

MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.



NELLORE.

VOLUME II.

PRICE, 1 *rupee.*]

[1 *shilling* 6 *pence.*

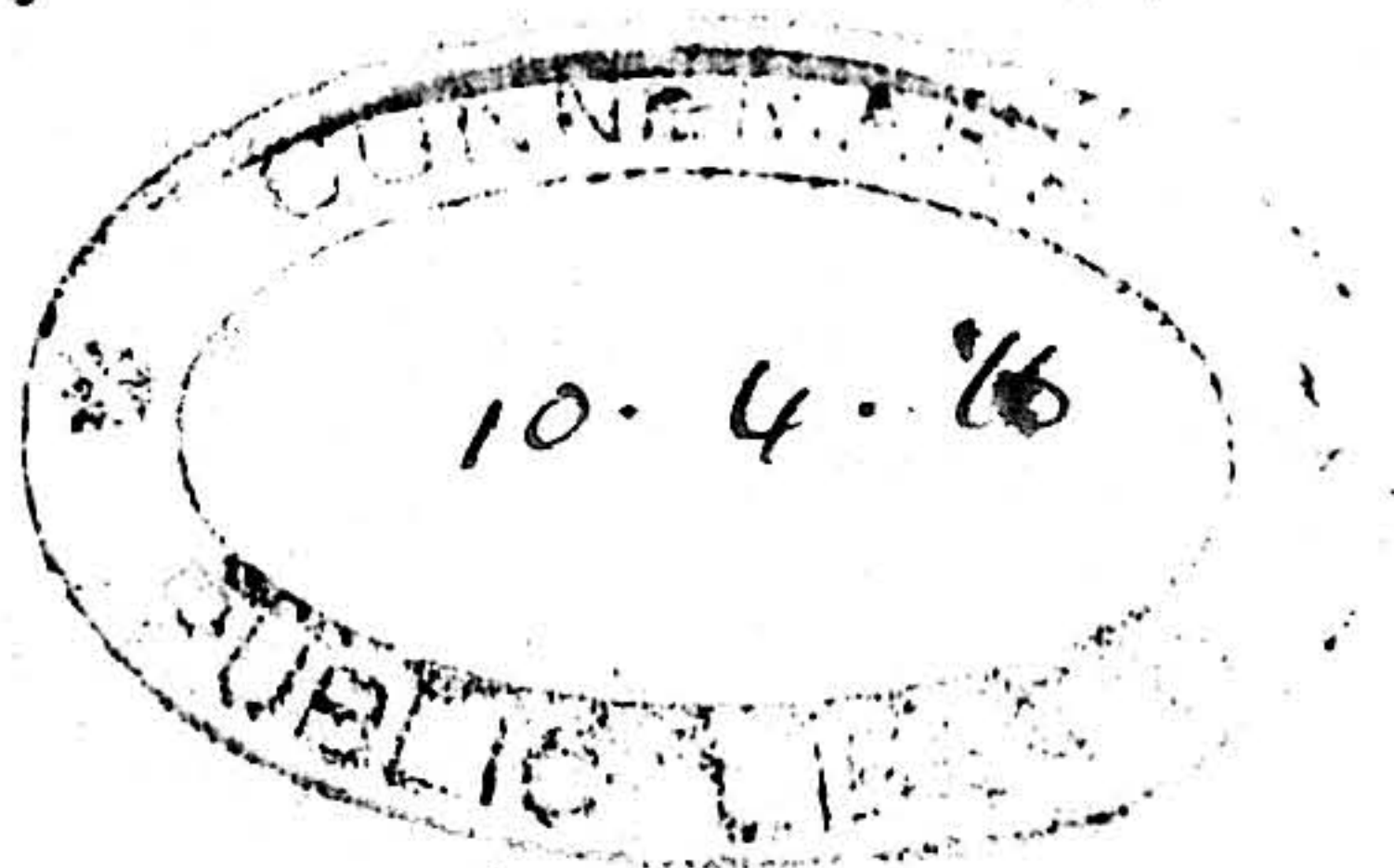
MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

NELLORE DISTRICT.

REFERENCE



MADRAS:
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1915.

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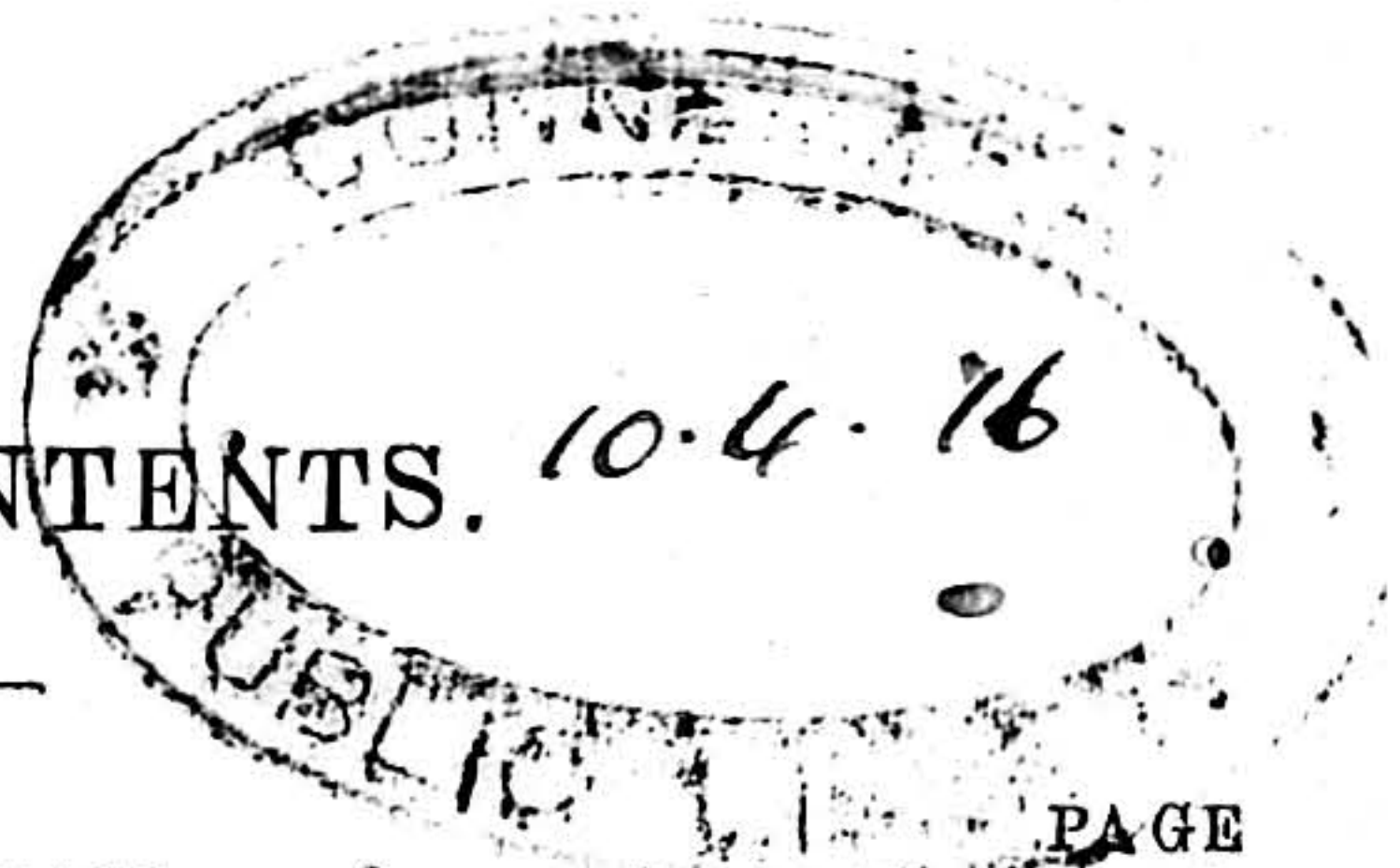
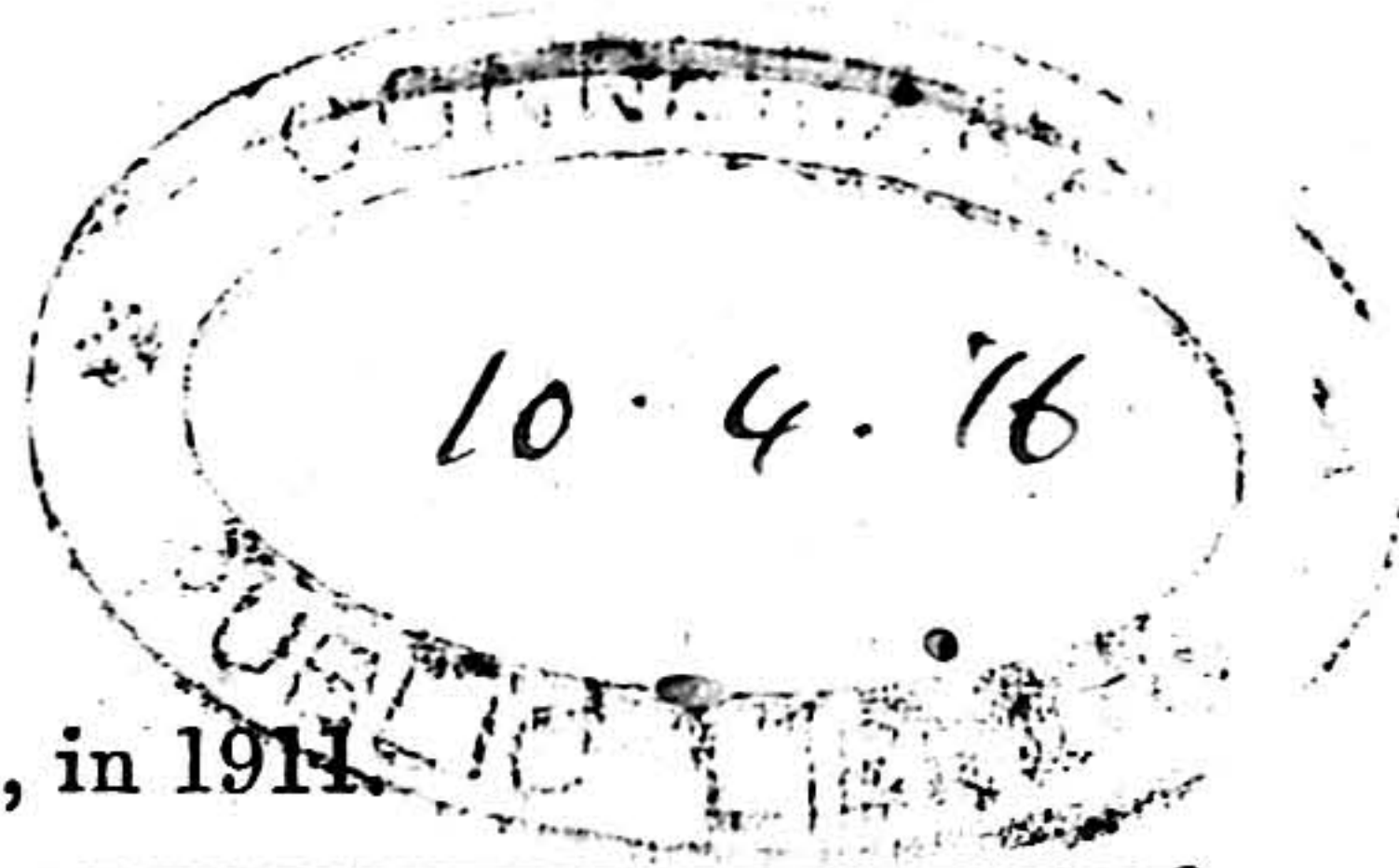


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I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	Area in square miles.	Number of			Population of 1911.			Population (both sexes) in 1901.	Percentage of variation (of population).		Density of population per square mile 1911.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.		1891-1901.	1901-1911.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
GUDUR DIVISION.											
Gudur ...	658	1	124	21,768	102,924	52,455	50,469	104,607	+ 1.0	- 1.6	156
Rapur ...	594	...	111	13,920	66,215	33,858	32,357	70,130	+14.4	- 5.6	111
Polur ...	364	1	122	12,229	64,754	32,777	31,977	63,781	+10.7	+ 1.5	178
Venkatagiri ...	427	1	151	12,656	65,408	33,221	32,187	60,861	+ 7.9	+ 7.5	153
KANDUKUR DIVISION.											
Kandukur ...	787	1	159	29,506	153,055	76,521	76,534	151,417	+ 2.0	+ 1.1	194
Kanigiri ...	1,014	1	184	23,783	125,917	62,533	63,384	110,813	-15.6	+13.6	124
Podili ...	564	...	111	12,004	69,122	34,770	34,352	58,937	-13.9	+17.3	123
Darsi ...	616	...	118	16,458	92,502	46,504	45,998	82,459	- 2.6	+12.2	150
KAVALI DIVISION.											
Kavali ...	548	1	78	18,383	92,773	45,750	47,023	87,015	+ 4.7	+ 6.6	169
Kovur ...	387	1	84	26,300	124,671	61,972	62,699	115,919	+14.4	+ 7.6	322
ATMAKUR DIVISION.											
Atmakur ...	640	...	113	21,269	105,114	52,612	52,502	110,906	+ 9.6	- 5.2	164
Udayagiri ...	871	...	133	19,401	98,391	48,925	49,466	95,173	- 5.0	+ 3.4	113

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole district ...	1,328,152	1,274,831	1,240,241	2·7	4·1
GUDUR TALUK.					
Gudur ...	8,006	17,251	14,624	17·9	— 53·6
POLUR DIVISION.					
Nayandupeta ...	6,260	5,668	5,195	8·1	10·4
VENKATAGIRI DIVISION.					
Venkatagiri ...	14,275	13,302	9,623	38·2	7·3
KANDUKUR TALUK.					
Kandukur ...	10,276	9,569	7,577	26·2	7·3
KANIGIRI TALUK.					
Kanigiri ...	6,974	5,528	3,710	49·00	26·1
KAVALI TALUK.					
Kavali ...	6,380	8,635	7,245	19·1	— 26·1
KOVUR TALUK.					
Alluru ...	8,322	7,527	6,575	14·4	10·5
NELLORE TALUK.					
Nellore * ...	33,246	32,040	29,336	9·2	3·7

* Represents Municipal Town.

III.—Roads.

Year.	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total.	Metalled.	Unmetalled.
1905-06 ...	1,096	961	135
1906-07 ...	1,096	981	115
1911-12 ...	1,122	1,034	88

NOTE.—Statistics have not been furnished for the years previous to 1905-06, owing to the revision of the administrative area of the district consequent on the inclusion of Ongole taluk in the district of Guntur.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
GUDUR DIVISION.				
<i>Gudur Taluk.</i>				
1	Dugarazupatam (a).	F.D.	Nayudupeta, 20 miles.	Tiled roof; three rooms; one bath room; one verandah; furnished with one table; one camp table; one easy chair; two chairs and two hat racks.
2	Dugarazupatam (a).	L.F.D.	Gudur, 2½ miles.	Terraced roof; two rooms with two bath rooms; verandah all round; tiled outhouse for kitchen; furnished with one bureau; two wooden cots; one rattan cot; five rattan chairs; one easy chair; two folding tables; four coat stands; two towel stands; three kitchen tables; three buckets; two piss pots with basins; one piss pot without basin; one knife; one bath tub; one stove; two punkahs and two iron locks with keys.
3	Gudur (a) ...	P.W.D.	Gudur, 1 furlong.	Tiled roof; two halls; two rooms; two bath rooms; two verandahs; one kitchen with two rooms; two stables; furnished with two big tables; two small tables; one wooden cot with wire mattress; one iron clipper bedstead; four arm chairs; two easy chairs; two book shelves; two sanitary commodes; two hand washing basins with stands; two bath tubs; two punkahs; one small mirror and two hat pegs.
4	Gudur (a) ...	L.F.D.	Gudur, 2 furlongs.	Mangalore tiled roof; two main rooms; two bath rooms; two store rooms; verandahs on three sides; tiled outhouses with one stable and three cook rooms; furnished with two dining tables; two rattan easy chairs; six rattan chairs; two rattan cots; two coatstands; two punkahs; one bucket; four piss pots; two wash-hand tables with basin; two towel stands and four bath tubs.
5	Kadivedu (b) ...	L.F.D.	Gudur, 6½ miles.	Thatched roof; one main room; two bath rooms; verandah all round; furnished with one rattan easy chair; two rattan arm chairs; one tape cot; one bucket; one zinc tub; one folding table; one table; one coat-stand; one wash-hand stand with basin; one kitchen light and one iron lock.

(a) Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single individual and 12 annas for a married couple.

(b) Charges per diem: 4 annas for a single individual and 6 annas for

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	GUDUR DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> <i>Gudur Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
6	Kota (b) ...	L.F.D.	Gudur, 16 miles.	Tiled roof; one main room; two bath rooms; verandah all round; furnished with one rattan easy chair; one chair; one table; one kitchen table; one wash-hand table; one coat stand; two buckets; one punkah; two éren locks and one kitchen light.
7	Kothachenu(a)...	F.D.	Tada, 24 miles.	Tiled roof; two bath rooms; two verandahs; two kitchens; furnished with two chairs; one easy chair; two hat racks; one bath tub and one wash stand with basin.
8	Ozili (b) ...	L.F.D.	Pedapariya, 3 miles.	One tiled main room, with Bengal terraced verandah; furnished with one dining table; one wash-hand table without basin; one rattan easy chair and one small light.
9	Yellasiri (c) ...	L.F.D.	Nayudupeta, 10 miles.	Thatched building; one main hall with two side rooms; verandah all round; a tiled kitchen; furnished with two rattan chairs; one easy chair; one teak table; one tub; two coat stands; one punkah; one commode; two buckets; one tape cot and two locks.
	<i>Rapur Taluk.</i>			
10	Adurpalle (d) ...	L.F.D.	Nellore, 28 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall with one bath room; one store room; verandah all round; one kitchen; furnished with one teak table; one rattan chair; one chair; two rattan arm chairs; one rattan easy chair; one hat rack; one coat stand; one basin with stand; two buckets; one bath tub; one punkah; and one iron spring cot.

(a) Charges per diem: 8 annas for a single individual and 12 annas for a married couple.

(b) Charges per diem: 4 annas for a single individual and 6 annas for a married couple.

(c) Charges per diem: 4 annas.

(d) Charges per diem: 4 annas for a single individual and 6 annas for a married couple and 2 annas for L.F. Range officers on salary of less than Rs. 50.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	GUDUR DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> Rapur Taluk— cont.			
11	Chaganam; (d)...	L.F.D.	Gudur, 12 miles.	Thatched roof; one hall with one bath room and one store room; verandah all round; furnished with two tables; one easy chair; one rattan chair; one chair; one hat rack; one coat stand; three buckets; one basin with stand; one punkah; one lamp and three locks.
12	Dachur (a) ...	F.D.	Manubolu, 30 miles.	Thatched roof; one room; one bath room; one verandah; two kitchens; two stables; furnished with one easy chair; one table; one chair and two hat racks.
13	Gonupalle (a) ...	F.D.	Manubolu, 38 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; one bath room; one verandah; furnished with one easy chair; two chairs; one bath tub; one wash stand with basin; two hat racks and one table.
14	Lingampalle (d).	L.F.D.	Manubolu, 16 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall with one bath room; one store room; verandah all round; outhouse with kitchen and stable; furnished with two tables; two rattan chairs; one chair; one rattan easy chair; one hat rack; two buckets; one basin with stand; one bath tub; one iron bedstead and one punkah.
15	Rapur (store-shed).	L.F.D.	Gudur, 22 miles.	Not available for occupation at present.
16	Rapur (a) ...	L.F.D.	Gudur, 22 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall with one bath room and one store room; outhouse with one kitchen and one stable; furnished with one teakwood cot; one Public Works Department lantern; one big table; one small table; one kitchen table; two camp chairs; two arm chairs; one easy chair; one towel stand; one hat rack; one bath tub; one bucket; one wash-hand stand with basin; two sanitary commodes; one punkah; one padlock; and one teakwood box.

(b) Charges per diem : 8 annas for a single individual and 12 annas for a married couple.

(d) Charges per diem : 4 annas for a single individual and 6 annas for a married couple and 2 annas for L. F. Range officers on salary of less than Rs. 50.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	GUDUR DIVISION — <i>cont.</i>			
	<i>Venkatagiri.</i>			
17	Bangarupeta (c).	L.F.D.	Venkatagiri, 3 miles.	Tiled roof; two main halls with two bath rooms and verandah; a kitchen and a stable; furnished with eight rattan chairs; two easy chairs; two rattan cots; two tables; four wash-hand stands; one tub; one hat rack; one punkah; four commodes; four locks and two tape cots.
18	Chilamanur (c).	L.F.D.	Venkatagiri, 9 miles.	Thatched building; one main hall with two side rooms; verandah all round; furnished with two rattan chairs; one easy chair; one table; one wash-hand basin; one tub; two hat racks and one punkah.
	<i>Polur (Sulurpeta).</i>			
19	Arambakam (b).	L.F.D.	Arambakam, $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile.	Tiled building; two main halls and two bath rooms with verandah all round; two kitchens and a well; furnished with six rattan chairs; one easy chair; two rattan cots; two tables; five coat stands; two punkahs; four commodes and two zinc buckets.
20	Nayudupeta (b).	L.F.D.	Nayudupeta, $\frac{1}{2}$ a mile.	Thatched building with two main halls; two side rooms and verandah all round; a tiled kitchen with stables; one well; furnished with three rattan chairs; two easy chairs; two rattan cots; one iron cot; three tables; two wash-hand tables; two wash-hand basins; one zinc tub; two coat stands; two hat racks; two punkahs; one commode; one wash-hand stand; one water sprinkler; three buckets and three locks.
21	Nelaballi (b) ...	L.F.D.	Nayudupeta, 4 miles.	Terraced building; two main halls with arched verandahs; two bath rooms; a kitchen; a latrine; furnished with four rattan chairs; one easy chair; two rattan cots; two wash-hand tables; one zinc tub; two wash-hand basins; one coat stand; two punkahs; one commode; two buckets and two locks.

(b) Charges per diem : 4 annas for a single individual and 6 annas for a married couple.

(c) Charges per diem : 4

IV.--List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
22	GUDUR DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> <i>Polur (Sulurpeta)</i> — <i>cont.</i>	L.F.D.	Sulurpeta, 3 furlongs.	Tiled building; two main halls; two bath rooms; verandah all round; outhouses with kitchen and stables; furnished with eight rattan chairs; two easy chairs; two rattan cots; four tables; two wash-hand tables; two wash-hand basins; two zinc tubs; two coat stands; two punkahs and four locks.
	Sulurpeta (a) ...			
23	Tada (c) ...	L.F.D.	Tada, 5 furlongs.	Thatched roof; two main halls; two bath rooms; verandah all round; furnished with five rattan chairs; two easy chairs; one iron cot; one teak table; one tub; two coat stands; two punkahs; two commodes and two buckets.
24	KANDUKUR DIVISION. <i>Kandukur Taluk.</i>	L.F.D.	Singaraya-konda, 24 miles.	Tiled roofing; one hall with two rooms; verandah all round; one kitchen; furnished with one table; one chair; one easy chair; one stool; one tape cot and one commode with pan.
	Boganampadu (b).			
25	Chundi (b) ...	L.F.D.	Singaraya-konda, 24 miles.	Tiled roofing; one hall with two bath rooms; verandah all round; stables for two animals; furnished with one table; one easy chair; three arm chairs; one stool; one coat stand; one iron cot; one bath tub; one wash-hand basin with stand and one commode with pan.
26	Kandukur (a1)...	P.W.D.	Singaraya-konda, 9 miles.	Thatched roof; two rooms; two bath rooms; two verandahs; two store rooms; two kitchens; stables for three animals; one well; each room furnished with one bedstead; one dining table; one side table; two chairs; one easy chair; one cloth stand; one tripod wash stand with basin; one galvanized bath tub and one sanitary commode.

(a1) Rent for 24 hours for one room for a single individual 8 annas.

Rent for 24 hours for one room for a married

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	KANDUKUR DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Kandukur Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
27	Potluru (a) ...	F.D.	Thettu, 4 miles.	Thatched roof; one hall; two bath rooms; two verandahs; one kitchen; one stable; furnished with one table; one easy chair; one chair and two hat racks.
28	Singarayakonda (b).	L.F.D.	Singaraya-konda, 7 furlongs.	Tiled roofing; one room in centre; two rooms in sides; one bath room; one store room; verandahs in front and rear; one kitchen and two stables; furnished with one table; two stools; one cot; one easy chair; two chairs; one basin with stand and one commode with pan.
29	Singarayakonda (a).	L.F.D.	Singaraya-konda, 1 mile.	Tiled roofing; two main rooms; two bath rooms; verandah on all sides; one kitchen; one latrine; one stable furnished with two tables; two coat stands; two bed steads; one towel stand; two chairs; one easy chair; one punkah; two wash hand tables with basins; one basin; two bath tubs; two commodes with pans and one kitchen table.
30	Ulavapad (a) ...	F.D.	Ulavapad, 1 furlong.	Tiled roof; one hall; two bath rooms; two verandahs; two kitchens; two stables; furnished with one table; one chair; one easy chair; one cot and three hat racks.
	<i>Kanigiri Taluk.</i>			
31	Kanigiri (a) ...	L.F.D.	Singaraya-konda, 40 miles.	Tiled roofing; one main hall with verandah all round; one bath room; one store room; one kitchen; one stable and one well; furnished with one iron spring cot with bed; one rackwood cot; one table; two folding tables; three arm chairs; one rattan easy chair; two coat stands; one wall stand; one dining table; one kitchen table; and two wash-hand stands and one basin; one bath tub; seven buckets; one commode with stand and one punkah.

(a) Charges per diem : 8 annas for a single individual and 12 annas for a married couple.
 (b) Charges per diem : 4 annas for a single individual and 6 annas for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	KANDUKUR DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Kanigiri Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
32	Kanigiri (b) ...	L.F.D.	Singaraya-konda, 40 miles.	Thatched roof; one hall with one room; verandah all round; one bath room; one kitchen and no furniture.
33	Nandanavanam (a).	F.D.	Cumbum, 30 miles.	Tiled roof; one central hall; two bath rooms; two verandahs; one outhouse; furnished with one table; one easy chair; one spring cot and two hat racks.
34	Pamur (b) ...	L.F.D.	Singaraya-konda, 45 miles.	Tiled roof; one main hall; one room; one bath room; verandah all round; one kitchen; one stable; one well; furnished with one spring cot; one rattan easy chair; two rattan arm chairs; one table; one coat stand; one shelf; one kitchen table and four buckets.
35	Raviguntapalli (b).	L.F.D.	Singaraya-konda, 52 miles.	Tiled roof; main hall; one bath room; one room; verandah all round; one kitchen; furnished with two folding tables and one kitchen table.
	<i>Podili.</i>			
36	Pathapad (b) ...	L.F.D.	Ongole, 42 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall with two side rooms; and verandah all round; furnished with one table and three buckets.
37	Podili (b) ...	Do.	Ongole, 30 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall with two side rooms; and verandah all round; furnished with one easy chair; one arm chair; two tables; one stool; one sanitary commode; one wash hand basin with stand and three zinc buckets.

(a) Charges per diem, 8 annas for a single individual and 12 annas for a married couple.
 (b) Charges per diem, 4 annas for a single individual and 6 annas for a married couple.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	KANDUKUR DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Darsi.</i>			
38	Darsi (b) ...	L.F.D.	Kurichedu, 13 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall with two side rooms; verandah all round; furnished with two tables; one easy chair; one sanitary commode; one arm chair and three buckets.
	KAVALI DIVISION. <i>Kavali Taluk.</i>			
39	Chinakraka (e) ...	L.F.D.	Kavali, 12 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; one bath room; one store room; verandah on all sides; one well; furnished with one
				easy chair; two chairs; two tables; one coat stand; one iron bedstead and three buckets.
40	Kaligiri (e) ...	Do.	Kavali, 22½ miles.	Tiled roof; one room; one bath room; one store room; verandah on all sides; furnished with one easy chair;
				two arm chairs; two tables; one coat stand; two buckets and one iron bedstead.
41	Kavali (f) ...	L.F.D.	Kavali, 2 furlongs.	Tiled roof; two rooms with common hall in the middle; two bath rooms; verandahs in front and rear; two
				kitchens; two stables; one well; furnished with two easy chairs; six chairs; three tables; two triangular coat horses; one hat rack; two wash hand tables with basins; two sanitary commodes; three punkahs; two towel stands; two kitchen tables; one rattan cot; one teakwood cot with coir mattress and two bath tubs.
	Kovur Taluk.			
42	Allur (a) ...	P.W.D.	Talamanchi, 8 miles.	Thatched roof; two rooms; two bath rooms; verandah in front; one kitchen; one stable for two horses; one
				fresh water well; one outhouse for servants furnished with four chairs; one canvass easy chair; two iron hat

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	KAVALI DIVISION — <i>cont.</i>			
	Kovur Taluk — <i>cont.</i>			
48	Ulavapalla (b).	L.F.D.	Allur Road, 2 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall with verandah all round; one bathroom, furnished with two tables; two arm chairs; one stool; one hat rack; one easy chair; one punkah; one basin with stand; one iron cot; and two buckets.
49	Vavilla (b) ...	L.F.D.	Talamanchi, 6 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall with one bathroom; one side room and verandah on three sides furnished with one stool; one table; one easy chair; two arm chairs; one basin with stand; one punkah; one iron cot and one bucket.
50	Vegur (b) ...	L.F.D.	Padugupad, 6 miles.	Thatched roof; one hall with two side rooms; one out-house for stables; furnished with two tables; one easy chair; three arm chairs; two basins with stand; one hat rack; one tape cot; one punkah; one bath room table and two buckets.
51	Vidavalore (b) ...	L.F.D.	Kodavalore; 6 miles.	Thatched roof; one hall; one side room; one bathroom; verandahs on three sides; outhouses furnished with one iron cot; one basin with stand; one coat bracket; one commode with stand; one punkah; one easy chair; three arm chairs; one table and two buckets.
	ATMAKUR DIVISION.			
	Atmakur Taluk.			
52	Atmakur (b) ...	P.W.D.	Nellore 32 miles.	Thatched roof; three rooms; one bathroom; one store room; one kitchen; one stable, with a small room; one well; furnished with two chairs

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
53	• ATMAKUR • DIVISION—<i>cont.</i> Atmakur Taluk —<i>cont.</i> Nellore-palayam (b).	L.F.D.	Nellore, 30 miles.	Thatched roof; one hall with two rooms; and verandah all round; one kitchen; one stable with two stalls; furnished with one table; one easy chair; two chairs; one hat and coat rack; one basin with stand; one bath tub; two buckets; one tape cot; one hurricane lantern and one sanitary commode.
54	Somasila (a) ...	Forest Dept.	Manubolu, 46 miles.	Tiled roof; one room; one bath room; one store room; one verandah and two kitchens; furnished with one easy chair; one camp table; one chair and two hat racks.
55	Tatiparti (b) ...	L.F.D.	Nellore, 32 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall with one bathroom; one store room and verandah all round; one kitchen furnished with one easy chair; two chairs, one dining table; one bath tub; two hat racks; one basin with stand and one tape cot.
56	Udayagiri Taluk. Basinenipalli (b) ..	L.F.D.	Kavali, 60 miles.	Tiled roof; one main hall and verandah all round; two rooms furnished with one easy chair; two arm chairs; two stools; one tape cot; one coatstand; one bath tub; two buckets; and washing basin with stand.
57	Bhata (b) ...	L.F.D.	Vontimitta, 33 miles.	One main hall with two side rooms and a front verandah; one kitchen; one stable for two animals; one well; furnished with one easy chair; two arm chairs; one table and two coatstands.
58	Duttalore (b) ...	L.F.D.	Kavali, 42 miles.	Tiled roof; one main hall with verandah all round; two bath rooms; one kitchen and one stable; furnished with one easy chair; two arm chairs; two stools; one table; one tape cot

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom main- tained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	ATMAKUR DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> Udayagiri Taluk — <i>cont.</i>			
59	Kadirinenipalli (b).	L.F.D.	Vontimitta, 37 miles.	One main hall with verandah in front and rear; two rooms; furnished with one easy chair; one tape cot; two arm chairs; one table; one coatstand; one bath tub; two buckets; and one washing stand with basin.
60	Marripad (a) ...	F.D.	Nellore, 54 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall; two bathrooms; verandah all round; one outhouse with kitchen; furnished with one table; one camp chair and one hat rack.
61	Nandavaram (b).	L.F.D.	Nellore, 39 miles.	Tiled roof; two rows of buildings with an open yard in the middle; each row consists of one main hall with a front verandah; the halls are divided into two rooms to serve as bath rooms; one kitchen; furnished with one easy chair; two arm chairs; one table; one coatstand; one tape cot; one bath tub; two buckets; and one washing stand with basin.
62	Nandipad (b) ...	L.F.D.	Kavali, 47 miles.	One main hall with verandahs all round; two rooms; one kitchen and one stable; furnished with one easy chair; one tape cot; one table; two arm chairs; one coat stand; one bath tub; two buckets and one washing basin with stand.
63	Udayagiri Dak (a)	L.F.D.	Kavali, 50 miles.	Originally a portion of the Nawab's quarters but converted into a dâk bungalow building; out-houses with suitable kitchen and stables; furnished with one cot with mattress; four camp tables; two easy chairs; two arm chairs; two bath tubs; two sanitary commodes with stools; two coatstands and two punkahs.
64	Udayagiri Hill (a)	F.D.	Kavali, 53 miles.	Tiled roof; three halls; four bathrooms; one outhouse; furnished with one spring cot; one

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and stations. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
65	ATMAKUR DIVISION—<i>cont.</i> Udayagiri Taluk —<i>cont.</i> Vinjamur (b) ...	L.F.D.	Kavali, 30 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall with verandah all round; two rooms; outhouses for kitchen and stables; furnished with one easy chair; two arm chairs; two stools; one table; one tape cot; one bath tub; one bucket; one basin with stand and one coat stand.
66	NELLORE DIVISION. Nellore Taluk. Amencherla (b)...	L.F.D.	Nellore, 10 miles.	Thatched roof; one hall with two side rooms, and verandah; one kitchen; a stable for two horses; furnished with two tables; one iron spring cot; two chairs; one easy chair; one hat rack; one punkah; one bath tub; one wash stand with basin; two iron buckets; two padlocks with keys.
67	Amulur (South) (b)	L.F.D.	Nellore, 9 miles.	Thatched roof; one hall with two side rooms and verandah; furnished with two tables; one stool; one iron spring cot; three chairs; one easy chair; two hat racks; one punkah; one bath tub; one wash stand with basin and two buckets.
68	Brahmadevam (a-2)	P.W.D.	Nellore, 10 miles.	Thatched roof; one room; one bathroom; one store room; one kitchen; one stable; one well, furnished with one wooden cot with mattress; two chairs; one easy chair; two camp tables; one side table; one sanitary commode; one punkah; one wash hand basin; one hat rack.
69	Jeyjepeta (b) ...	L.F.D.	Nellore, 6 miles.	Tiled roof; one hall with two side rooms; a verandah and a kitchen; furnished with one punkah; one stool; two tables; one iron spring cot; three chairs; one easy chair; three hat racks; one bath tub; one wash stand with basin and two buckets.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number. (1)	Taluk and station. (2)	By whom maintained. (3)	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it. (4)	Nature of accommodation. (5)
	NELLORE • DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> Nellore Taluk — <i>cont.</i>			
75	Sarvepalle (a 2) ..	P.W.D.	Venkata-challam, 6 miles.	Thatched roof; one room; one bath room; one store room; one kitchen; furnished with one wooden cot with mattress one easy chair; two chairs; two tables; one side table; one sanitary commode; one wash hand basin; one book shelf; and one hat rack.
76	Venkatachallam (b).	L.F.D.	Venkata-challam, 1 furlong.	Tiled roof; two halls; two bath-rooms; verandahs; one stable with side room; one kitchen, furnished with one punkah; four tables; one iron spring cot; two arm chairs; one easy chair; two padlocks and one mosquito stand. hat racks; one bat htub two

(a 2) Charges per diem : 8 annas for a single individual and 12 annas for a married couple; a day's fee will be charged for an occupation of over 12 hours and less than 24 hours; half a day's fee for an occupation of over 3 hours and less than 12 hours; and 4 annas for an occupation of 3 hours or less.

(b) Charges per diem : 4 annas for a single individual and 6 annas for a married couple.

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluks.	Ratio per 1,000 of population of			
	Births.		Deaths.	
	1911.	1912.	1911.	1912.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
GUDUR DIVISION.				
Gudur	19	31	17	21
Rapur	20	29	22	18
KANDUKUR DIVISION.				
Kandukur	26	31	18	20
Kanigiri	21	32	13	20
KAVALI DIVISION.				
Kavali	26	32	22	22
Kovur	20	27	27	20
ATMAKUR DIVISION.				
Atmakur	18	31	20	21
Udayagiri	19	30	29	20
NELLORE DIVISION.				
Nellore	16	27	16	17
Zamindaris	22	30	15	18
TOWN CIRCLE.				
Nellore Municipality	27	30	32	29
Total for the district	21	30	19	19

VII.—Causes of Death.

(Average of the statistics for the two years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from							Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dyentery and Diarrhoea.	All other causes.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
GUDUR DIVISION.								
Gudur ...	1	1	...	11	1	5	19	
Rapur ...	2	1	...	12	...	6	21	
KANDUKUR DIVISION.								
Kandukur ...	1	1	...	10	...	7	19	
Kanigiri ...	...	...	...	11	1	4	16	
KAVALI DIVISION.								
Kavali ...	2	...	...	4	1	15	22	
Kovur ...	6	1	...	8	...	9	24	
ATMAKUR DIVISION.								
Atmakur ...	2	1	...	12	1	5	21	
Udayagiri ...	1	...	...	17	...	7	25	

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I.—HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) <i>Tamil.</i>			
Brahman	950	1,084	2,034
Chetti	1,396	1,507	2,903
Kaikolan	1,249	1,166	2,415
Palli	3,990	4,384	8,374
Sembadavan	2,421	2,411	4,832
Yerukala	3,267	3,272	6,539
(b) <i>Telugu.</i>			
Baliya	37,766	39,205	76,971
Bestha	1,207	1,261	2,468
Boya	4,554	4,204	8,758
Brahman	19,391	18,998	38,389
Devanga	4,900	4,663	9,563
Gamalla	9,164	8,067	17,231
Golla	55,094	57,230	

X.—Reserved Forest and area proposed for reservation (in square miles) on 30th June 1913.

Taluks.	Reserved Forest.	Area proposed for reservation.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of Taluk.	Percentage of column 4 to cultivated area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
GUDUR DIVISION.					
Gudur	76·40	...	76·40	658·25	60·83
Rapur	179·20	...	179·20	594·12	124·78
KANDUKUR DIVISION.					
Kandukur	49·25	...	49·25	786·84	13·56
Kanigiri	74·50	...	74·50	1,013·51	29·54
KAVALI DIVISION.					
Kavali	55·55	...	55·55	548·46	27·14
Kovur	24·33	...	24·33	386·71	16·83
ATMAKUR DIVISION.					
Atmakur	102·57	...	102·57	639·91	40·68
Udayagiri	153·71	...	153·71		

XI—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part I.--Area under each money rate.)

Particulars.	Dry (occupied).				District Total.
Money rates.	Gudur Division.	Kandukur Division.	Kavali Division.	Nellore Division.	
	Gudur Taluk.	Kandukur Taluk.	Kavali Taluk.	Nellore Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Enhanced Tract.</i>					
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
3 15	...	654	...	...	654
3 6	60	1,582	344	443	2,429
2 13	...	8,275	...	...	8,275
2 8	2,376	1,417	390	961	5,144
2 4	956	14,188	307	40	15,491
1 15	2,003	2,655	5,662	1,221	11,541
1 11	415	36,342	52	...	36,809
1 6	18,713	15,298	7,359	19,539	60,909
1 2	7,569	1			

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—cont.

(Part I.—Area under each money rate)—cont.

Particulars.		Dry (occupied).									
		Gudur Division.		Kandukur Division.		Kaval Division.		Atmakur Division.		Nellore Division.	
Money rates.		Gudur.	Rapur.	Kandukur.	Kanigiri.	Kavali.		Atmakur.	Udayagiri.	Nellore.	District Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
<i>Non-enhanced Tracts.</i>											
RS. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
3 0	...	236	...	...	3	1,581	64	...	...	...	1,884
2 8	...	35	341	...	6	...	10				

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part I.—Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.			Dry (unoccupied).				
Money rates.			Gudur Division.	Kandukur Division.	Kavali Division.	Nellore Division.	District Total.
.			Gudur.	Kandukur.	Kavali.	Nellore.	
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Enhanced Tract.</i>							
RS. A.	...	...	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
3 15	...	...	...	2	...	...	2
3 6	...	...	3	8	1	2	14
2 13	...	...	...	49	...	...	49
2 8	...	...	68	51	110	5	254
2 4	...	...	179	387	12	...	578
1 15	...	...	387	95	401	18	901
1 11	...	...	27	1,457	...	...	1,484
1 6	...	...	3,292	2,299	1,499	617	7,707
1 2	...	...	2,421	3,420	878	480	7,199
1 0							

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part I.—Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.		Dry (unoccupied.)									
Money rates.		Gudur Division.		Kandukur Division.		Kavali Division.		Atmakur Division.		Nellore Division.	District Total.
(1)		Gudur Taluk.	Rapur Taluk.	Kandukur Taluk.	Kanigiri Taluk.	Kavali Taluk.	Kovur Taluk.	Atmakur Taluk.	Udayagiri Taluk.	Nellore Taluk.	(11)
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>Non-enhanced Tract.</i>											
RS. A.		ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
3 0	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	234	...	...	249
2 8	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...</	

Original special rate ...	...	17	...	28	...	17	...	62
Waterspread special rate.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	12,100	56,283	16,012	74,883	21,624	67,196	72,908	322,417
Wet (unoccupied.)								
9 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
8 14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
8 5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50
7 11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	458
7 2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	712
6 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	596
6 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,463
6 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,872
5 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
5 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
5 5								

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part I.—Area under each money rate)—*cont.*

Particulars.	Wet (occupied).										District Total. (11)	
	Gudur Division.		Kandukur Division.		Kavali Division.		Atmakur Division.		Nellore Division.			
	Gudur Taluk. (2)	Rapur Taluk. (3)	Kandukur Taluk. (4)	Kanigiri Taluk. (5)	Kavali Taluk. (6)	Kovur Taluk. (7)	Atmakur Taluk. (8)	Udayagiri Taluk. (9)	Nellore Taluk. (10)			
Money rates. (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
Rs. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	
8 ...	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,271	2,393		
14 ...	693	25	749	146	349	...	497					

APPENDIX VII.

STATEMENT SHOWING THE RAINFALL AT MAHABALESHWAR FROM THE YEAR 1829 TO 1915.

[From the records of the Mahabaleshwar Civil
Hospital.]

Year.	Rainfall.		Year.	Rainfall.	
	Inches.	Cents.		Inches.	Cents.
1829	257	...	1847	278	...
1830	232	...	1848	245	...
1831	185	...	1849	347	...
1832	226	...	1850	285	...
1833	302	...	1851	255	...
1834	297	...	1852	345	...
1835	226	...	1853	318	...
1836	243	...	1854	222	...
1837	267	...	1855	228	...
1838	180	...	1856	251	...
1839	233	...	1857	252	...
1840	284	...	1858	245	...
1841	281	...	1859	210	..

