium moulds, and live-stock, &c., explains the larger amounts shown against particular Extraordinary charges Jails under the respective sub-heads concerned.

35. The total expenditure under Subsidiary Jails as shown in Statement G which corresponds to Statement No. IX in the case of Central and District Jails amounted to Rs. 1,29,552 against Rs. 1,51,860 in 1901. The decrease, equivalent to Rs. 22,308, occurred, as in the case of the larger Jails, chiefly under Dietary charges, the increases and decreases under other heads counterbalancing one another. The decrease in the total cost amounted to 14·6 per cent., while the daily average number of prisoners in Sub-Jails declined by 17·9 per cent. and as a result the cost per head has *risen* from Rs. 59-8-9 to Rs. 61-14-5 notwithstanding a large reduction in the total expenditure. The management of this class of Jails is under the direct control of the District Magistrates and no special remarks are called for. The Calicut and Koraput Sub-Jails which are under the immediate supervision of this office show, as usual, a lower cost per head under Diet than other Sub-Jails in the Presidency.

36. As might be expected from a reduced average daily population, the numbers of convicts employed on various occupations also declined except those under the following heads :—(i) prison officers, (ii) gardening and (iii) additions and alterations to Jail buildings under the Public Works Department. The rise in the number of prison officers is chiefly noticeable in the case of the Rajahmundry, Berhampur and Vizagapatam Jails. In the Rajahmundry Jail, a scheme for reduction of Warder Establishment in conjunction with the employment of extra convict work overseers was tentatively tried during the year and has been found to work well. The question of its general adoption and introduction into other Jails is still under consideration, and if the scheme should prove advantageous from all points of view, the proposals will be duly formulated and submitted to Government for sanction. In the Berhampur Jail, the system of watch and ward by night had been imperfectly carried out, and the increase in the number of prison officers is due to the adoption of remedial measures in accordance with prison regulations. As regards the Vizagapatam Jail, it may be mentioned that though the permanent warder strength was based on an average prison population of 300 and the employment of convict warders was not recommended for this Jail as in the case of the Bellary, Tanjore and Palamcottah Jails, yet the daily average population has for several years past ranged between 500 and 600. Owing to the warder force being undermanned and frequent break downs resulting therefrom, the employment of 'convict warders' was *provisionally* introduced into this Jail for the first time during the year and with marked success. The formal sanction of Government to this arrangement will be duly applied for. The Superintendents of the Rajahmundry, Cannanore, Salem and Bellary Jails undertook the construction of several works (on Jail buildings) for the Public Works Department during the year, and these Jails show a larger number employed under this head in consequence. The extension of gardening and farming operations in the Rajahmundry and Vizagapatam Jails account for the increase noted in the number employed on gardening. In respect to "prison servants," it will be observed that the ten per cent. limit fixed by Government was not exceeded in any Jail, except Rajahmundry where the increase was trifling.

37. The total amount remitted into the Treasury under manufactory receipts according to the registers of my office was Rs. 5,56,717-1-2

Statement No. XII—Cash-earnings—Results of manufacturing operations. as against Rs. 5,56,999-4-11 recorded in the Accountant-General's books. The difference is partly accounted for by the erroneous classification referred to in paragraph 22 *supra*, and partly by the inclusion of a sum of Rs. 55-6-0 remitted into the Bank of Bombay to the credit of the Coimbatore Jail manufactures, and which finds no place in the local Finance accounts. The drawings on manufacturing account aggregated Rs. 3,96,561-13-0

against Rs. 4,33,032-5-0 in 1901, while the payments into the treasuries aggregated Rs. 5,52,573, against Rs. 5,75,040 in 1901, the cash earnings amounting to Rs. 1,58,265 in 1902 as compared with Rs. 1,39,953 in the previous year. These satisfactory results were obtained notwithstanding a small reduction in the number employed on manufactures. The Penitentiary, Madras, and the Coimbatore, Trichinopoly and Salem Jails, among Central Jails, show larger cash earnings as compared with the previous year, while among District Jails may be particularly mentioned the Cuddalore, Madura, Berhampur and Nellore Jails. The results of manufacturing operations show a steady advance from 1899, and if the year 1898 (in which the cash receipts were unduly swollen by the adjustments of the values of supplies made in 1897 when the recorded earnings were very small) be excepted, the results of 1902 may be regarded as the highest on record in respect to *cash earnings*.

38. The net results of manufacturing operations as set forth in this statement also show a considerable advance over those of the previous

Statement No. XII-A—
Net results—Profit and
Loss Statement of manu-
factures.

year. If the year 1900, when the circumstances in respect to the receipt of large orders from Government Departments were exceptional, be excepted, the results according to this

statement may also be regarded as particularly good. The decline noticeable in the Penitentiary and Salem Jails as compared with the previous year is due to the smaller average number employed on manufactures. In the former Jail, the cause for the employment of a smaller number of prisoners is attributable to smaller orders received from Government Departments, while in the latter, a very large number of prisoners was withdrawn for the construction of 224 cells—a large public work undertaken by the Superintendent and whereby a considerable saving on the estimates is expected to accrue to Government. The reduced earnings in the Bellary Jail are attributed to the use of shorn wool in lieu of chunam wool during the first half of the year in the manufacture of a new pattern of cumbly for the Police Department. On the whole the general results cannot be regarded as other than very satisfactory.

39. The net cost per prisoner amounted to Rs. 51-7-0 against Rs. 58 in 1901—a reduction of Rs. 6-9-0 per head distributed amongst

Statement No. XIII—
Net cost per prisoner.

Central and District Jails, whilst Subsidiary Jails show a slight increase.

40. The value of military supplies made by Jails during the year amounted to Rs. 1,85,735 as compared with Rs. 1,95,966 in 1901 and Rs. 1,92,599 in 1900. This information is given as directed in Government of India, Home Department, Resolution No. 417, dated 24th September 1895.

Value of Jail supplies.

41. The estimated value of articles manufactured and supplied by Jails for Jail use and consumption is furnished below :—

	1901.					1902.	
						RS.	RS.
Clothing and bedding	34,603	36,003
Garden and farm produce	17,892	19,705

The value of convict labour supplied to the Public Works Department during the year in connection with building operations is reported to have amounted to Rs. 9,745-13-10 as compared with Rs. 2,402-8-5 in 1901.

VITAL STATEMENTS Nos. XIV to XVII AND MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENT B.

42. Judged by the mortality and sick returns, a high standard of health was maintained throughout the year. The death-rate recorded

Vital Statement No.
XIV—Sickness and mor-
tality in 1902.

was only 17.8 per mille as against an average of 27.5 during the previous five years; while the ratio per mille of daily average sick was lower than in any year during the past ten. These very satisfactory

results are in a great measure ascribable to the care and attention of Medical Officers and Superintendents and their personal supervision of all matters relating to diet, labour and prison hygiene. The following table exhibits the chief features of Vital Statement No. XIV for a period of ten years :—

Years.	Daily average number of prisoners.	Daily average sick.	Ratio per mille of daily sick.	Deaths			Death-rate		
				From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.	From cholera.	From other causes.	Total.
1893	... 10,652	238	22·3	23	224	247	2·2	21·0	23·2
1894	... 10,025	249	24·9	17	182	199	1·7	18·2	19·9
1895	... 9,790	257	26·2	11	167	178	1·1	17·1	18·2
1896	... 9,587	244	25·5	6	181	187	·6	18·9	19·5
1897	... 10,328	312	30·2	236	254	490	22·9	24·6	47·5
1898	... 10,936	294	26·9	9	278	287	·8	25·4	26·2
1899	... 10,747	235	21·9	11	171	182	1·0	15·9	16·9
1900	... 12,832	289	22·5	55	271	326	4·3	21·1	25·4
1901	... 13,020	314	24·1	46	237	283	3·5	18·2	21·7
1902	... 12,491	272	21·8	7	216	223	·5	17·3	17·8

43. The decline in the rate of mortality as compared with the previous year is shown under all classes of Jails : in Central Jails by Death-rate in the several classes of Jails. a reduction of 3·76, District Jails 7·44 and Sub-Jails ·57 per cent.

Classes of jails.	1897.		1898.		1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.	Deaths.	Death-rate.
Central Jails	352	61·83	194	32·88	102	17·71	153	22·14	163	22·14	132	18·38
District Jails	89	33·95	57	19·56	40	13·25	97	30·34	81	26·37	60	18·93
Subsidiary Jails	47	23·94	35	16·84	39	20·28	75	27·97	38	14·90	30	14·33
Civil Jail, Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	2	144·72	1	63·45	1	54·05	1	60·53	1	71·02	1	62·77
Total	490	47·45	287	26·24	182	16·93	326	25·40	283	21·74	223	17·85

44. In none of the Jails of this class did the mortality exceed 30 per mille, but both the Jails of Trichinopoly and Rajahmundry exceeded the average for Central Jails. In the Trichinopoly Central Jail the death-rate was lower than in any year since 1897 and the Medical Officer reports that 23 of the 29 deaths occurred in persons admitted in indifferent or bad health and that the remaining 6 succumbed to acute inflammatory diseases. As regards Rajahmundry the death-rate, which had been steadily declining since 1899, increased during the year under report, but can hardly be regarded as abnormal seeing that the mortality rate for the municipal town was about 19 per cent. in advance of that for the Jail. Of the causes of mortality, out of a total of 33 deaths there were 7 from pulmonary tuberculosis, but no less than 6 of these were admitted into Jail in indifferent or bad health—actually diagnosed as suffering from phthisis or suspected to be : again dysentery accounts for 6 deaths, but of these only one man was admitted into Jail in good health. Under malaria there are 5 deaths and of these men three were already debilitated by malaria. Pneumonia accounted for

4 deaths and inflammation of intestines for 2, while the remaining 9 deaths were all due to different causes. The health conditions of both the Trichinopoly and Rajahmundry Central Jails, as exhibited in the record of their Vital Statistics, were under very careful observation and both these Jails were twice visited by the Inspector-General during the year. Surgeon-General Sinclair reports in his remarks of inspection—Rajahmundry : “ Both the Superintendent and Medical Officer are keenly alive to the importance of maintaining the prisoners in a state of good health and are doing their utmost to the attainment of this end.”

45. Of the District Jails only those of Tanjore and Cuddalore show a mortality rate in excess of 30 per mille. As regards the former, the District Jails. Medical Superintendent, Lieutenant-Colonel Nailer, reports the increased mortality as due to the large number of sick admitted to Hospital and that these were in indifferent or bad health on admission to Jail; and as regards Cuddalore, Lieutenant-Colonel Marsden remarks : “ the first three deaths in the year were chronic cases that were lingering from the previous year, the cases of tubercular meningitis and septicaemia were found ill and were put under treatment on admission to Jail, and another case of tubercle of lungs and intestines was admitted to Jail in a moribund condition and died on the fourth day. The mortality was not due to any defects in the Jail.”

46. The District Jails of Madura and Vizagapatam show a death-rate of only 16.89 and 7.70, respectively, against 84.61 and 25.92 of last Other Jails. year. The Russellkonda Hill Jail and the Civil Jail, Madras, return clean casualty sheets.

47. There were 30 deaths as against 38 in 1901. The districts of Malabar, Salem, Vizagapatam and Cuddapah account for 23. Amongst Subsidiary Jails. the causes of death are found cholera (4 cases), bubonic plague (1), traumatic tetanus (2), gunshot (1) and suicide (1).

48. The following table compares the ratio of admissions and deaths from Classes of diseases— special diseases amongst the convict population of Central Statement XV. and District Jails for a period of four years :—

Diseases.	Ratio per mille of average strength.							
	1899.		1900.		1901.		1902.	
	Admis-sions.	Deaths.	Admis-sions.	Deaths.	Admis-sions.	Deaths.	Admis-sions.	Deaths.
Cholera ... ... ... ... ...	.37	.24	3.33	1.98	8.95	3.38	.30	.30
Dysentery	44.41	1.34	55.62	3.74	61.63	2.88	43.39	1.90
Malarial fevers	84.78	1.22	62.07	.83	145.33	.70	111.31	.80
Tubercle of the lungs, tuberculous phthisis and haemoptysis, due to tubercle ...	11.10	2.68	9.57	3.23	11.93	4.08	11.47	3.99
Anæmia and debility ... ... ...	.49	...	2.29	.10	3.28	...	2.09	.10
Other general diseases	137.24	3.17	151.07	3.64	129.92	3.48	96.95	3.39
Pneumonia	5.49	1.10	9.67	2.18	10.93	2.19	9.67	1.99
Other respiratory diseases	33.79	.61	43.77	.21	24.45	.10	21.84	...
Diarrhoea	51.36	1.34	62.90	1.98	68.09	1.29	57.05	2.09
Abscesses, boils and ulcers of all kinds.	48.31	.12	44.40	.10	33.00	.10	37.00	.20
All other causes	101.01	4.51	88.69	6.86	103.87	5.66	87.99	3.89
Total ...	518.35	16.35	533.38	24.85	601.38	23.86	479.06	18.65

49. With the exception of Palamcottah District Jail, all Jails in the Presidency Cholera. enjoyed an immunity from cholera. In Palamcottah, the disease was prevalent in the town and district, and three attacks, all of which proved fatal, occurred in the Jail.

50. Compared with last year there was a material decrease in the number of Dysentery. admissions for this disease. The reduction in admissions approximated 30 per cent. and of deaths over 34 per cent.

51. Although there has been a reduction of 23.6 per cent. in the number of Malarial fevers. admissions under this head, the rate of mortality has advanced from .7 to .8 per mille (there being 8 deaths during the year as compared with 7 during the year previous). It must, however, be explained in this connection that the Medical Officer, Rajahmundry, brings to notice that in the year under review, trivial ephemeral cases were treated by detention and not as in

previous years by admission to Hospital. In this Jail, where the effects of malaria are most in evidence, not only was prophylaxis by quinine resorted to, but every endeavour was made by the Jail authorities to destroy the larvæ of the anopheles in the vicinity of the Jail.

52. There has been a slight decline in the number of admissions and deaths compared with last year's figures. In the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, this decrease is very marked, but in the Rajahmundry Central Jail there has been a considerable rise both in admissions and deaths as also in the District Jails of Bellary and Cuddalore. It would appear from the reports of Medical Officers that, in almost all fatal cases, the disease was either diagnosed on admission, or that it might be presumed to have been latent, seeing that the patients were in a bad or indifferent state of health. As regards G.O., No. 1118, Public, dated 8th November 1902, it may be stated that patients suffering from tubercular diseases are, in all jails of this Presidency, separated from the general body of patients, that measures are taken for the thorough disinfection and destruction of infective excreta, that open air treatment is as far as possible enforced and that plans are being considered for the provision of specially constructed wards for all jails.

53. One case of hydrophobia and one of septicaemia proved fatal ; in both, the patients contracted the diseases previous to admission. The prevalence of plague in the vicinity of several jails has been a constant source of anxiety. All possible precautionary measures that could be devised were put into operation with the result that only a single prisoner (who eventually recovered) was attacked.

Mortality according
to Sentences—Statements
Nos. XVI and XVII.

54. The variations are insignificant and call for no remark.

55. The general results exhibited by this statement are favourable as considerably more than half the number of prisoners gained weight and about one-fifth retained their original weight. The percentage of loss, though exceeding that of the preceding two years, was below the average for the past five years.

Percentage to total discharges of prisoners who lost weight in Jail.

Jails.		1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Rajahmundry	...	27·50	42·14	25·52	21·58	18·37	20·13
Vellore	...	26·31	29·07	12·87	13·43	15·77	15·48
Trichinopoly	...	35·69	32·05	26·46	24·64	27·41	27·18
Coimbatore	...	31·84	31·59	33·76	23·72	19·36	20·60
Cannanore	...	24·41	19·41	20·87	26·24	21·76	31·10
Salem	...	21·51	22·78	24·18	23·61	20·76	18·79
Penitentiary	...	22·21	29·55	16·97	11·36	14·07	17·23
Russellkonda	...	16·30	11·37	24·29	26·72	20·83	19·87
Berhampur	...	16·71	13·54	25·70	31·27	22·97	18·49
Vizagapatam	...	18·26	18·03	20·95	17·06	11·05	11·68
Guntur	...	...	12·72	24·22	31·66	...	...
Nellore	...	21·04	19·26	12·91	14·22	17·66	18·03
Bellary	...	27·98	21·33	21·07	16·05	19·10	20·61
Cuddalore	...	22·63	14·06	23·37	16·55	17·80	14·66
Tanjore	...	30·82	21·65	25·34	16·62	17·38	28·74
Madura	...	17·56	21·43	15·88	11·07	8·96	12·23
Palamicottah	...	23·53	26·78	23·31	22·77	22·46	21·53
Mangalore	...	28·72	22·69	27·80	24·19	24·16	14·09
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	...	10·53	5·00	6·25	30·77	20·00	15·38
Grand Total		24·77	25·07	21·69	18·50	17·68	20·47

(Ratio per cent. to total number discharged.)

—	1897.	1898.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
Prisoners who had neither gained nor lost weight	19·8	17·9	17·9	20·8	21·1	19·2
Prisoners who had gained weight	55·4	57·0	60·4	60·7	61·2	60·4
Prisoners who had lost weight	24·8	25·1	21·7	18·5	17·7	20·5

MISCELLANEOUS STATEMENTS A AND D, AND CONCLUDING REMARKS.

56. The total available accommodation in Central and District Jails at the end of 1902 amounted to 11,157 as compared with 11,117 at the end of 1901. During the year under report, 25 cells were added to the Cannanore Jail, 14 cells to the Nellore Jail and

2 cells to the Madura Jail, while the Barrack accommodation in the hospital at Cuddalore was reduced by one, owing to a previous error in computation of cubical capacity. In consequence of a smaller average population and increased accommodation there was less congestion in jails than in the previous year. In those jails where the permanent accommodation for male convicts was not sufficient, over-crowding was averted by timely transfers to other jails, and in urgent cases by accommodating surplus prisoners in other available wards or in the workshops or in the temporary sheds.

Jails.	1902.					
	Accommodation.			Average strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Central Jails	7,485	272	7,757	7,026·77	156·74	7,183·51
District Jails	3,158	138	3,296	3,112·35	57·98	3,170·33
Criminal Leper Ward	23	...	23	15·93	...	15·93
Civil Jail, Madras	81	...	81	28·44	...	28·44
Total ...	10,747	410	11,157	10,183·49	214·72	10,398·21

During the year, the Government sanctioned a large number of estimates for the construction of additional cells in various jails and at the close of the year no less than 608 cells were in course of construction. When these are completed, the total cellular accommodation will amount to 3,201 or 27·2 per cent. of the total accommodation. In 1892 out of a total accommodation of 11,275 there were only 1,265, cells equivalent to 11·2 per cent. of the total, so that within the past decade considerable progress has been made in providing cellular accommodation—the best form of incarceration—for criminals.

Crimes for which convicts were imprisoned—
Statement D.

57. The following table, extracted from statement D, shows the numbers of offences of prisoners sentenced under the Indian Penal Code and under Local and Special Laws, for 1901 and 1902 :—

Year.	Number of prisoners imprisoned for			Percentage of column 2 to 4.	Percentage of column 3 to 4.
	Offences under Penal Code.	Offences under other Laws.	Total.		
	2	3	4		
1901	19,964	15,068	35,032	57·0	43·0
1902	17,901	12,097	29,998	59·7	40·3

The figures for 1902 as distributed between the larger jails and subsidiary jails are as follow :—

Jails	Penal Code.	Other Laws.	Total.
Jails	13,852	3,819	17,671
Sub-Jails	4,049	8,278	12,327
Total ...	17,901	12,097	29,998

There was a slight reduction in the percentage of convictions under other laws as compared with 1901.

58. The imposition of fettters as a punishment for offences against prison discipline continues to find favour with Superintendents who prefer this mode of punishment to most others. There were 4,959 such punishments against 4,596 in 1901, while for purposes of safe custody fettters were resorted to in 162 cases against 167 the year previous.

59. There were 224 visits paid by non-official visitors as compared with 202 in 1901. The Rev. F. J. McCready failed to visit the Central Jail at Rajahmundry during the year. M.R.Ry. G. Narayanaswami Chetti, who has evinced a keen interest in prison reform, paid no less than 50 visits to the prisons in the Presidency Town. M.R.Ry. T. Narasinga Row and Haji Mahomed Nazirudin Sahib paid 32 and 26 visits to the Salem and Presidency Town prisons respectively. The Sessions Judges of Tanjore and Palamcottah omitted to visit the jails at these stations. The Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras inspected every Central and District Jail in the Presidency with the exception of the Cuddalore and Russellkonda Jails. The Sanitary Commissioner visited five jails including Cuddalore.

60. Every Central and District Jail (excepting Mangalore exempted under Inspections. sanction of Government) was inspected by me once during the year, but the Penitentiary, Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly and Coimbatore Jails were inspected twice. Eighteen sub-jails, the Reformatory and the Lunatic Asylums of Madras, Calicut and Vizagapatam were also visited during the year.

General features of the year.

61. (i) A reduction in the number of prisoners as compared with the criminal population of the previous year.

(ii) An exceptionally favourable year as regards general health conditions—the sick rate being the *lowest* during the decade with a correspondingly low death-rate, the latter being lower than that of any year except 1899.

(iii) A considerable reduction in the cost of maintenance of prisoners chiefly under diet owing to a fall in the prices of food-stuffs.

(iv) A considerable improvement in the outturn of manufactures—the cash earnings being much in advance of the previous year.

(v) A special advance in the provision of cellular accommodation in Central and District Jails in the immediate interests of prison discipline and reform.

(vi) Continued evidences of watchful and efficient administration and supervision by Jail Superintendents and Medical Officers.

62. The very favourable results achieved in all branches of the administration during the year under review have been due to assiduous care Conduct of Officers. and constant attention of the Superintendents, Medical Officers and Jail staff generally. Among those officers who have been specially successful or have had to contend with unusual difficulties, I may mention the following:—Messrs. Gadsden, Cloney, Young, Major Vickers, Lt.-Col. Thomas and Mr. H. E. Upshon. Of Jailors, the names of Messrs. Lynsdale, Marshall, Subrahmanya Aiyar and Titus have been specially brought to notice.

Administrative changes and improvements.

63. The principal events of administrative interest were:—

(i) Improved arrangements for reducing the time occupied in the removal of youthful offenders from jails to the Reformatory—G.O., No. 1402, Judicial, dated 15th September 1902.

(ii) The extension of the scheme for the concentration of sub-jail prisoners to sixteen districts in the Presidency with a view to make the imprisonment of petty offenders more deterrent wherever possible—G.O., No. 1786, Judicial, dated 24th November 1902.

(iii) The introduction of the concession sanctioned by the Government of India, whereby a special remission of fifteen days is granted to prisoners for each year of uninterrupted good conduct spent in jail—G.O., No. 1074, Judicial, dated 8th July 1902.

(iv) The adoption of special precautions for guarding long-term convicts and notorious criminals temporarily confined in sub-jails—G.O., No. 1288, Judicial, dated 26th August 1902.

(v) The undertaking of large works of construction in several jails by Superintendents (under Departmental Agency) in the capacity of Public Works Disbursers—particularly at Salem, Coimbatore and Bellary.

(vi) Arrangements for the provision of high power microscopes with a view to placing these instruments within the reach of Medical Officers and Medical Superintendents of Jails—G.O., No. 679, Public, dated 10th July 1902.

(vii) Arrangements for the replacement of snider arms by Martini-Henry carbines and rifles for the use of the Jail Warder Guard—G.O., No. 1700, Judicial, dated 10th November 1902.

(viii) The revision of accommodation in sub-jails by the Agency of the Public Works Department with a view to the rectification of errors reported by Inspecting officers.

(ix) The exhibition of jail manufactured articles at the Cocanada Industrial and Delhi Art Exhibitions.

(x) The inspection of certain large manufacturing Jails by a special officer of the Supply and Transport Department with a view to the adaptation of jail-made goods to meet the requirements of the Supply and Transport Department as far as possible.

(xi) The submission of a proposal to Government for the construction of a new Presidency Jail near but outside Madras befitting the Presidency Town and on the latest approved cellular principle—See G.O., No. 19, Judicial, dated 13th January 1903.

(xii) The completion of preliminary arrangements for the celebration of His Majesty's Coronation on 1st January 1903 in regard to the special releases and remissions of sentence in the case of deserving prisoners.

64. The total expenditure incurred on jail buildings by the Jail and Public Works Departments amounted to Rs. 2,43,507-15-2 as compared with Rs. 85,779-10-5 in 1901, and Rs. 95,384-9-2 in 1900. The following table shows the distribution of the expenditure among the several classes of jails :—

	By the Jail Department.			By the Public Works Department.		
	RS.	A.	P.	RS.	A.	P.
Central Jails	23,354	7 7	1,48,470	0 0
District Jails	10,317	8 10	51,667	2 1
Civil Jail, Madras	5 15	6	169	6 5
Subsidiary Jails	1,240	5 5	8,229	7 10
Office of the Inspector-General of Prisons, Ootacamund		53 9	6
Total	... 34,918	5 4		2,08,589	9 10	

The reason for the larger expenditure recorded in the year under review will be apparent from what has already been said in paragraph 56 *supra*, regarding the construction of additional cells in several Jails.

65. The expenditure incurred on account of the construction of 16 Warders' huts at the Hill Jail, Russellkonda, and 18 huts at the Sub-Jail, Koraput, amounted to Rs. 1,215-6-8 out of sanctioned estimates for Rs. 11,330. This information is given with reference to G.O., No. 2446, Judicial, dated 6th October 1894.

66. The prescribed rules in regard to the maintenance of service registers were duly observed. All valuable stock is duly entered in a special register. The periodical destruction of office records is being duly carried out.

67. The Annual Reports of the Superintendents of Central Jails, including the Penitentiary, are herewith forwarded (as directed in G.O., No. 491, Judicial, dated 19th March 1874) for perusal and favour of return.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

WILLIAM O'HARA, Lieut.-Col., I.M.S.,

Inspector-General of Prisons.

APPENDICES.

APPENDIX I—STATEMENTS.

APPENDIX II—SPECIAL STATEMENTS FURNISHED FOR THE INFORMATION
OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT ONLY.

GENERAL

Showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in

1	2	3	4			5			6		
			Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year.			Total.		
Station.	Place of confinement.	Classes of prisoners.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Rajahmundry.	Central Jail	Convicts Under-trial Civil	1,356 4 11	41 4 11	1,397 60 64	1,826 167 ...	1,903 60 64	3,182 64 75	208 64 75	3,390 64 75	
Vellore	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	1,400 8 ...	51 ...	1,451 8 ...	2,226 56 ...	129 ...	2,355 56 64	3,626 64 ...	180 64 ...	3,806 64 ...
Trichinopoly.	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	1,026 12 ...	...	1,026 12 ...	855 53 ...	...	855 53 65	1,881 65 ...	...	1,881 65 ...
Coimbatore	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	1,164 25 14	...	1,164 25 14	1,744 502 119	11 16 ...	1,755 518 119	2,908 527 133	11 16 ...	2,919 543 133
Cannanore	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	865 17 ...	13 ...	878 17 ...	1,565 113 ...	52 ...	1,617 113 130	2,430 3 ...	65 3 ...	2,495 3 130
Salem	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	582 52 8	...	582 52 8	859 452 37	...	859 452 37	1,441 504 45	...	1,441 504 45
Madras	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	975 9 ...	44 ...	1,019 9 ...	2,831 200 ...	222 22 ...	3,053 222 ...	3,806 209 ...	266 22 ...	4,072 231 ...
Russellkonda.	Hill Jail	Convicts Under-trial Civil	56 5 ...	...	56 5 ...	200 125 ...	1 4 ...	201 129 ...	256 130 ...	1 4 ...	257 134 ...
Berhampur	District Jail	Convicts Under-trial Civil	187 8 5	5 8 5	192 8 7	593 132 7	65 10 ...	658 142 7	780 140 12	70 10 ...	850 150 12
Vizagapatam	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	465 ...	1 ...	466 ...	1,025 271 ...	32 8 ...	1,057 279 ...	1,490 271 ...	33 8 ...	1,523 279 ...
Nellore	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	226 15 1	6 15 1	232 15 4	656 273 4	27 10 ...	683 283 4	882 288 5	33 10 ...	915 298 5
Bellary	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	489 13 8	35 1 ...	524 14 8	1,254 279 42	85 12 ...	1,339 291 42	1,743 292 50	120 13 ...	1,863 305 50
Cuddalore	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	385 22 7	3 25 ...	388 144 7	852 144 48	23 3 ...	875 147 48	1,237 166 55	26 6 ...	1,263 172 55
Tanjore	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	330 3 26	1 3 26	331 108 156	664 108 ...	...	664 109 156	994 111 182	1 1 ...	995 112 182
Madura	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	348 66 21	13 66 21	361 66 21	879 497 156	47 18 ...	926 515 156	1,227 563 177	60 18 ...	1,287 581 177
Palamcottah	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	330 16 16	...	330 16 16	541 111 83	...	541 111 83	871 127 99	...	871 127 99
Mangalore	Do.	Convicts Under-trial Civil	95 6 9	3 1 9	98 7 82	534 122 82	54 2 ...	588 124 82	629 128 91	57 3 ...	686 131 91
Total, Central and District Jails.		Convicts Under-trial Civil	10,279 244 163	216 5 ...	10,495 249 163	19,104 3,279 1,020	915 106 ...	20,019 3,385 1,020	29,383 3,523 1,183	1,131 111 ...	30,514 3,634 1,183
		Total	10,686	221	10,907	23,403	1,021	24,424	34,089	1,242	35,331
Madras	Criminal Leper Ward.	Convicts	18	...	18	13	...	13	31	...	31
Madras	Civil Jail	Civil	33	...	33	434	...	434	467	...	467
Subsidiary Jails.	...	Convicts Under-trial Civil	517 1,686 8	17 52 ...	534 1,788 8	28,816 31,327 41	2,368 1,271 ...	31,184 32,598 41	29,333 33,013 49	2,385 1,323 ...	31,718 34,336 49
		Total	2,211	69	2,280	60,184	3,639	63,823	62,395	3,708	66,103
Grand Total		Convicts Under-trial Civil	10,814 1,930 204	238 57 ...	11,047 1,987 204	47,933 34,606 1,495	3,283 1,377 ...	51,216 35,983 1,495	58,747 36,536 1,699	3,516 1,434 ...	62,263 37,970 1,699
		Total	12,948	290	13,238	84,034	4,660	88,694	96,982	4,950	101,932
Grand Total for 1901			*13,308	313	13,621	97,914	4,976	102,890	111,222	5,289	116,511

SUMMARY.

the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

7			8			9			10		
Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at the end of the year:			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole jail.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
2,136	175	2,311	1,046	33	1,079	1,132·53	48·14	1,180·67	1,142·67	48·14	1,190·81
62	...	62	2·	2	2·98	2·98	...	2·98	5	...	5
64	...	64	11	...	11	7·16	...	7·16	5	...	5
2,391	132	2,523	1,235	48	1,283	1,303·44	52·64	1,356·08	1,311·91	52·64	1,364·55
55	...	55	9	...	9	8·47	...	8·47	5	...	5
1,032	...	1,032	849	...	849	958·35	...	958·35	967·66	...	967·66
54	...	54	11	...	11	9·31	...	9·31	5	...	5
1,828	11	1,839	1,080	...	1,080	1,185·74	67	1,186·41	1,228·85	1·44	1,230·29
505	16	521	22	...	22	30·29	77	51·06	5	...	5
114	...	114	19	...	19	12·82	...	12·82	5	...	5
1,634	47	1,681	796	18	814	825·90	15·11	841·01	838·96	15·11	854·07
3	...	3	...	...	...	·36	...	·36	5	...	5
109	...	109	21	...	21	12·70	...	12·70	5	...	5
863	...	863	578	...	578	546·01	...	546·01	559·77	...	589·77
477	...	477	27	...	27	38·36	...	38·36	5	...	5
38	...	38	7	...	7	5·40	...	5·40	5	...	5
2,921	236	3,157	885	30	915	935·43	38·49	973·92	946·95	39·41	986·36
197	21	218	12	1	13	11·52	·92	12·44	9	...	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
156	1	157	100	...	100	85·98	·04	85·12	91·68	·23	91·91
129	4	133	1	...	1	6·60	·19	6·79	5	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
649	57	706	131	13	144	153·00	9·77	162·77	158·86	9·94	168·80
130	10	140	10	...	10	4·02	·17	4·19	5	...	5
9	...	9	3	...	3	1·84	...	1·84	5	...	5
855	33	888	635	...	635	512·09	·80	512·80	518·78	·98	519·76
265	8	273	6	...	6	6·69	·18	6·87	5	...	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
676	31	707	206	2	208	212·96	4·88	217·84	230·31	5·44	235·75
266	9	275	22	1	23	16·89	·56	17·45	5	...	5
5	...	5	...	...	...	·46	...	·46	5	...	5
1,281	97	1,378	462	23	485	456·08	23·59	479·67	473·37	24·02	497·39
289	12	301	3	1	4	11·94	·43	12·37	4	...	4
43	...	43	7	...	7	5·35	...	5·35	5	...	5
860	25	885	377	1	378	389·14	·30	389·44	404·78	·48	405·26
165	5	170	1	1	2	9·32	·18	9·50	4	...	4
45	...	45	10	...	10	6·32	...	6·32	5	...	5
655	1	656	339	...	339	332·67	·07	332·74	361·53	·11	361·64
104	1	105	7	...	7	9·14	·04	9·18	5	...	5
157	...	157	25	...	25	19·72	...	19·72	5	...	5
850	51	901	377	9	386	339·13	11·22	350·35	402·08	12·41	414·49
532	16	548	31	2	33	43·19	1·19	44·38	5	...	5
156	...	156	21	...	21	19·76	...	19·76	5	...	5
564	...	564	307	...	307	335·05	...	335·05	358·01	...	358·01
125	...	125	2	...	2	11·04	...	11·04	4	...	4
87	...	87	12	...	12	11·92	...	11·92	5	...	5
551	57	608	78	...	78	97·31	4·36	101·67	112·95	·237	117·32
119	3	122	9	...	9	5·57	·01	5·58	5	...	5
83	...	83	8	...	8	10·07	...	10·07	5	...	5
19,902	954	20,856	9,481	177	9,658	9,799·91	210·08	10,009·99	10,139·12	214·72	10,353·84
3,368	105	3,473	155	6	161	207·91	4·64	212·55	5	...	5
1,019	...	1,019	164	...	164	131·30	...	131·30	5	...	5
24,289	1,059	25,348	9,800	183	9,983	10,139·12	214·72	10,353·84	5	...	5
14	...	14	17	...	17	15·93	...	15·93	15·93	...	15·93
417	...	417	50	...	50	28·44	...	28·44	28·44	...	28·44
29,042	2,373	31,415	291	12	303	632·87	42·85	675·72	2,006·93	•85·99	2,092·92
31,927	1,289	33,216	1,086	34	1,120	1,370·04	43·14	1,413·18	5	...	5
46	...	46	3	...	3	4·02	...	4·02	5	...	5
61,015	3,662	64,677	1,380	46	1,426	2,006·93	85·99	2,092·92	5	...	5
48,958	3,327	52,285	9,789	189	9,978	10,448·71	252·93	10,701·64	12,190·42	300·71	12,491·13
35,295	1,304	36,689	1,241	40	1,281	1,577·95	47·78	1,625·73	5	...	5
1,482	...	1,482	217	...	217	163·76	...	163·76	5	...	5
85,735	4,721	90,456	11,247	229	11,476	12,190·42	300·71	12,491·13	5	...	5
98,274	4,996	103,273	12,948	290	13,238	12,710·72	309·65	13,020·37	12,710·72	309·65	13,020·37

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Serial number	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.			Imprisoned during the present year 1902.	Total.	Received by transfer.			Transferred to other jails.				
		M.	F.	M.			A.			B.				
		From jails in the province.			To undergo sentence.	In transit for transportation or to other jails.	From jails outside the province.	To undergo sentence.	In transit for transportation or to other jails.	From jails outside the province.	For transportation beyond seas, &c.			
<i>Central Jails.</i>														
1	Rajahmundry	1,356	41	1,630	141	2,986	182	196	26	...	...	3,182	208	5
2	Vellore	1,400	51	1,23	3,496	174	220	6	...	...	...	3,636	180	3
3	Trichinopoly	1,026	...	434	1,460	...	421	...	...	...	...	1,881	85	16
4	Coimbatore	1,164	...	1,406	9	2,570	9	222	1	...	...	2,908	11	2
5	Carmarore	865	13	1,263	44	2,128	57	83	5	...	...	2,495	74	16
6	Salem	582	...	768	191	1,350	25	91	...	...	...	1,441	66	...
7	Penitentiary	975	44	2,455	335	3,430	172	...	...	140	6	3,806	266	2
	Total	7,368	149	9,962	508	17,330	657	1,405	63	335	4	19,274	730	3
<i>District Jails.</i>														
8	Russellkonda	66	...	200	1	256	1	36	5	...	...	256	1	1
9	Berhampur	187	5	557	60	744	65	...	...	...	...	780	70	4
10	Vizagapatam	465	1	995	32	1,460	33	30	...	...	...	1,490	33	1
11	Nellore	226	6	635	27	861	33	21	2	...	...	882	33	13
12	Bellary	489	35	1,180	53	1,669	118	74	2	...	...	1,743	120	9
13	Cuddalore	385	3	824	23	1,209	26	28	...	...	...	1,237	26	6
14	Tirupore	330	1	629	...	1,186	1	35	...	...	...	1,904	1	3
15	Madura	348	18	838	45	1,186	58	41	2	...	...	1,287	60	2
16	Palamcottah	330	...	491	...	821	50	50	...	...	...	871	36	...
17	Manapadore	95	3	529	54	624	57	4	...	...	...	629	57	19
	Total	2,911	67	6,978	325	9,789	392	319	9	...	...	10,109	401	3
Total, Central and District Jails ...														
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	18	...	...	18	...	13	...	...	...	...	31	...	...
	Subsidiary Jails ...	517	17	10,633	1,696	11,150	1,713	...	...	...	...	29,333	2,385	...
	Grand Total ...	10,814	233	27,473	2,529	38,287	2,762	1,737	72	335	4	58,747	3,516	6
	Grand Total for 1901 ...	11,133	250	32,130	2,904	43,263	3,154	1,850	64	311	17	12	20,932	536
										...	...	66,372	3,771	116
										4	...	603	113	2

No. I.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—concluded.

Statement showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902—concluded.

Central number.												16															
9												15															
Released during the year.												14															
Jails.												13															
A.	B.	C.	D.	12								11															
On appeal.	On expiry of sentence.	Under remission rules.	By order of Government.	10								10															
On appeal.	On expiry of sentence.	Under remission rules.	By order of Government.	a.	b.	c.	d.	Transferred beyond seas.	Transferred to Lunatic Asylums.	Escaped.	Died.	Remaining at the end of the present year.	Remaining at the end of the present year.	Remaining at the end of the present year.	Remaining at the end of the present year.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	Total.				
<i>Central Jails.</i>																											
1 Rajahmundry	160	43	1,389	121	349	6	4	1	...	...	...	33	1,046	33	1,132	53	4814	1,18087		
2 Vellore	11	1,030	106	356	10	1	1	...	...	...	16	1,235	48	1,303	44	5264	1,356798			
3 Trichinopoly	75	484	238	...	1	1	...	...	...	30	849	...	958	35	...	95835			
4 Coimbatore	207	...	1,128	1,240	358	8	1	1	...	...	...	18	1,080	1,080	1,185	74	67	1,18641		
5 Cannanore	78	...	191	3	191	3	1	1	...	...	15	796	18	825	30	1511	84101		
6 Salem	86	...	557	37	137	11	...	...	...	...	9	578	...	546	01	3846	54601		
7 Penitentiary	19	...	2,403	217	262	11	...	1	...	...	13	1	885	30	915	93543	97392			
	Total	810	54	8,731	489	1,991	30	8	...	4	...	155	7	6	...	3	...	32	...	120	1	6,449	129	6,598	15565
<i>District Jails.</i>																											
8 Russellkonda	5	...	521	50	22	2	100	...	100	...	8508	04	
9 Berhampur	51	...	537	12	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	131	13	144	...	163700	977		
10 Viragapattam	10	...	...	541	81	99	...	...	...	...	...	...	635	...	635	...	51209	80		
11 Nellore	25	...	...	809	83	63	...	...	...	...	...	206	2	208	...	21296	488			
12 Bellary	115	8	542	1	119	...	...	...	...	...	9	462	1	377	1	377	21784			
13 Cuddalore	98	...	558	71	481	45	66	1	...	...	14	339	9	339	9	339	47567			
14 Tanjore	105	...	147	3	147	3	376	...	...	...	7	377	7	377	9	377	38944			
15 Madura	62	...	576	89	51	57	16	...	...	2	...	7	307	...	307	38267	07		
16 Palamcottah	51	...	464	...	464	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	78	...	78	33913	1122		
17 Mangalore	9731	436		
	Total	...	...	659	11	4,748	279	620	3	...	4	...	155	7	8	...	...	13	1	56	...	3,012	48	3,000	5503
<i>Total, Central and District Jails</i>																											
18 Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	1,469	65	13,479	708	2,620	33	8	...	4	...	45	1	185	1	9,481	117	9,658	9,79991		
Subsidiary Jails	10	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	17	...	17	...	17	21008		
Grand Total	2,053	80	23,840	2,452	2,623	33	8	...	4	...	45	1	183	1	9,789	189	10,44871	25293		
Grand Total for 1901	1,951	37	27,647	9,846	2,607	36	9	...	4	...	254	7	10,814	283	11,047	10,55927	25368	10,81295		

No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the religion, age, state of education, and previous occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

General number.	Jails.	2		3		4		5	
		Religion.		Age.		Education.			
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	A.	B.	C.
1	Christians.	a.	b.	c.					
2	Muslims.								
3	Europeans.								
4	Eurasians.								
5	Natives.								
6	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.
7									
8									
9									
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18	Total ...	13	...	23	3	59	3	1,165	37
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No. II.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—concluded.

Statement showing the religion, age, state of education, and previous occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902—concluded.

Serial number.	Jails.	5—cont.		6		7											
		Education—cont.		Previous occupation.													
		C.	Males.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	I.	J.	K.	Total.		
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	1,493	139	35	11	289	80	79	114	16	1	1,630	141
2	Vellore	...	...	1,646	123	49	105	1,449	179	102	89	38	12	* 2,006	123
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	329	28	5	67	245	28	44	7	...	2	434	434
4	Coimbatore	...	...	1,135	9	37	75	1,041	116	122	9	5	...	1,406	9
5	Cannanore	...	...	942	42	29	59	234	82	25	36	12	3	1,263	44
6	Salem	...	...	732	18	18	7	586	36	57	14	29	...	768	...
7	Penitentiary	2,221	189	45	1	1,755	197	211	17	111	47	3	2,455	191	
	Total	5,497	560	2,575	129	2,575	5,195	907	650	250	322	75	107	4	9,961	508	
															10,469		
8	Russellkonda	...	...	187	3	31	12	59	6	...	89	15	1	200	1
9	Berhampur	...	...	421	60	14	56	391	33	35	29	24	...	557	617
10	Vizagapatam	...	...	937	32	53	71	633	64	26	45	8	...	995	52
11	Nellore	...	...	553	27	22	2	236	54	51	31	16	...	635	27
12	Balayari	...	...	1,140	82	50	5	118	558	65	60	56	8	1,180	+
13	Guddalore	...	...	674	23	24	19	104	45	73	19	10	...	824	23
14	Tanjore	...	...	478	...	30	14	57	337	71	97	23	...	629	847
15	Madura	...	...	739	4	16	...	51	636	34	77	24	...	838	45
16	Palamcottah	...	...	290	15	15	89	324	15	15	7	...	...	491	583
17	Mangalore	...	...	476	6	7	51	402	39	1	23	6	...	529	54
	Total	5,803	560	232	283	798	4,319	455	477	314	186	32	105	1	6,878	324	
															7,302		
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	14,300	825	507	412	3,373	9,514	1,362	1,127	544	508	107	212	5	16,889	832	
	Subsidiary Jails	9,453	1,689	84	324	605	5,917	424	208	2,979	951	114	16	10,631	1,696
	Grand Total ...	28,753	2,514	591	736	4,038	15,461	1,786	1,385	3,528	1,459	422	626	21	27,470	2,528	
	Grand Total for 1901 ...	28,305	2,888	629	741	5,299	17,905	1,955	1,727	3,813	1,763	385	696	49	32,129	2,903	
															35,082		

* Excludes one male criminal lunatic.

† Excludes two male criminal lunatics.

‡ Excludes one female criminal lunatic.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences.

1		2		3		Numbers according to length of sentences.												4		5					
Serial number.		Jails.		Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions.		A. Not exceeding 1 month.		B. Above 1 month and not exceeding 3 months.		C. Above 3 months and not exceeding 6 months.		D. Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		E. Above 6 months and exceeding 1 year.		F. Above 2 years and not exceeding 5 years.		G. Above 5 years and not exceeding 10 years.		H. Above 10 years and not exceeding 20 years.		I. Above 20 years and not exceeding 50 years.		J. Above 50 years and beyond.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.			
1	Central.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.		3	2	17	5	18	1	15	1	90	3	18	1	11	1	10	1	18	1	10	1		
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.		42	2	562	3	391	22	289	34	61	14	14	1	11	1	10	1	18	1	10	1		
1	Rajahmundry.	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		...	...	...	...	21	...	25	...	11	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Vellore	Total admissions.		45	2	591	63	436	23	348	49	87	...	96	3	259	5	102	...	12	...	9	1		
		Total remaining on the 31st December *		...	...	79	6	181	5	269	15	134	1	134	1	1	...	...	7	...	...	7	...	
3	Trichinopoly	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.		45	18	99	11	10	2	25	1	4	2	82	...	41	...	1	...	3	2	11	1		
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.		237	3	623	46	508	26	189	6	75	5	15	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	
4	Cumbatore	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		...	...	...	...	32	...	15	...	13	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		...	...	...	...	6	...	31	...	9	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	21.	Total admissions.		282	21	658	57	581	28	238	7	107	7	85	...	41	1	1	...	3	2	...	9		
		Total remaining on the 31st December *		...	7	86	9	217	6	160	4	143	10	350	5	207	8	29	...	31	6	2	...		
3	Trichinopoly	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.		24	8	...	...	126	3	...	18	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.		84	...	93	...	49	...	3	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Cumbatore	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		...	...	2	...	1	...	11	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	2	Total admissions.		108	...	102	...	139	...	56	...	20	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...
		Total remaining on the 31st December *		2	...	14	...	32	...	72	...	139	...	305	...	202	...	16	...	53	...	14	...	...
2	Trichinopoly	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.		6	10	4	6	390	...	188	1	85	...	67	...	7	...	...	...	9	...	5	...	...
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.		47	2	482	6	8	...	15	...	22	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
3	Cumbatore	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.		...	...	...	...	11	...	16	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	15	...
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Cumbatore	Total admissions.		53	2	492	6	413	...	236	1	112	...	75	...	7	...	...	9	...	5	...	4	...
		Total remaining on the 31st December *		13	...	47	...	90	...	154	...	220	...	315	...	192	...	31	...	16	...	2	...	...

- Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

Excludes one male criminal Inmate admitted into the jail during the year.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—*continued.*

Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—continued.

14	Tanjore	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	11	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	4	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	4	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	4	Total admissions	55	Total remaining on the 31st December *	55	
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	29	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	9	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	4	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	4	Total admissions	201	Total remaining on the 31st December *	206	
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	31	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	8	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	3	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	3	Total admissions	31	Total remaining on the 31st December *	31	
15	Madura	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	29	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	5	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	3	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	3	Total admissions	79	Total remaining on the 31st December *	79	
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	30	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	9	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	4	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	4	Total admissions	29	Total remaining on the 31st December *	29	
16	Puducherry	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	1	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	4	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	1	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	1	Total admissions	141	Total remaining on the 31st December *	141	
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	30	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	11	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	17	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	17	Total admissions	168	Total remaining on the 31st December *	168	
17	Mangalore	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	2	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	11	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	19	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	19	Total admissions	291	Total remaining on the 31st December *	291	
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	115	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	288	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	24	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	24	Total admissions	40	Total remaining on the 31st December *	40	
18	Criminal Leprosy Ward, Madras.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	2	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	11	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	19	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	19	Total admissions	6	Total remaining on the 31st December *	6	
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	117	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	291	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	24	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	24	Total admissions	30	Total remaining on the 31st December *	30	
19	Total, Central and District Jails.	A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	61	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	150	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	42	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	42	Total admissions	4,942	Total remaining on the 31st December *	4,942	
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	2,256	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	232	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	8	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	8	Total admissions	5,161	Total remaining on the 31st December *	5,161	
20	Total remaining on the 31st December *													
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	2,434	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	1,393	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	4,015	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	4,015	Total admissions	3,497	Total remaining on the 31st December *	3,497	
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	1,384	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	302	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	112	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	112	Total admissions	1,660	Total remaining on the 31st December *	1,660	
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	1,384	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	97	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	15	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	15	Total admissions	1,384	Total remaining on the 31st December *	1,384	
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	1,384	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	1	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	1	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	1	Total admissions	1	Total remaining on the 31st December *	1	
		A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment	11	B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment	1	C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	1	D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	1	Total admissions	1	Total remaining on the 31st December *	1	

[†] Excludes one female criminal lunatic admitted into the jail during the year.

No. III.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only)—concluded.

Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 and those remaining on the 31st December of that year, according to the nature and length of sentences—concluded.

- * Classes A, B, C and D should be amalgamated for this total.

[†] Excludes two male criminal lunatics admitted into the jail during the year.

No. IV.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1902, who had been previously convicted.

Serial number.	Jails.	Number admitted during the year.	3			4			5			6			
			Number previously convicted.			Ratio per cent. of column 4-D to column 3.			A.			B.			
			A.	B.	C.	Once.	Twice.	More than twice.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Number of youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School's Act, 1897).															
1															
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
<i>Central Jails.</i>															
1	Bajalumundry	1,630	141	1,771	145	6	51	43	7	246	14,66	4,96	13,89	4	
2	Vellore	2,066	123	2,129	214	4	40	38	2	307	15,90	4,88	14,42	3	
3	Trichinopoly	434	...	434	55	...	41	8	...	87	20,05	...	13,50	2	
4	Coimbatore	1,496	9	1,415	320	...	20	1	191	191	13,75	...	6,89	1	
5	Gannanore	1,263	44	1,307	45	...	26	20	1	60	7,05	2,27	6,89	2	
6	Salem	768	...	768	63	...	26	20	1	109	14,19	2,27	8,50	1	
7	Penitentiary	2,435	191	2,616	232	12	80	2	131	743	30,26	56	28,72	15	
Total			9,962	508	10,470	1,174	23	291	3	291	6	1,769	31	1710	24
<i>District Jails.</i>															
8	Russelltonia	260	1	201	17	9	9	9	1	35	17,50	...	17,41	1	
9	Barhampur	557	60	617	53	2	21	1	96	100	17,06	2	8,33	2	
10	Vizagapatam	995	92	1,027	270	...	31	28	...	329	33,07	...	32,04	2	
11	Nellore	635	27	662	54	16	16	11	11	81	12,76	4	12,24	1	
12	Bellary	1,180	83	1,263	154	4	40	2	25	219	18,56	7,23	17,81	3	
13	Cuddalore	824	23	847	143	2	37	13	13	216	8,70	2,57	8,70	1	
14	Tanjore	629	...	629	63	19	19	13	13	98	15,79	2	15,59	1	
15	Madura	828	45	883	67	2	32	20	20	109	13,61	4	13,05	2	
16	Palamcottah	491	...	529	47	...	17	5	5	69	14,05	2	14,05	2	
17	Mangalore	54	...	529	13	...	10	4	4	27	5,10	1	4,63	1	
Total			6,878	325	7,208	884	10	216	4	178	1,278	15	1,293	14	
Total, Central and District Jails.															
16,840		833	17,673	2,055	32	507	7	472	7	3,037	46	3,033	18,03	38	
10,633		1,636	12,329	497	31	103	1	42	1	642	33	675	6,04	7	
27,473		2,529	30,002	2,555	63	610	8	514	8	3,679	79	3,758	13,39	58	
32,130		2,904	35,034	3,314	47	676	10	560	14	4,550	71	4,621	13,10	57	
Grand Total for 1901		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

No. V.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the escapes and recaptures of convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency, during the year 1902.

1 Serial number.	2 Jails.	3 Remaining uncaptured on the 31st December 1901 of those who escaped during the previous ten years.	4			5			6			7		
			Escaped during the year.			Recaptured during the year.			Remained uncaptured.			Unexpired portion of sentence of those who escaped during the year.		
			A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.	A.	B.	C.
<i>Central Jails.</i>														
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Canmanore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	25	1	6	7	4	4	8	21	3	24	7	
<i>District Jails.</i>														
8	Russellkonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	Berhampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Palamcottah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	17	...	4	4	1	4	5	16	...	16	4	
<i>Total, Central and District Jails</i>														
	Total, Central and District Jails	...	42	1	10	11	5	8	13	37	3	40	11	
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
<i>Subsidiary Jails</i>														
	Subsidiary Jails	...	* 15	3	5	8	1	8	9	14	...	14	8	
	Grand Total	...	58	4	15	19	6	16	22	52	3	55	19	
	Grand Total for 1901	...	57	18	13	31	8	21	29	49	10	59	18	

* One struck off having escaped more than 10 years ago.

No. VI.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Serial number.	Jails.	Daily average Population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.	Total	5	4	3	2	1	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	Minor.	Major.	
Punishments inflicted by Superintendents.																				
Offences dealt with by Superintendents.																				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13								
Relating to prohibited work.	Relating to prohibited articles.	e.	d.	c.	b.	a.	f.	g.	h.	i.	j.	k.	l.	m.	n.	o.	p.	q.	r.	
Debt with by minor punishment.	Debt with by major punishment.	Debt with by minor punishment.	Debt with by major punishment.	Debt with by minor punishment.	All other breaches of jail rules.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sepаратे cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (d) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (e) to column 9.	
Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sepарате cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (f) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (g) to column 9.		
Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sepарате cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (h) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (i) to column 9.		
Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sepарате cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (j) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (k) to column 9.		
Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sepарате cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (l) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (m) to column 9.		
Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sепарате cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (n) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (o) to column 9.		
Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sепарате cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (p) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (q) to column 9.		
Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sепарате cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (r) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (s) to column 9.		
Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sепарате cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (t) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (u) to column 9.		
Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sепарате cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (v) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (w) to column 9.		
Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sепарате cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (x) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (y) to column 9.		
Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Death with by major punishment.	Death with by minor punishment.	Total.	Other punishments.	Penal diet.	Sепарате cellular and solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Penal diet with solitary confinement.	Separate cellular and solitary confinement.	Corporal punishments.	Combination of minor and major punishments.	Total.	Grand total of punishments.	Ratio of column 8 (z) to column 9.	Ratio of column 8 (aa) to column 9.		
By Criminal Courts.																				
By Criminal Jails.																				
1	Rajahmundry	1,180,677	2	261	878	42	315	7	16	77	404	390	1,013	2,013	2	779	2	26	2,015	
2	Vellore	1,356,078	4	157	986	50	291	11	16	17	160	307	1,343	2,343	4	486	13	31	2,343	
3	Trichinopoly	958,355	1	84	559	29	113	113	16	27	113	189	940	1,940	1	88	55	18	1,940	
4	Coinbatore	1,186,411	...	25	123	46	201	12	123	123	144	172	167	2,167	2	172	167	172	2,167	
5	Gannanore	841,711	...	25	104	31	179	2	179	179	255	239	933	1,933	1	242	19	82	1,933	
6	Salem	646,011	...	197	627	3	17	2	17	2	197	217	877	1,877	1	217	73	2	1,877	
7	Penitentiary	973,921	1	19	240	58	152	37	30	30	19	249	187	551	1,551	1	300	11	35	1,551
	Total	7,912,155	8	783	3,989	259	1,327	119	212	212	3,989	2,027	7,455	14,455	8	9,208	212	1,861	3,075	
District Jails.																				
8	Russellknanda	56,112	...	13	160	1	57	1	11	106	40	40	7	150	2	42	19	66	150	
9	Berhampur	162,777	2	1	50	50	34	4	4	4	126	213	57	293	8	151	8	95	293	
10	Vizagapatam	512,882	...	2	1	50	80	...	...	22	80	80	57	212	8	254	8	95	254
11	Nellore	217,784	...	2	69	1	57	1	12	12	97	97	57	178	4	34	9	27	178	
12	Bellary	479,677	...	438	875	14	38	1	12	12	464	971	347	91	3	215	1	215	971	
13	Cuddalore	389,444	3	68	703	5	250	2	20	20	86	281	1,241	2,141	3	738	3	1	2,141	
14	Tanjore	322,744	...	31	302	14	14	1	14	14	198	64	594	1,594	1	218	198	1	1,594	
15	Madura	350,355	1	40	295	8	69	1	8	19	256	77	588	1,588	1	160	12	11	1,588	
16	Palamcottah	335,955	...	17	295	8	68	3	17	17	257	70	577	1,577	1	166	21	11	1,577	
17	Mangalore	101,677	...	13	204	6	31	3	24	24	65	46	301	1,301	1	87	24	301	1,301	
	Total	2,967,546	6	623	2,819	122	779	14	14	14	160	1,328	919	4,940	6	2,298	160	25	1,380	
Total, Central and District Jails.																				
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	14,1406	6,808	381	2,106	133	226	481	3,255	2,401	12,395	14	4,476	4,476	1	...	...	...	...
	Subsidiary Jails.	15,93	...	...	...	0	...	...	1	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	22	...	...
	Grand Total	10,701,64	15	1,406	6,817	381	2,114	133	226	491	2,401	12,418	15	4,488	507	237	3,244	12,701	153	
	Grand Total for 1901	19,812,95	13	1,482	5,962	364	1,921	163	242	501	3,289	2,510	11,414	13	4,089	525	309	2,937	11,776	
																			170	
																			15	
																			1,568	
																			567	
																			13238	

Ratio of column 8 (d) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (e) to column 9.

Ratio of column 7 (f) to column 8 (g).

Ratio of column 8 (g) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (h) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (i) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (j) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (k) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (l) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (m) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (n) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (o) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (p) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (q) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (r) to column 9.

Ratio of column 8 (s) to column 9.

No. VII.—(JUDICIAL)—(For convicts only).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts as Prison Officers in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Serial number.	2 Jails.	3 Average number of convicts.		4 Average number employed as prison officers.		5 Ratio per cent. of column 4 to column 3.		6 Total number employed as prison officers.		7 Number of reductions or other punishments.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
<i>Central Jails.</i>											
1	Rajahmundry	1,132·53	48·14	109·22	4·00	9·64	8·31	223	7	116	2
2	Vellore	1,303·44	52·64	123·61	4·00	9·48	7·60	234	5	101	...
3	Trichinopoly	958·35	...	90·61	...	9·45	...	172	...	57	...
4	Coimbatore	1,185·74	67	102·88	...	8·68	...	205	...	126	...
5	Cannanore	825·90	15·11	76·33	1·00	9·24	6·62	110	1	85	...
6	Salem	546·01	...	47·67	...	8·73	...	102	...	32	...
7	Penitentiary	935·43	38·49	82·38	2·00	8·81	5·20	123	3	81	...
	Total ...	6,887·40	155·05	632·70	11·00	9·19	7·09	1,169	16	598	2
<i>District Jails.</i>											
8	Russellkonda	85·08	·04	1·62	...	1·90	...	2	...	3	...
9	Berhampur	153·00	9·77	14·47	...	9·46	...	128	...	8	...
10	Vizagapatam	512·09	·80	41·56	...	8·12	...	73	...	20	...
11	Nellore	212·96	4·88	11·08	...	5·20	...	22	...	2	...
12	Bellary	456·08	23·59	14·14	...	3·10	...	68	...	33	...
13	Cuddalore	389·14	·30	13·60	...	3·49	...	32	...	13	...
14	Tanjore	332·67	·07	20·45	...	6·15	...	38	...	27	...
15	Madura	339·13	11·22	11·23	...	3·31	...	27	...	10	...
16	Palamcottah	335·05	...	28·00	...	8·36	...	52	...	8	...
17	Mangalore	97·31	4·36	2·19	...	2·25	...	3	...	2	...
	Total ...	2,912·51	55·03	158·34	...	5·44	...	445	...	126	...
	Total, Central and District Jails ...	9,799·91	210·08	791·04	11·00	8·07	5·24	1,614	16	724	2
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	15·93	...	2·00	...	12·55	...	2	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	9,815·84	210·08	793·04	11·00	8·08	5·24	1,616	16	724	2
	Grand Total for 1901 ...	9,357·23	202·94	713·01	9·08	7·23	4·47	1,491	11	745	1

NOTE.—Column 6 includes Maistries, Work Overseers and Warden Guards.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL).

STATEMENT SHOWING THE DIET-SCALES IN FORCE IN THE JAILS OF THE MADRAS PRESIDENCY
DURING THE YEAR 1902.

A.—Diet Scale for European and East Indian Prisoners.

Articles.	Diet Scale for Labouring Convicts.							Diet Scale for Females and Non-Labouring Male Prisoners.						
	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.
Bread oz.	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Meat, uncooked ,	4½	7	4½	7	4½	4½	7	3	4	3	4	3	3	4
Potatoes ,	8	8	8	8	...	...	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Vegetables ,	6	...	6	...	6	6	...	6	...	6	...	6	6	...
Flour ,	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suet ,	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salt ,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾	¾
Rolong or soojee meal ... ,	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhäl meal ,	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...
Coffee pint.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tea ,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sugar oz.	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
Onions ,	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pepper ,	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
Mint and parsley ... ,	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½	½
Rice ,	5	4	5	4	5	4	5	6	5	6	5	6	5	6

(On Saturdays $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. curry-powder is issued in lieu of parsley, mint and pepper.

Distribution of Diet for European and East Indian Prisoners.

Meal.	Days of Week.	Articles.	For Labouring Males.	For Females and Non-Labouring Males.
Breakfast ...	Daily {	Bread Coffee	12 oz. 1 pint.	8 oz. 1 pint.
	Monday, Wednesday and Friday. {	Soup Potatoes Rice Suet pudding	1 " " 8 oz. 4 "	1 " 6 oz. 4 "
Dinner ...	Tuesday, Thursday and Sunday. {	Meat, roasted or fried Potatoes Rice Suet pudding	7 " 8 " 4 " 12 "	4 oz. 6 " 6 "
	Saturday {	Rice Suet pudding Meat curried into mulligatany ...	8 " 12 " 1 pint.	8 oz. ... 1 pint.
Supper ...	Daily {	Bread Tea Gruel	6 oz. 1 pint. 1 "	8 oz. 1 pint. ...

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

Ingredients and Instructions for European and East Indian Diets.

Bread ..	..	Brown, best.
Coffee ..	..	To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. coffee and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.
Soup ..	..	In every pint, $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz. meat without bone, 6 oz. fresh vegetables, 1 oz. dhâl meal, 1 oz. rice flour and 1 oz. onions, salt, pepper, parsley and mint.
Suet pudding ..	..	5 oz. flour and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. suet and salt.
Meat ..	..	Beef or mutton weighed in a raw state exclusive of bone. When meat is issued with bone, an addition of 25 per cent. is made.
Mulligatany ..	..	To make 1 pint, curry-stuff $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., $4\frac{1}{2}$ oz. mutton, 1 oz. dhâl meal, onions and salt.
Gruel ..	..	To make 1 pint, 2 oz. rolong and 1 oz. sugar.
Tea ..	..	To make 1 pint, $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. tea and $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. sugar.

Suet pudding will not be issued to prisoners when their sentence does not exceed three months, nor until the expiration of three months when their sentence exceeds that period, but the increased ration of rice allowed for females and non-labouring males is issued in lieu of pudding.

For Portuguese and East Indian prisoners for whom the Medical Officer considers the above diets not suitable, a dietary similar to that prescribed for foreign convicts is issued with the addition of 1 pint of coffee a day (made with $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. coffee and $\frac{3}{4}$ lb. sugar a week), and four hoppers weighing 2 oz. each when cooked.

B.—Diet Scale for Chinese, Malay and Burmese Convicts confined in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
Rice	oz. 24	oz. 24	oz. 25	oz. 24	oz. 24	oz. 24	oz. 25	3 oz. of rice may be made into hoppers and eaten in the morning or at midday.
Dhâl	2	4	2	4	2	4	4	
Meat or fish	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	The allowance of meat is estimated without bone.
Oil cocoanut or gingelly ...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Tamarind ... ...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	Mango pickle is substituted for tamarind when procurable.
Salt	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Curry-powder *	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Vegetables	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	The weight of vegetables is calculated after stalks, skins and refuse have been separated.
Onions	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Garlic ... drachm.	1	...	1	...	1	...	...

* *Vide note under Diet Scale E.*

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—continued.

C.—Diet Scale for Native Prisoners in Central and District Jails.

Articles of diet.	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 12 months and upwards (otherwise known as Central Jail labouring convicts).	Convicts, male, sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for less than 12 months (otherwise known as District Jail labouring convicts).	Native female convicts and male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment to 12 months and upwards (otherwise known as Central Jail non-labouring convicts).	Under-trial prisoners, native female convicts and male convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment for periods less than 12 months (otherwise known as District Jail non-labouring convicts).
Ragi, cholum or cumbu (sifted flour).	25 oz. of either grain 5 days a week. 14 oz. of either grain on Wednesdays and Sundays.	25 oz. of either grain daily.	21 oz. of either grain 5 days a week. 12 oz. of either grain on Wednesdays and Sundays.	21 oz. daily.
Dhâl	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).	4 oz. six days a week, 2 oz. on meat day (Wednesday).
Rice	12 oz. on Wednesdays and Sundays.	Nil	10 oz. on Wednesdays and Sundays.	Nil.
Oil, gingelly or cocoanut.	½ oz. daily	½ oz. daily	½ oz. daily	½ oz. daily.
Tamarind ...	½ oz. „	½ oz. „	½ oz. „	½ oz. „
Salt	1 oz. „	1 oz. „	1 oz. „	1 oz. „
Curry-powder.*	½ oz. „	½ oz. „	½ oz. „	½ oz. „
Vegetables ...	6 oz. „	6 oz. „	6 oz. „	6 oz. „
Onions ...	½ oz. „	½ oz. „	½ oz. „	½ oz. „
Garlic ...	1 drachm on meat or fish day (<i>i.e.</i>) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (<i>i.e.</i>) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (<i>i.e.</i>) on Wednesday.	1 drachm on meat or fish day (<i>i.e.</i>) on Wednesday.
Meat or fresh fish. or Salt fish ...	5 oz. without bone on Wednesdays. 2½ oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	5 oz. without bone on Wednesdays. 2½ oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	4 oz. without bone on Wednesdays. 2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.	4 oz. without bone on Wednesdays. 2 oz. without bone on Wednesdays.

* *Vide* note under Diet Scale E. Brahmans and other non-meat-eating castes (Saivams) are allowed, in lieu of meat and garlic, 2 oz. of dhâl and 1 oz. of oil extra on meat-day (Wednesday).

D.—Diet Scale for Native Prisoners in Subsidiary Jails.

Articles of diet.	All prisoners, whether convicted or under trial.
Grain { Ragi Cholum Cumbu } sifted flour	24 oz. of either grain per diem.
Dhâl	4 oz. daily.
Oil, gingelly or cocoanut	½ oz. „
Tamarind	½ oz. „
Salt	¾ oz. „
Curry-powder *	½ oz. „
Vegetables	6 oz. „
Onions	½ oz. „

* *Vide* note under Diet Scale E.

No. VIII.—(JUDICIAL)—concluded.

E.—Diet Scale for State Prisoners confined in Jails.

Articles.	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.	Saturday.	Sunday.	Remarks.
Rice oz.	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	
Dhāl "	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Gingelly or cocoanut oil "	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Salt "	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	If salt-fish is issued, only $\frac{3}{4}$ oz. is issued.
Tamarind ... "	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Curry-powder * "	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Onions ... "	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Vegetables ... "	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
Mutton or fresh fish "	5	...	5	...	5	...	...	The weight of meat is estimated without bone; when dried or salt-fish is used, $2\frac{1}{2}$ oz. is considered to be equivalent to 5 oz. of fresh fish.
Garlic ... drachm.	1	...	1	...	1	...	...
Plantains ... oz.	...	8	...	8	...	...	8	
Milk ... pint.	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	...	...	$\frac{1}{2}$	
Sugar ... oz.	...	2	...	2	...	...	2	
Cocoanut ... No.	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	

* Curry-powder is prepared according to sanctioned recipé as follows:—

	oz.	DRS.
Chillies	3 8
Coriander seeds	3 0
Turmeric	0 8

PUNISHMENT DIETS.

A.—EUROPEANS AND EAST INDIANS.

BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

$1\frac{1}{2}$ lb. bread per diem with water.

The entire period, for which any single term of this diet is ordered, does not exceed four days. No task of labour is enforced on any day on which this diet is supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of four days continuously is again placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he receives the ordinary diet of the prison.

B.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN CONVICTS.

BREAD-AND-WATER DIET.

Morning meal ... Ragi flour sifted 6 oz. with $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. salt made into thick congee.

Evening meal ... Ragi flour sifted 6 oz. with $\frac{1}{4}$ oz. salt made into an unleavened cake or cakes.

The entire period, for which any single term of this diet is ordered, does not exceed four days. No task of labour is enforced on any day on which this diet is supplied to the prisoner.

No prisoner who has been upon this scale for a period of four days continuously is again placed upon it for a fresh offence until the expiration of an interval of one week, during which interval he receives the ordinary diet of the prison.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL).

*Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902,
excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.*

Serial number.	Jails.	Daily average number of prisoners.			Establishment.			Dieting charges.			Hospital charges.		
		Total.	Civil.	Under trial.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	A.	B.	C.
1	2	3	4	5	6								
Chowtiers.													
Under trial.													
Permanent.													
Total cost.													
Cost per head of average strength.													
Rations.													
Miscellaneous dieting charges.													
Garden and agricultural expenses.													
Proprietary dairy expenses.*													
Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.													
Sick diet and special diet extras for weakly prisoners not in hospital.													
Medicines, hospital bedding, clothing, &c.													
1 Rajahmundry	1,180.67	2.98	7.16	1,199.81	24,020	904	24,124	20 14 11	22,174	216	22,718	19 1 3	1,211
2 Vellore	1,366.08	...	8.47	1,364.55	25,782	1,032	26,814	19 10 5	37,526	—	36,809	20 3 10	1,208
3 Trichinopoly	958.35	...	9.31	967.66	28,182	785	25,007	20 15 0	29,595	—	29,790	30 12 7	1,015
4 Coimbatore	1,186.41	31.06	12.82	1,230.29	27,921	2,449	30,270	24 9 8	33,115	—	33,274	27 0 9	1,210
5 Cannanore	841.01	36	12.70	854.07	21,140	317	21,457	25 2 0	24,564	—	24,634	28 14 7	1,214
6 Salem	546.01	38.36	5.40	589.77	20,901	997	21,808	37 2 1	15,985	—	16,014	27 2 5	380
7 Penitentiary	973.92	12.44	...	986.36	29,030	50	29,149	29 8 10	30,067	—	30,518	30 15 0	956
Total	7,042.45	85.20	55.86	7,183.51	1,70,936	6,543	1,83,479	25 8 8	1,92,826	—	3,881	195	1,96,307
<i>District Jails.</i>													
8 Russellkonda	85.12	6.79	4.801	91.91	4,815	14	4,815	52 6 3	1,633	—	394	—	1,270
9 Berhampur	162.77	4.19	1.84	163.80	5,210	36	5,246	31 1 3	4,473	74	—	—	4,515
10 Vizagapatam	512.89	6.87	...	519.76	7,727	938	8,605	16 10 9	13,419	—	935	25 14 0	1,177
11 Nellore	217.81	17.45	4.46	235.75	5,262	718	5,980	25 5 10	5,102	—	5,102	23 6 0	20
12 Bellary	474.44	12.37	6.32	407.39	7,590	1,471	9,061	18 3 6	13,719	—	14,168	28 7 9	269
13 Cuddalore	389.44	9.50	5.35	405.26	11,614	249	11,803	29 5 7	12,405	—	12,543	30 15 2	35
14 Tanjore	332.74	9.18	19.72	361.64	8,330	64	8,394	23 3 4	9,305	—	9,406	26 0 2	468
15 Madura	350.35	44.38	10.76	414.49	6,855	700	5,558	18 3 9	10,801	—	10,834	26 2 3	201
16 Palamcottah	335.05	11.04	11.92	358.01	10,481	1,007	11,488	32 1 5	11,258	—	10,504	20 5 5	202
17 Mangalore	101.67	6.58	10.07	117.32	5,342	141	5,483	46 11 9	5,598	—	3,669	31 4 5	315
Total	2,967.54	127.35	75.44	3,170.33	33,245	5,338	78,583	24 12 7	85,828	—	1,620	— 1,545	1
18 Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	15.93	...	...	15.93	734	...	734	46 1 3	896	—	85,904	27 1 6	3,701
19 Civil Jail, Madras	...	...	28.44	28.44	2,738	...	2,738	96 4 1	1	—	404	25 5 4	265
Total Jails	10,025.92	212.55	159.74	10,398.21	2,53,653	11,881	2,65,534	25 8 7	2,79,051	5,508	— 1,539	196	2,83,216
Subsidiary Jails	675.72	1,413.18	4.02	2,092.92	19,808	22	19,850	9 7 7	80,599	237	36	—	80,872
Grand Total	19,701.64	1,625.73	163.76	12,401.13	2,73,461	11,968	2,85,304	22 13 6	3,59,650	5,745	— 1,503	196	3,64,088
Grand Total for 1901	10,812.95	2,036.79	171.63	13,020.37	2,45,829	11,943	2,55,772	19 10 4	4,78,945	3,679	— 775	147	4,81,996
													3,398

* Note.—In arriving at the figures for this column the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13-H, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the Dairy was used for the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—*continued.*

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs--continued.

* NOTE.—In arriving at the figures for this column the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13-H, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the Dairy was used for the general dieting of the Prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—continued.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—continued.

Serial number.	Jails.	Charges for miscellaneous services and supplies.						Travelling allowances.						Contingencies.										
		A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.	A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	H.							
		Lighting.	Disciplinary charges.	Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders.	Money payments as reward for recaptures and services.	Execution charges.	Other miscellaneous charges.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.	Rents, postage, and taxes.	Current office expenses (including country stationery).	Office furniture, stationery.	Charges for registers and stationery (Stationery Department charges).	Total cost.	Cost per head of average strength.							
<i>Central Jails.</i>																								
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	...	...	...	...	229	90	1,018	281	4	244	1,826	1	8	6	310	0	4	2	...	...	RS. A. P.
2	Vellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	259	11	857	311	10	115	1,563	1	2	4	123	0	1	5	270	310	520
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	389	2	1,113	519	2	519	9,414	2	7	11	246	0	4	1	367	51	541
4	Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	307	168	1,281	513	18	245	2,532	2	1	9	220	0	10	10	225	47	648
5	Cannanore	...	...	...	...	...	...	319	2	741	223	12	98	1,425	1	10	8	175	0	3	3	210	44	579
6	Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	13	825	74	4	260	1,441	2	7	1	21	0	0	7	195	67	579
7	Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	366	24	1,215	357	...	326	2,504	2	8	7	172	0	2	9	2,031	168	282
	Total	...	...	2,129	486	7,450	2,382	50	1,677	13,765	1	14	8	1,108	0	2	6	2,031	1,925	690	133	376	5,199	611
<i>District Jails.</i>																								
8	Russellkonda	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	24	198	10	...	22	996	3	3	6	63	0	11	0	25	35	55
9	Berhampur	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	9	213	8	...	54	374	2	3	5	112	0	10	7	70	9	138
10	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	205	35	318	78	...	28	668	1	1	5	46	0	1	5	564	1	691
11	Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	176	10	344	10	...	59	519	2	3	3	64	0	4	4	74	36	360
12	Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	192	35	504	61	...	101	893	1	12	9	120	0	3	10	157	43	246
13	Cuddalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	15	369	139	...	37	646	1	9	6	44	0	1	9	123	7	674
14	Tirajore	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	78	326	59	...	19	547	1	8	2	36	0	1	7	1	2	136
15	Madura	...	...	...	...	...	...	135	19	408	23	...	49	634	1	8	5	10	0	0	5	245	8	117
16	Palamedtai	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	24	503	94	...	190	922	2	9	2	126	0	5	8	126	85	322
17	Mangalore	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	4	192	20	...	94	377	3	3	5	25	0	3	5	189	10	246
	Total	...	...	1,978	253	3,375	502	15	653	5,876	1	13	8	646	0	3	3	1,021	867	175	117	26	203	3,039
<i>Criminal Leper Ward, Madras</i>																								
18	Civil Jail, Madras	...	...	18	...	28	...	...	1	47	2	15	2	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	10		
19	Total Jails	...	...	69	...	33	...	...	...	102	3	9	5	9	0	5	1	328	20	...	2	...	...	360
	Subsidiary Jails	...	...	3,285	739	10,486	2,884	65	2,331	19,790	1	14	5	1,763	0	2	9	3,980	2,829	775	282	160	589	8,608
	Grand Total	...	...	4,421	216	813	10	...	598	6,058	2	14	4	7	0	0	1	336	64	89	85	15	15	678
	Grand Total for 1901	...	...	7,706	955	11,299	2,894	65	2,420	25,848	2	1	1	1,770	0	2	3	4,316	2,886	861	371	215	604	9,286
				8,172	653	9,731	2,905	108	2,324	1,1311	2	13	11	2,417	0	3	0	4,557	2,223	307	310	577	577	8,317

No. IX.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—concluded.

Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant likely to last for 3 years and upwards.

^{**} Includes Rs. 1,705 } Stationery Department charges,
 1,295 }

No. X.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years.

Serial number.	Jails.	2			3			4			5			6			7			8				
		1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.			
Cost of Establishment per head of average strength.																								
1	Rajahmundry	40	5	24	12	22	10	20	15	22	11	30	10	36	2	19	1	1	6	2	5	1	1	
2	Vellore	...	...	22	6	18	7	19	10	29	12	31	10	34	13	29	4	1	5	2	10	3	6
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	27	5	24	14	22	15	31	7	29	6	37	3	30	13	1	11	1	15	2	4
4	Coimbatore	...	...	32	10	24	0	21	5	24	10	24	8	33	5	40	0	27	1	2	9	1	5
5	Cannanore	...	...	30	0	25	4	21	9	25	2	30	13	35	1	28	1	1	4	2	12	2	3
6	Salem	...	...	41	7	39	13	35	12	37	9	33	8	33	14	27	5	0	5	0	14	2	8
7	Penitentiary	...	...	29	4	23	3	21	15	29	9	20	2	35	7	44	12	30	15	4	7	2	3
Total	...	31	4	24	7	22	3	25	9	27	9	31	14	37	12	27	7	1	12	2	12	3	9	
Cost of Dieting charges per head of average strength.																								
8	Russellkonda	...	...	41	6	42	7	58	2	52	6	21	11	38	12	40	11	13	15	1	8	4	6
9	Berhampur	...	...	19	14	12	7	14	4	16	11	26	13	29	2	29	11	25	15	1	15	3	4
10	Vizagapatam	...	...	30	3	20	10	21	10	25	6	35	10	38	10	33	0	23	6	5	8	1	10
11	Nellore	...	...	22	14	20	12	19	8	16	3	24	4	35	13	38	0	28	8	2	14	4	10
12	Bellary	...	...	36	1	29	12	27	5	29	6	24	0	34	8	33	14	30	15	3	6	0	12
13	Gudalur	...	...	28	1	28	3	23	7	23	7	34	0	34	3	36	1	2	1	2	1	0	14
14	Tanjore	...	...	21	2	17	0	18	2	18	4	26	14	30	7	37	12	26	2	1	1	1	10
15	Madura	...	...	19	2	27	13	25	13	32	1	25	1	31	7	33	2	29	5	1	4	3	11
16	Palamcottah	...	...	32	7	36	2	41	6	46	12	23	4	34	15	34	10	31	4	3	9	0	15
17	Manzalore	24	2	30	2	24	18	10	14	0	13	3	12	0	1	5	...
Total	...	26	4	23	14	23	8	24	13	25	2	31	12	34	8	27	1	2	3	2	6	3	8	
Cost of Hospital charges per head of average strength.																								
18	Criminal Lepor Ward,	...	...	37	0	39	15	45	3	46	1	23	12	34	0	35	13	25	6	18	2	11	4
19	Madras Civil Jail, Madras	96	11	83	3	96	7	96	4	6	14	9	35	13	40	5	0	10	0	15	3	10
20	Subsidiary Jails	9	4	6	13	6	14	9	8	38	12	0	8	0	12	0	7	6
Grand Total	...	26	1	20	12	19	10	22	13	28	6	33	5	37	8	29	2	11	1	15	1	2	6	

No. X.—(FINANCIAL)—concluded.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the Prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902 (excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs), compared with the expenditure on the same account in each of the three preceding years—concluded.

Serial number.	Jails.	9			10			11			12			13			
		Cost of Miscellaneous services and supplies per head of average strength.			Cost of Travelling allowances per head of average strength.			Cost of Contingencies per head of average strength.			Cost of Extraordinary charges for live-stock and tools and plant per head of average strength.			Total cost per head of average strength.			
		1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1899.	1900.	1901.	1902.
<i>Central Jails.</i>																	
1 Rajahmundry	3 1	2 4	1 13	1 8	0 2	0 4	0 3	0 4	0 5	0 5	0 7	1 1	0 15	0 9	0 13	71 1	53 13
2 Vellore	1 6	1 9	1 2	0 5	0 2	0 4	0 1	0 5	0 4	0 6	0 3	0 1	0 13	60 10	68 14	62 0	68 2
3 Trichinopoly	1 12	2 5	1 8	0 3	0 2	0 2	0 4	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 5	0 12	0 12	0 5	67 5	71 12	73 15
4 Coimbatore	1 3	1 14	1 9	2 2	0 2	0 3	0 2	0 1	0 1	0 3	0 8	0 12	0 1	0 5	66 7	71 11	62 13
5 Cannanore	2 2	2 0	1 14	0 6	0 8	0 12	0 1	0 3	0 5	0 5	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	65 9	66 9	63 14
6 Salem	1 5	2 1	1 12	2 7	0 4	0 4	0 1	0 4	0 5	0 5	0 8	1 4	1 13	0 3	75 11	83 2	71 8
7 Penitentiary	2 7	2 7	1 9	2 9	0 4	0 4	0 2	0 3	0 2	0 5	2 12	1 5	0 12	0 2	78 4	83 15	78 2
Total ...	1 13	2 0	1 10	1 15	0 3	0 4	0 3	0 2	0 11	0 9	0 9	0 12	0 10	0 2	69 1	69 0	71 10
<i>District Jails.</i>																	
8 Russellkonda	2 10	4 11	3 10	3 3	0 1	0 2	0 9	0 11	0 11	1 0	1 2	1 1	1 1	0 12	85 4	109 14	75 4
9 Berhampur	3 9	3 11	3 10	2 3	0 11	1 0	0 7	0 7	0 11	0 11	0 11	0 11	0 11	0 12	77 14	80 1	73 7
10 Vizagapatam	1 15	1 19	1 5	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 2	0 1	0 1	0 8	1 5	0 5	0 1	0 2	63 11	62 10	54 3
11 Nellore	2 1	1 12	2 3	0 1	0 6	0 6	0 4	0 4	0 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	0 2	71 14	75 6	64 14
12 Bellary	1 11	2 7	2 1	1 13	0 4	0 3	0 3	0 4	0 4	2 15	0 6	1 6	0 4	0 2	65 3	74 8	62 0
13 Cuddalore	1 5	1 9	1 1	1 9	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 8	0 8	0 5	0 5	73 9	73 9	70 2
14 Tanjore	1 4	1 1	1 8	0 5	0 6	0 4	0 2	0 5	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 5	0 5	0 2	66 11	69 10	68 3
15 Madura	1 9	1 6	2 1	1 8	0 5	0 6	0 2	0 6	0 6	1 7	2 7	0 8	0 5	0 13	55 14	56 11	51 15
16 Palameetiah	1 3	2 8	2 10	2 9	0 1	0 4	0 1	0 4	0 1	0 8	0 8	0 9	0 6	0 3	53 12	75 5	68 5
17 Mangalore	1 12	3 11	3 5	3 3	1 2	1 2	0 10	0 10	0 3	0 11	1 2	2 5	1 5	1 3	66 10	82 5	88 5
18 Guntur	1 3	2 0	...	...	0 8	0 15	...	1 12	5 7	...	1 2	...	...	...	60 11	73 11	...
Total ...	1 10	2 1	2 1	1 14	0 5	0 5	0 4	0 3	1 3	0 14	1 0	0 15	0 11	0 12	62 7	68 11	68 14
19 Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	2 15	3 11	3 10	2 15	1 5	1 5	...	0 7	0 5	0 11	1 1	0 6	0 10	2 3	89 6	101 4	113 14
20 Civil Jail, Madras Subsidiary Jails ...	3 5	6 10	6 9	3 9	2 4	2 14	0 1	0 1	0 1	13 11	13 6	15 4	12 10	0 5	123 2	117 1	119 14
Grand Total ...	1 14	2 1	1 14	2 1	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 2	0 13	0 10	0 10	0 12	0 5	0 6	65 2	66 11	68 12

No. XI.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

* *H.g.*, as being *en route*, on penal diet, in quarantine, &c.

No. XII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cash earnings of Convicts sentenced to labour in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Serial number.	Jails.	Average number employed on jail manufacturing manufactures.	Cash drawn on manufacturers account during the year 1902.	Cash balance on manufacturers account on the last January 1902.	Cash drawn on manufacturers account during the year 1902.	Cash balance in hand on manufacturers account on the 31st December 1902.	Total.	Average earnings per head calculated on total column 10, less total of columns 7, 8 and 9.			Average earnings per head calculated on total column 11, less total of columns 12, 13 and 14.			Average earnings per head calculated on total column 4.			Remarks.					
								1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<i>Central Jails.</i>																						
1 Rajahmundry	...	1,152.00	296.70	263.5	23,096	8	23,359	13	27,205	7	1,722	1	28,927	8	5,567	11	4.13	18	12	44	13	
2 Vellore	...	1,331.99	570.39	413.11	56,171	9	56,555	4	61,168	0	782	2	61,950	2	5,364	14	4.0	9	6	57	12	
3 Trichinopoly	...	951.71	240.27	240.6	18,254	9	18,494	15	28,271	5	172	11	28,444	0	9,949	1	10	7	41	7	14	8
4 Coimbatore	...	1,176.65	498.01	866.2	76,970	6	77,836	8	* 97,755	2	321	1	98,076	3	20,239	11	17	3	40	10	36	15
5 Cannanore	...	829.45	205.62	307.3	8,292	6	8,599	9	15,540	6	165	14	15,706	4	7,106	11	8	9	34	9	26	8
6 Salem	...	540.86	189.73	12.7	30,269	2	30,281	9	35,287	3	161	4	35,304	1	5,022	8	9	5	66	7	116	3
7 Penitentiary	...	947.71	541.85	60.6	1,20,393	1	1,20,453	7	1,83,215	10	178	8	1,83,394	2	62,940	11	66	7	16	12	45	11
Total	...	6,930.37	2,542.57	2,163.8	3,33,447	9	3,35,611	1	4,48,443	1	3,359	3	4,51,802	4	1,16,191	3	16	12	45	11	44	13
<i>District Jails.</i>																						
8 Russellkonda	...	84.30	32.19	2.0	2,187	2	2,189	2	3,550	8	81	5	3,631	13	1,442	11	17	2	44	13		
9 Berhampur	...	154.24	23.50	53.15	328.14	3	882	13	2,126	10	112	14	2,239	8	1,356	11	8	13	57	12		
10 Vizagapatam	...	510.25	149.11	47.1	4,255	2	4,302	3	6,393	13	75	0	6,468	13	2,166	10	4	4	44	14		
11 Nellore	...	214.02	33.50	3.2	1,540	0	1,543	2	2,715	14	30	15	2,746	13	1,203	11	5	10	36	15		
12 Bellary	...	464.65	170.81	0.1	8,230	6	8,230	7	12,384	4	57	5	12,441	9	4,211	2	9	1	24	10		
13 Cuddalore	...	372.91	118.41	175.12	10,372	9	10,548	5	18,814	6	505	11	19,320	1	8,771	12	23	8	74	1		
14 Tanjore	...	325.90	178.42	34.14	13,586	6	13,621	4	20,833	5	305	1	21,238	6	7,617	2	23	6	42	11		
15 Madura	...	343.86	150.12	377.4	10,999	9	11,356	13	18,904	14	348	5	19,253	3	7,876	6	22	14	52	7		
16 Palamcottah	...	329.54	127.56	149.3	9,047	3	9,196	6	13,717	9	361	2	14,078	11	4,882	5	14	13	38	4		
17 Mangalore	...	98.55	39.73	44.12	1,527	12	1,572	8	2,189	10	67	15	2,257	9	685	1	6	15	17	4		
Total	...	2,898.22	1,023.35	888.0	62,574	15	63,462	15	1,01,730	13	1,945	9	1,03,676	6	40,213	7	13	14	39	5		
18 Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	15.92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Jails	...	9,844.51	3,565.92	3,051.8	3,96,022	8	3,99,074	0	5,50,173	14	5,304	12	5,55,478	10	1,56,404	10	15	14	43	14		
Subsidiary Jails	...	618.83	75.13	...	539	5	539	5	2,399	15	...	...	2,399	15	1,860	10	3	0	24	12
Grand Total	...	10,463.34	3,641.05	3,051.8	3,96,561.13	3	3,98,613	5	5,52,573	13	5,304	12	5,57,878	9	1,58,265	4	15	2	43	7		
Grand Total for 1901	...	10,595.74	3,692.16	5,105.14	4,33,032	5	4,38,138	3	5,75,040	2	3,051	8	5,78,091	10	1,39,953	7	13	3	37	14		

* Includes Rs. 55-6 remitted into the Bank of Bombay.

No. XIII.—(FINANCIAL).

Statement showing the net cost of the prisoners in the Jails and Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Serial number.	Jails.	Total cost of maintenance (column 14, Statement IX).	Average cost of maintenance per head (column 14, Statement IX).	Total cash earnings (column 11, Statement XII).	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government (column 3, minus column 5).	Average net cost per head of average strength (column 4, minus column 6).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Central Jails.</i>							
1	Rajahmundry	64,101	53 13	5,567 11	4 11	58,533 5	49 2
2	Vellore	79,276	58 2	5,864 14	3 15	73,911 2	54 3
3	Trichinopoly	71,556	73 15	9,949 1	10 5	61,606 15	63 10
4	Coimbatore	77,317	62 13	20,239 11	16 7	57,077 5	46 6
5	Cannanore	54,553	63 14	7,106 11	8 5	47,447 5	55 9
6	Salem	42,184	71 8	5,022 8	8 8	37,161 8	63 0
7	Penitentiary	77,034	78 2	62,940 11	63 13	14,093 5	14 5
		Total ...	4,66,022	64 14	1,16,191 3	16 3	3,49,830 13
<i>District Jails.</i>							
8	Russellkonda	6,919	75 4	1,442 11	15 11	5,476 5	59 9
9	Berhampur	12,392	73 7	3,356 11	8 1	11,035 5	65 6
10	Vizagapatam	28,153	54 3	2,166 10	4 3	25,986 6	50 0
11	Nelliore	15,292	64 14	1,203 11	5 2	14,088 5	59 12
12	Bellary	30,844	62 0	4,211 2	8 7	26,632 14	53 9
13	Cuddalore	27,928	68 15	8,771 12	21 10	19,156 4	47 5
14	Tanjore	20,389	56 6	7,617 2	21 1	12,771 14	35 5
15	Madura	21,523	51 15	7,876 6	19 0	13,646 10	32 15
16	Palamecottah	26,081	72 14	4,882 5	13 10	21,198 11	59 4
17	Mangalore	11,034	94 1	685 1	5 13	10,348 15	88 4
		Total ...	2,00,555	63 4	40,213 7	12 11	1,60,341 9
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	1,529	96 0	.....	.....	1,529 0	96 0
19	Civil Jail, Madras	3,409	119 14	.....	.....	3,409 0	119 14
		Total Jails ...	6,71,515	64 9	1,56,104 10	15 1	5,15,110 6
<i>Subsidiary Jails</i>							
		Subsidiary Jails	1,29,552	61 14	1,860 10	0 14	1,27,631 6
		Grand Total ...	8,01,067	64 2	1,58,265 4	12 11	6,42,801 12
		Grand Total for 1901 ...	8,95,218	68 12	1,39,953 7	10 12	7,55,294 9
58 0							

Statement showing the Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the

Serial number.	2	3	4	5	6												
						Jails,			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.		
						M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
<i>Central Jails.</i>																	
1	Rajahmundry	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	863	46	909	1,132'53	48'14	1,180'67	1,363	39	1,402	807	43	850
						298	...	298	2'98	...	2'98	11	...	11	1	...	1
						13	...	13	7'16	...	7'16	16	...	16	1	...	1
			Total	...	...	876	46	922	1,142'67	48'14	1,190'81	...	...	...	809	43	852
<i>District Jails.</i>																	
2	Vellore	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	1,163	90	1,253	1,303'44	52'64	1,356'08	1,161	56	1,517	570	35	605
						10	...	10	8'47	...	8'47	15	...	15	...	...	...
			Total	...	...	1,173	90	1,263	1,311'91	52'64	1,364'55	...	...	...	570	35	605
3	Trichinopoly	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	1,225	...	1,225	958'35	...	958'35	1,023	...	1,023	750	...	750
						4	...	4	9'31	...	9'31	14	...	14	...	...	...
			Total	...	...	1,229	...	1,229	967'66	...	967'66	...	...	...	750	...	750
4	Cochinbatore	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	1,114	...	1,114	1,185'74	'67	1,186'41	1,317	2	1,319	576	...	576
						30	6	36	30'29	'77	31'06	77	1	78	4	...	4
			Total	...	...	20	...	20	12'82	...	12'82	26	...	26	2	...	2
						1,164	6	1,170	1,228'85	1'44	1,230'29	...	...	...	582	...	582
5	Cananore	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	839	31	870	825'90	15'11	841'01	937	17	954	249	2	251
						26	...	26	12'70	...	12'70	23	...	23	1	...	1
			Total	...	...	865	31	896	838'96	15'11	854'07	...	...	...	250	2	252
6	Salem	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	446	...	446	546'01	...	546'01	609	...	609	100	...	100
						33	...	33	38'36	...	38'36	88	...	88	8	...	8
			Total	...	...	10	...	10	5'40	...	5'40	11	...	11	2	...	2
						489	...	489	589'77	...	589'77	...	...	...	110	...	110
7	Penitentiary	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	850	54	904	935'43	38'49	973'92	1,024	51	1,075	366	17	383
						29	12	41	11'52	'92	12'44	29	2	31	1	1	2
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	307	18	385
<i>District Jails.</i>																	
8	Russellkonda	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	113	...	113	85'08	'04	85'12	109	1	110	69	...	69
						16	4	20	6'60	'19	6'79	19	2	21	2	...	2
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	71	...	71
9	Berhampur	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	146	15	161	153'00	9'77	162'77	192	20	212	137	5	142
						28	...	28	4'02	'17	4'19	11	1	12	2	...	2
			Total	...	...	7	...	7	1'84	...	1'84	5	...	5	...	...	...
						181	15	196	158'86	9'94	168'80	...	...	...	139	5	144
10	Vizagapatam	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	296	...	296	512'09	'80	512'89	689	...	689	73	...	73
						14	...	14	6'69	'18	6'87	26	...	26	2	...	2
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	...	75
11	Nellore	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	205	14	219	212'96	4'88	217'84	262	9	271	130	...	130
						...	...	...	16'89	'56	17'45	44	1	45	6	...	6
			Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
						205	14	219	230'31	5'44	235'75	...	...	...	136	...	136
12	Bellary	... ...	{ Convicts Under-trials Civil prisoners	... ...	... ...	282	23	305	456'08	23'59	479'67	506	33	539	241	3	247
						36	...	36	11'94	'43	12'37	28	1	29	1	...	1
			Total	...	...	5	...	5	5'35	...	5'35	14	...	14	...	...	...

(VITAL).

jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

7			8			9											
						Ratio per mille of average strength.											
Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			A.			B.			C.			D.		
						Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
27'99 '07 '01 ..	1'41	29'40 '07 '01 ..	33	33	712'56 335'57 139'66 ..	893'23 335'57 139'66 ..	719'93 335'57 139'66 ..	24'71 25'49 1'40 ..	23'29 23'49 1'40 ..	24'90 23'49 1'40 ..	29'14 .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	27'95 29'14	29'14 .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	27'95
28'07 ..	1'41 ..	29'48 ..	33 ..	33 ..	707'99 ..	893'23 ..	715'48 ..	24'57 ..	29'29 ..	24'76 ..	28'88 ..	.. ..	27'71 28'88 ..	28'88 .. ..	.. .. ..	27'71
31'87	1'41	33'28	16	16	437'30	664'89	446'14	24'45	20'79	24'54	12'28 .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	11'80 12'28	12'28 .. .. ..	.. .. .. ..	11'80
31'87 ..	1'41 ..	33'28 ..	16 ..	16 ..	434'48 ..	664'89 ..	443'37 ..	24'29 ..	26'70 ..	24'39 ..	12'20 ..	.. ..	11'73 12'20 ..	12'20 .. ..	.. .. ..	11'73
20'45 .. .. ..	.. .. ..	20'45	29	29	782'60 .. .. ..	.. .. ..	782'60	21'34 .. .. ..	.. .. ..	21'34	30'26 .. .. ..	.. .. ..	30'26 30'26 ..	30'26 .. .. ..	.. .. ..	30'26
20'45 ..	.. ..	20'45 ..	29 ..	29 ..	775'07 ..	.. ..	775'07 ..	21'13 ..	.. ..	21'13 ..	29'97 ..	.. ..	29'97 29'97 ..	29'97 .. ..	.. .. ..	29'97
33'74 '24 '05 ..	.. .. .. ..	33'74 '24 '05 ..	13	13	485'77 132'06 156'01 ..	.. .. .. ..	485'50 128'78 156'01 ..	28'43 7'92 3'90 ..	.. .. .. ..	28'44 7'73 3'90 ..	10'96 7'73 7'80 ..	.. .. .. ..	10'96 10'96 78'00 ..	10'96 10'96 78'00 ..	.. .. .. ..	10'96
34'03 ..	.. ..	34'03 ..	14 ..	14 ..	473'61 ..	.. ..	473'06 ..	27'69 ..	.. ..	27'66 ..	11'39 ..	.. ..	11'38 11'39 ..	11'38 .. ..	.. .. ..	11'38
14'79	'23 ..	15'02 ..	15 ..	15 ..	301'49 ..	132'36 ..	298'45 ..	17'91 ..	15'22 ..	17'86 ..	18'16 ..	.. ..	17'84 ..	18'16 ..	.. ..	17'84 ..
14'82 ..	'23 ..	15'05 ..	15 ..	15 ..	297'49 ..	132'36 ..	295'06 ..	17'64 ..	15'22 ..	17'62 ..	17'88 ..	.. ..	17'56 17'88 ..	17'56 .. ..	.. .. ..	17'56
4'58 '50 '14 ..	.. .. .. ..	4'58 '50 '14 ..	9 2 ..	9 2 ..	183'15 208'55 370'37 ..	.. .. .. ..	183'15 208'55 370'37 ..	8'30 13'03 25'93 ..	.. .. .. ..	8'39 13'03 25'93 ..	16'48 52'14 52'14 ..	.. .. .. ..	16'48 16'48 52'14 ..	16'48 16'48 52'14 ..	.. .. .. ..	16'48
5'22 ..	.. ..	5'22 ..	11 ..	11 ..	186'51 ..	.. ..	186'51 ..	8'85 ..	.. ..	8'85 ..	18'65 ..	.. ..	18'65 18'65 ..	18'65 18'65 ..	.. .. ..	18'65
15'01 '01 ..	'77 ..	15'78 ..	13 ..	1	14 ..	391'26 86'81 ..	441'67 1,086'96 ..	393'20 160'77 ..	16'05 '87 ..	20'01 19'87 ..	16'20 1'61 ..	13'90	25'98	11'37	13'90	25'98	14'87
15'02 ..	'78 ..	15'80 ..	13 ..	1	14 ..	387'56 ..	456'74 ..	390'32 ..	15'86 ..	19'79 ..	16'02 ..	13'73 ..	25'37 ..	14'19 ..	13'73 ..	25'37 ..	14'19 ..
2'22 '08 ..	.. .. ..	2'22 '08 ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	811'00 303'03 ..	.. .. ..	810'62 294'55 ..	26'09 12'01 ..	.. .. ..	26'08 11'78 ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..
2'30	2'30	774'43	772'49 ..	25'09	25'02
3'97 '10 ..	'24 ..	4'21 ..	1 ..	1	895'42 497'51	511'77 477'33 ..	872'40 24'88 ..	25'95 23'87 ..	24'50	25'86 149'48 ..	6'54	6'14	6'54	6'14
4'07 ..	'24 ..	4'31 ..	1 ..	1	874'98	503'02 ..	853'08 ..	25'62 ..	24'14 ..	25'53 ..	6'29	5'92 ..	6'29	5'92 ..
8'59 '08 ..	.. .. ..	8'59 '08 ..	3 1	3 1	142'55 298'95 ..	.. .. ..	142'33 291'12 ..	10'77 11'96 ..	.. .. ..	16'75 11'64 ..	5'86 149'48 ..	.. .. ..	5'85 145'56 ..	5'86 149'48 ..	.. .. ..	5'85 145'56 ..
8'67 ..	.. ..	8'67 ..	4 ..	4	144'57 ..	.. ..	144'30 ..	16'71 ..	.. ..	16'68 ..	7'71 ..	.. ..	7'70 ..	7'71 ..	.. ..	7'70 ..
5'27 '19 ..	.. .. ..	5'27 '19 ..	2 1	2	616'44 355'24 ..	.. .. ..	596'77 343'86 ..	24'75 11'25 ..	.. .. ..	24'19 10'89 ..	9'39 59'21 ..	.. .. ..	9'18 57'31 ..	9'39 59'21 ..	.. .. ..	9'18 57'31 ..
5'46 ..	.. ..	5'46 ..	3 ..	3	590'51 ..	.. ..	576'88 ..	23'71 ..	.. ..	23'16 ..	13'03 ..	.. ..	12'73 ..	13'03 ..	.. ..	12'73 ..
14'53 '01 ..	'10 ..	14'63 ..	9 ..	9	534'99 83'75	127'17 ..	514'94 80'84 ..	31'86 '84 ..	4'24	30'50 '81 ..	19'73	18'76	19'73	18'76
14'54 ..	'10 ..	14'64 ..	9 ..	9	517'57	124'90 ..	498'60 ..	30'72 ..	4'16 ..	29'43 ..	19'01	18'09 ..	19'01	18'09 ..

No. XIV.—VITAL

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes in the

1 Serial number.	2 Jails.	3 Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trials and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.	4 Average daily strength.			5 Maximum population on any one day.			6 Number admitted into hospital.					
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
<i>District Jails—cont.</i>														
13	Cuddalore	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil prisoners ...	256 34 19	17 34 19	273 34 19	389·14 9·32 6·32	730 18 ...	389·44 9·50 6·32	431 38 12	... ... ...	431 38 12	165 1 2	2 1 2	167 1 2
		Total ...												170
14	Tanjore	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil prisoners ...	291 12 30	...	291 12 30	332·67 9·14 19·72	707 04 ...	332·74 9·18 19·72	376 27 34	1 1 ...	377 28 34	108 2 4	...	108 2 4
		Total ...												114
15	Madura	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil prisoners ...	311 29 40	18 4 ...	329 33 40	339·13 48·19 19·76	11·22 1·19 ...	350·35 44·38 19·76	384 91 30	9 1 ...	393 92 30	169 14 2	6 2 ...	175 16 2
		Total ...												193
16	Palamcottah	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil prisoners ...	291 30 12	...	291 30 12	335·05 11·04 11·92	...	335·05 11·04 11·92	374 30 25	...	374 30 25	146 3 3	...	146 3 3
		Total ...												152
17	Mangalore	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil prisoners ...	157 21 11	17 5 ...	174 26 11	97·31 5·57 10·07	4·36 01 ...	101·67 5·58 10·07	151 10 19	17 1 ...	168 11 19	31 2 ...	...	31 2 ...
		Total ...												33
	Total, Central and District Jails.	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil prisoners ...	8,848 325 312 207	325 31 26 207	9,173 343 207·91 131·30	9,799·91 207·91 4·64 ...	210·08 212·55 181·30	10,000·99 ...	...	...	4,690 49 17	113 3 ...	4,803 52 17	
		Total ...												4,872
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras.	Convicts ...	23	...	23	15·93	...	15·93	19	...	19	...	...	...
19	Civi Jail, Madras ..	Civil prisoners ...	71	...	71	28·44	...	28·44	50	...	50	...	...	...
	Subsidiary Jails	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil prisoners ...	...	...	...	632·87 1,370·04 4·02	42·85 43·14 ...	675·72 1,413·18 4·02	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	4,147	1,770	5,917	2,006·93	85·99	2,092·92	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	Convicts ... Under-trials ... Civil prisoners ...	...	...	...	10,448·71 1,577·95 163·76	252·93 47·78 ...	10,701·64 5,025·73 163·76	...	...	...	4,690 49 17	113 3 ...	4,803 52 17
		Total of all ...	13,608	2,126	15,734	12,190·42	300·71	12,491·13	...	...	...	4,756	116	4,872
	Grand Total for 1901 ...	...	13,618	2,136	15,774	12,710·72	309·65	13,020·37	...	...	...	6,041	155	6,196

—concluded.

jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902—concluded.

7			8			9												
						Ratio per mille of average strength.												
						A.			B.			C.			D.			
			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number of sick.			Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			Of deaths from all causes, both in and out of hospital.			
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
8'83 '02 '11	'10	8'93 '02 '11	13 ... ...	... ... ...	13	424'01 107'30 316'46	6,666'67 105'26 316'46	428'82 2'15 17'41	22'69 2'11 17'41	333'33	22'03 2'11 17'41	33'41	33'38	33'41	33'38	33'38	
8'96	'10	9'06	13	...	13	415'94	4,166'67	419'48	22'14	208'33	22'36	32'12	...	32'08	32'12	...	32'08	
8'82 '14 '04	...	8'82 '14 '04	14	...	14	324'65 218'82 202'84	...	324'58 217'86 202'84	26'51 15'32 2'03	...	26'51 15'25 2'03	42'07	42'07	42'07	42'07	42'07	42'07	
9'00	...	9'00	14	...	14	315'38	...	315'23	24'89	...	24'89	38'72	...	38'71	38'72	...	38'71	
7'98 '56 '06	'48 '05 ...	8'46 '61 '06	7	...	7	498'33 324'15 1,680'67 101'21	534'76 360'52 12'97 3'04	499'50 360'52 42'02 ...	23'53 12'97 13'74 3'04	42'78 42'02 13'74 ...	24'15 13'74 13'74 3'04	20'64 ...	...	19'98 20'64 ...	19'98 20'64 ...	19'98 20'64 ...	
8'60	'53	9'13	7	...	7	460'11	644'64	465'63	21'30	42'71	22'03	17'41	...	16'89	17'41	...	16'89	
6'44 '08 '07	...	6'44 '08 '07	7	...	7	435'76 271'74 251'68	...	435'76 271'74 251'68	19'22 7'25 5'87	...	19'22 7'25 5'87	11'94 83'89 83'89	...	11'94 83'89 83'89	...	11'94 83'89 83'89	...	20'89 20'89 83'89
6'59	...	6'59	8	...	8	424'57	...	424'57	18'41	...	18'41	13'97	...	13'97	22'35	...	22'35	
2'56 '08 ...	...	2'56 '08 ...	1	...	1	318'57 359'07	...	304'91 358'42	26'31 14'36	...	25'18 14'34	10'28 ...	...	9'84 ...	10'28 ...	...	9'84 ...
2'64	...	2'64	1	...	1	292'16	...	281'28	23'37	...	22'50	8'85	...	8'52	8'85	...	8'52	
217'64 '216 '51	4'74 '06 ...	222'38 2'22 ...	185	1	186	478'58 235'68 129'47	537'89 646'55 ...	479'82 244'65 129'47	22'21 10'39 3'88	22'53 12'93 ...	22'22 10'44 3'88	18'57 19'24 15'23	4'76 ...	18'28 18'82 15'23	18'88 19'24 15'23	4'76 ...	18'58 18'82 15'23	
220'31	4'80	225'11	191	1	192	469'07	540'24	470'55	21'73	22'35	21'74	18'54	4'66	18'25	18'84	4'66	18'54	
...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	62'77	...	62'77	62'77	...	62'77
...	
21'81 22'84 '04	1'09 1'21 ...	22'90 24'05 ...	7	...	7	...	...	...	34'46 16'67 9'95	25'44 28'05 ...	33'89 17'02 9'95	9'48 13'14 248'76	...	8'88 13'44 248'76	11'06 15'33 248'76	...	10'36 15'57 248'76
44'69	2'30	46'99	29	1	30	...	...	...	22'27	26'75	22'45	12'46	11'63	12'42	14'45	11'63	14'33
239'45 25'00 '55	5'83 1'27 ...	245'28 26'27 ...	193	1	194	448'86 31'05 103'81	446'76 62'79 ...	448'81 31'99 103'81	22'92 15'84 3'36	23'05 26'58 ...	22'92 16'16 3'36	18'09 13'94 18'32	3'95 14'15 ...	17'75 14'15 18'32	18'47 15'84 18'32	3'95 20'98 ...	18'13 15'99 18'32	
265'00	7'10	272'10	221	2	223	390'14	385'75	390'04	21'74	23'61	21'78	17'55	6'65	17'29	18'13	6'65	17'85	
304'01	9'73	313'74	275	8	283	475'27	500'57	475'87	23'92	31'42	24'10	18'09	22'61	18'20	21'64	25'84	21'74	

No. XV.—(VITAL).

Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the convicts in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

No. XVI.—(VITAL).

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Sub-Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902, according to the length of original sentences.

1	2	3	Not exceeding 6 months.		Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.		Above 1 year and not exceeding 3 years.		Above 3 years and not exceeding 7 years.		Above 7 years.		Total.														
			Average num. ber.	Deaths.	Average num. ber.	Deaths.	Average num. ber.	Deaths.	Average num. ber.	Deaths.	Average num. ber.	Deaths.	Average num. ber.	Deaths.													
Jails.																											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15													
Rajahmundry	Vellore	Trichinopoly	Cochin	Cannanore	Salem	Penitentiary	Total	21.79	263.67	45.51	239.42	10	41.77	197.75	1	5.06	62.33	1	16.04	1,176.25	33	28.06					
245.17	245.17	79.58	37.00	16.53	116.50	22.93	1,816.16	9	340.58	2	5.87	273.75	3	10.16	345.83	8	8.68	148.50	4	26.94	1,853.75	16	11.82				
302.42	211.25	33.14	22.93	130.83	433.83	2.31		4	98.42	1	17.17	196.67	1	5.59	225.00	2	8.59	275.83	4	54.16	950.42	29	30.51				
179.17	116.50	116.50	76.08	13.14	12.18	2.31		5	179.17	2	13.14	82.08	1	12.18	215.41	4	5.08	229.83	2	8.70	194.58	1	11.05				
116.50	22.93	76.08	7.83	1.34	5.26	1.34		6	116.50	1	13.14	7.83	1	7.83	127.75	7	5.26	186.33	7	3.75	185.57	15	17.82				
1,816.16				32	17.62	1,202.17	20					1,467.43	26		17.72	1,796.28	29		16.14	718.42	22		30.62	7,000.41	129	14.61	
District Jails.																											
8	Russellkonda	Berhampur	Vizagapatam	Nellore	Bellary	Cuddalore	Tanjore	Madura	Palmcottah	Mangalore	Total																
9	102.83	153.59	115.42	8.66	8.04	33.80	104.00	96.00	102.83	67.08	1,169.50	17	14.54	7.92	30.58	90.08	...	32.00	15.42	1	64.85	7.75	...	22.25	86.75	1	6.30
10	153.59	115.42	248.83	2	8.04	78.33	31.25	31.25	147.92	5	33.80	96.50	4	41.46	12.77	61.83	1	35.08	152.08	3	19.73	38.17	...	519.00	3	5.78	
11	115.42	248.83	147.92	5	33.80	96.50	4	3	104.00	4	38.46	59.83	3	50.14	46.41	41.46	2	22.33	68.67	5	44.78	350	...	217.16	2	9.21	
12	8.04	8.04	33.80	5	33.80	96.50	4	3	96.00	3	31.25	79.58	2	25.18	33.47	33.47	2	31.13	101.25	5	72.81	20.59	...	477.75	9	18.84	
13	33.80	33.80	147.92	5	33.80	96.50	4	2	102.83	1	9.72	72.83	59.75	2	11.17	...	21.47	44.33	2	45.12	9.33	...	391.25	13	33.23
14	104.00	104.00	147.92	5	33.80	96.50	4	3	96.00	3	31.25	79.58	2	25.18	64.25	64.25	2	31.13	66.17	1	49.38	4.92	...	334.25	14	41.88	
15	96.00	96.00	147.92	5	33.80	96.50	4	2	102.83	1	9.72	72.83	...	...	59.75	2	10.76	10.76	1	15.11	14.08	...	348.75	7	20.07	
16	102.83	102.83	147.92	5	33.80	96.50	4	1	67.08	1	14.91	17.08	...	...	59.75	2	11.17	...	81.42	4	49.13	14.00	...	330.83	7	21.16
17	67.08	67.08	147.92	5	33.80	96.50	4	1	14.91	1	14.91	17.08	...	...	59.75	2	11.17	...	2.92	...	1.00	1.00	...	99.25	1	10.08
Total	...	1,169.50	17	14.54	562.23	10	16.07	1,764.40	30	17.79	561.50	9	16.03	7.92	30.58	90.08	...	16.03	562.34	21	37.34	108.25	2,963.82	57	19.23
Total, Central & District Jails.																											
18	Criminal Lepor. Ward, Madras.	Subsidiary Jails	Grand Total	3,803.98	3,615.58	56	15.49	1,765.32	30	16.09	2,033.01	35	17.22	2,365.23	51	21.56	827.67	22	26.58	10,606.91	194	18.29	626.50	7	11.17		
			Grand Total for 1901	...	3,803.98	100	26.29	1,676.26	32	19.09	2,029.42	49	24.14	2,404.82	55	22.87	844.17	25	29.61	10,758.65	261	24.26					

No. XVII.—(VITAL).

Statement showing the mortality among the Convicts in the Jails and Sub-jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902, according to the length of time passed in Jail.

Serial number.	Jails.	Not exceeding 6 months.				Above 6 months and not exceeding 1 year.				Above 1 year and not exceeding 2 years.				Above 2 years and not exceeding 3 years.				Above 3 years and not exceeding 7 years.				Above 7 years.				
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Deaths.	Average num. ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num. ber.	Deaths.	Average num. ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num. ber.	Deaths.	Average num. ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num. ber.	Deaths.	Average num. ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num. ber.	Deaths.	Average num. ber.	Ratio of deaths per mille of average num. ber.	Deaths.	
<i>Central Jails.</i>																										
1 Rajahmundry	...	725·08	21	28·96	153·51	9	58·63	136·08	2	14·70	81·83	...	7·66	72·08	1	13·87	7·67	...	38·71
2 Vellore	...	674·17	9	13·35	241·08	2	8·30	150·33	1	6·65	130·42	1	7·66	131·92	2	15·16	25·83	1
3 Trichinopoly	...	190·50	5	26·25	137·50	3	21·82	299·33	12	40·09	154·67	5	32·33	146·58	4	27·29	21·84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 Coimbatore	...	587·75	7	11·91	93·50	...	...	190·58	3	15·74	106·83	2	18·72	168·67	1	5·93	29·17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 Cannanore	...	206·08	7	33·97	126·25	4	31·68	172·33	...	...	103·75	2	19·28	172·17	2	11·62	61·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Salem	...	222·08	6	27·02	89·50	1	11·17	107·42	2	18·62	57·67	...	...	56·33	...	10·41	10·41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Penitentiary	...	434·25	1	2·30	141·67	2	14·12	133·42	3	22·49	122·50	2	16·33	114·66	6	52·33	12·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	3,039·51	56	18·42	98·01	21	21·36	1,189·49	23	19·34	757·67	12	15·84	862·41	16	18·55	167·92	1	5·96	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>District Jails.</i>																										
8 Russellkonda	...	60·92	...	7·58	12·58	5·83	4·08	3·34	1·66
9 Berhampur	...	132·00	1	18·50	11·24	1	8·90	114·16	2·75	19·50	1	51·28	3·00
10 Vizagapatam	...	222·75	...	151·17	2	13·23	50·66	...	15·33	...	47·17	1	21·20
11 Nellore	292·25	4	13·69	77·75	2	25·72	70·08	1	14·27	22·00	1	45·45	12·58	1	79·49	3·09	...	...	...	...	...	...
12 Bellary	223·83	5	22·34	82·92	4	48·24	56·67	4	70·58	12·75	...	...	14·08	1·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13 Cuddalore	182·83	6	32·82	46·25	5	108·11	52·83	2	37·86	27·42	1	36·47	24·92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 Tanjore	254·92	4	15·69	48·84	2	40·95	28·50	1	35·09	8·33	...	...	7·33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15 Madura	181·42	1	5·51	65·50	2	30·53	59·99	2	33·34	13·67	2	146·31	8·17	...	...	2·08	...	...	...	...	...
16 Palamcottah	...	84·92	1	11·78	8·33	...	...	3·33	...	...	2·42	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	1,787·01	24	13·43	523·75	16	30·55	410·64	10	24·35	140·59	5	35·56	91·83	2	21·78	10·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Central and District Jails	...	4,826·92	80	16·57	1,506·76	37	24·56	1,600·13	33	20·62	898·26	17	18·93	954·24	18	18·86	177·92	1	5·62
Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	...	10·00	1·00	2·00	1·66	1	602·41	1·00
Subsidiary Jails	...	626·50	7	11·17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	...	5,463·42	87	15·92	1,507·76	37	24·54	1,602·13	33	20·60	899·92	18	20·00	955·24	18	18·84	178·34	1	5·61
Grand Total for 1901	...	5,947·85	142	23·87	1,698·77	39	22·96	1,506·57	44	29·21	725·98	15	20·66	744·81	16	21·48	134·67	5	37·13

No. XVIII.

Statement showing particulars regarding prisoners under trial in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Serial number.	Jails.	Number remaining at close of previous year.			Total population.			Daily average number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred, &c.			Died.			Remaining on 31st December 1902.						
		M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.					
<i>Central Jails.</i>																													
1 Rajahmundry	4	...	...	60	...	64	...	...	2·98	...	24	...	31	...	31	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
2 Vellore	...	...	...	502	16	543	16	30·29	77	31·06	12	347	1·59	4	163	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	22
3 Trichinopoly	25	...	...	3	...	3	...	36	1	36	1	306	169	2	169	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	27
4 Coimbatore	...	...	...	52	...	504	22	38·36	71	12·44	14	85	126	7	133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
5 Cannanore	...	...	...	452	22	209	22	11·52	92	12·44	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 Salem	9	...	...	200	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7 Penitentiary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	90	...	1,217	38	1,307	38	1·3	83·51	1·60	85·20	26	737	26	763	487	11	498	18	...	...	18	...	...	64
<i>District Jails.</i>																													
8 Bussekkonda	5	...	...	125	4	130	4	124	6·60	19	6·79	22	1	23	92	2	94	14	1	15	1	1	...	...	10
9 Berhampur	8	...	...	132	10	140	10	150	4·02	17	4·19	52	2	54	65	8	73	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	6
10 Vizagapatam	...	...	...	271	8	279	8	6·69	18	6·87	172	5	177	91	3	94	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	23	
11 Nellore	15	...	...	273	10	288	10	298	16·89	56	17·45	123	4	127	141	5	146	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4		
12 Bellary	13	...	...	279	12	292	13	11·94	43	12·37	113	5	118	164	7	171	10	...	10	2	...	2	...	...			
13 Gudalur	22	3	...	144	3	166	6	172	9·32	18	9·50	82	2	84	83	3	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
14 Tanjore	3	...	...	108	1	111	1	112	9·14	10·4	9·18	78	2	24	24	2	24	...	...	8	...	7	...	7	7
15 Madura	66	...	...	497	18	563	18	581	43·19	1·19	44·38	916	9	325	215	7	222	1	1	6	6	6	31	2	33		
16 Palamcottah	16	...	...	111	...	127	...	1104	11·04	11·04	61	...	61	60	1	61	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2		
17 Mangalore	6	1	...	122	2	128	3	131	5·58	5·57	5·57	58	2	60	60	1	61	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9				
Total	...	154	5	2,062	68	2,216	73	2,289	124·40	2·95	127·35	1,077	30	1,107	903	36	1,029	49	2	51	3	...	3	2	97				
Total, Central and District Jails	244	5	3,279	106	3,523	111	3,634	207·91	4·64	212·55	1,814	56	1,870	1,480	47	1,527	67	2	69	3	...	3	4	...	161				
Subsidiary Jails	1,686	52	31,327	1,271	33,013	1,323	34,336	1,370·04	43·14	1,413·18	10,808	420	11,328	4,953	283	5,296	16,093	585	16,678	52	...	52	21	1	22	1,086	34	1,120	
Grand Total	...	1,680	57	34,606	1,377	36,536	1,434	37,970	1,577·95	47·78	1,625·73	12,622	476	15,098	6,433	330	6,765	16,160	587	16,747	55	...	55	25	1	26	1,241	40	1,281
Grand Total for 1901	...	1,945	63	41,152	1,455	43,097	1,518	44,616	1,979·82	55·97	2,035·79	14,961	545	15,506	7,745	446	8,191	18,398	465	18,868	47	4	51	21	1	22	1,980	57	1,987

STATEMENT A.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1902.

Serial number.	Jails,	Description of Accommodation.	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1902 in the part of the Jail devoted to												Superficial area per prisoner within enclosing wall in square yards.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.	Remarks.		
			4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21																
			Hospital.	Civil Prisoners.	Observation Cells.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Female Convicts.	Male Convicts.	Grand Total.			
<i>Central Jails.</i>																			
1 Rajahmundry, Central.		Cells Barracks ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	349	353	{ Surplus prisoners were accommodated in temporary sheds, in the quarantine yard, and two workshops converted into temporary sleeping wards.
			11	42	...	13	...	13	...	13	...	13	...	...	44	514	688
			11	42	...	13	...	13	...	13	...	13	...	...	46	863	1,041
			141	42.01	...	715	...	291	...	20	10	633	4663	1,056'00	1,190'81				
2 Vellore, Central.		Cells Barracks ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	6	1	2	204	213	{ Prisoners having less than a month to undergo were locked up in worksheds when there was over-crowding. Juveniles were accommodated in the close prison.	
			12	78	...	10	...	10	...	10	...	10	...	...	88	959	1,211
			12	84	1	10	...	10	...	10	...	10	...	...	90	1,163	1,424
			44	44.45	...	847	...	847	...	847	...	847	...	...	5123	1,226'60	1,364'55
3 Trichinopoly, Central.		Cells Barracks ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average population	4	...	4	...	4	...	4	120	124	{ Civil prisoners, juveniles and European convicts were accommodated in the close prison and female juveniles with female prisoners. Female convicts were kept with female under-trials. Excess male under-trials were accommodated in available wards.	
			6	48	...	48	...	48	...	48	...	48	...	...	16	27	...
			4	48	...	4	...	4	...	4	...	4	1,225	1,341	
			45	1894	...	931	...	931	...	931	...	931	...	...	16	27	...
4 Coimbatore, Central.		Cells Barracks ... with separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average population	4	...	4	...	4	...	4	120	124	{ Male juveniles were accommodated in the close prison and female juveniles with female prisoners. Female convicts were kept with female under-trials. Excess male under-trials were accommodated in available wards.
			123	50	...	20	...	20	...	20	...	20	30	6	2	...	
			123	54	...	20	...	20	...	20	...	20	30	6	2	...	
			3403	4721	...	1277	...	1277	...	1277	...	1277	77	154	177	...	
														...	24	37	103'01	1,230'20	

STATEMENT A—concluded.

Showing the nature and amount of accommodation for each class of Prisoners in the Jails of the Madras Presidency at the close of the year 1902—concluded.

Serial number.	Jails.	Description of Accommodation	Number of Prisoners who could be accommodated on the 31st December 1902 in the part of the Jail devoted to												Remarks.	Spent on Jail Buildings during the year.									
			Hospital.			Observation Cells.			Civil Prisoners.			Under-trials.			Europeans.			Juvenile Convicts.							
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.					
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		21			
12	Bellary		Cells ... with ... separate Barracks ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average population ...	... 30	... 6	... 20	... 4	... 5	... 36	... 5	... 36	... 5	... 36	... 5	... 5	... 5	... 21	... 178	... 305	... 80	1,706	6	6	
13	Cuddalore		Cells ... with ... separate Barracks ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average population 20	... 4	... 54	... 19	... 19	... 34	... 34	... 34	... 34	... 34	... 34	... 34	... 34	... 12	... 256	... 275	... 131	299	425	1	8	
14	Tanjore		Cells ... with ... separate Barracks ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average population 15	... 15	... 30	... 12	... 12	... 12	... 12	... 12	... 12	... 12	... 12	... 12	... 12	... 8	... 257	276	83	272	798	7	2	
15	Madura		Cells ... with ... separate Barracks ... with ... separate sleeping accommodation ... Do. without do. ... Total ... Total average population 26	... 7	... 20	... 40	... 40	... 29	... 4	... 29	... 4	... 29	... 4	... 29	... 4	... 7	... 7	... 202	... 441	120	1,216	5	1	324
																				1074	312'00	414'40			
																				89	18'46	18'63	28		

STATEMENT B.

Showing the condition of the Prisoners discharged from the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

Serial number.	2 Jails.	3 Number dis- charged during the year.	4 Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	5 Number who had gained weight.					6 Number who had lost weight.					
				A. Up to 1 lb. B. From 1 to 5 lbs. C. From 5 to 10 lbs. D. Over 10 lbs.				Total.	A. Up to 1 lb. B. From 1 to 5 lbs. C. From 5 to 10 lbs. D. Over 10 lbs.				Total.	
<i>Central Jails.</i>														
1	Rajahmundry ...	2,008	310	...	577	396	140	1,113	...	366	176	43	585	
2	Vellore ...	2,325	386	...	700	592	287	1,579	...	273	71	16	360	
3	Trichinopoly ...	905	129	37	194	199	100	530	26	106	81	33	246	
4	Coimbatore ...	1,777	322	115	433	323	218	1,089	87	176	74	29	366	
5	Cannanore ...	1,582	226	342	329	139	54	864	196	201	74	21	492	
6	Salem ...	793	204	...	235	134	71	440	...	110	32	7	149	
7	Penitentiary ...	2,913	1,039	468	501	258	145	1,372	311	140	35	16	502	
	Total ...	12,303	2,616	962	2,969	2,041	1,015	6,987	620	1,372	543	165	2,700	
<i>District Jails.</i>														
8	Russellkonda ...	156	28	...	59	31	7	97	...	19	11	1	31	
9	Berhampur ...	676	110	83	214	104	40	441	54	57	9	5	125	
10	Vizagapatam ...	685	52	52	197	175	129	553	23	31	23	3	80	
11	Nellore ...	638	81	31	178	150	83	442	21	64	20	10	115	
12	Bellary ...	1,082	83	131	347	224	74	776	59	119	43	2	223	
13	Cuddalore ...	764	71	29	266	230	56	581	10	59	38	5	112	
14	Tanjore ...	581	161	53	103	63	34	253	38	85	38	6	167	
15	Madura ...	777	185	67	216	126	88	497	25	52	11	7	95	
16	Palamecottah ...	548	85	127	141	52	25	345	60	45	11	2	118	
17	Mangalore ...	596	135	98	204	60	15	377	27	49	8	...	84	
	Total ...	6,503	991	671	1,925	1,215	551	4,362	317	580	212	41	1,150	
Total, Central and District Jails ...				18,806	3,607	1,633	4,894	3,256	1,566	11,349	937	1,952	755	206
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras ...	13	...	2	1	3	5	11	...	1	1	...	2	
	Grand Total ...	18,819	3,607	1,635	4,895	3,259	1,571	11,360	937	1,953	756	206	3,852	
	Grand Total for 1901 ...	20,624	4,345	1,707	5,324	3,678	1,921	12,630	820	2,001	623	202	3,646	

STATEMENT C.

Showing the working of the mark system in the Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Jails.				Average remission gained by the convicts entered in column 4.			
Sentenced to				Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year.			
Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.				Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission under the mark system.			
Serial number.							
1	Rajahmundry	...	...	...	227	78	20
2	Vellore	...	...	...	134	105	15
3	Trichinopoly	...	...	...	7	81	114
4	Coimbatore	...	...	...	139	110	35
5	Cannanore	...	...	...	58	75	15
6	Salem	...	...	...	1	64	30
7	Penitentiary	...	...	...	77	98	34
8	Russellkonda	...	...	...	18	5	...
9	Berhampur	...	...	...	11	8	...
10	Vizagapatam	...	...	...	54	50	9
11	Nellore	...	...	...	32	6	1
12	Bellary	...	...	...	39	9	2
13	Cuddalore	...	...	...	76	30	2
14	Tanjore	...	...	...	31	35	2
15	Madura	...	...	...	46	21	...
16	Palancottah	...	...	...	50	28	...
17	Mangalore	...	...	...	10	6	1
18	Criminal Leper Ward, Madras	...	...	...	3	...	...
Total for 1901	...	8	1,195	807	209	115	179
Total for 1901	...	6	1,215	764	237	126	121
<i>Central Jails.</i>				<i>District Jails.</i>			
Not exceeding 2 years.				One year exactly.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.				Ditto 6 years.			
Ditto 7 years.				Ditto 8 years.			
Ditto 9 years.				Ditto 10 years.			
Exceeding 10 years.				Exceeding 10 years.			
One year exactly.				One year exactly.			
Not exceeding 2 years.				Not exceeding 2 years.			
Ditto 3 years.				Ditto 4 years.			
Ditto 5 years.							

STATE

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

Sections of Penal Code classified.	1	Convicts admitted into							
		A.		B.		C.		D.	
		One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. VI, all sections.	Offences against the State ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. VII, all sections.	Offences relating to the Army and Navy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. VIII, all sections.	Offences against the public tranquillity ...	490	19	280	1	157	...	84	...
Chap. IX, Secs. 162, 163, 170 and 171.	Offences by or relating to public servants ...	10	...	6	...	3	...	2	...
All other sections ...	Offences by public servants ...	25	...	7	...	4	...	4	...
Chap. X, all sections.	Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants ...	357	33	52	2	6	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 193, 194, 200 and 205.	False evidence and the like and false personation in a suit or criminal proceeding ...	15	1	58	3	80	4	29	3
Chap. XI, Secs. 201 to 204.	Causing disappearance of evidence and omitting to inform, or giving false information regarding an offence ...	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 206 to 210.	Fraudulent claims, decrees, and disposals of property ...	1	...	9	...	3	...	...	...
Chap. XI, Sec. 211 ...	Making false charge ...	11	1	15	2	27	8	11	2
Chap. XI, Secs. 212, 216, 224 to 227.	Harbouring offenders, compounding of offences, resisting apprehensions, and the like ...	57	6	50	...	24	...	8	1
Chap. XI, Secs. 217 to 223.	Offences by public servants against public justice ...	6	...	23	...	8	...	9	...
Chap. XI, Secs. 228 and 229.	Interrupting public servant and personating juror or assessor ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XII, Secs. 241 to 254.	Lighter offences relating to coin ...	7	...	14	...	17	3	6	...
All other sections ...	Graver offences relating to coin and stamps ...	6	...	4	...	5	...	6	...
Chap. XIII, all sections.	Offences relating to weights and measures ...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 264 to 289.	Offences affecting the public health and safety ...	66	1	14	...	2	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 290 and 291.	Nuisances ...	55	2	3	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XIV, Secs. 292 to 294-A.	Obscene books and lotteries ...	12	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XV, all sections.	Offences relating to religion ...	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 302, 303 and 307.	Murder and attempt to murder ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 304, 304-A, 305, 306 and 308.	Culpable homicide and attempt to commit the same and abetting suicide ...	...	...	1	...	6	...	3	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 309.	Attempt to commit suicide ...	16	20	16	3	4	...	1	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 311.	Being a Thug ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 312 to 318.	Causing miscarriage, exposing children and concealment of birth of child ...	1	4	4	6	1	6	...	6
Chap. XVI, Secs. 323, 334, 352 and 355.	Hurt and assault with or without provocation ...	763	31	377	5	86	1	41	1
Chap. XVI, Secs. 324 to 333, 335 to 338.	Aggravated cases of hurt, all cases of grievous hurt, and doing acts dangerous to human life ...	143	9	141	4	124	...	51	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 341 to 348.	Wrongful restraint and confinement.	75	2	50	...	20	...	9	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 353 to 357.	Aggravated assault ...	106	2	123	1	56	5	8	...
Chap. XVI, Secs. 363 to 373.	Kidnapping, abduction, selling minors to slavery ...	4	1	2	...	6	3	5	2
Chap. XVI, Sec. 374.	Unlawful compulsory labour ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 376.	Rape ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVI, Sec. 377.	Unnatural offences ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 379 to 381, 461 and 462.	Theft, including theft in a building, and by servants, and breaking open closed receptacle ...	1,546	220	1,960	150	1,781	42	575	14

MENT D.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902.

2

3

Jail during the year 1902 under sentences not exceeding

E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.			
Above one year and not exceeding two years.	Above two years and not exceeding five years.							Sentenced to transportation beyond seas									
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
...	
...	
29	...	26	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,075	20	1,095
...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	21
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	...	43
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	415	35	450
11	1	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	202	12	214
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
...	9	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	13
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	14	90
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	7	150
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...	50
1	8	1	9	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
6	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	4	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	31
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	1	84
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	2	60
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	1	13
...	5	...	10	4	13	1	1	...	92	5	4	...	57	1	182	12	194
5	...	33	...	20	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	74	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	23	60
...	6	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	29	37
24	...	4	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,297	39	1,336
46	1	28	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	539	14	553
1	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161	2	163
1	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	301	8	309
12	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	6	39
...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
...	
314	5	131	1	26	...	2	1	...	...	10	...	...	...	6,345	433	6,778

STATEMENT D—

Showing the nature of the crimes for which Convicts were imprisoned in the Jails and

Sections of Penal Code classified.	1	Convicts admitted into							
		A.		B.		C.		D.	
		One month.		Above one and not exceeding three months.		Above three and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Chap. XVII, Secs. 384 and 385.	Extortion unaggravated	9	...	13	...	13	...	12	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 386 to 389.	Do. aggravated ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 382, 392 and 394.	Robbery and aggravated theft ...	1	1	16	1	36	...	129	..
Chap. XVII, Secs. 395, 396, 400 and 402.	Dacoity ... ... ...	...	...	...	...	4	...	15	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 403 and 404.	Dishonest misappropriation ...	24	3	55	2	8	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 406 to 409.	Criminal breach of trust ...	99	5	155	8	100	1	39	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 411 to 414.	Receiving and concealing stolen property	76	23	114	37	71	7	17	1
Chap. XVII, Secs. 417 to 420.	Cheating	18	3	39	...	40	2	13	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 421 to 424.	Fraudulent deeds and distribution of property	12	2	4	...	3	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 426 to 440.	Mischief	84	1	91	1	59	1	19	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 447 and 448.	Simple trespass and house-trespass ...	162	14	39	1	7	...	3	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 449, 450, 459 and 460.	House-breaking in order to commit offence punishable with death or imprisonment for life, and causing death or grievous hurt in house-breaking ... ... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chap. XVII, Secs. 451 to 458.	House-breaking and house-trespass ...	195	18	588	29	879	19	232	4
Chap. XVIII, Secs. 465 to 489.	Forgery and offences relating to trade and property marks	5	...	4	...	4	...	13	...
Chap. XIX, Secs. 490 to 492.	Criminal breach of contract	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Chap. XX, Secs. 493 to 498.	Offences relating to marriage ...	11	...	50	5	29	1	2	...
Chap. XXI, Secs. 500 to 502.	Defamation	6	...	14	...	1	...	1	...
Chap. XXII, Secs. 504 to 510.	Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance	89	6	13	1	8	...	...	...
C.C.P., Chap. VIII, and I.P.C., Sec. 401.	Failure to give security and belonging to wandering gang of thieves ...	9	...	6	...	147	1	639	55
	Offences against other laws ...	9,148	1,541	1,134	51	186	8	15	2
	Total for Central and District Jails ...	3,497	293	5,161	302	4,015	112	2,002	92
	Add for Subsidiary Jails ...	10,245	1,683	386	13	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	13,742	1,976	5,547	315	4,015	112	2,002	92
	Grand Total for 1901 ...	16,799	2,373	6,203	362	4,867	116	2,000	26

concluded.

Subsidiary Jails of the Madras Presidency during the year 1902—concluded.

2

3

Jail during the year 1902 under sentences not exceeding

E.		F.		G.		H.		I.				J.		Total.		
								Exceeding ten years.		Sentenced to transportation beyond seas		Sentenced to death.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	53
...
114	...	29	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	333	2	335
25	...	297	...	130	...	2	...	10	...	22	...	...	...	505	...	505
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	5	93
20	...	14	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	428	14	442
15	...	9	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	306	68	374
7	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	6	126
...	5	...	1	8	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	21	2	23
...	5	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	266	4	270
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	214	15	229
...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
139	1	56	...	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,100	71	2,171
15	...	26	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92	6	98
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	22
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	7	117
109	...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	946	56	1,002
1	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,495	1,602	12,097
940	15	759	9	249	2	11	1	105	5	43	...	57	1	16,839	832	17,671
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,631	1,696	12,327
940	15	759	9	249	2	11	1	105	5	43	...	57	1	27,470	2,528	29,998
962	7	775	8	235	1	16	...	124	7	67	1	81	2	32,129	2,903	35,032



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