



MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS

NILGIRI DISTRICT

VOLUME III

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

NILGIRI DISTRICT



MADRAS

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—
1933

24 OCT 1933

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I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1931.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of Towns. Villages. Occupied houses.			Population, 1931.		
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
COONOOR DIVISION.							
Coonoor ...	241	3	22	17,896	76,926	40,645	3,281
Ootacamund ...	461	1	19	13,868	60,448	32,564	27,784
GUDALUR DIVISION.							
Gudalur ...	280	...	12	7,346	11,956	18,619	13,337
District total ...	882	4	53	39,150	119,330	119,928	77,402

Locality.	Population (both sexes).		Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile, 1931.
	1921.	1911.	1911-21.	1921-31.	
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
COONOOR DIVISION.					
Coonoor ...	58,641	52,504	11·7	31·2	319
Ootacamund ...	45,799	42,782	7·1	32·0	131
GUDALUR DIVISION.					
Gudalur ...	22,079	23,332	-5·4	44·7	114
District total ...	126,519	118,618	6·7	33·8	172

II.—Variation in Population since 1901.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.		
	1931.	1921.	1911.	1901– 1911.	1911– 1921.	1921– 1931.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
The whole district ...	169,330	126,519	118,618	5·08	6·7	33·8
<i>Coonoor Taluk.</i>						
Coonoor*	14,326	12,215	9,933	16·5	22·97	17·2
Kotagiri	8,017	6,439	5,492	... ...	17·2	24·5
Wellington Canton- ment.	7,289	6,817	6,018	25·5	13·28	6·9
<i>Ootacamund Taluk.</i>						
Ootacamund* ...	24,616	19,467	18,829	1·2	3·39	26·4

* Represents Municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1871–72	202	...	...
1876–77	287	...	...
1881–82	310	...	...
1886–87	385	...	...
1891–92	586	93	493
1896–97	598	117	481
1901–02	622	155	467
1906–07	787	381	406
1911–12	801	387	414
1925–26	787	449	338
1930–31.			
Maintained by the District Board ...	699*	371	328
Do. the Ootacamund Municipality.	99	76	23
Do. the Coonoor Municipality.	38	19	19
Total ...	836	466	370

* This includes over 70 miles of trunk roads.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
COONOOR DIVISION.				
<i>Coonoor Taluk.</i>				
1 Coonoor P.W.D. Coonoor, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.				Tiled roof, two bed rooms, two bath rooms, one common centre dining room, well furnished. Motor garage for one car.
2 Benhope Do.			Hill grove, $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles.	Do.
3 Kodanad F.D. ... Coonoor, 23 miles.				One bed room, one bath room, one visiting room, kitchen and stables, motor garage. Furnished.
<i>Ootacamund Taluk.</i>				
4 Ootacamund (Westmere).		P.W.D. Ootacamund, about 1 mile.		One dining room, two bed rooms, two bath rooms, two dressing rooms, all furnished. Motor garage for one car.
5 Anaikatta F.D. ... Ootacamund, 17 miles				One bed room, one bath room, one visiting room, kitchen. Furnished.
6 Bungytappal Do. ... Ootacamund, 27 miles.				One bed room, one bath room, one visiting room, kitchen and stables. Furnished.
7 Bikkapatimund Do. ... Ootacamund, 12 miles.				One bed room, one bath room, one visiting room, furnished, kitchen.
8 Avalanche L.F.D. Ootacamund, 13 miles.				Two bed rooms, two bath rooms, one hall, two rooms, in the verandah, verandahs in front and rear, one kitchen, two godowns, four stable stalls and latrine. Cars can be kept in the compound of the bungalow.
9 Kalhatti Do. Ootacamund, 8 miles.				Two rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, two rooms in the verandah, verandahs in front and on two sides, one kitchen, one maty's side room, one firewood godown and stable for five horses. Cars can be kept in the compound of the bungalow.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
COONOOZ DIVISION—cont.				
<i>Ootacamund Taluk</i> —cont.				
10	Pykara	L.F.D.	Ootaca-mund, 12 miles.	Three bed rooms, two dining halls, three bath rooms one store room, one verandah, one pantry, one kitchen, one firewood godown, one store room, one side room and three stables. Garage for one car only.
11	Naduvattam ...	Do.	Ootaca-mund, 21 miles.	Two bed rooms, two dressing rooms, two bath rooms, one hall, a verandah with two sides open and another closed, one kitchen, one store room, five stables and three coach godowns. Garage for two cars.
12	Masinigudi ...	Do.	Ootaca-mund, 18½ miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, a verandah in front and rear, one kitchen, one store room, one motor shed and two tables. Garage is available for one motor only.
GUDALUR DIVISION.				
<i>Gudalur Taluk.</i>				
13	Gudalur	L.F.D.	Ootaca-mund, 31 miles.	One room, one bath room, one pantry, one verandah, one kitchen, one store room with verandah, one stable and one motor shed.
14	Devala	Do.	Ootaca-mund, 41 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one pantry, two verandahs, and an out-house comprising of a kitchen, a store room, a maty's room and stables for two horses and latrine. Cars can be kept in the compound of the bungalow.
15	Cherambadi	Do.	Ootaca-mund, 53 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, verandah in front and rear, one kitchen, one store room, one maty's room, stable for two horses and one latrine. Motor shed.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
GUDALUR DIVISION —cont.				
<i>Gudalur Taluk</i> — cont.				
16	Dodakatti	F.D. ...	Ootacamund, 52 miles	One bed room, one bath room, one visiting room, kitchen, but no furniture.
17	Kargudy	Do. ...	Ootacamund, 42 miles.	Two rooms, two bath rooms, one kitchen and stables and garage. Furnished.
18	Benne	Do. ...	Ootacamund, 55 miles via Kargudy.	One bed room, one bath room, kitchen. No garage. Not furnished.
19	Gudalur	P.W.D.	Ootacamund, 31 miles.	Vide remarks, item 1.

NOTE.—Charges per diem are—

P.W.D. Bungalows—

		RS. A. P.
Ootacamund (West- mere and Coonoor.)	{ Single person ... Married couple	... ... 1 0 0 1 8 0
Benhope ...	{ Single person ... Married couple	... ... 0 8 0 0 12 0
Gudalur ... ...	...	... ... 0 8 0

L.F.D. Bungalows except Avalanche—

The rate per diem is Re. 1 for a single person and Rs. 2 for a married couple or family.

L.F.D. Bungalow at Avalanche—

The rate per diem is Rs. 2 for a single person and Rs. 4 for a married couple or family.

The Forest Department Bungalows are not open to the public but reserved for officials on duty.

The Travellers' Bungalow at Nellakotta is omitted from this list as it has from the 1st July 1927 been converted into an Inspection Lodge and reserved for officials on duty.

V.—Religions in 1931.

Taluks. (1)	Hindus.			Mussalmans.		
	Total. (2)	Males. (3)	Females. (4)	Total. (5)	Males. (6)	Females. (7)
COONOOR DIVISION.						
Coonoor	57,708	30,267	27,441	3,121	1,834	1,287
Ootacamund	47,380	25,725	21,655	3,812	2,384	1,428
GUDALUR DIVISION.						
Gudalur	25,965	15,004	10,961	4,025	2,479	1,546
District total ...	<u>131,053</u>	<u>70,996</u>	<u>60,057</u>	<u>10,958</u>	<u>6,697</u>	<u>4,261</u>

Taluks.	Christians.			Others.		
	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)	Males. (12)	Females. (13)
COONOOR DIVISION.						
Coonoor	15,981	8,456	7,525	116	88	28
Ootacamund	8,661	4,210	4,451	595	345	250
GUDALUR DIVISION.						
Gudalur	1,965	1,135	830	1	1	...
District total ...	<u>26,607</u>	<u>13,801</u>	<u>12,806</u>	<u>712</u>	<u>434</u>	<u>278</u>

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of births.						
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
COONOOR DIVISION.							
Coonoor	34·6	37·1	31·05	35·4	39·7	23·40	27·07
Ootacamund	40·1	48·2	52·5	49·2	48·5	33·50	36·10
GUDALUR DIVISION.							
Gudalur	17·2	20·96	27·4	33·8	31·3	34·11	27·94
TOWN CIRCLES AND MUNICIPALITIES.							
Coonoor	31·4	34·5	37·2	37·6	37·6	32·59	33·78
Ootacamund	40·3	42·9	43·9	42·9	46·3	37·77	39·16
Wellington Cantonment	20·6	16·9	19·2	14·08	17·3	16·37	17·96
District average ...	30·7	33·4	35·2	35·5	36·8	29·29	30·33

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of deaths.						
	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
COONOOR DIVISION.							
Coonoor	30·7	30·5	27·3	25·05	28·9	21·07	17·38
Ootacamund	24·7	34·3	34·5	33·4	35·5	25·10	21·20
GUDALUR DIVISION.							
Gudalur	28·3	36·6	28·4	33·6	40·0	31·20	22·90
TOWN CIRCLES AND MUNICIPALITIES.							
Coonoor	21·6	25·05	21·5	21·5	17·9	21·54	20·59
Ootacamund	26·02	25·5	29·4	29·5	30·5	25·87	22·09
Wellington Cantonment.	19·8	14·9	16·1	13·06	14·9	17·23	15·09
District average ...	25·18	27·8	26·2	26·2	27·9	27·00	19·71

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of statistics for the five years ending 1930.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from							All other causes.	Total.
	Cholera.	Smallpox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		
COONOOR DIVISION.									
Coonoor	0·01	0·08	0·05	11·47	5·81	10·9	28·32		
Ootacamund	0·03	0·14	0·24	16·5	4·96	11·3	33·17		
GUDALUR DIVISION.									
Gudalur	0·01	0·03	0·01	16·81	5·1	11·3	33·26		
TOWN CIRCLES AND MUNICIPALITIES.									
Coonoor	0·04	0·06	0·42	0·78	3·07	17·08	21·45		
Ootacamund ... ... ...	... ...	0·08	0·08	1·17	3·7	23·4	28·38		
Wellington Cantonment ... ... ...	... ...	0·12	...	1·04	1·90	12·7	15·76		
District average ...	0·02	0·09	0·13	7·96	4·09	14·45	26·74		

VIII—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1931.

Caste, tribe or race.	Strength.			
	Males	Females.	Total	
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.				
(a) <i>Brahman.</i>				
Kanarese	164	100	264	
Tamil	674	563	1,237	
Others	195	118	313	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Total	1,033	781	1,814	
(b) <i>Depressed Classes.</i>				
Adi-Dravida	7,054	6,566	13,620	
Chakkiliyan	1,713	1,352	3,065	
Cheuman	994	16	1,010	
Pallan	318	375	693	
Panchaman	331	64	395	
Paraiyan	5,584	5,306	10,890	
Valluvan	167	172	339	
Others	338	13	351	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Total	16,499	13,864	30,363	
(c) <i>Other Hindus.</i>				
Boya	571	386	957	
Dhobi	169	73	233	
Navithan	130	12+	254	
Nayar	2,145	591	2,736	
Vannan	120	88	208	
Viswabrahman (Tamil) ...	601	343	944	
Other castes not specified	49,737	43,807	93,544	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Total	53,464	45,412	98,876	
II.—MUSSALMAN.				
(a) Labbais	720	299	1,019	
(b) Other Muhammadans ...	5,477	3,962	9,939	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Total	6,697	4,261	10,958	
III.—CHRISTIANS	13,801	12,806	26, 07
IV.—OTHERS	434	278	712
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	
Total	91,928	77,402	1,69,330	

IX.--Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1340.

Items.	Coonoor division.		Gudalur division— Gudalur taluk.	District total.
	Coonoor taluk.	Ootaca- mand taluk.		
		ACS.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Government (Ryotwari lands).	153,990	295,322	179,225	628,537
Minor inam ...	...	...	...	...
Whole inam ...	...	...	...	...
Zamindari ...	...	...	...	...
Total area by survey ...	<u>153,990</u>	<u>295,322</u>	<u>179,225</u>	<u>628,537</u>
Forests ...	60,758	189,580	60,726	311,064
Not available for cultivation.	21,257	24,757	768	46,782
Cultivable waste other than fallows.	4,390	17,074	23,596	45,060
Current fallows ...	36,215	39,121	70,635	145,971
Net area cropped ...	<u>35,852</u>	<u>24,709</u>	<u>23,915</u>	<u>84,476</u>
Area shown in village accounts.	158,472	295,241	179,640	633,353
Irrigated by Government canals.	...	...	...	...
Irrigated by Private canals.	...	...	...	...
Irrigated by tanks ...	...	...	...	...
Do. by wells ...	...	...	...	...
Do. by other sources.	...	...	...	...
Total area irrigated ...	<u>...</u>	<u>...</u>	<u>...</u>	<u>...</u>
Areas under—				
Cereals and pulses—				
Rice ...	...	...	5,735	5,735
Wheat ...	...	1,015	1,285	2,300
Barley ...	...	1,098	1,865	2,963
Cholam ...	...	97	...	117
Ragi ...	...	367	1,108	1,122
Shamai ...	...	1,972	351	386
Tenai ...	...	206	...	206
Others ...	...	1,200	1,300	837
Total ...	<u>5,955</u>	<u>5,909</u>	<u>8,100</u>	<u>19,964</u>

IX.—Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1340
—cont.

Items.	Coonoor division.		Gudalur division— Gudalur taluk.	District total.
	Coonoor taluk.	Ootaca- mund taluk.		
	(2) ACS.	(3) ACS.		
Oil-seeds—				
Til or gingelly	31	31
Mustard	17	1	9
Castors	5
Others
Total	...	17	32	14
				63
Condiments and spices ...		237	244	169
Sugarcane, etc.	2
Indigo, etc.
Drugs and narcotics—				
Tobacco	3	...	23
Others	24,801	11,616	15,596
Total	...	24,804	11,616	15,619
				52,039
Fodder crops	18	...	18
Orchards and garden produce.		4,410	8,012	475
Miscellaneous non-food crops.		1,700	1,400	915
Total area cropped ...		37,141	27,213	25,294
Deduct area cropped more than once.		1,744	3,428	...
Net area cropped ...		35,397	23,785	25,294
				84,476

X—Reserved Forest and Area Proposed for Reservation on 30th June 1931 (in square miles).

Taluk.	Reserv-ed forest.	Area pro-posed for reserva-tion.	Total of columns (2) and (3).	Area of taluk.	Percentage of column (4) to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
COONOR DIVISION.					
Ootacamund	...	296.21	...	296.21	461 13
Coonoor	...	94.81	...	94.81	241 58
GUDALUR DIVISION.					
Gudalur	...	92.99	...	92.99	280 42
District total	...	491.01	..	491.01	982 27

Net revenue realized under Forests during—

	RS.	
1926-27	— 48,221	
1927-28	— 27,827	
1928-29	— 28,284	
1929-30	+ 20,091*	
1930-31	— 42,521	Poor demand accounts for the deficit due to the general slump in the timber market.
1931-32	— 13,577	

* For the first time, the division showed a surplus and this is due to some exceptional items, viz., the extraction of a large quantity of spiked sandalwood, sale of accumulated timber stock and realization of over Rs. 1,800 in one case being the value of timber on land assigned to a planter by the Revenue Department.

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Last Settlement.

[*Current from (1881-82 to 1885-86) to (1930-31 to 1934-35).]*]

(Part 1.—Area under each money rate.)

Money rates.	Coonoor division.				Ootacamund division.		District total.
	Merka-nad.		Paranginad.		Kun-dahs.	Toda-nad.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
	RS.	A.	P.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Patta lands	10	0	0	...	22	...	45
	5	0	0	...	68	...	68
	4	0	0	...	59	...	138
	2	8	0	...	...	40	40
	2	0	0	130	439	19	1,039
	1	0	0	...	867	21	2,107
	0	13	11	...	...	4	4
	0	12	0	...	120	...	1,449
	0	10	0	824	2,068	206	1,079
	0	8	0	2,59	8,43	485	9,036
	0	6	0	11,692	14,353	2,369	12,474
	0	4	0	3,929	2,946	897	1,423
	0	2	0	380	130	126	714
	Old rate ...		23	843	...	1,542	2,408
	2	0	0	2,789	3,880	659	1,521
	1	0	0	...	831	563	333
	0	1	1	...	340	...	340
	0	10	0	...	513	...	342
	0	8	0	3,477	2,867	1,222	5,875
Estates	0	6	9	...	48	...	48
	0	6	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	...	276	...	276
	0	6	0	147	96	2	5
	0	4	0	56	29	...	185
	Old rate ...		3,361	547	...	226	4,134
Grants at Set-tlement.	2	0	0	2,09	570	249	1,245
	0	10	0	1,704	1,017	365	1,290
Todas grazing patta lands.	0	2	0	610	63	...	1,931
Gold mining grants.	5	0	0	...	166	...	193
	2	0	0	1	...	...	1
	Grand total ...		33,751	41,421	7,187	43,856	126,215

NOTE.—The table excludes the Wynnaad and Ouchterlony Valley and six villages (Hallimayar and five others mentioned at the next page of Coonoor taluk).

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Last Settlement—cont.

(Part 1.—Area under each money rate)—cont.

Money rates.		Coonoor division.							Total of columns (2) to (7).
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
		Rs.	A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Patta lands	... {	1	0	...	...	...	16	...	16
	0	8	263	200	...	46	...	...	509
	0	6	72	27	...	...	...	...	99
Estates	... {	0	4	...	...	44	...	...	44
	0	8	587	876	...	...	...	355	1,818
Granted at Settle- ment.	1	0	...	...	...	13	...	...	13
	0	8	...	...	26	...	...	...	26
	0	6	132	18	...	...	...	...	150
Assessed enfran- chised inam.	0	4	...	...	84	...	...	...	84
	0	8	23	18	...	16	...	...	57
Grand total		... {	1,077	1,139	26	190	29	355	2,816

Names of villages.

Settlement current

	From (inclusive)	To (inclusive)
Hallimayar
Arakkodu
Kokkodu
Kadinamala
Kallampalaiyam
Nandipuram

1912-13

1941-42.

1917-18

1946-47.

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Re-settlement of Fasli 1336.

(Part 1.—Area under each money rate.)

Gudalur Taluk.

Private janmam or old holdings.

Money rates.	Dry (extent).		Wet (extent).		Estate (extent).		(5)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
RS. A. P.		ACS. C.	ACS. C.	ACS. C.			
2 0 0	459 38	...	...	..
1 8 0	153 81	...	...	...
1 0 0	7 87	...	...	...
0 8 0	1 28	...	...	...
0 0 6	27,267 73	...	...	...
2 6 0	879 83	...	...
2 0 0	2,336 78	...	...
1 12 0	1,096 94	...	...
1 6 0	184 31	...	...
2 6 0	10,861 94	Developed.		
0 0 6	36,037 57	Undeveloped.		
Total ...	27,890 07	4,497 86	46,899 51				

Government janmam or new holdings.

Money rates.	Dry (extent).		Wet (extent).		Estate (extent).		(10)
	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
RS. A. P.		ACS. C.	ACS. C.	ACS. C.			
2 8 0 ...	...	7,549 61	...	...	...
2 0 0 ...	...	13,217 46	...	...	...
1 8 0 ...	..	2,870 47	...	...	...
1 0 0 ...	...	1,653 03	...	...	...
Waste land rules.		319 84	...	...	...
Gold mine grants.		3 71	...	...	...
2 14 0 ...	...	...	1,634 59	...	...
2 10 0 ...	...	...	2,684 80	...	...
2 6 0 ...	...	...	374 06	...	...
2 0 0 ...	...	...	6 48	...	...
3 0 0 ...	...	...	...	2,225 61	Developed.		
0 10 0 ...	...	...	...	4,376 98	Undeveloped.		
Total ...	25,614 12	4,699 93	6,602 59				

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Re-settlement of Fasli 1236—cont.

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Gudalur Taluk.

Old holdings.				New holdings.			
Rate.	Class and sort.	Taram.	—	Rate.	Class and sort.	Taram.	
RS.	A.	P.		RS.	A.	P.	
2 0 0	...	I	...	2 8 0	...	I	...
1 8 0	...	II	...	2 0 0	...	II	...
1 0 0	...	III	...	1 8 0	...	III	...
0 8 0	...	IV	..	1 0 0	...	IV	..
2 6 0	...	V-1	1 5	2 14 0	...	VII 1	3
2 0 0	...	V-2	6	2 10 0	...	VII 2	4
1 12 0	...	VII 3	7	2 6 0	...	VII 3	5
1 6 0	...	VII 4	..	2 0 0	...	VII 4	6

Dry.

Wet.

Wynaad Taluk (Gudalur Division).

A.—GOVERNMENT JANMAM.

(1) *Wet lands.*

Class and sort of soil.	Revised rates.		
	Assess- ment.	Janma- bhogam.	Total.
	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
IV-1	...	2 8	3 0
III-1	...	2 4	2 12
IV-2, VII-1	...	2 0	2 8
III-2, IV-3, V-1, VII-2	...	1 12	2 4
III-3, IV-4, V-1, VI-2, VII-3, VIII-2	...	1 8	2 0
III-4, IV-5, V-2, VI-3, VII-4, VIII-2	...	1 4	1 12
III-5, V-3, VI-4, VII-5, VIII-3	...	1 0	1 8
V-4, VI-5, VII-4	...	0 12	1 4
V-5, VIII-5	...	0 8	1 0

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Re-settlement of Fasli 1336—*cont.*

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Wynaad Taluk (Gudalur Division)—cont.

A.—GOVERNMENT JANMAM—*cont.*

(2) *Dry lands not comprised in estates.*

Class	Revised rates.					
	Assess- ment.		Janma- bhogam.		Total.	
	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1	2 0	0 8	2 8
2	1 8	0 8	2 0
3	1 0	0 8	1 8
4	0 8	0 8	1 0

(3) *Estates.*

(a) *Estates held from Government and held on Government patta.*

	Revised rates.					
	Assess- ment.		Janma- bhogam.		Total.	
	RS. A.	P.	RS. A.	P.	RS. A.	P.
Developed—Taram rates as on lands not comprised in estates.	2	6	0	1	0	0
Undeveloped—Taram rates as on lands not comprised in estates.	0	0	6	0	4	0
					0	4 6

(b) *Estates held under Government who have taken the place of fictitious janmis.*

	Revised rates.					
	Assess- ment.		Janma- bhogam.		Total.	
	RS. A.	P.	RS. A.	P.	RS. A.	P.
Developed	2 6 0	1 0 0	3 6 0
Undeveloped	0 0 6	0 4 0	0 4 6

B.—PRIVATE JANMAM.

(1) *Wet lands.*

Class and sort of soil.	Revised rates.					
	RS. A.					
IV-1...	2 8
III-1	2 4
IV-2, VII-1	2 0
III-2, IV-3, VI-1, VII-2...	1 12
III-3, IV-4, V-1, VI-2, VII-3, VIII-1	1 8
III-4, IV-5, V-2, VI-3, VII-4, VIII-2	1 4
III-5, V-3, VI-4, VII-5, VIII-3...	1 0
V-4, VI-5, VIII-4...	0 12
V-5, VIII-5	0 8

XI.—Classification of Area and Money Rates according to the Re-settlement of Fasli 1336—cont.

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Wynaad Taluk (Gudalur Division)—cont.

B.—PRIVATE JANMAM—*cont.*

(2) *Dry lands not comprised in Estates.*

	Class.	Revised rates.	
		RS.	A.
1	...	2	0
2	...	1	8
3	...	1	0
4	...	0	8

(3) *Estates.*

(a) *Estates held under private janmis.*

		Revised rates.		
		RS.	A.	P.
Developed	...	2	6	0
Undeveloped	...	0	0	6

(b) *Estates of which the planters are the janmis.*

		Revised rates.		
		RS.	A.	P.
Developed	... ... Taram rates as on land not comprised in estates.	2	6	0
Undeveloped	... ... Taram rates as on land not comprised in estates, charged only in extension of cultivation.	0	0	6

NOTE.—1. Private janmam dry lands under regular occupation continued from year to year are classed as "developed" and all other private janmam dry lands as "undeveloped."

2. Estate lands are divided into two classes, viz., "Estate developed lands" and "Estate undeveloped lands."

"Estate developed lands" are lands within estates planted with tea, coffee, rubber, cinchona or any other special crop or occupied by buildings required for or ancillary to the cultivation of these crops or their preparation for the market.

XII.—Rainfall.

Average rainfall (1870—1930) in inches in

Names of rain-gauge stations.	(1)	Whole year.											
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.
GUDALUR TALUK.	(2)	0·23	0·17	0·79	3·42	6·23	31·45	46·31	32·96	3·70	1·65	159·13	19
Devala (<i>f</i>) ...	...	0·23	0·29	0·83	3·12	5·38	16·65	28·09	16·76	2·50	0·81	89·75	
Gudalur (<i>g</i>) ...	...	0·30											
OOTACAMUND TALUK.	(3)	0·17	0·29										
Naduvattam (<i>e</i>) ...	0·51	0·31	0·72	3·12	5·93	18·42	31·85	18·62	7·68	3·13	1·16	100·97	
Pykara (<i>e</i>) ...	0·51	0·30	0·83	3·23	6·51	12·28	20·31	12·02	8·67	3·93	1·64	77·91	
Ootacamund (<i>a</i>) ...	0·74	0·53	0·98	3·28	6·41	6·30	6·84	5·16	8·25	4·32	1·83	49·76	
Kilkundah (<i>c</i>) ...	1·48	1·87	1·70	3·15	4·45	5·02	6·37	4·01	4·58	11·08	7·52	3·96	55·19
Bellicul (<i>b</i>) ...	1·55	0·92	0·85	3·16	7·07	3·48	3·91	5·45	10·53	6·28	2·73	49·28	
COONOR TALUK.	(4)	0·29											
Raitiy (<i>c</i>) ...	1·10	1·08	1·61	2·23	5·44	4·39	4·58	4·69	5·75	9·26	4·95	2·62	
Coonoor (<i>c</i>) ...	3·01	2·98	2·64	4·42	4·53	3·00	3·49	3·84	5·84	13·90	11·19	7·17	
Kotagiri (<i>d</i>) ...	2·24	2·79	2·04	4·49	5·80	3·66	4·52	3·50	6·22	14·97	9·63	4·56	
Kodanad (<i>c</i>) ...	1·58	1·50	1·08	3·24	6·88	8·62	4·22	3·92	6·96	12·08	7·86	4·31	
District average ...	1·20	1·15	1·28	3·44	5·87	9·84	14·59	9·90	7·62	10·63	5·91	2·95	74·37

(a) 1870-1930. (b) 1914-1930. (c) 1872-1930. (d) 1880-1930. (e) 1882-1930. (f) 1884-1930. (g) 1877-1930.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1340.

Talukas.		Total holdings.			Cultivation including waste charged.			Total ryotwar demand.			Miscellaneous revenue.			Cesses.			Total demand of land miscellaneous ryotwar and cesses.		
		Dry.	Wet.	Total.	Dry.	Wet.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.	Extent.	Assessment.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)					
COONOR DIVISION.																			
Coonoor	...	71,885	52,290	...	...	...	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Ootacamund	...	63,365	45,506	...	...	...										
GUDALUR DIVISION.																			
Gudalur	...	85,217	44,667	7,989	16,686	93,236			85,217	44,667	7,989	16,686	2,929	61,278	7,185	68,464			
Huzur Collections			38,604	38,604	...	38,604	
Total	...	220,467	1,42,463	7,989	16,686	228,456	1,59,149	220,467	1,47,847	7,989	16,686	43,859	1,91,706	17,741	2,03,517				

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Taluk.	Demand in fasli					Collected or written off in fasli.	
	1336.	1337.	1338.	1339.	1340.	1336.	1337.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)

COONOOR DIVISION.

Coonoor ...	...	...	56	57	56	56	56	56	57
Ootacamund ...	...	...	44	45	46	47	47	43	44

GUDALUR DIVISION.

Gudalur ...	...	...	63	64	66	67	68	54	64
Huzur collections ...	...	...	17	20	32	130	39	17	20
District total ...	...	180	186	200	300	210	170	185	

Taluk.	Collected or written off in fasli—cont.			Balance in fasli			
	1338.	1339.	1340.	1336.	1337.	1338.	1339.
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)

COONOOR DIVISION.

Coonoor ...	...	...	56	55	55	...	...	1	1
Ootacamund ...	...	...	45	46	44	...	1	1	2

GUDALUR DIVISION.

Gudalur ...	...	...	66	67	67	9	...	...	1
Huzur collections ...	...	...	32	130	39	...	...	...	...
District total ...	...	199	298	205	9	1	1	2	4

XVI.—Remissions (in thousands of rupees).

Talukas.	Waste remitted.					Total.
	Dry in fasli					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
COONOOR DIVISION.						
Coonoor	1	1	1	3
Ootacamund	5	10
GUDALUR DIVISION.						
Gudalur	7	6	5	25
District total	...	—	8	7	6	43

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans.

Total amount advanced under the Land Improvements
and Agriculturists' Loans Acts in fasli

Talukas.	1336.	1337.	1338.	1339.	1340.	Total (including outstanding balance at the beginning of fasli, 1336).	Total recovered.						
							(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
COONOOR DIVISION.													
Coonoor	19,600	24,750	17,200	23,010	16,280	1,39,261	85,399						
Ootacamund.	19,870	15,140	11,790	9,370	9,225	1,14,223	84,754						
GUDALUR DIVISION.													
Gudalur	2,650	3,275	2,885	2,250	2,025	17,748	12,300						
Total	42,120	43,165	31,875	34,630	27,530	2,71,232	1,82,453						

XVIII.—Prices in Seers per Rupee.

Fasli.	Coonoor Division.			Gudalur Division.			District average.	Coonoor Division.			Gudalur Division.			District average.
	Coonoor Taluk.		Ootaca mund Taluk.	Gudalur Taluk.	Coonoor Taluk.		Ootaca mund Taluk.	Gudalur Taluk.	Coonoor Taluk.		Ootaca mund.	Gudalur.		
	Coonoor.	Ootaca mund.	Gudalur.	Coonoor.	Ootaca mund.	Gudalur.	Coonoor.	Ootaca mund.	Gudalur.	Coonoor.	Ootaca mund.	Gudalur.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(5)	
<i>Rice, second sort.</i>														
1336	...	4·9	4·5	5·1	4·8	1336	...	8·4	8·0	10·2	10·2	8·8		
1337	...	4·9	4·5	5·3	4·9	1337	...	6·7	6·2	8·2	8·2	7·0		
1338	...	5·0	4·5	5·7	5·1	1338	...	6·8	7·8	10·6	10·6	8·4		
1339	...	5·7	5·2	5·9	5·6	1339	...	6·7	9·1	12·4	12·4	9·4		
1340	...	7·1	7·1	7·8	7·3	1340	...	8·3	12·2	15·1	15·1	11·8		
1341*	...	5·1	5·0	4·7	4·9	1341 *	...	3·3	2·9	2·8	2·8	3·0		
<i>Paddy, first sort.</i>														
1336	...	7·0(c)	...	7·6	7·3	1336	...	6·5	6·7	7·5	7·5	6·9		
1337	...	6·7	...	8·3	7·5	1337	...	6·2	6·8	7·7	7·7	6·9		
1338	...	6·7	...	8·5	7·6	1338	...	6·3	7·1	8·1	8·1	7·1		
1339	...	6·8	...	8·5	7·7	1339	...	6·4	7·0	9·9	9·9	7·8		
1340	...	7·8(c)	...	12·1	9·9	1340	...	9·6	9·8	13·9	13·9	11·1		
1341 *	2·6	2·6	1341 *	...	3·3	2·9	2·5	2·5	2·9		
<i>Paddy, second sort.</i>														
1336	...	6·7(b)	6·7(a)	8·8	7·4	1336	...	9·6	11·6	8·0	8·0	9·7		
1337	...	9·6	...	9·5	9·6	1337	...	10·0	11·0	8·0	8·0	9·7		
1338	...	6·7	...	9·8	8·2	1338	...	9·9	11·4	8·0	8·0	9·7		
1339	...	6·9(b)	6·4	9·8	7·7	1339	...	10·2	12·2	8·0	8·0	10·1		
1340	...	7·6	8·0	14·2	9·9	1340	...	10·9	12·5	8·9	8·9	10·7		
1341 *	2·2	2·2	1341 *	...	3·3	3·3	4·2	4·2	3·6		

* The figures for fasli 1341 are shown in terms of rupees per Imperial maund of 3,200 tolas or $82\frac{2}{7}$ lb. A seer is 80 tolas and the figure represents the value of 40 seers in rupees.

(a) Sold for one month.

(b) Sold for three months.

(c) Sold for four months.

XIX.—Abkāri and Opium.

	1926-27. (1)	1927-28. (2)	1928-29. (3)	1929-30. (4)	1930-31. (5)	
COUNTRY SPIRITS.						
Number of retail shops licensed ...	3	3	3	3	3	
Issues in Imperial Proof gallons ...	12,253·68	12,163·14	10,859·92	12,556·05	10,969·56	
Number of persons per retail shop-	56,443	56,443	56,443	84,665	84,665	
Gross receipts from duty ...	Rs. 1,03,390 6 10	1,02,626 7 10	91,630 9 2	1,08,941 10 9	92,556 8 0	
Do. rentals ...	...	...	...	...	...
TODDY.						
Number of retail shops licensed ...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of persons per shop ...	...	...	...	...	...
Gross receipts from tree tax ...	...	T.T. Rules not in force in the Nilgiris.				
Do. rentals ...	...	...	...	...	...
GANJA—BHANG.						
Number of retail shops licensed ...	3	3	4	4	4	
Quantity sold in seers { Ganja ...	S. 68 T. 75	S. 71 T. 68	S. 73 T. 72 $\frac{1}{4}$	S. 83 T. 67 $\frac{1}{4}$	S. 95 T. 59 $\frac{1}{2}$	
Bhang ...	...	...	0 77	1·75	...	
Number of persons per shop ...	56,443	56,443	42,332	42,332	42,332	
Gross receipts from duty ...	Rs. 1,378 12 0	1,616 10 0	1,670 0 6	2,110 8 9	2,393 9 6	
Do. rentals ..,	3,150 0 0	3,160 0 0	3,540 0 0	2,530 0 0	3,225 0 0	
OPIUM.						
Number of retail shops licensed ...	2	2	2	2	2	
Quantity sold in seers ...	S. 247 T. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$	S. 263 T. 6 $\frac{1}{2}$	S. 280 T. 49 $\frac{1}{2}$	S. 298 T. 60	S. 238 T. 40	
Number of persons per shop ...	84,665	84,665	84,665	84,665	84,665	
Gross receipts from duty ...	Rs. 18,529 3 6	19,731 1 6	22,449 8 0	23,900 0 0	19,080 0 0	
Do. rentals ..,	10,070 0 0	10,665 0 0	11,496 0 0	13,210 0 0	12,810 0 0	

XX.—Revenue Receipts.

	1926-27. (1)	1927-28. (2)	1928-29. (3)	1929-30. (4)	1930-31. (5)	1931-32. (6)	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	
Land Revenue and rates.	1,70,597	1,73,862	1,56,980	2,75,323	1,99,628	1,87,652	
Stamps ...	1,56,209	1,24,347	1,19,255	1,11,958	1,47,515	1,16,080	
Excise ...	5,25,597	6,48,837	6,10,713	6,26,910	6,23,517	5,71,201	
Forest ...	1,09,185	1,20,731	1,15,222	1,66,829	93,784	1,06,555	
Registration ...	21,922	12,971	9,179	10,936	10,104	9,606	
Opium ...	28,375	30,723	33,594	36,865	36,021	36,869	

XVII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in the year 1931–32.

Items.	RS.	Items.	RS.
A. General Account—Receipts—Ordinary—		B. General Account—Capital—	
(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue	16,558	(12) Government grants ... ...	...
(2) Government grants excluding grants-in-aid of general resources.	3,20,225	(13) Endowments and contributions ...	...
(3) Contributions ... ... ...	...	(14) Loans ...	...
(4) Remunerative enterprises	600	(15) Other receipts ...	...
(5) Other receipts	5,139	(16) Total receipts ...	...
	1,00,308	(17) Total expenditure ..	...
Total ...	<u>4,42,830</u>	(18) Net expenditure [item (17) minus item (16)]	...
		(19) Add—Contributions from General Account—Ordinary—to—	2,502
		(i) Lighting Account—Capital ...	...
		(ii) Elementary Education Account—Capital ...	...
		(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Capital.	...
		(20) Total Capital expenditure from general revenues ...	<u>2,502</u>
(6) Deduct—Contribution from General Account—Ordinary—to—		(21) Net surplus or deficit after meeting capital expenditure — 49,839	
(i) Lighting Account—Ordinary	17,111	ture [item (11) minus item (20)].	
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Ordinary ... ... ...	...	(22) Opening balance ...	...
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Ordinary.	...	(23) Closing balance ...	...
		(24) Difference [item (23) minus item (22)]	...
			<u>—47,337</u>
(11) Net surplus or deficit	<u>—47,337</u>	RS.	
Note.—Arrears (tax and non-tax items)	... ... ...	RS.	12,228

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1931-32.

Items.	Coonoor. RS.	Ootaca- mund. RS.
A. General Account—Receipts—Ordinary—		
(1) Taxation and miscellaneous revenue ...	56,525	1,55,172
(2) Government grants excluding grants-in-aid of general resources. ...	2,500	43,766
(3) Contribution ... ... ... ...	...	...
(4) Remunerative enterprises	81,880	2,20,033
(5) Other receipts	10,977	32,220
	<hr/> Total ...	<hr/> 1,51,882
		4,51,191
(6) Deduct Contribution from General Account—		
Ordinary—to—		
(i) Lighting Account—Ordinary ... ...	...	...
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Ordinary. ...	6,120	10,410
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Ordinary. ...	...	1,219
(iv) Town Planning Fund Account ...	17	...
	<hr/>	<hr/>
(7) Receipts—Ordinary—General Account ...	1,45,745	4,39,562
(8) Total ordinary expenditure	1,38,685	4,03,847
(9) Surplus or deficit	+ 7,060	+ 35,715
(10) Government grant-in-aid of general resources. ...	...	...
	<hr/>	<hr/>
(11) Net surplus or deficit	+ 7,060	+ 35,715
B. General Account—Capital—		
(12) Government grants ... ... ...	...	...
(13) Endowments and contributions ...	...	...
(14) Loans ... ... ...	...	...
(15) Other receipts	150	2,491
(16) Total receipts	150	2,491
(17) Total expenditure	17,721	51,641
(18) Net expenditure [Item (17) minus item (16)].	17,571	+ 40,150
(19) Add Contributions from General Account—		
Ordinary—to—		
(i) Lighting Account—Capital ... ...	...	...
(ii) Elementary Education Account—Capital. ...	500	220
(iii) Water-supply and Drainage Account—Capital. ...	...	...
(20) Total Capital expenditure from general revenues.	* 18,221	49,214
	<hr/>	<hr/>
(21) Net surplus or deficit after meeting Capital expenditure [Item (11) minus item (20)].	- 11,161	- 13,499
(22) Opening balance	10,232	32,105
(23) Closing balance	- 929	18,606
(24) Difference [Item (23) minus items (22)]	- 11,161	- 13,499
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	Coonoor.	Ootaca- mund.
Note.—Arrears (tax and non-tax item) ...	1,701	9,443
Unpaid bills	Nil.	Nil.

* Rupees 150 added to capital balance.

† Rupees 156 met by the opening balance under capital.

XXIV.—Education in 1931.

Taluks.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
COONOOR DIVISION.						
Coonoor	8,796	2,959	216	82	3,668	1,677
Ootacamund	7,729	2,525	237	91	2,892	1,108
GUDALUR DIVISION.						
Gudalur	1,852	249	99	19	415	98
District total	18,377	5,733	200	74	6,975	2,883
Hindus	10,123	1,479	143	25	2,867	280
Mussalmans	1,886	203	282	48	354	13
Christians	6,258	4,001	453	312	3,703	2,549
Others	110	50	253	180	51	41

XXV.—Schools and Scholars on the 31st March 1931.

Class of institutions.	Number of institutions.						Number of scholars.					
	(1)	(2) Government.	(3) Municipal.	(4) Local Fund.	(5) Native States.	(6) Aided.	(7) Unaided.	(8) Total.	(9) Males.	(10) Females.	(11) Total.	
PUBLIC.												
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges.	Col-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(a)	Secondary schools for boys.	...	1	...	...	7	...	8	1,703	126	1,829
	Secondary schools for girls.	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	127	804	931
	Elementary schools for boys.	1	14	69	...	63	8	155	8,104	1,712	9,816	
(b)	Elementary schools for girls.	...	1	8	...	13	2	24	147	1,504	1,651	
	Training Schools for masters.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training schools for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	13	13
Other schools.	Special	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	25	57	82
Total	..	—	1	16	77	—	96	10	200	10,106	4,216	14,322
PRIVATE.												
Advanced	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil.	...	...	...
Elementary	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	—	40	...	40
Total	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Grand total	...	1	16	77	...	96	11	201	10,146	4,216	14,362	

XXVI.—Expenditure on Schools in 1930–31.

N _{IL.}	Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.			Secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Training schools.			Technical and industrial schools.	
		Total.		Net.	Total expenditure.			Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Total expenditure.			Net expenditure.	
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)			(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)			(10)	(11)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.
Government	7,352	1,500	...	7,352	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...
Local Board	41,805	16,542	...	41,805	16,542	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal	65,022	20,370	45,224	19,798	14,520	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided	5,60,237	1,24,375	4,24,983	1,02,948	44,374	6,716	3,979	25,590	...	8,700	...
Unaided	3,008	3,008	...	3,008	3,008	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	206	206	...	206	206	...	...	...	...	...	...
District total	6,77,630	1,66,001	4,70,207	73,172	1,75,117	80,150	6,716	3,979	25,590	25,590	25,590	25,590	25,590	8,700
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—															
Provincial funds	3,33,321	...	2,28,625	...	85,079	...	2,737	...	16,880	...	...
Local funds	2,773	...	2,773	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal funds	1,03,525	...	99,954	...	3,571	...	...	...	...	...	...
School fees	20,973	...	14,646	...	6,317	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subscriptions	51,037	...	51,037	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Endowments
Other sources

XXVII.—Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1931.

Name of dispensary.	Number of beds available.	Daily average number.		Average daily attendance.		Total number of patients treated, both in-door and out-door.	Total expenditure during the year.
		Of what class.	Men.	Women.	Children.		
A							
Dotacamund	1834	I	30·00	29·16	4·94	29·96	10·16
Coonoor	1839	I	18·66	22·09	2·27	18·41	17·82
Gudalur	1865	I	23·98	7·27	0·41	52·49	153·76
Kaitiy	1921	III	20·56	32·22
Kolacombai	1907	III	6	3·58	1·58	16·37	16·37
Kotagiri	1832	II	8	8·38	6·08	6·94	4·69
Lovedale	1890	V	19	21	1·29	4·84	3·08
Stone House Hill Dispensary.		III	5·41	3·08
Infectious Diseases Hospital, Ootacamund.	45	IV	13	06	06	12·62	31·68
Davershola Dispensary.	5·41	4·754
Allen Morgan Hydro-Electric Scheme, Pykara.	3	5·41	3·884
						5·41	6·08
						5·41	22·08
						5·41	4·759
						5·41	47·64
						5·41	8·324
						5·41	11·844
						5·41	57·24
						5·41	2·361
						5·41	10·654
						5·41	3·616
						5·41	12·789
						5·41	6·05
						5·41	33·18
						5·41	5·05
						5·41	11·97
						5·41	13·72
						5·41	16·20
						5·41	25·71
						5·41	11·78
						5·41	5·67
						5·41	4·48
						5·41	47·64
						5·41	11·97
						5·41	15·35
						5·41	13·72
						5·41	11·97
						5·41	16·20
						5·41	14·05
						5·41	8·00
						5·41	6·08
						5·41	5·05
						5·41	33·18
						5·41	12·789
						5·41	6·05
						5·41	5·05
						5·41	33·18
						5·41	11·97
						5·41	10·654
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						5·41	6·05
						5·41	33·18
						5·41	11·97
						5·41	10·654
						5·	

Kundah Bridge ..	III	21.00	10.00	6.00	4.00	41.00	3,909	2,441
Bishops Own Municipal Dispensary.	III	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.50	4.30	3.60	2.80	18.20	6,631	2,572
Singara Camp Dispensary.	II	2	2	0.05	0.05	...	...	...	0.10	15.11	1.02	0.43	0.35	16.91	6,190
Kit-Kotagiri ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Total, Class A (General Dispensaries).	...	190	163	86.075	67.498	9.49	7.86	170.923	267.32	158.13	80.09	67.29	572.83	110,182	1,83,947
District Total, Class B (Female Dispensaries).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Total, Class C (Subsidized Dispensaries).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Combined District total.	...	190	163	86.075	67.498	9.49	7.86	170.923	267.32	158.13	80.09	67.29	572.83	110,182	1,83,947

CLASSES I AND II.—These include all institutions maintained by Provincial Funds and under Government management. The fact that an institution possesses endowments or receives contributions from Local Funds or private subscriptions should not be regarded as a reason for not classing it as "State," so long as Provincial and Imperial Funds are practically responsible for all the charges connected with it. Class I—"Public" are State dispensaries which are open to the poorer classes of the public. Class II are State dispensaries which serve only a special section of the public as indicated in the sub-classification attached.

CLASS III.—Local Fund dispensaries include all institutions which are vested in Local Boards or Municipalities or guaranteed by Local or Municipal Funds. The fact that such an institution is aided by private subscriptions, or receives assistance from Government in the shape of part of the salary of the medical officer, grants of medicine, or otherwise, should not be regarded as a reason for not classing it as a Local Fund dispensary so long as its existence is practically dependent upon Local Funds.

CLASS IV.—Comprises institutions supported by private subscriptions or guarantee, but receiving aid from Government or Local Funds. (This includes also the subsidized dispensaries in rural areas.)

CLASS V.—Comprises institutions maintained entirely at the cost of private individuals or associations. The fact that Government supplies superior inspection or registers should not be regarded as a reason for not treating it as a private non-aided dispensary.

CLASS VI.—Comprises all Railway Dispensaries whether maintained by State Railways or others.

XXVIII.—Vaccination.

Talukas and Municipalities.	Number of persons successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1930-31.
	1928 -29.	1929 -30.	1930 -31.	1928 -29.	1929 -30.	1930 -31.	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
TALUKS.							
<i>Coonoor Division.</i>							
Coonoor	3,476	3,361	2,909	33·2	38·96	33·9	2,138
Ootacamund	1,822	2,029	1,554	41·05	44·73	42·8	
Gudalur	3,909	3,678	1,613	41·05	43·61	47·1	
<i>MUNICIPALITIES.</i>							
Coonoor	747	671	652	37·4	37·8	37·08	387
Ootacamund	1,020	938	1,481	43·3	44·3	45·7	579
Wellington Cantonment.	236	490	209	19·7	17·1	23·0	190
Cordite Factory, Aruvankadu area.	59	83	80	27·84	32·62	27·05	40
<hr/>							
District total	11,269	11,250	8,498	34·79	37·02	36·66	3,334

XXIX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1926-30.)

XXX.--Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the five years
1926 to 30.)

Offence.	1926.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Murder ... ... ...	...	...	2	2	3
Culpable homicide ...	...	...	1	...	...
Hurts and assaults ...	51	113	46	47	58
Other offences against the person.	26	37	5	13	17
Dacoity ... ... ...	...	...	...	...	7
Robbery ...	...	1	...	3	4
Housebreaking ...	...	1	1	1	4
Cattle theft ... ...	...	...	2	...	...
Other theft ...	82	37	34	52	46
Other charges against property.	28	26	17	12	23
Offences against public tranquillity (Chapter VIII).	9	...	...	...	48
Other offences against the Penal Code.	18	41	27	75	36
Total ...	214	256	135	205	242
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour.	3	3	3	4	4
Offences under the Madras Salt Act, IV of 1889.	...	...	...	...	...
Offences under the Madras Abkāri Act, I of 1886.	9	5	2	9	10
Offences under the Madras Forest Act, V of 1882	14	5	17	16	30
Offences under the District Municipalities Act.	39	58	117	57	36
Other offences against Special and Local Laws.	1,210	1,276	1,162	1,353	1,603
Grand total ...	1,489	1,603	1,436	1,644	1,925

XXXI.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1930.)

Class of courts.		Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	2
Bench Magistrates, first Class	1,455
Stipendiary Subordinate Magistrate	3,455
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	300
District Magistrate	6
			7

XXII.—Police and Jails in 1931.

Taluks.	Police Force.										Number of known depredators.	Number of Sub-Jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Out-posts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head constables.	Constables.	Police talaiyaris.	Revenue talaiyaris.					
<i>Coonoor Division.</i>													
Ootacamund	2	2	1	4	18	106	...	17	6	1	3 wards to accommodate 25 males and 1 ward for 5 females	1	3 wards to accommodate 25 males and 1 ward for 5 females
Ootacamund	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vacancy reserve.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coonoor	4	...	1	4	11	68	...	...	6	1	For 24 persons.	24	24
Vacancy reserve.	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Gudalur Division.</i>													
Gudalur	2	4	1	2	7	30	...	4	1	1	For 25 persons.	25	25
Vacancy reserve.	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cordite Factory, Aruvankadu.	1	...	1	...	3	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vacancy reserve.	...	...	...	...	Sergt.-major.	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	9	6	4	10	39	271	...	21	13	3	79	79	79

XXIII.—Income-tax.

Years.	Number of assessees.	Amount of income-tax demand.	Incidence of tax.		
			Per head of assessee.	Per head of population (1931).	
			Rs.	A.	P.
1927-28	...	933	2,25,634	241 13 5	1 5 4
1928-29	...	980	2,43,093	248 0 10	1 7 0
1929-30	...	1,062	2,80,022	216 9 6	1 5 9
1930-31	...	1,070	2,52,058	235 9 1	1 7 10
1931-32	...	1,070	3,01,576	281 13 6	1 12 6

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