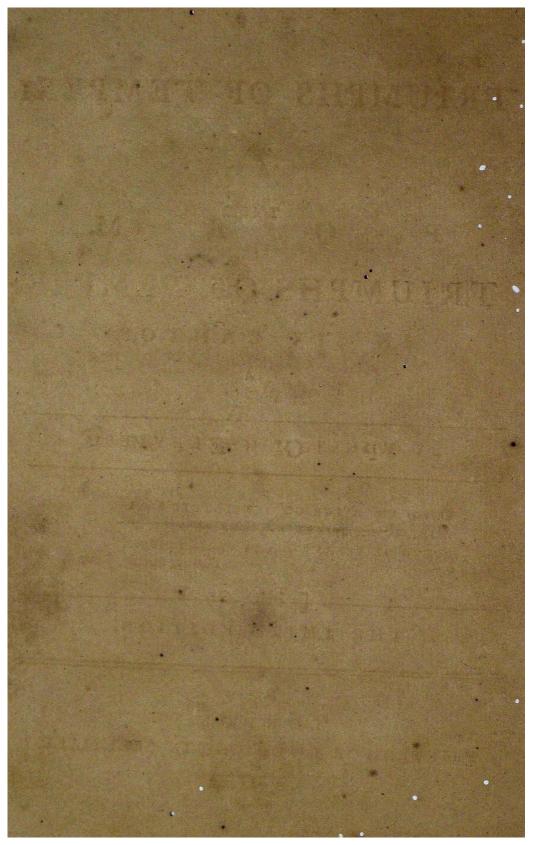
THE

TRIUMPHS OF TEMPER;

A

P O E M.

[Price 6 s.]



TRIUMPHS OF TEMPER;

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P O E M.

IN SIX CANTOS.

BY WILLIAM HAYLEY, ESQ.

O VOI CH' AVETE GL' INTELLETTI SANI MIRATE LA DOTTRINA, CHE SI ASCONDE SOTTO' IL VELAME DEGLI VERSI STRANI. DANTE, Inferno, Canto 9.

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PREFACE.

TT feems to be a kind of duty incumbent on those who devote themselves to Poetry, to raise, if possible, the dignity of a declining Art, by making it as beneficial to Life and Manners as the limits of Composition, and the character of modern Times will allow: The ages, indeed, are past, in which the song of the Poet was idolized for its miraculous effects; yet a Poem, intended to promote the cultivation of good-humour, may still perhaps be fortunate enough to prove of some little service to society in general; or, if this idea may be thought too chimerical and romantic by fober Reason, it is at least one of those pleasing and innocent delufions, in which a poetical Enthusiast may be fafely indulged. The

The following production owes its existence to an incident in real life, very fimilar to the principal action of the last Canto; but in forming the general plan of the work, it feemed to me absolutely necessary to introduce both the agency and the abode of SPLEEN, notwithstanding the difficulty and the hazard of attempting a subject so happily executed by the masterly pencil of Pope. I considered his Cave of Spleen as a most exquisite cabinet picture; and, to avoid the fervility of imitation, I determined to sketch the mansion of this gloomy Power on a much wider canvass: Happy, indeed, if the judgment of the Public may enable me to exclaim, with the honest vanity of the Painter, who compared his own works to the divine productions of Raphael,

" E son Pittore anch' Io!"

The celebrated Alessandro Tassoni, who is generally considered as the inventor of the mo-

dern Heroi-comic Poetry, was so proud of having extended the limits of his art by a new kind of composition, that he not only spoke of it with infinite exultation in one of his private letters, but even gave a MS. copy of his work to his native city of Modena, with an inscription, in which he stilled it a new species of Poetry, invented by himself.

A few partial friends have afferted, that the present performance has some degree of similar merit; but as I apprehend all the novelty it possesses, may rather require an apology, than entitle its Author to challenge commendation, I shall explain how far the conduct of the Poem differs from the most approved models in this mode of writing, and slightly mention the poetical effects, which such a variation appeared likely to produce.

It is well known, that the favourite Poems, which blend the serious and the comic, repre-

fent their principal characters in a satirical point of view: It was the intention of Taffoni (though prudence made him attempt to conceal it) to satirize a particular Italian Nobleman, who happened to be the object of his resentment. Boileau openly ridicules the French Ecclesiastics in his Lutrin; Garth, our English Physicians, in his Dispensary; and the Rape of the Lock itself, that most excellent and enchanting Poem, which I never contemplate but with new idolatry, is denominated the best Satire extant, by the learned Dr. Warton, in his very elegant and ingenious, but fevere Effay on Pope: A sentence which seems to be confirmed by the Poet himself, in his letter to Mrs. Fermor, where he fays, "the character of Belinda, " as it is now managed, refembles you in nothing "but in beauty." Though I think, that no composition can surpass, or perhaps ever equal this most happy effort of Genius, as a sportive Satire,

Satire, I imagined it might be possible to give a new Character to this mixed species of Poetry, and to render it by its Object, though not in its Execution, more noble than the most beautiful and refined Satire can be. We have feen it carried to inimitable perfection, in the most delicate raillery on Female Foibles :- It remained to be tried, if it might not also aspire to delineate the more engaging features of Female Excellence. The idea appeared to me worth the experiment; for, if it succeeded, it seemed to promise a double advantage; first, it would give an air of novelty to the Poem; and, fecondly, what I thought of much greater importance, it would render it more interesting to the heart. On these principles, I have endeavoured to paint SERENA as a most lovely, engaging, and accomplished character; yet I hope the colouring is so faithfully copied from general Nature, that every man, who reads the Poem, may be happy

happy enough to know many Fair ones, who resemble my Heroine.

There is another point, in which I have alfo attempted to give this Poem an air of novelty: I mean, the manner of connecting the real and the visionary scenes, which compose it; by shifting these in alternate Cantos, I hoped to make familiar Incident and allegorical Picture afford a strong relief to each other, and keep the attention of the Reader alive, by an appearance particularly diverlified. I wished, indeed (but I fear most ineffectually) for powers to unite some touches of the sportive wildness of Ariosto, and the more serious sublime painting of Dante, with some portion of the enchanting elegance, the refined imagination, and the moral graces of Pope; and to do this, if possible, without violating those rules of propriety, which Mr. Cambridge has illustrated, by example as well as precept, in The Scribleriad, and in

his

his sensible Preface to that elegant and learned Poem.

I have now very frankly informed my Reader of the extent, or rather of the extravagance of my desire; for I will not give it the serious name of design: They, whom an enlightened taste has rendered thoroughly sensible how very difficult it must be to accomplish such an idea, will not only be the first to discern, but the most ready to pardon those errors, into which so hazardous an attempt may perhaps have betrayed me. I had thoughts of introducing this performance to the Public, by a Differtation of confiderable length on this species of Poetry; but I forbear to indulge myself any farther in such preliminary remarks, as the anxiety of authors is fo apt to produce, from the reflection, that, however ingeniously written, they add little or nothing to the success of a good Poem, and are utterly

oblivion, which is the inevitable fate of a bad one.

In dismissing a work to my Fair Readers, which is intended principally for their perusal, I shall only recommend it to their attention; and bid them farewell, in the words of the pleasant and courteous Tassoni—

- "Vaglia il buon voler, s' altro non lice,
- "E chi la leggera, viva felice!

EARTHAM, Jan. 31, 1781. THE

TRIUMPHS

OF

TEMPER.

CANTO I.

Inspires with harmony the Female tongue,

And gives, improving every tender grace,

The smile of angels to a mortal face;

Her powers I sing; and scenes of mental strife,

Which form the maiden for th' accomplish'd wife;

Where the sweet victor sees, with sparkling eyes,

Love her reward, and Happiness her prize.

Daughters of Beauty, who the song inspire,

To your enchanting notes attune my lyre!

10

And

And O! if haply your foft hearts may gain Or use, or pleasure from the motley strain, Tho' formal critics, with a furly frown, Deny your artless Bard the laurel crown, He still shall triumph, if ye deign to spread Your sweeter myrtle round his honour'd head.

In your bright circle young SERENA grew; A lovelier nymph the pencil never drew; For the fond Graces form'd her easy mien, And Heaven's foft azure in her eye was feen. 20 She feem'd a rose-bud, when it first receives The genial fun in its expanding leaves: For now she enter'd those important years, When the full bosom swells with hopes and fears; When conscious Nature prompts the secret figh, And sheds sweet languor o'er the melting eye; When nobler toys the female heart trepan, And Dolls rejected, yield their place to Man.

Beneath a Father's care SERENA grew; The good SIR GILBERT, to his country true,

A faithful Whig, who, zealous for the state,
In Freedom's service led the loud debate;
Yet every day, by transmutation rare,
Turn'd to a Tory in his elbow-chair,
And made his daughter pay, howe'er absurd,
Passive obedience to his sovereign word.

In his domestic sway he borrow'd aid

From prim Penelope, an ancient maid,

His upright sister, conscious of her worth,

Who valued still her beauty, and her birth; 40
Tho' from her birth no envied rank she gain'd,

And of her beauty but the ghost remain'd;

A restless ghost! that with remembrance keen

Proclaim'd incessant what it once had been;

Delighted still the steps of youth to haunt, 45
To watch the tender nymph, and warm gallant;

And, with an eye that petrified pursuit,

Hang like the dragon o'er th' Hesperian fruit.

The mild Serena no restraint could sour:

Pure

Pure was her bosom, as the filver lake, Ere rifing winds the ruffled water shake, When the bright pageants of the morning sky Across th' expansive mirror lightly fly, By vernal gales in quick fuecession driven, 55 While the clear glass reflects the smile of heaven. In gay content a sportive life she led, The child of Modesty, by Virtue bred: Her light companions Innocence and Ease: . Her hope was Pleasure, and her wish to please: For this to Fashion early rites she paid: For this to Venus fecret vows she made; Nor held it fin to cast a private glance O'er the dear pages of a new romance. Eager in Fiction's touching scenes to find A field, to exercise her youthful mind: The touching scenes new energy imprest On all the virtues of her feeling breaft. Sweet Evelina's fascinating power Had first beguil'd of sleep her midnight hour: 70

Possest

Possest by Sympathy's enchanting sway, 'She read, unconscious of the dawning day. The Modern Aneedote was next convey'd Beneath her pillow by her faithful maid. The nymph, attentive as the brooding dove, Pored o'er the tender scenes of Franzel's love: The finking taper now grew weak and pale; SERENA figh'd, and dropt th' unfinish'd tale; But, as warm clouds in vernal æther roll, The foft ideas floated in her foul: Free from ambitious pride, and envious care, To love, and to be lov'd, was all her prayer: While these fond thoughts her gentle mind posses'd, Soft flumber fettled on her fnowy breaft. 85

Scarce had her radiant eyes began to close,
When to her view a friendly vision rose:
A fairy Phantom struck her mental sight,
Light as the gossamer, as æther bright;
Array'd like Pallas was the pigmy form,
When the sage Goddess stills the martial storm.

90

Her

Her casque was amber, richly grac'd above With down, collected from the callow dove: Her burnish'd breast-plate, of a deeper dye, Was once the armour of a golden fly: A lynx's eye her little ægis shone, By fairy spells converted into stone, And worn of old, as elfin poets fing, By Ægypt's lovely queen, a favourite ring: Mysterious power was in the magic toy, To turn the frowns of care to smiles of joy. Her tiny lance, whose radiance stream'd afar, Was one bright sparkle from the bridal star. A filmy mantle round her figure play'd, Fine as the texture, by Arachne laid O'er some young plant, when glittering to the view 105 With many an orient pearl of morning dew. The Phantom hover'd o'er the conscious Fair With fuch a lively smile of tender care, As on her elfin lord Titania cast, was the long to the same When first she found his angry spell was past.

Round

Round her rich locks Serena chanc'd to tie

An ample ribband of cærulean dye:

High o'er her forehead rose the graceful bow,

Whose arch commanded the sweet scene below:

The hovering Spirit view'd the tempting spot,

And lightly perch'd on this unbending knot;

As the fair flutterer, of Psyche's race,

Is seen to terminate her airy chace,

When, pleas'd at length her quivering wings to close,

Fondly she settles on the fragrant rose.

Now in foft notes, more musically clear

Than ever Fairy breath'd in mortal ear,

These words the visionary voice convey'd

To the charm'd spirit of the sleeping maid:

"Thou darling of my care, whose ripen'd worth 125
Shall spread my empire o'er the smiling earth;
Whom Nature blest, sorbidding modish Art
To cramp thy spirit, or contract thy heart;
Screen'd from thy thought, nor in thy visions felt,
Long on thy opening mind I've fondly dwelt;

130

In

In childhood's forrows brought thee quick relief, And dry'd thy April showers of infant grief; Taught thee to laugh at the malicious boy, Who broke thy playthings with a barbarous joy, To bear what ills the little Female haunt, 135 The testy Nurse, the imperious Governante, And that tyrannic pest, the prying maiden Aunt. Now ripening years a nobler scene supply; For life now opens on thy sparkling eye: Thy rifing bosom swells with just defire 140 Rapture to feel, and rapture to inspire: Not the vain blifs, the transitory joys, That childish Woman feels in radiant toys; The coftly Diamond, or the lighter Pearl, The massive Nabob, or the tinsel Earl. Thy heart demands, each meaner aim above, Th' imperishable wealth of sterling love; Thy wish, to please by ev'ry softer grace Of elegance and eafe, of form and face!

By lively fancy and by fense refin'd, The stronger magic of the cultur'd mind! Thy pure ambition, and thy virtuous plan, To fix the variable heart of Man! Short is the worship paid at Beauty's shrine; But lasting Love and Happiness are mine: Mine, tho' the earth's mistaken, blinded race Despise my influence, and my name debase; Nor breathe one vow to that atherial friend, On whom the colours of their life depend. But to thy innocence I'll now display The mystic marvels of my secret sway; And tell, in this thy fate-deciding hour, My race, my name, my office, and my power. First, hear what wonders human forms contain!

And learn the texture of the Female brain! 165 By Nature's care in curious order spread, This living net is fram'd of tender thread; Fine, as thy hand, some favour'd youth to grace, Knits with nice art to form the mimic lace.

Within the center of this fretted dome, Her secret tower, her heaven-constructed home, Soft Senfibility, fweet Beauty's foul! Keeps her coy state, and animates the whole; Invisible as Harmony, who springs, Wak'd by young Zephyr, from Æolian strings : Her fubtle power, more delicately fine, Dwells in each thread, and lives in every line, Whose quick vibrations, without end, impart Pleasure and pain to the responsive heart. As Zephyr's breath the willing chord inspires, Whispering fost music to the trembling wires, So with fond care I regulate, unfeen, The fofter movements of this nice machine; TEMPER my earthly name, the nurse of Love! But call'd SOPHROSYNE in realms above ! When lovely Woman, perfect at her birth, Blest with her early charms the wond'ring earth, Her foul, in fweet fimplicity array'd, Nor shar'd my guidance, nor requir'd my aid.

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Her tender frame, nor confident nor coy,

Had every fibre tun'd to gentle joy:

No vain caprices swell'd her pouting lip;

No gold produc'd a mercenary trip;

Soft innocence inspir'd her willing kiss,

'Her love was nature, and her life was bliss.

Guide of his reason, not his passion's prey,

She tamed the savage, Man, who bless'd her sway.

No jarring wishes fill'd the world with woes,

But youth was ecstacy, and age repose.

The Powers of Mischief met, in dark Divan,
To blast these mighty joys of envied Man:
The Fiends, at their infernal Leader's call,
Fram'd their base wiles in Demogorgon's hall.
In the deep center of that dreadful dome,
An hellish cauldron boil'd with siery foam:
In this wide urn the circling spirits threw
Ingredients harsh, and hideous to the view;
While the terrisic master of the spell
With adjurations shook the depths of hell,

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And in dark words, unmeet for mortal ear, Bade the dire offspring of his art appear. Forth from the vafe, with fullen murmurs, broke A towering mass of pestilential smoke: Emerging from this fog of thickest night, A Phantom swells, by flow degrees, to fight; But ere the view can seize the forming shape, From the mock'd eye its lineaments escape: It feem'd all passions melted into one, Assum'd the face of all, and yet was none: Hell stood aghast at its portentous mien, And shuddering Demons call'd the spectre Spleen. Hie thee to earth! its mighty mafter cried, O'er the vex'd globe in heavy vapours ride! Within its center fix thy shadowy throne ! With shades thy subjects, and that hell thy own! 225 Reign there unfeen! but let thy strong controul Be hourly felt in Woman's wayward foul! With darkest poisons from our deep abyss, Taint that pure fountain of terrestrial bliss!

Th' enormous Phantom, at this potent found, Roll'd forth obedient from the vast profound: The quaking Fiends recover'd from their dread, And Hell grew lighter, as the monster fled. But now round earth the gliding vapours run, Blot the rich æther, and eclipse the sun; All Nature sickens; and her fairest flower, Enchanting Woman, feels the baneful power: As in her foul the clouds of Spleen arise, The sprightly essence of her beauty slies: In youth's gay prime, in hours with rapture warm, 240 Love looks aftonish'd on her altering form: To pleasing frolics, and enchanting wiles, Life-darting looks, and foul-fubduing fmiles, Dark whims succeed: thick-coming fancies fret; The fullen passion, and the hasty pet; 245 The fwelling lip, the tear-distended eye, The peevish question, the perverse reply; The moody humour, that, like rain and fire, Blends cold difgust with unsubdu'd desire,

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Flies what it loves, and, petulantly coy, Feigns proud abhorrence of the proffer'd joy: For Nature's artless aim, the wish to please By genuine modesty, and simple ease, Fashion's pert tricks the crowded brain oppress With all the poor parade of tawdry dress: The fickly bosom pants for noise and shew, For every bauble, and for every beau; The voice, that Health made harmony, difowns That native charm for Languor's mimic tones; And feigns disease, till, feeling what it feigns, Its fancied maladies are real pains. Such, and a thousand still superior woes, From Spleen's new empire o'er the earth arose: Each simple dictate of the foul forgot, Then first was form'd the mercenary plot; And Beauty practis'd that pernicious art, The art of angling for an old man's heart; Tho' crawling to his bride with tottering knees, His words were dotage, and his love difeafe.

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From sex to sex this base contagion ran,
And Gold grew Beauty in the eyes of Man:
Courtship was traffic; and the married life
But one loud jangle of incessant strife.

· The gentle Sprite, who, on his radiant car, Shines the mild regent of the evening-star, And joys from thence those genial rays to shed, That lead the bridegroom to the nuptial bed, While earth's new ills his friendly foul abforb, From Cynthia call'd me to his kindred orb; And, eager to redress the woes of Man, The brilliant Son of Vesper thus began: "Thou foftest Being of the ætherial kind, Be thy benignant cares no more confin'd To smooth the ruffled plume of Zephyr's wing, To guard from cruel frost the infant spring, To drive gross atoms from the rays of noon, Or chase the halo from the vapourish moon! Thy friendly nature will not now deny To quit for nobler toils thy native sky;

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Thou feest how Spleen's infernal vapours roll Across the sweet serene of Woman's soul; And earth, which darkens as her beauties fade, Must grow a second hell without thy aid: Take then thy station! fix thy nobler reign O'er those fine chords, that form the Female brain, That us'd, ere injur'd by the rust of Spleen, To fill with harmony the human scene! Go! lest her touch their tender tones destroy, Teach them to vibrate to thy notes of joy! Go! and restore, by stilling mental strife, Health to faint Love, and happiness to Life!" So spake that friend of Man, who lights above His heavenly lamp of Hymenæal love: In his just aim my kindred spirit join'd, And flew obedient to the charge affign'd. Hence, as the biass sways the unconscious bowl, I long unfeen have fway'd the careless foul; Tho' oft I feel my power by Spleen fubdu'd, In the shrill Vixen, and the fullen Prude,

In some fair forms my fost dominion grows, Like fragrance, rifing from the opening rose: Still I preserve, in many a lovely face, That gay good-humour, and that constant grace, Which heavenly Powers united to infold In perfect Woman's new-created mould; 315 When Nature, in her infant beauty blest, The last and loveliest of her works carest. But of those Nymphs, who, delicately fair, Draw their foft graces from my forming care, My young SERENA shines her peers above, 320 Pride of my hopes, and darling of my love. Hence I to thee fuch mysteries unfold, As Man's pedantic eye shall ne'er behold; Whose narrow science, tho' it proudly boast To pierce the sky, and count the starry host, 325 Sees not the lucid band of airy Powers, Who flutter round him in his fecret hours: But if to me, thy guardian now display'd, Thy duteous orifons are justly paid,

Thou

Thou to those realms shalt pass with me thy guide, 330 Where Spleen's pale victims, after death, refide; Then to that orb, in vision shalt thou rise, Unfeen by mortal aftronomic eyes, Where I—but first let me thy foul prepare To meet our fecret foe's infidious fnare! 335 'Tis my fond purpose in thy form to shew The sweetest model of my skill below: A Youth I destine to thy dear embrace, Crown'd with each mental charm, and manly grace, With whom thy innocence, secure from strife, Shall reap the beauteous joys of blameless life. Pleas'd I observe thy little heart begin To ask, what charms the mighty prize may win: But know, tho' Elegance herself be seen To guide thy motion, and to form thy mien; 345 Tho' Beauty o'er thy filial cheek diffuse The foft enchantment of her roseate hues, Not from their favour shall this glory rise! TEMPER shall fingly gain the splendid prize:

The fudden conquest shall be mine alone, 350 And Love with transport shall my triumph own. Such are my hopes; but I with pain relate What hard conditions are annex'd by Fate: As chemic fires, that patient labour blows, Draw the rich perfume from the Persian rose, 355 So must thou form, by fiery toils refin'd, The living effence of thy fweeter mind. Dimly I see, on Destiny's dull glass, Three dangerous trials 'tis thy doom to pass; And oh! if once forgetful of my power, 360 Good-humour fail thee in the fateful hour, Farewell those joys, that wait the happy wife! Farewell the vision of unclouded life! Fain would my love thy fecret perils shew, Which Fate allows not even me to know: 365 In Spleen's dark court a thousand agents dwell, Who bind her victims in the wayward spell; Perchance three prime supporters of her sway, The busiest of her Fiends, may cross thy way:

Stern

Stern Contradiction, her ill-favour'd child, 370
Of fierce demeanor, and of spirit wild, and you sain of
Bane of delight! and horror of the fex! modern was u.A.
His plan to puzzle, and his pride to vex !
Or Scandal, filthy hag! who blindly limps and and
Round the wide earth, supported by her Imps, 375;
Her inky Demons, who delight to print to the hold no
Her base suggestion, and her envious hint : - aid di W
Or groundless Jealousy, pert changeling! born I oved A
Of amorous Vanity, and angry Scorn, allym and about of
Whose bitter taunts with public insult dare 380
Basely to wound the unoffending Fair, and assessment of
Proud the sweet joys of Innocence to crush,
And spread o'er Beauty's cheek the burning blush.
Whether these kindred Fiends, or one or all,
Shall aim thy airy spirit to enthrall, 385
Are points, my fondness tries in vain to reach;
But trust my caution! and beware of each!
Lest to thy lively mind my words may seem
The vain chimera of a common dream,

By one unquestionable fign be taught 390 To prize my presence in thy waking thought! An azure ribband, on thy toilet thrown, Shall make the magic of my empire known: On this thy sportive needle tried its powers, And filver spangles form'd the mimic flowers; 395 On these my love shall breathe a secret charm; With this, my Cæstus, thy soft bosom arm! Above it let the decent tucker rife, and a street to To hide the mystic band from mortal eyes! When Spleen's dark Powers would teach that breaft to swell, This guardian Cincture shall those Powers repel: 401 As the touch'd talisman, more swift than thought, To fave her charge, th' Arabian Fairy brought; So shall this Zone, if justly I'm obey'd, Bring my foft spirit to thy certain aid. In Love's great name observe this high behest! Revere my power! Be gentle, and be bleft!" Here the kind Sprite her friendly counsel clos'd, And lightly vanish'd-Still SERENA doz'd;

Still

Still in fweet trance she fondly seem'd to hear
The soft persuasion vibrate in her ear.
But waking now far different notes she found;
Less pleasing echos in her chamber sound:
For now the heralds of the London day
Sing their loud mattins in th' uncrowded way;
Th' impatient Milk-maid now, with early din,
Screams to the rattle of her pail of tin;
With Sweep's faint cry, and, latest of the crew,
The deep-ton'd music of the murmuring Jew.

410

415

END OF THE FIRST CANTO.

CANTO II.

TE radiant Nymphs! whose opening eyes convey Warmth to the world, and lustre to the day! Think what o'ershadowing clouds may cross your brain, Before those lovely lids shall close again! What funds of Patience twelve long hours may ask, 5 When cold Discretion claims her daily task! Ah think betimes! and, while your morning care Sheds foreign odors o'er your fragrant hair, Tinge your foft spirit with that mental sweet, Which may not be exhal'd by Passion's heat; 10 But charm the fense, with undecaying power, Thro' every chance of each diurnal hour! O! might you all perceive your toilets crown'd With fuch cosmetics as SERENA found! For, to the warning Vision fondly true, 15 Now the quick Fair-one to the toilet flew:

With

With keen delight her ravish'd eye survey'd The mystic ribband on her mirror laid: Bright shone the azure, as Aurora's car, And every spangle seem'd a living star. With sportive grace the smiling damsel prest The guardian Cincture to her fnowy breaft, More lovely far than Juno, when she strove To look most lovely in the eyes of Jove; And willing Venus lent her every power, That sheds enchantment o'er the amorous hour: For spells more potent on this band were thrown, Than Venus boasted in her beauteous zone. Her dazzling Cæstus could alone inspire The fudden impulse of short-liv'd defire: These finer threads with lasting charms are fraught, Here lies the tender, but unchanging thought, Silence, that wins, where eloquence is vain, And Tones, that harmonize the mad'ning brain, Soft Sighs, that Anger cannot hear, and live, And Smiles, that tell, how truly they forgive;

And

35

25

And lively Grace, whose gay diffusive light Puts the black phantoms of the brain to flight, Whose cheering powers thro' every period last, And make the present happy as the past. Such fecret charms this richer Zone possest, Whose flowers, now sparkling on Serena's breast, Give, tho' unseen, those swelling orbs they bind, Smiles to her face, and beauty to her mind, For now, observant of the Sprite's behest, 45 The Nymph conceals them by her upper vest: Safe lies the spell, no mortal may descry, Not keen Penelope's all-piercing eye; Who constant, as the steps of morn advance, Surveys the houshold with a fearthing glance, 50 And entering now, with all her usual care, Reviews the chamber of the youthful Fair. Beneath the pillow, not compleatly hid, The Novel lay—She saw—she seiz'd—she chid: With rage and glee her glaring eye-balls flash, Ah wicked age I she cries, ah filthy trash!

E

From

From the first page my just abhorrence springs; For modern anecdotes are monstrous things: Yet will I see what dangerous poisons lurk, which the state of the sta To taint thy youth, in this licentious work. She faid: and rudely from the chamber rush'd, Her pallid cheek with expectation flush'd, With ardent hope her eager spirit shook, Vain hope! to banquet on a luscious book. So if a Priest, of the Arabian sect, 65 In Turkish hands forbidden wine detect, The facred Musfulman, with pious din, man and an all the Arraigns the culprit, and proclaims the fin, Curses with holy zeal th' inflaming juice, But curfing takes it for his fecret use. 70 The gay Serena, with unruffled mind, The pleasing Novel, thus unread, resign'd. The Vision on her soul such virtue left, She only fmil'd at the provoking theft; The teazing incident she deem'd a jest, he had a Nor felt the Zone grow tighter on her breaft.

Now

Now in full charms descends the finish'd Fair, For now the morning banquet claims her care; Already at the board, with viands pil'd, Her Sire impatient fits, and chides his tardy child. 80 On his imperial lips rude Hunger reigns, And keener Politics usurp his brains: But when her love-inspiring voice he hears, When the foft magic of her smile appears, which is the state of the same appears, which is the same appears and the same appears are same appears. In that glad moment he at once forgets \$5 His empty stomach, and the nation's debts: He bends to Nature's more divine controul, And only feels the Father in his foul. Quick to his hand behold her now present The Indian liquor of celestial scent! Not with more grace the nectar'd cup is given By rose-lip'd Hebe to the Lord of Heaven. While her fair hands a fresh libation pour, Fashion's loud thunder wakes the sounding door. The light SERENA to the window springs, 95 On Curiofity's amusive wings: Her

E 2

Her quick eyes sparkle with surprise, to see

The glories of a golden vis-à-vis:

Its glittering tablet gleam'd with mimic pearl,

And the rich coronet announc'd an Earl.

The good old Knight grew fomewhat proud to hear

Of this new visit from the early Peer:

SERENA recollects the Vision's truth,

And fluttering, hopes it is the promis'd Youth:

Penelore from her high chamber peeps;

There her unfinish'd charms she coyly keeps;

With fage referve her modesty abhorr'd

To shew her morning face before a Lord.

The Peer alights: the well-rang'd vaffals bawl

His founding title thro' the spacious hall,

Till in the deep faloon's extremest bound

Th' ear-tickling words, "LORD FILLIGREE," resound!

As when great Hector, fetting war apart,

Advane'd to parley, with his spear athwart,

The Greeks beheld him with a still delight;

And filent reverence flopt the rifing fight;

TI5

With

With fuch respect, but unchastis'd by fear, Sir GILBERT and the Nymph first meet the Peer; And, while his morning compliments commence, The slighted breakfast stands in cold suspence. 120 But far unlike to Hector's ruder grace His modern stature, and his modish face! Nor less he differs from those Barons old, Whose arms are blazon'd on his car of gold; Whose prostrate castle guarded once the lands, 125 Where, spruce in motley pride, his villa stands, By Taste erected, in her trimmest mode, Her mushroom structure, and her quaint abode. As the neat Daify to the Sun's broad flower, As the French Boudoir to the Gothic Tower, 130 Such is the Peer, whom Fashion much admires, Compar'd in person to his ancient sires: For their broad shoulder, and their brawny calf, Their coarfe, loud language, and their coarfer laugh, His finer form, more elegantly slim, Displays the fashionable length of limb:

With

With foreign shrugs his country he regards, And her lean tongue with foreign words he lards; While Gallic Graces, who correct his style, Forbid his mirth to pass beyond a smile. As the nice workman in the wooden trade, Hides his coarse ground, with finest woods o'erlaid, Thus our young Lord, with Fashion's phrase refin'd, Fineer'd the mean interior of his mind: And hence, in Courtesy's soft lustre seen, His spirit shone, as graceful as his mien. The artless Fair, on Fashion's kind report, Thought him the mirror of a matchless Court: Much she his dress, his language much observes, Whose finer accents prove his feeling nerves. Her fancy now the destin'd Lover spies, But her free heart abjures the quick furmise; Yet as he spoke, at every flattering word The Vision's promise to her thought recurr'd. Far more parental pride contrives to blind The good Sir GILBERT's more-experienc'd mind,

Who

IO

Who fondly faw, and at the prospect smil'd, A future Countels in his favourite child. But what new flutterings shook Serena's breast, What hopes and fears the modest Nymph opprest, When with a simpering smile, and soft regard, The Peer display'd a mirth-expressive card, Where the gay Graces, in a sportive band, Shew the fweet art of Cipriani's hand; Where, in their train, his airy Cupids throng, And laughing drag a comic mask along! "We," cries my Lord, with felf-fufficient joy, Twirling, with lordly airs, the graceful toy, "We, who possess true science, we, who give The world a lesson in the art to live, We for the Fair a splendid Fête design, And pay our homage thus at Beauty's shrine." He spoke; and speaking, to the blushing Maid, With modish ease, th' inviting card convey'd, Where Mirth announc'd her masque-devoted hour In characters intwin'd with many a flower:

160

165

170

175

The

The blushing Maid, with eyes of quick defire, View'd it, and felt her little foul on fire; For of all scenes she had not yet survey'd, Her heart most panted for a Masquerade: 180 But her gay hopes increasing terrors drown, And dread forebodings of her Father's frown. In mute suspence to read his thought she tries, And strongly pleads with her prevailing eyes, Her eyes, for doubt enchain'd her modest tongue, 185 While on his fovereign word her pleasure hung. With fuch a tender, and perfuafive air Of fost endearment, and of anxious care, Thetis attended from th' almighty Sire His fateful answer to her fond desire: The good old Knight, like the Olympian God. Blest the fair Suppliant with his gracious nod; Her lively spirit the kind signal took, And her glad heart, in every fibre, shook. The party fettled, it imports not how, The Peer politely made his parting bow:

The

The Nymph, with eyes that sparkled joyous fire, Kiss'd the round cheek of her complying Sire, Then swiftly slew, and summon'd to her aid. Th' important counsel of her favourite maid, To vent her joy, and, as the moments press, To fix that first of points, a Fancy-dress.

200

Quick as the Poet's eyes o'er Nature fly,

Piercing the deep, or traverfing the sky,

With such light speed her fond ideas glance

O'er play and poem, story and romance,

While all the Characters, she e'er has read,

Flash on her brain, and fill her busy head.

205

Now in Diana's form she hopes to meet

A fond Endymion sighing at her feet;

Now her proud thought terrestrial pomp assumes,

And Dian's crescent yields to Indian plumes;

Now, in the habit of the Grecian isses,

She hears some Osman suing for her smiles,

210

And

And sees his foul that blaze of dress outshine, Whose wealth impoverish'd a diamond-mine; Now simpler charms her quick attention draw, The rose-crown'd bonnet, and the hat of straw, A Village-maid she seems, in neat attire, A faithful Shepherd now her fole defire. Thus, as new figures in her fancy throng, "She's every thing by flarts, and nothing long;" But, in the space of one revolving hour, Flies thro' all states of Poverty and Power, All forms, on whom her veering mind can pitch, 225 Sultana, Gipfy, Goddess, Nymph, and Witch. At length, her foul with Shakespeare's magic fraught, The wand of Ariel fixt her roving thought: Ariel's light graces all her heart possess, And Jenny's order'd to prepare the dress. It seems already bought, with fond applause; An azure tissue, and a silver gauze;

Too

Too foon, alas! that garb of heavenly hue The ready Mercer flashes to her view. * Ah blind to Fate! how oft the youthful belle 235 Feels her gay heart at fight of tiffue swell! And thinks the fashionable filk must prove Her robe of triumph, and a spell to Love! To thee, fweet Maid, whose pleasure-darting eyes Joy in this favourite vest, an hour shall rise, When thou shalt hate the filk so fondly sought, And wish thy filver-spotted gauze unbought: For bufy Spleen thy trial now prepares; Darkly she forms her unsuspected snares, And, keen to raise her pleasure-killing storm, Assumes Penelope's congenial form. In that prim shape, which all the Graces shun, See the four Fiend to good Sir GILBERT run!

^{*} Nescia mens hominum fati sortisque futuræ,

Et servare modum, rebus sublata secundis.

Turno tempus erit, magno cum optaverit emptum

Intactum Pallanta, et cum spolia ista diemque

Oderit.

ÆNEID. X. v. 501. & seq.

Where, deeply pondering the Public Debt, Silent he muses o'er a new Gazette! Ent'ring, she view'd, with eyes of envious spite, The card, that spoke the masque-devoted night: Eager she darted on the graceful toy, And, fiercely pointing to each naked boy, "Canst thou," she cried, in a discordant scream, 255 That rous'd the Politician from his dream, While with her voice the echoing chamber rings, " * Say! canst thou suffer these flagitious things? " Are these devices to thy daughter brought, "That wake fuch gross impurity of thought? 260 "In vain are all the prudent words I preach, "The modest maxims that I strive to teach, "By foolish fondness of your sense beguil'd, "You still indulge, and spoil the slippant child: 265 "For me, whate'er I say is deem'd absurd; " She scorns my sage advice :- but mark my word,

^{*} Zev wateg, a vepesiĝn, ogon tade nagtega egya, &c.
ILIAD 5. v. 872. & feq.

if to this ball you let the Hoyden run, "Your power is ended, and the Girl undone." The patriot Knight, by interruption vext, In his political pursuits perplext, While he with wrath th' intruding Mischief eyed, Stern to the false Penelope replied: "Go! teazing Prude, cease in my ears to vent "Thy envious pride, and peevish discontent! "To me of prudence canst thou vainly boast? 275 " Of all my household, thou hast plagu'd me most: "The joys thou blamest are thy dear delight, "By day the Visit, and the Ball by night: "And, tho' too old a Lover to trepan, "Thy midnight dream, thy morning thought, is Man. "Wert thou less closely to my blood allied, 281 "Thou should'st, to cure thee of thy canting pride, "Be fent to figh alone o'er purling brooks,

He spoke indignant: the fly Fiend withdrew, 285 Nor inly griev'd; for well her force she knew.

"Scold village maids, and croak to croaking rooks."

As Indian females, in a jealous hour, Of fecret poison try the fubtlest power, Which fure, tho' flow, corrodes th' unconscious prey, And ends its triumph on a distant day: Thus the departing Fury left behind Her venom, latent in Sir GILBERT's mind. The hidden mischief tho' no eye observes, He feels it fretting on his alter'd nerves; But the kind habit of his healthy foul . 295 Still struggled hard against its base controul. Now Spleen's dark vapours, in his bosom hid, Prompt him the promis'd pleasure to forbid; Now Love's foft pleadings that dire thought destroy, And fave the bloffom of his daughter's joy; Her envious Aunt now serves him for a jest, And gay good-humour reassumes his breast.

While Spleen's dark power now finks, and now revives,
At length the day, th' important day, arrives,
Which in his breast must end the close debate,
305
And fix the colour of Serena's fate.

Now comes the hour, when the convivial Knight Waits to begin the dinner's chearful rite: His fond heart ever, with a Father's pride, Joys to behold his darling at his fide; 310 But most the absence of her smile he feels In the gay season of his social meals: Hence, while for her the rich repast attends, His hasty summons to the Nymph he sends: The happy Nymph superior cares induce 315 To risk his anger by a rash excuse: She craves his pardon; but, for time distrest, She still is bufy on her magic vest; To range her diamonds in a sparkling zone, She begs to fnatch her fcanty meal alone. The Knight in fullen state begins to dine: Spleen, like a Harpy, flutters o'er his wine : Invisible she poisons every dish, Tinging with gall his mutton, fowl, and fish. The more he eats, the more perverse he grows; 325 For as his hunger funk, his choler rose.

The

The cloth remov'd, he cries, with vapours fick, The Pears are mellow, and the Port is thick; Tho' nicer fruit Pomona never knew, And his rich wine surpass'd the ruby's hue!

A thousand times his dizzy brain revolves

A stern command: now doubts, and now resolves

To bid the Nymph descend, and, disarray'd,

Quit her dear project of the Masquerade:

As oft kind Nature to his heart recurr'd, . 335

And Love parental flopt the cruel word.

Mean time, unconscious of the brooding storm, The Nymph exults in her improving form: Gay is her smile, as those the Queen of Love Darts on the Graces in her court above, 340 While they contrive, with love-inspiring cares, New modes of beauty for the robe she wears. At length, each duty of the toilet past, The glance of triumph on the mirror cast, Now the light wand our finish'd Ariel arms; Glad Jenny glories in her Lady's charms;

345

And

And gives full utterance, as the fmooths her vest, To the sweet bodings of SERENA's breast.

O! lovely bias of the Female soul! Which trembling points to Pleasure's distant pole; 350 Which with fond trust on flattering Hope relies, O'erleaps each peril, that in prospect lies, And springing to the goal, anticipates the prize! Such was Serena's fear-discarding state; Her eye beheld not the dark frowns of Fate: 355 She only faw, the combat all forgot, The triumph promis'd as her glorious lot.

Now, eager to display her light attire, The sprightly Damsel seeks her sullen Sire; His gloomy brow with sportive air she kist: 360 Ah! how could Spleen that magic lip refift? That voice, whose melting music might assuage The scorpion Anger's self-tormenting rage? For ne'er did Nature to a Sire's embrace Present a filial form of softer grace; 365

Or Fancy view a shape of lovelier kind In the bright mirror of her Shakespeare's mind.

The fulky Fiend, in spite of all her art,

Had now been banish'd from the Father's heart,

But that, refolv'd her utmost force to try, but 370

She fummon'd to her aid her old ally, and all most had

The fiery Demon, temper-troubling Gout, John and John

Who finks the lively, and appalls the ftout; a soul fent?

Who now, affifting Spleen's malignant aim,

Shoots in quick throbbings through Sir GILBERT's frame.

Thus forely pester'd by a double foe, soul most a 376

Galling his giddy brain, and burning toe, and and sale of

The testy Knight, with stern and sullen air, a delimit da

Denounc'd his humour to the shudd'ring Fair:

- "Go change your dress! give up this vain delight! 380
- "I will not hear of Masquerades to-night:
- "Your Chaperone's inform'd, she need not wait,
- "So change your dress I and fit with me sedate."

As the proud dame, whose avaricious glee

Built golden castles in the rich South Sea,

Gaz'd

Gaz'd on her Broker, when he told her first and to Her wealth was vanish'd, and the bubble burst: Id and all So gaz'd the Nymph, hearing her Sire destroy Her airy palace of ideal joy, most bedieved and won ball First.her fond thoughts to flattering doubt incline, 390 And deem the harsh command no fix'd design, But the quick fally of a peevish word, That Love revokes, the moment it is heard: Or haply mirth, in mimic wrath exprest, A feign'd forbiddance utter'd but in jest: 395 To this short hope her finking spirit clung, To fee his foftening eyes refute his tongue. Ah fruitless hope! for there she cannot find The well-known fignals of the friendly mind. Stern Contradiction, with the frown of Fate, 400 On his dark visage reign'd in fullen state; and loo like in Felt in each feature, in each accent shewn, · Lower'd in his look, and thunder'd in his tone. Hence the warm bosom of the lively Fair Now shivers with the chill of blank despair:

Now

Now Disappointment's thick'ning shadows roll A cloud of horror o'er the darken'd foul; And Fancy, in a fick delirium tost, Gives double value to each pleasure lost. The blasted joys, she labours to forget, .410 Rush on her mind, and waken keen regret: Her cheek turns pale—the tear prepares to start, And palpitation heaves her swelling heart. But here, SOPHROSYNE ! thy guardian aid Saves from her potent foe the finking Maid. 415 Her bosom, into strong emotions thrown, Now feels the pressure of thy friendly Zone. It is so of Swift thy kind cautions to her foul recur, and destined da More quick to cancel faults, than prone to err. As the rough swell of the insurgent tides 11, 420 By the mild impulse of the Moon subsides: So, by her mystic Monitor represt, The flood of passion leaves her lighten'd breast, From her clear brain each cloudy vapour flies, And Joy's bright ray rekindles in her eyes. 425

Reviving

O'er all her features, and with smiles she said:

"Let others drive to Pleasure's distant dome!

"Be mine the dearer joy to please at home!"

Scarce had she spoke, when she with sportive ease

Prest her Piano-forte's fav'rite keys,

O'er softest notes her rapid singers ran,

Sweet prelude to the Air she thus began!

Whose delicate controul

Whose delicate controul

Can turn the discord of Chagrin

To Harmony of Soul!

Above the lyre, the lute above,

Be mine thy melting tone,

Which makes the peace of all we love

440

The basis of our own!

So fung the Nymph, not uninspir'd; the Sprite and W Invok'd fo fondly in the mystic rite, to mend 12 d aid of With richest music swell'd her warbling throat, won and I And gave new sweetness to her sweetest note. 445 As when the feraph Uriel first begun to have bak His carol to the new-created Sun, The facred echo shook the vast profound, And Chaos perish'd at the potent sound: So, at the magic of Serena's strain, 450 Spleen vanish'd from her Sire's chaotic brain; Whose fibres, lighten'd of that load, rejoice In the dear accents of her dulcet voice. Much he inclines his mandate to recall, in the mandate to recall, And fend the Fair-one to the promis'd Ball; 455 But stubborn Pride forbids him to revoke The folemn fentence, which Ill-humour spoke. Still, conscious of her power, the Nymph prolongs The foft enchantment of her foothing fongs;

Which his fond mind in firm attention keep, To his fixt hour of supper and of sleep: This now arriv'd, the Knight retiring, shed A double bleffing on his darling's head; And with unusual exultation prest His lovely Child to his parental breaft. Thus while to rest the happy Sire withdrew, The Nymph, more happy, to her chamber flew; And, Jenny now dismiss'd, the grateful Fair Breathes to her guardian Sprite this tender prayer: "Thou kind Preserver! whose attentive zeal "Gives me in this contented hour to feel "That dearest pleasure of a soul refin'd, The triumph of the felf-corrected mind; "If happy in the strength thy smiles impart, "I own thy favour in no thankless heart, "Still let me view thy form, so justly dear! Still in kind Visions to these eyes appear!

"Thy friendly dictates teach me to fulfil ! and dad we

"And let thy aid avert each future ill!"

While fond Devotion taught her thus to speak, 480
The soft Down sinks beneath her lovely cheek,
And settling on her lips, that sweetly close,
Silence, enamour'd, lulls her to repose.

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the style of Konson Marine from

CANTO III.

E kind Transporters of the excursive soul! Ye Visions! that, when Night enwraps the Pole, The lively wanderer to new worlds convey, Escaping from her heavy house of clay, How could the gentle spirit, foe to strife, Bear without you this coil of waking life? Its grief-embitter'd cares, its joyless mirth, And all the flat realities of earth? 'Tis you, sweet Phantoms, who new powers inspire, Who give to Beauty charms, to Fancy fire, TO When, foaring like the eagle's kindred frame, The Poet dreams of everlasting Fame;

H

Or,

Or, tickled by the feather of the dove,

The fofter Virgin dreams of endless Love.

There was a time, when Fortune's bright decrees

Were seen to realize such dreams as these:

Now dangerous visions the fond mind decoy

Vainly to hope for unexisting joy,

While Belles and Bards with mournful sighs exclaim,

Mortality has seiz'd both Love and Fame.

Ah fair Serena, might the boast be ours.

To clear from such a charge these heavenly Powers!

Blest! might thy Bard deserve in Fame to see

A guard as faithful, as Love proves to thee!

Blest! if that airy Being gild his life,

Who sav'd thee trembling on the brink of strife,

And now, kind prompter of thy nightly dream,

Fill'd thy rapt spirit with her sacred beam!

For soon as Slumber set thy soul at large,

Thy Guardian Power revisited her charge;

And, lightly hovering o'er th' illumin'd bed,

Thus with fond smiles of approbation said:

" Well

25

30

" Well hast	thou p	past,	fweet	Maid,	one	trying	fcene,
"One fiery	ordeal	of. tl	ne tyra	ant Spl	een :		

"Thus, my Serena, may thy force sustain

" Each harder trial, that may yet remain!

" Against the Fiend to fortify thy foul,

" By useful knowledge of her dark controul,

"I come to shew thee, what no mortal eye,

"Save thine, was e'er permitted to descry;

"The realms, where Spleen's infernal agents goad

"The ghoftly tenants of her drear abode.

" And firmly trust in thy ætherial Guide!"

Encourag'd by her Guide, at length she tries

To fearch the gloomy scene, with anxious eyes.

" Now fummon all thy strength! throw fear aside,

She spoke: and thro' the Night's furrounding shade 45 The obedient Nymph, not unappall'd, convey'd; Thro' long, long tracts of darkness, on they past With speed, that struck the trembling Maid aghast, Till now, recovering by degrees, she found Her foft foot press upon the solid ground.

> " Thro' H 2

35

50

" "Thro' me ye pass to Spleen's terrific dome: Thro' me, to Discontent's eternal home: Manual and the Thro' me, to those, who sadden'd human life, By fullen humour, or vexatious strife; And here, thro' scenes of endless vapours hurl'd, Are punish'd in the forms they plagued the world; Justly they feel no joy, who none bestow, All ye who enter, every hope forego!" 60 O'er an arch'd cavern, rough with horrid stone, On which a feeble light, by flashes, shone, These characters, that chill'd her foul with dread, SERENA, fixt in filent wonder, read. As she began to speak, her voice was drown'd 65 By the shrill echo of far other found:

percent of the rance and with cold dittaile

* Per me si va nella citta dolente. Per me si va nell' eterno dolore, Per me si va tra la perduta gente,

Lasciate ogni speranza, voi ch' intrate. Queste parole di colore oscuro Vid' io scritte al sommo d'una porta.

DANTE, Inferno. 3.

L 53 J	
Forth from the portal lamentable cries	
Of wailing Infants, without number, rife.	
Compassion to this poor and piteous slock	
Led the foft Maid still nearer to the rock.	
The pining band within she now espied,	
And, touch'd with tender indignation, cried, and and	A.
"How could these little forms, of life so brief,	
"Deserve this dire abode of lasting grief?"	
"—Well may thy gentle heart be fore concern'd 75	
"At fight fo moving," the mild Sprite return'd:	
"Thou feest in those, whose wailings wound thy ears,	
"The puny progeny of modern Peers:	
"Their Sires, by Avarice or Ambition led,	
"Aliens to Love, approach'd the nuptial bed; 80	THE PERSON NAMED IN
"With proud indifference, and with cold distaste,	
"Their homely brides reluctantly embrac'd,	
"And by fuch union gave difastrous birth	
"To these poor pale incumbrances of earth,	
"Who, bred in Vanity, with Pride their dower, 85	
"Were Spleen's fure victims from their natal hour,	
"And	

" And

- " And in their splendid cradles pul'd and pin'd,
- " Till Fate their ill-spun thread of life untwin'd,
- " And to this vestibule convey'd their ghosts,
- "To form the van-guard of th' infernal hofts.
- " But let not Pity's ineffectual charm
- "Impede thy progress, or thy strength disarm!
- "Follow and fear not! guarded by my care,
- "From all the phantoms, that around thee glare."

She spoke; and enter'd, ere the Nymph replied,

A pass, that open'd in the cavern's fide,

Low, dark, and rocky-with her body bent,

Serena follow'd down the dire descent.

A fudden light foon struck her dazzled view;

But 'twas a light of fuch infernal hue,

As double horror to the darkness gave,

With dread reflection from a dusky wave.

Round a black water tatter'd spectres stand,

With each a tiny taper in its hand;

Fierce Mendicants! who strive some alms to win 105

From the fair Wanderer, with incessant din.

90

05

100

The

The Guardian Spirit faw SERENA grieve, To hear of wants she knew not to relieve; And to the generous Nymph in pity cries: "The gulph of Indolence before us lies, "O'er whose dull flood, to which no bank is seen, " A boat must wast thee to the dome of Spleen. "These pallid figures, that around thee press, " And haunt thee with importunate diffress, "On earth were Beggars of each different class, 115 "Tho' blended here in one promiscuous mass. "The Poor, who spurn'd kind Industry's controul, "The Rich, who begg'd from penury of foul: "Both by their abject pride alike debas'd, "Blasphem'd that nature, which they both disgrac'd, "And, hither by the fullen Fiend convey'd, 121 "Here still they ply their ineffectual trade; "In chase of each new passenger they run, "Condemn'd to beg from all, to gain by none. "But from these wretches turn thy fruitless care! 125 "Behold the gulph before thee, and beware!

" Nor touch the stream, which mortal sense o'ercomes, "And by its baleful charm the foul benumbs!" "-Can mortal pass!" the shudd'ring Nymph replied, "This fullen, flow, unnavigable tide, 130 "In whose black current this enormous mound "Of shapeless stone appears, this horrid bound, "That seems an everlasting guard to keep "O'er the dull waters, that beneath it creep?" While yet she spoke, with a resounding shock, 135 Forth from the arch of the impending rock, Which o'er the murmuring eddy hung fo low, The lazy river scarce had room to flow, the last of the Of rude construction, and in roughest plight, A boat now issued to Serena's fight; An empty boat, that flowly to the shore Advanc'd, without the aid of fail or oar; Self-mov'd it seem'd, but soon the Nymph beheld A grifly figure, who the stern impell'd. Wading behind, the horrid Form appear'd; 145 Above the water his strong arm he rear'd; And cross the creeping flood the crazy vessel steer'd.

The heavenly Sprite observ'd her trembling Ward, Whose growing fears the hideous pass abhorr'd, And cheering thus she spake: "This Spectre boasts 150 "The chief dominion of these dreary coasts: " To him, thy Pilot, without dread confign, " And place thy body in his bark fupine! "So thro' this arching rock thou'lt pass alone, " Safe from the perils of th' incumbent stone: " Embark undaunted !- on the farther fide "Thou'lt furely find me thy unfailing Guide. " Nor let this Pilot raise thy groundless dread, " This fullen Charon of the froward dead, " A Phantom, never blest with human life, "Tho' oft on earth his noxious power is rife; " And in that region, ne'er from error free, "The words he dictates are affign'd to me. "Observe this Fiend, that Nature scorn'd to frame, " Offspring of Pride, and Apathy his name! 165 " Passions he ne'er can feel, and ne'er impart, " A miscreated Imp, without a heart;

"In place of which, his subtle parent pinn'd at good told "A bladder, fill'd with circulating wind, and ylafel to I "Which feems with mimic life the mass to warm, 170 And gives false vigour to his bloated form, and and "But place thee in the boat, his arms direct, not prod T "My love shall watch thee, and my power protect." So spake the friendly Sprite; th' obedient Maid bin A Her form along the narrow vessel laid: But oh! what terrors shake her tender foul, no won'T As from the shore the bark begins to roll; of the ooT And, sever'd from her Friend, her eyes discerned mod W The steering Spectre wading at the stern I bo val spanis Far stronger fears her resolution melt, ballingan 1 viso Than those, which erst the Bard of Florence felt, When, by the honour'd shade of Virgil led and of bal Thro' all the dreary circles of the dead, of wobsel of T Hell's fiercest Demons threaten'd to divide The living Poet from his shadowy Guide; bod bour 185 And bade him, friendless, and alone, return of a doidW

Thro' the dire horrors of the dark fojourn. Il manpard

Not long the lovely Fair one's terrors last; to sould al " For fafely thro' th' impending rock fhe past : boold A " And flow advancing to the gloomy strand, meel deid vigo .The fullen Pilot brings her fafe to land. Lat eaving banA " There, fondly hovering on her guardian plumes, q 108 " The heavenly Monitor her charge refumes; a svol yM And smiling, leads along the rocky road, and salegi of Whose windings open into Spleen's abode. The most ros Thou Queen of Shades I whose spirit-damping spell ? Too oft is seen the Poet's pride to quell, and anothe A When the sharp workings of unrelish'd wit brown bnA Plunge thy pale victim in a bilious fit; and gniresh and T May I, unpunish'd by thy subtle power, ust regnors 200 Dare to display thy subterranean bower, dw slods and T And to this wond'ring upper world explain you man'W The shadowy horrors of thy secret reign? odd lla ond T Entering beneath a wide fantastic arch, floared ellely

Entering beneath a wide fantaltic arch, have the second the drear circuit of the dome they march; 205 Which a pale flash from many a fiery Sprited back Frequent illumes with intermitting light; the old to the second sec

I 2 .

Such,

Such, as on earth, to Superstition's eye, to dead at the Denounces ruin from the northern sky, no than the discerns, amid the nightly glare, and does disw.

Armies embattled in the blazing air.

Around the Nymph unnumber'd phantoms glide; and Here swell the bloated race of bulky Pride: In close and horrid union, there appear who dente od! The wilder progeny of frantic Fear; would not no 217 Mis-shapen monsters! whose stupendous frame and A Abhorrent Nature has refus'd to name of office ni squid Here, in Cameleon colours, lightly flit 19718 a rod barros The motley offspring of diforder'd Wit. All things prodigious the wide cave contain'd, And forms, beyond what Fable ever feign'd: 1 2010 M and But, as the worm, that on the dewy green was allowed the Springs half to view, and half remains unfeen, though the Perceiving near its cell a human tread, Slinks back to earth, and hides its timid head: 223 So, where the heavenly Spirit deign'd to lead, a round tol The startled spectres from her step recede;

Detraction

And,

And, as abash'd they from her eye retire, was an as abase. Sink into mist, or melt in fluid fire, and and appropriate

High on an ebon throne, fuperbly wrought

230
With each fierce figure of fantastic thought,
In a deep cove, where no bright beam intrudes,
O'er her black schemes the sullen Empress broods.
The Shriek-Owl's mingled with the Raven's plume
Shed o'er her surrow'd brows an aweful gloom;
235
A garb, that glares with stripes of lurid slame,
Wraps in terrisic pomp her haggard frame;
Round her a Serpent, as her zone, is roll'd,
Which writhing, stings itself in every fold.

Near her pavilion, in barbaric state, word bond 240

Four Mutes the Mandates of their Queen await.

From sickly Fancy bred, by sullen Sloth, and and Both parents' curse, yet pamper'd still by both,

First stands Disease; an hag of magic power,

Varying her stightful visage every hour,

Her horrors heightening, as those changes last,

And each new form more hideous than the past.

Detraction

Detraction next, a shapeless Fiend, appears, mort mul Whose shrivell'd hand a misty mirror rears; somela nI Fram'd by malignant Art, th' infernal toy Inverts the lovely mien of fmiling Joy," Diffus to H Robs roseate Beauty of attractive Grace, and and W And gives a stepdame's frown to Nature's face. 1911 The third in place, but with a fiercer air, also doed " See the true Gorgon Disappointment glare Potor of 1255 By whose petrific power Delight's o'erthrown; And Hope's warm heart becomes an icy stone. bnA " Last, in a gorgeous robe, that, ill bestow'd, at that the Bows her mean body by its cumbrous load, 1000 dilw Stands fretful Discontent, of Fiends the worlt, 19 10 1260 By dignity debas'd, by bleffings curft, and or arrange A Who poisons Pleasure with the sourcest leaven, and it And makes a Hell of Love's extatic Heaven. Maming

The Guide celestial, near this ghastly group,

Perceiv'd her tender Charge with terror droop: 265

"Fear not, sweet Maid," she cries, "my steps pursue!

"Nor gaze too long on this infernal crew!

- Turn from Detraction's fascinating glass!
- " In filence crofs the throne observe, and pass he should
- Beyond this dome, the palace of the Queen, 279
- "Her empire winds thro' many a dreary scene,
- "Where she torments, as their deserts require,
- " Her various victims, that on earth expire;
- Each class apart : for in a different cell
- The Fierce, the Fretful, and the Sullen dwell: 275
- " These shalt thou slightly view, in vapours hurl'd,
- " And fwiftly then regain thy native world.
- " But first remark, within that ample nich,
- With every quaint device of splendor rich,
- Yon Phantom, who, from vulgar eyes withdrawn, 280
- " Appears to firetch in one eternal yawn in which was
- " Of empire here he holds the tottering helm, nog od w
- " Prime Minister in Spleen's discordant realm,
- " The pillar of her spreading state, and more,
- Her darling offspring, whom on earth she bore; 285
 - For, as on earth his wayward mother stray'd,
 - "Grandeur, with eyes of fire, her form survey'd,

And

ec	And with strong passion starting from his throne,
66	Unloos'd the fullen Queen's reluctant zone.
	From his embrace, conceiv'd in moody joy, 290
66	Rose the round image of a bloated boy:
"	His nurse was Indolence; his tutor Pomp,
.66	Who kept the child from every childish romp;
66	They rear'd their nursling to the bulk you fee,
66	And his proud parents call'd their imp Ennui. 295
**	This realm he rules, and in superb attire
	Visits each earthly palace of his Sire:
	A thousand shapes he wears, now pert, now prim,
4,6	Pursues each grave conceit, or idle whim;
Ke	In arms, in arts, in government engages, 300
	With Monarchs, Poets, Politicians, Sages;
"	But drops each work, the moment it's begun,
	And, trying all things, can accomplish none:
"	Yet o'er each rank, and age, and fex, his fway
66	Spreads undiscern'd, and makes the world his prey.
26	The light Coquet, amid flirtation, fighs, 306
**	To find him lurk in Pleasure's vain disguise;

" And

- " And the grave Nun discovers, in her cell,
- "" That holy water but augments his spell.
 - " As the strange monster of the serpent breed,
- "That haunts, as travellers tell, the marshy mead,
- " Devours each nobler beast, tho' firmly grown
- " To fize and strength superior to his own ;-
- " For on the grazing Horse, or larger Bull,
- "Subtly he springs, of dark faliva full, 315
- " With fwiftly-darting tongue his prey anoints
- "With venom, potent to dissolve its joints,
- "And, while its bulk in liquid poison swims,
- " Swallows its melting bone, and fluid limbs:-
- "So this Ennui, this wonder-working Elf, 320
- " Can vanquish powers far mightier than himself:
- " Nor Wit nor Science foar his reach above,
- " And oft he seizes on successful Love.
- " Of all the radiant hoft who lend their aid
- " To light mankind thro' life's bewildering shade, 325
- " Bright Charity alone, with cloudless ray,
- " May boast exemption from his baleful sway:

" Haste

- " Haste then, sweet Nymph, nor let us longer roam
- " Round the drear circle of this dangerous dome!
- " Lest e'en thy Guide, entangled in his spell,
- "Should fail to guard thee from a Fiend fo fell!"
 So speaking, the kind Spirit's anxious care

Led from the palace the attentive Fair,

And, winding through a passage dark and rude,

Thus the mild Monitor her speech renew'd:

335

330

- " 'Gainst Fear and Pity now thy bosom steel,
- " For fights more horrible I now reveal!
- " Spleen's tortur'd victims view with dauntless eyes;
- " For lo! her penal realms before thee rife!"

The Nymph advancing faw, with mute amaze,

340

A difmal, deep, enormous dungeon blaze.

Stones of red fire the hideous wall compos'd;

And massive gates the horrid confine clos'd.

Th' infernal Portress of this doleful dome,

With fiery lips, that fwell'd with poisonous foam,

Pale Discord, rag'd; with whose tormenting tongue,

Thro' all its caves th' extensive region rung:

A living

A living Vulture was the Fury's crest; And in her hand a Rattlefnake she prest, Whose angry joints incessantly were heard 350 To found defiance to the screaming Bird. "The boundless depth of this dire prison holds " The untam'd spirits of imperious Scolds: Nor think that Females only fill the cave! " Male Termagants have liv'd, and here they rave. 355 "All of each fex are pent within this pale, " Who knew no use of language, but to rail." Thus to her Charge exclaim'd the heavenly Guide, And, as she spoke, the portals open'd wide, And to th' observance of the shuddering Maid, 360 Th' immeasurable den was all display'd. But oh! what various noises from within Fill the vext air with one stupendous din! Mourning's deep groan, and Anger's furious call, Terror's loud cry, and Affectation's squall, 365 The fob of Passion, the Hysteric scream, And shrieks of Frenzy, in its fierce extreme!

K 2

In

In this wild uproar every found's combin'd,	
That stuns the senses, and distracts the mind.	
" Mark," (to the Nymph Sophrosyne began)	370
"The fierce Xantippe flaming in the van,	
"The vase, she emptied on the Sage's head,	
" Hangs o'er her own, a different shower to shed;	
" For, drop by drop, distilling liquid fire,	
"It fills the Vixen with new tropes of ire.	375
" Beyond the Grecian dame extend your view,	A N
" And mark the spectre of a modern Shrew!	
"She, who whene'er she din'd, with furious look,	
"Spurn'd her nice food, and bellow'd at her cook,	on A
"Here justly feels a culinary rack,	380
"Bound, like Ixion, to a whirling jack.	A.F
" But lo the Tityus of this realm! whose hulk	
" Is stretch'd supine, and whose enormous bulk	
"To fuch extent in this wide scene is spread,	reld
"Nine acres feem too narrow for his bed!	385
"This form was once (but many years are past,	
"Since in his Civic furs he breath'd his last)	VC A
	Lord

- Lord Mayor of London; his whole life one treat,
- 44 And all his business but to rail and eat.
- " The circling group of Fish, and Fowl, and Beasts, 390
- " Once crown'd his table, and compos'd his feasts;
- ". For all the creatures (mark this strange event!)
- Which he devour'd with growling discontent,
- " O'er him their reunited limbs display,
- "The grumbling Glutton's flesh they rend away, 395
- " And find his swelling form a never-failing prey.
- " See! where nine Bucks have gor'd his monstrous haunch,
- " See! fifty Turkies gobble on his paunch!
- " O'er his broad side twelve creeping Turtles spread,
- " And Fowls unnumber'd flutter round his head." 400

SERENA gaz'd, but foon she turn'd away,

Sick with difgust, and shuddering with dismay.

" To scenes less hideous let us now repair!"

(Said the kind Guard of the dejected Fair)

And, cheering her faint Charge, her step she led 405

To the near dwelling of the fretful dead.

Of dusky adamant the dungeon rose; A dingy mirror its dark fides compose, Reflecting, with a thousand quaint grimaces, The pale inhabitants' distorted faces. 410 " Here, like a Dame of Quality array'd, " Sits Peevishness, presiding o'er the shade, " And frowning at her own uncomely mien, Whose coarse reflection on the wall is seen. " A fnarling Lap-dog her right-hand restrains, "Her lap an infant Porcupine contains, "Which, while her fondness tries its wrath to still, "Wounds her each moment with a pointed quill. " The froward Spirits here in durance fret, " Whose testy life was one continued pet; 420 " Here they in trifles that vexation find, "Which teaz'd on earth their irritated mind. " Observe the Phantom, who with eyes askance " Still to the mirror turns her eager glance! " While on her cheek, at every anxious turn,

" Bushes of new mortification burn.

" Beauty

" Beauty for lafting blifs had form'd the Maid; "Love to her charms his faithful homage paid; " But, all this swelling tide of joy to check, A fatal Freckle rifes on her neck: 430 66 Her foft cosmetics the vext Nymph applies, "Success attends her, and the Freckle dies: "But ah! this victory avails her not; " She finds an Hydra in the teazing spot: " Fast as one flies, another still succeeds, And with eternal food her fretful humour feeds. " Near to the Nymph, in a more moody fit, " See the pale Phantom of a peevish Wit! " Mark with what frowns his eager eyes peruse, "Wet from the press, three Critical Reviews! "With wounded Vanity's distracting rage " How rapidly he runs thro' every page! " He finds some honours lavish'd on his Verse, "And Joy's faint gleams his gloomy spirit pierce. "But oh! too foon these feeble sparks decay;

" And keen Vexation reassumes her prey.

"Hating

- " Hating reproof, in every fibre fore,
- " One censur'd partiele torments him more,
- " More than a hundred happier lines delight,
- Which liberal favour condescends to cite.
 - "But time will fail us, if we paufe to view
- " The various torments of the testy crew;
- " These wretched chymists, whose o'erheated brain
- " Extracts from nothing a fubstantial pain.
- "Yet, ere to different districts we advance,
- " Take of one fretful tribe a transient glance!
- " Their unsuspected punishments supply
- " A lesson, useful to the Female eye.
- " Spleen's liveliest agent here beguiles the gay,
- " Fair to attract, and flattering to betray."

As thus the kind ætherial Guardian spoke,

Within a rock, whence plaintive murmurs broke,

She touch'd a fecret spring, whose power was fuch,

Two jarring doors unfolded at the touch,

And, with the charms of regal splendor bright,

A chearful banquet sparkles to the fight.

Viands

465

460

450

Viands fo light, fo elegantly grac'd, Might tempt e'en Temperance herself to taste; For Fruits alone compos'd th' inticing treat, Fair to the eye, and to the palate sweet. 470 In such bright juice the Peach and Cherry swim, As make the Topaz and the Ruby dim. Here crown'd with every flower, and gaily dreft In all the glitter of a Gallic vest, Whose ample folds her loathsome body screen'd, 475 A child of Luxury reigns, a fubtle Fiend Who, with a grace that every heart allures, Smiles on the lustre of her rich liqueurs. Her fatal smiles their utmost power exert To poison Beauty at her dire dessert; 480 To blast the rose that Health's bright cheek adorns, And fill each festive heart with latent thorns: For the fly Fiend, of every art possest, Steals on th' affection of her Female gueft; And, by her foft address seducing each, 485 Eager she plies them with a Brandy Peach:

They

They with keen lip the luscious fruit devour; But swiftly feel its peace-destroying power. Quick thro' each vein new tides of frenzy roll: All evil passions kindle in the foul, Drive from each feature every chearful grace, And glare ferocious in the fallow face; The wounded nerves in furious conflict tear, Then fink, in blank dejection and despair. Effects more dire, thus tempting to deceive, 495 The Apple wrought not in the foul of Eve; Howe'er difguis'd, in Jelly or in Jam, Spleen has no poison surer than a Dram. "But hafte we now," (the heavenly Leader cries)

"But haste we now," (the heavenly Leader cries)

"To where this penal world's last wonder lies!" 500
She spoke; and led the Nymph thro' deeper dells,
Low-murmuring vaults, and horror-breathing cells.
And now they pass a perforated cage,
Where rancorous Spectres without number rage.

"Avert thine eye!" (the heavenly Spirit said) 505

"Nor view these abject tribes of envious dead!

" Who

- "Who pin'd to hear the voice of Truth proclaim
- "A Sifter's beauty, or a Brother's fame!
- Tho' crown'd with all Prosperity imparts,
- " High in their various ranks, and several arts; 510

"Yet, meanly funk by Envy's base controul,

- "They died in that confumption of the foul;
- " And here, thro' bars that twisted Adders make,
- " And the long volumes of th' envenom'd Snake,
- "O'er this dark road they dart an anxious eye, 515

" Still envying every Fiend, that flutters by.

"Pass! and regard them not!"—Th' attentive Maid In filent tremor the behest obey'd.

This dungeon croft, her weary feet she drags
Thro' winding caverns, and o'er icy crags:
Soul-chilling damps in the dark passage reign,
Which issues on a vast and dreary plain,
Fann'd by no breezes, with no verdure crown'd;
The black horizon is its only bound.
And now advancing, in a drizzly mist,
Thro' sullen Phantoms, hating to exist,

 5^25

SERENA spies, high o'er his subjects plac'd, The ghaftly Tyrant of the gloomy waste. Murmuring he fits upon a rocking stone, Th' unstable base of his ill-founded throne: 530 Hideous his face, and horrible his frame, Misanthropy the grisly Monster's name! Him to fierce Pride, with raging passion fore, The frowning Gorgon, Disappointment, bore; On earth detested, and by heaven abhorr'd, 535 Of this drear wild he reigns the moody lord. Few are the subjects of his waste domain, And scarce a Female in his frightful train; Except one changing corps of ancient Prudes: Reluctant here the prying band intrudes. 540 Each, who on earth, behind her artful fan, Feign'd coarse aversion to the creature Man, Is doom'd, in this dark region, to abide Some transient pains for hypocritic pride. Here ever-during chains those Scoffers bind, 545 Whose writings deaden and debase the mind;

Who mock Creation with injurious fcorn, And feel a fancied void in Plenty's horn.

In his right-hand, an emblem of his cares, A branch of Aconite the Monarch bears; And those four Phantoms, who this region haunt, He feeds with berries from this deadly plant; For, strange to tell! tho' fever'd from its root, The bough still blackens with successive fruit. The tribes, who taste it, burst into a fit Of raving mockery and rancorous wit; And, pleas'd their Tyrant's ghaftly smile to court, By vile diffortions make him various sport. The frantic rabble, who his fway confess, Before his throne an hideous Puppet dress; 560 When in unfeemly rags they have array'd The image, from their own dark femblance made, In horrid gambols round their work they throng, With antic dance and rude discordant song; Satire's rank offals on the block they fling, And call it Nature, to delight their King:

550

565

While in their features he exults to fee The frowns of Torture, mixt with grins of Glee. For, as these abject toils engage the crew, Their own grim idol darkens to their view; 570 Wide and more wide its horrid stature spreads, And o'er the tribe new consternation sheds: For each forgets, in his bewilder'd gaze, 'Tis but a Monster, which he help'd to raise. As o'er its form their dizzy glances roll, It strikes a chearless damp thro' all the foul. Vainly to shun the baleful fight they try, It draws for ever the reluctant eye: At each review with deeper dread they start; A colder chaos numbs each freezing heart. No mutual confidence, no friendly care, Relieves the panic they are doom'd to bear; For as they shrink absorb'd in wild affright, When each to each inclines his wounded fight, They feel, for focial comfort, four difgust, 585 And all the fullen anguish of distrust.

" Now

" Now mark, SERENA!" (the mild Guide began)

"The proudest Phantom of the gloomy clan,

Appointed, by this furly Monarch's grace,

" High-priest of all his Misanthropic race!

590

"See o'er the crowd a throne of vapours lift

"That strange and motley form, the shade of Swift!

" Now shalt thou view" (the guardian Sprite pursues)

" His horrid pennance, that each day renews:

"Perchance its terrors may o'erwhelm thy fense, 595

"But trust my care to bear thee safely hence!"

As thus she spoke, above the gazing throng,

High in a failing cloud the Spectre swept along.

Vain of his power, of elocution proud,

In mystic language he harangu'd the crowd; 600

The bounds he mark'd, with measure so precise,

Of Equine virtue, and of Human vice,

That, curfing Nature's gifts, without remorfe,

Each sullen hearer wish'd himself a Horse.

Pleas'd with the pure effect his fermon wrought, 605

Th' ambitious Priest a rich Tiara caught,

Which,

Which, hovering o'er his high-aspiring head, Sarcastic Humour dangled by a thread. The rich Tiara, for his temples fit, Blaz'd with each polish'd gem of brilliant wit; 610 And sharp-fac'd Irony, his darling Sprite, Who rais'd her patron to this giddy height, Fast on his brow the dangerous honour bound, But, in the moment that her Priest was crown'd, His airy throne dissolv'd, and thunder rent the ground. Forth from the yawning earth, with lightning's speed, 616 Sprung the fierce phantom of a fiery Steed, Spurring his fides, whence bloody poison flow'd, The ghaftly-grinning Fiend, Derifion, rode. In her right-hand a horrid whip she shakes, 620 Whose sounding lash was form'd of knotted snakes: An uncouth bugle her left-hand display'd, From a grey monkey's skull by Malice made; As her distorted lips this whistle blew, Forth rush'd the Spectre of a wild Yahoo. 625

See

See the poor Wit in hafty terror fpring, And fly for fuccour to his grifly King ! Intein his piercing cries that fuccour court: The grifly King enjoys the cruel sport. Behold the fierce Yahoo, her victim caught, 630 Drive her sharp talons thro' the feat of thought! That copious fountain, which too well supplied Perverted Ridicule's malignant tide. Quick from her steed the grinning Fiend descends, From the pierc'd skull the spleenful brain she rends, 635 To black Misanthropy, her ghastly King, See the keen Hag this horrid prefent bring! Her daily gift! for, as each day arrives, Her destin'd victim for new death revives. The Huntress now, this direst pageant past, 640 On her wild bugle blew fo dread a blaft, The sharp found pierc'd thro' all the depths of Hell; The Fiends all answer'd in one hideous yell, And in a fearful trance the fost SERENA fell. 645 Hence from the lovely Nymph her senses fled,

Till, thro' the parted curtains of her bed,

M

The

The amorous Sun, who now began to rife,

Kist, with a sportive beam, her opening eyes *.

END OF THE THIRD CANTO.

* The opinion of some respectable Critics had almost led me to change the close of this Canto, as containing too severe a censure on one of the great writers, who have done most honour to our language. And indeed, when I reslect on the inimitable talents, the public spirit, and the charitable institutions of Swift, I am almost ready to address his Spirit with this humiliating apostrophe:

" I confess that I have done thee wrong."-

But a superior attention to the interest of society inclines me to persevere in a very different fentiment, and still to think, that no talents, no virtues in a writer, can properly exempt even the most brilliant work from fevere reprehension, when, instead of improving, it has an evident tendency to debase and vilify human nature - a tendency, that I consider as most evident in the composition to which I have alluded : - if I am wrong in this idea, I may yet shelter myself under the authority of two most honourable names - a moral Poet of a generous and exalted spirit, and a learned Critic of infinite candour and differnment. - In Young's Essay on Original Composition, and in the posshumous work just bequeathed to the public by the lamented Mr. Harris, the milanthropy of Swift is most warmly censured. The words of the latter are so striking and apposite, that I cannot wish for a stronger justification. " Misanthropy is so dangerous a thing, and goes so far in sapping the very foundations of Morality and Religion, that I esteem the last part of Swift's Gulliver (that I mean relative to his Houyhnhnms and Yahoos) to be a worfe book to peruse, than those which we forbid, as the most flagitious and obscene. One absurdity in this Author (a wretched Philosopher though a great Wit) is well worth remarking-in order to render the nature of Man odious, and the nature of Beasts amiable, he is compelled to give human characters to his Beasts, and beastly characters to his Men; so that we are to admire the Beafts, not for being Beafts, but amiable Men; and to detest the Men, not for being Men, but detestable Beafts."

HARRIS'S Philological Enquiries, vol. ii. page 538.

CANTO IV.

AIL, thou enlighten'd Globe of human joy! Where focial cares the foften'd heart employ: What cheering rays of vital comfort roll In thy bright regions o'er the rescued soul, Which, 'scaping from the dark domain of Spleen,' Springs with new warmth to thy attractive scene ! Once more I bless thy pleasure-breathing gale, And gaze enchanted on thy flowery vale, Where smiling Innocence, and ardent Youth, Sport hand in hand with Beauty and with Truth. Sport on, fweet revellers! in rofy bowers, Safe from th' intrusion of all evil Powers! Ah fruitless wish of the benignant Muse, Which to this chequer'd world the Fates refuse! For round its precincts many an ugly Sprite 15 Speeds undiscern'd to poison pure delight:

M 2

Amidft

Amidst the foremost of this haggard band, Unwearied poster of the sea and land, Wrapt in dark mists, malignant Scandal slies, While Envy's poison'd breath the buoyant gale supplies. Tho' SHERIDAN, with shafts of comic wit, 121 Pierc'd, and expos'd her to the laughing Pit, Th' immortal Hag still wears her paper crown, The dreaded Empress of the idle Town: O'erleaping her prerogative of old, To fink the noble, to defame the bold;— In chace of Worth to slip the dogs of Strife, Thro' all the ample range of public life; The Tyrant now, that fanctuary burst Where Happiness by Privacy is nurst, Her fury rifing as her powers encrease, O'erturns the altars of domestic Peace. Pleas'd in her dark and gall-distilling cloud The sportive form of Innocence to shroud, Beauty's young train her baleful eyes furvey, 35 To mark the fairest, as her favourite prey.

Hence,

Hence, sweet Serena, while thy spirit stray'd Round the deep realms of fubterranean shade, This keenest agent of th' infernal Powers On earth was busied, in those tranquil hours, To blast thy peace, and poison'd darts to aim Against the honour of thy spotless name: For Scandal, reftless Fiend, who never knows The balmy bleffing of an hour's repose, Worn, yet unfated with her daily toil, 45 In her base work consumes the midnight oil. O'er fiercer Fiends when heavy slumbers creep, When wearied Avarice and Ambition sleep, Scandal is vigilant, and keen to spread The plagues that spring from her prolific head. On Truth's fair basis she her falsehood builds, With tinsel sentiment its surface gilds; To nightly labour from their dark abodes The Demons of the groaning Press she goads, And smiles to see their rapid art supply Ten thousand wings to every infant lye.

In

In triumph now behold the Hag applaud Her keen and fav'rite Imp, ingenious Fraud, Her quick Compositor, whose flying hand Has clos'd the paragraph she keenly plann'd. 60 No Nymph she nam'd, yet mark'd her vile intent, That Dullness could not miss the name she meant: In Satire's tints the injur'd Fair she drew, In form an Angel, but in foul a Jew. It chanc'd her Sire among his friends inroll'd 65 A wealthy Senator, infirm and old; Who, dup'd too early by a generous heart, Rashly assum'd a Misanthropic part: Tho' peevish fancies would his mind incrust, Good-nature's image lurk'd beneath their rust; And gay Serena, with that sportive wit Which heals the folly that it deigns to hit, Would oft the fickness of his foul beguile, And teach the fullen humorist to smile; Pleas'd by her virtuous frolics to affuage The mental anguish of distemper'd age.

This

This ancient friend, in a farcastic sketch, Was mark'd by Scandal as a monied wretch, For whom the young, yet mercenary Fair Had fubtly spread a matrimonial snare. 80 With fuch base matter, more diffusely wrought, The spirit-piercing paragraph was fraught, O'er which with glee the eye of Scandal glar'd, Which for the opening Press herself prepar'd; She on the types her inky wad let fall, 85 And smear'd each letter with her bitterest gall; The Press, whose ready gripe the charge receives, Stamps it successive on ten thousand leaves, Which pil'd in heaps impatient seem to lie, They only wait the dawn of day to fly. 90 Now, as the trembling child, which long has laid Mute in the dark, and of itself afraid, When, haply conscious of the pain it feels, The watchful mother to its pillow steals, Springs to her breast, and shakes off all alarms, 95 Feeling its safety in her fostering arms:

With

With fuch quick joy, in innocence as young, The foft SERENA from her pillow fprung, Pleas'd to awake from her terrific dream, And feel the chearful Sun's returning beam. Eager she rose, in busy thought, nor staid The wonted summons of her punctual Maid, And as her own fair hands adjust her vest, The guardian Cincture flutters on her breast; For fondly, when she wak'd, or when she slept, 105 Still round her heart th' important Zone she kept. Thou happy Girdle! to thy charge be just! Firm be thy threads, and faithful to their trust; For hours approach, when all the stores they hide Of magic virtue, must be strongly tried! Now, while her kind domestic heart intends To please her early Sire, the Nymph descends; But Sleep, who left the Fair with fudden flight, With late wings hover'd o'er the good old Knight; And the chill circle of the lone faloon II5 Informs the shiv'ring Maid she rose too soon.

'Tis true, attentive John's unfailing care
Began the rites of breakfast to prepare;
But yet no fires on the cold altar burn,
No smoke arises from the silver urn,
And the blank tea-board, where no viands lay,
Only supplied the Paper of the day.

The keen debate of politics declin'd,

And heard with cold contempt, or generous hate,

The frauds of Party and the lies of State;

Nor car'd much more for Fashion's loose intrigues,

Than factious bickerings, or foreign leagues;

Yet, while she faunters idle and alone,

Her careless eyes are on the Paper thrown.

As some gay Youth, whom sportive friends engage
To view the surious Ourang in his cage,
If while amus'd he sees the monster grin,
And trusts too careless to the bolts within,
If the sly Beast, as near the grate he draws,
Tear him unguarded with projected paws,

Starts

135

I 20

Starts at the wound, and feels his bosom thrill With pain and wonder at the sudden ill: So did Serena fart, fo wildly gaze, In such mixt pangs of anguish and amaze, IAO Feeling the wound which Scandal had defign'd To lacerate her mild and modest mind. Startled, as one who from electric wire Unheeding catches unsuspected fire, She reads, then almost doubts that she has read, 145 And thinks fome vision hovers round her head. Now, her fixt eye some striking words confine, And now she darts it thrice thro' every line; Nor could Amazement more her fenses shake, Had every letter been a Gorgon's fnake. I 50 Now rifing Indignation takes its turn, And her flush'd cheeks with tingling blushes burn, With restless motion and with many a frown, Thro' the wide room she paces up and down: Now, musing, makes a momentary stand, ¥55 The fatal Paper fluttering in her hand.

So the shy Bird, by cruel sportsmen sprung,
And by their random fire severely stung,
Scar'd, not disabled, by the distant wound,
Now trembling slies, now skims along the ground,
Now vainly tries, in some sequester'd spot,
From her gor'd breast to shake the galling shot.

Ye tender Nymphs! whose kindling souls would slame,
Touch'd, like Serena's, by injurious blame,
O let your quick and kindred spirits form
A vivid picture of the mental storm

A vivid picture of the mental storm

In which she labour'd, and whose force to paint.

The Muse's strongest tints appear too faint;

In sympathetic thought her suffering see!

But O, for ever from such wrongs be free!

Her faithful Girdle try'd its power to fave,

And oft a monitory impulse gave;
Still unregarded, still unfelt, it prest
With useless energy her heaving breast,
Her mind, forgetful of the magic Zone,
Full of the burning shaft by Scandal thrown,

175

170

With

With blended notes of forrow and disdain, handed an Thus in disorder'd language vents its pain : bnold oT " Had Malice dar'd my honour to defame, and and and T "The felf-refuted lie had lost its aim: 10 113 110 1 186. "But here the world, deceiv'd by fland'rous art," " Must think Serena has a venal heart." A venal heart! at that detefted found, In fwelling anguish her funk voice was drown'd. Now was a fearful crifis of her fate: Distended now by Passion's growing weight, while odd And for its Mistress fill'd with conscious dread, The magic Girdle crack'd thro' every thread, And fnapp'd perchance by Scandal's force accurft, From her full heart the guardian Zone had burst, 190 And, spite of all the virtues of the Fair, The spell of Happiness had sunk in air, But that SOPHROSYNE, whose friendly fear Timely forefaw this trial too fevere, An early fuccour gain'd from fecret Love, 195 From the fell Kite to fnatch the falling Dove.

As Nature studies, in her wide domain, to be a server To blend fome antidote with every bane; Thus her kind aid the friendly Power contriv'd, .That, from the quarter whence the wound arriv'd, 200 There flow'd, the anguish of that wound to calm, A foothing, foft, and medicinal balm. As in her agitated hand the Fair Wav'd the loose Paper with disorder'd air, In capitals the faw Serena flame: She blush'd, she shudder'd, as she view'd the name; Her ready fears subside in new surprize, And eager thus she reads with lighten'd eyes:

- Go, faithful Sonnet, to SERENA fay
 - " What charms peculiar in her features reign: 210

And along the contract of the force accurate

- A stranger, whom her glance may ne'er survey,
 - " Pays her this tribute in no flattering strain.
- "Tell her, the Bard, in Beauty's ample reign,
 - " Has seen a virgin cheek as richly glow,

- A bosom, where the blue meandring vein
 - " Sheds as foft luftre thro' the lucid fnow,
- " Eyes, that as brightly flash with joy and youth,
 - " And locks, that like her own luxuriant flow:
- " Then fay, for then she cannot doubt thy truth,
 - "That the wide earth no Female form can shew 220
- " Where Nature's legend fo distinctly tells,
 - " In this fair shrine a fairer spirit dwells."

With curious wonder the reviving Maid
View'd this fond homage to her beauty paid;
A fecond glance o'er every line she cast,

And half pronounc'd and half suppress'd the last,

While modest Pleasure, and ingenuous Pride,

Her burning cheek with deeper crimfon dy'd.

O Praise! thy language was by Heaven design'd

As manna to the faint bewilder'd mind:

Beauty and Diffidence, whose hearts rejoice

In the kind comfort of thy cheering voice,

230

225

215

In this wild wood of life, wert thou not nigh,
Must, like the wandering Babes, lie down and die:
But thy sweet accents wake new vital powers,
And make this thorny path a path of slowers:
As oil on Ocean's troubled waters spread,
Smooths the rough billow to a level bed,
The foothing Rhyme thus soften'd into rest
The painful tumult of Serena's breast.

240

235

Now, to herfelf restor'd, the conscious Maid
The lurking Fiend's insidious snare survey'd;
Her nerves, with grateful trepidation, own
A slighter pressure from the faithful Zone;
And in fond thought she breathes a thankful prayer 245
For her ætherial Guardian's constant care;
Yet with a keen desire her bosom glow'd,
To hear from whom the gentle Sonnet slow'd;
But kind Sophrosyne, who watch'd unseen,
To shield her votary from the wiles of Spleen,
250
As friendly Love had fixt a future time,
When to reveal the secret of the Rhyme,

Strove till that hour her fancy to restrain, Nor let her anxious withes rife to pain.

As Gaiety's fresh tide began to roll, Fast in the swelling channel of her foul, The good old Knight descends, tho' eager, slow, The Gout still tingling in his tender toe; And now, paternal falutations past, His eyes he keenly on the Paper cast, While his fweet Daughter, with attentive grace, Before him flies his ready cup to place; For Tea and Politics alternate share, In friendly rivalship, his morning care. Tho' smooth as oil the Knight's good-humour flows, 265 When the mild breeze of pleasant fortune blows, Yet, quick to catch the casual sparks of ire, Like oil it kindles into mounting fire; And fiercely now his flaming spirit blaz'd, While on those galling words he wildly gaz'd, Whose force had almost work'd into a storm The gentler elements in Beauty's form.

255

260

270

As the farcastic sentence caught his view, Back from the board his elbow-chair he drew, And, by sharp stings of sudden fury prick'd, 275 Far from his foot his gouty stool he kick'd. Fierce as Achilles, by Atrides stung, He pour'd the stream of vengeance from his tongue. But ah, those angry threats he deign'd to speak, Had founds, alas! far differing from the Greek. 280 Rage from his lips in legal language broke; Of Turies and of Damages he spoke, And on the Printer's law-devoted head, He threaten'd deep revenge in terms most dread; Terms, that with pain the ear of Beauty pierce, 285 And oaths too rough to harmonize in verse.

While thus the good old Knight, with passion hot,

His Toast neglected, and his Tea forgot,

The discord of the drama to increase,

Now prim Penelope assails her Niece;

290

For, as Sir Gilbert now, with choler dumb,

Points her the period with his angry thumb,

"Ah! Brother," cries the stiff, malignant crone, (Her sharp eye swiftly thro' the sentence thrown)

" Scandal could never rife to heights like this,

295

" But from the manners of each modern Miss;

" Had but my Niece, less giddy and more grave,

" Observ'd the prudent hints I often gave---"

The honest Knight her vile conclusion saw, And quick curtail'd it with a testy "Pshaw!"

300

Mean while the gentle Maid, who heard the taunt,

Survey'd without a frown her prudish Aunt:

Far other thought's employ'd her fofter mind,

To one fweet purpose all her foul inclin'd;

How she might close th' unpleasant scene, how best 305

Restore good-humour to her Father's breast.

Her airy Guardian with delight furvey'd

These tender wishes in the lovely Maid,

And, to accomplish what her heart defir'd,

Trains of new thought above her age inspir'd.

As Venus on her fon's enlighten'd face
Shed richer charms, and more attractive grace,

When, issuing forth from the dissolving cloud,
His bright form burst on the admiring croud:
So kind SOPHROSYNE, unseen, supplies
A livelier radiance to SERENA's eyes;
And, ere she speaks, to captivate her Sire,
Touches her lips with patriotic fire.

It chanc'd, that, toss'd upon a vacant chair, A volume of that Wit lay near the Fair, Whose value, try'd by Fashion's varying touch, Once role too high, and now is funk too much; The book, which Fortune plac'd within her reach, Contain'd, O CHESTERFIELD, the liberal speech In which thy spirit, like an Attic Sage, Strove to defend the violated Stage From fetters basely forg'd by Ministerial rage. From this the Nymph her useful lesson took, And thus began, reclining on the Book :-" If on this noble Lord we may rely,

"Scandal is but a speck on Freedom's eye;

315

320

325

" And Public Spirit, then, will rather bear	
"The casual pain it gives by growing there,	
"Than, by a rash attempt to move it thence,	
" Hazard the fafety of a precious Sense,	335
" And, by the efforts of a vain defire,	
" Rob this life-darting eye of all its fire.	
"Tho' the foft breast of Innocence may smart,	
" By cruel Calumny's corroding dart,	
"Yet would she rather ache in every nerve,.	340
" And bear those pangs she knows not to deserve,	
"Much rather than be made a fenfeless tool,	
"To aid the frenzy of tyrannic rule,	
" Or forge one dangerous bolt for Power to aim	
" At facred Liberty's superior frame."-	345
As ancient Chiefs were wont of old to gaze,	
With eyes of tender awe and fond amaze,	
On the sair Priestess of the Delphic sane,	
When first she utter'd her prophetic strain,	
Entranc'd in wonder, thus Sir GILBERT view'd	350
His child, yet more inspir'd, who thus pursu'd:	

Ec. For

" For me, I own, these lines, with gall replete,	
Shot thro' my fimple heart a fudden heat;	
"But happier thoughts my rifing rage represt,	
"And turn'd the pointless insult to a jest:	355
"And O! should Slander still new wrath awake,	
"Still may my Father, for his Daughter's fake,	
"Disdain the vengeance of litigious strife,	
"And let Serena's answer be—her life!"	
She ended with a fmile, whose magic flame	360
Shot youthful vigour thro' her Father's frame:	
His Age, his Anger, and his Gout, are fled;	
" Enchanting Girl!" with tears of joy, he said,	
" Enchanting Girl!" twice echoed from his tongue,	
As, speaking, from his elbow-chair he sprung,	365
" Come to thy Father's arms !- By Heaven, thou art	
" His own true offspring, and a Whig in heart."	
He spoke; and his fond arms around her curl'd	
With proud grasp, seeming to infold the world.	
Her conscious heart she feels with triumph beat,	370
And joys to find that triumph is compleat;	

For

For stiff PENELOPE, who near them stood, " Albeit unused to the melting mood," Squeez'd from her eye-lid one reluctant tear, And foften'd with a smile her brow severe; 375. But 'twas a fmile of fuch a gloomy grace, As lighten'd once upon Alecto's face, When Orpheus past her, leading back to life, From Pluto's regions, his recover'd wife, When Love connubial, join'd to Music's spell; 380 Moisten'd with tender joy the eyes of Hell. Far other smiles, with Pleasure's softest air, Gild the gay features of the youthful Fair: She looks like sportive Spring, when her young charms Wind round her hoary Sire's reluctant arms, 385 And, by a frolic infantine embrace, Banish the rugged frown from Winter's face.

Thro' the long day she selt the glowing tide

Of exultation thro' her bosom glide;

And oft she wish'd for slow-approaching Night,

To hold sweet converse with her guardian Sprite.

At length the hour approach'd her heart desir'd,
And, in her lonely chamber now retir'd,
Her tender fancy gave the fondest scope

To ardent Gratitude and eager Hope.

395

- "Dear airy Being!" (the foft Nymph exclaim'd)
- "Whose power can break the spell that Spleen has fram'd,
- " Can, by the waving of thy viewless wing,
- " O'er darkest forms a golden radiance sling,
- "And make, in minds by forriest thoughts perplext, 400
- "This moment's grief the triumph of the next;
- " I bless thy succour in each trial past;
- "Be present still, and save me in the last!"
 Thus, with her lovely eyes devoutly fixt,

Where rays of hope, and fear, and reverence mixt, 405

The tender Fair her faithful Guard addrest,

Then with her cheek her downy pillow prest;

But long her wakeful lids refuse to close,

For Curiofity dispels repose.

Her busy mind the mystic veil would pierce,

That hides the Author of the pleafing Verse;

410

Her

Her lips involuntary catch the chime,

And half articulate the foothing Rhyme,

Till weary Thought no longer watch can keep,

But finks reluctant in the folds of Sleep.

AIS

END OF THE FOURTH CANTO.

CANTO V.

7HY art thou fled, O blest poetic time, When Fancy wrought the miracles of Rhyme; When, darting from her star-encircled throne, Her Poet's eye commanded worlds unknown; When, by her fiat made a mimic God, He saw Existence waiting on his nod, And at his pleasure into being brought New shadowy hosts, the vasfals of his thought, In Joy's gay garb, in Terror's dread array, Darker than night, and brighter than the day; Who, at his bidding, thro' the wilds of air, Rais'd willing mortals far from earthly care, And led them wondering thro' his wide domain, Beyond the bounds of Nature's narrow reign; While their rapt spirits, in the various flight, 15 Shook with fuccessive thrills of new delight?

Return,

Return, sweet season, grac'd with Fiction's flowers, Let not cold System cramp thy genial powers! Shall mild Morality, in garb uncouth, The housewife garb of plain and homely Truth, Robb'd by stern Method of her rosy crown, Chill her faint votaries by a wintry frown? No; thou sweet friend of Man, as suits thee best, Shine forth in Fable's rich-embroider'd vest! O make my Verse thy vehicle, thy arms, To spread o'er social life thy potent charms! And thou, SOPHROSYNE, mysterious Sprite! If haply I may trace thy steps aright, Roving thro' paths untrod by mortal feet, To paint for human eyes thy heavenly feat, Shed on my foul fome portion of that power, Which fav'd SERENA in the trying hour, To bear those trials, which, however hard, As Bards all tell us, may befall the Bard; The Fop's pert jest, the Critic's frown fevere, Learning's proud cant, with Envy's artful fneer,

20

25

30

35

And,

And, the vext Poet's last and worst disgrace,

His cold blank Bookseller's rhyme-freezing face.

Hence! ye dark omens, that to Spleen belong,

Ye shall not check the current of my song,

While Beauty's lovely race, for whom I sing,

Fire my warm hand to strike the ready string.

As Quiet now her lightest mantle laid

O'er the still senses of the sleeping Maid, Her nightly Visitant, her faithful Guide, Descends in all her Empyrean pride; That Fairy shape no more she deigns to wear, Whose light foot smooths the furrow plough'd by care In mortal faces, while her tiny spear Gives a kind tingle to the caution'd ear. Now, in her nobler shape, of heavenly fize, She strikes her votary's foul with new surprize. Jove's favourite daughter, arm'd in all his powers, Appear'd less brilliant to th' attending Hours, When, on the golden car of Juno rais'd, In heavenly pomp the Queen of Battles blaz'd:

With

With all her luftre, but without the dread Which from her arm the frowning Gorgon shed, Sorhrosyne descends, with guardian Love, To waft her gentle Ward to worlds above. 60 From her fair brow a radiant diadem. Rose in twelve stars, and every separate gem Shot magic rays, of virtue to controul Some passion hostile to the human foul. Round her sweet form a robe of ather flow'd, 65 And in a wonderous car the smiling Spirit rode; Firm as pure ivory, it charm'd the fight With finer polish and a foster white. The hand of Beauty, with an eafy fwell, Scoop'd the free concave like a bending shell; 70 And on its rich exterior, Art display'd The triumphs of the Power the car convey'd. Here, in celestial tints, surpassing life, his Sate lovely Gentleness, disarming Strife; There, young Affection, born of tender Thought, 75: In rosy chains the fiercer Passions caught;

Ambition.

Ambition, with his sceptre snapt in twain, And Avarice, fcorning what his chefts contain. Round the tame Vulture flies the fearless Dove; Soft Innocence embraces playful Love; And laughing Sport, the frolic Child of Air, Buries in flowers the finking form of Care.

These figures, pencil'd with a touch so light, That every image feem'd an heavenly Sprite, Breathe on the car; whose fight-enchanting frame Four wheels fustain, of pale and purple slame; For no fleet animals, to earth unknown, Bear thro' ætherial fields this flying throne. As by the subtle electrician's skill, Globes seem to fly, obedient to his will; So these four circles of instinctive fire Move by the impulse of their Queen's desire, Mount or descend by her directing care, Or rest, supported by the buoyant air. Now, springing from her car, that hovering staid 955

High in the chamber of the sleeping Maid, The.

80

The Goddess, with a voice divinely clear,

Breath'd these kind accents in her Votary's ear:---

- " Come my fair Champion, who so well hast fought
- "The useful battles of contentious Thought; 100
- " To aid thy gentle spirit to sustain
- " The final conflict of thy destin'd pain,
- "View the rewards that, in my realms of blifs,
- " Wait the fweet Victor in fuch war as this!
- " So haply may thy mind, with strength renew'd, 105
- " The dark devices of the Fiend elude;
- " By one blest effort seal thy triumphs past,
- " And gain thy promis'd guerdon in the last."

As thus she spake, her heavenly arms embrae'd,

And in the car the conscious Maiden plac'd.

Quick at her wish the flaming wheels ascend,

No clouds impede them, wherefoe'er they bend.

As thro' the empire of the winds they rush'd,

The winds were all in mute fubmission hush'd:

And now SERENA, from th' exalted car,

Look'd down, aftonish'd, on each sinking star;

N. D

II5

Flying o'er lucid orbs, whose distant light Yet has not reach'd the scope of human fight; And now, not diftant from the bounds of Space, The guardian Sprite suspends their rapid race; And, while in deep amaze the Nymph admires The circling meteor's inoffensive fires, Pleas'd at her wonder, the mild Power addrest, With kind intelligence, her earthly guest: -" Of those three Orbs, that in you chrystal sphere 125 " A separate system in themselves appear, " The last, whose luminous and steady form " Shines foftly bright, and moderately warm, " Contains my palace, and the gentle train "Whom I have wafted to this pure domain. 130 " At equal distance my dominions lie " From these two larger worlds, more near thine eye: "Observe their difference as our wheels advance, " And passing, take of each a transient glance." So speaking, to the groffer globe she sprung, 135 Her car suspended o'er its surface hung,

In

[112]

In heavy air; for round this orb was roll'd
A circling vapour, dull, and damp, and cold.
" Here," fays SOPHROSYNE, " those Beings dwell,
Who wanted foul to act or ill or well; 140
"Who faunter'd thoughtless thro' their mortal time,
" Without a Care, a Virtue, or a Crime:
" Here still they saunter, in this languid scene;
" But pass the dozing crowd, and mark their Queen."
And now, flow riding on a Tortoife' back, 145
Her features lifeless, and each fibre slack,
Full in their view the Nymph Indifference came;
The quick Serena foon perceiv'd her name;
For, as in solemn creeping state she rode,
In her lax hand she held fair GREVILLE's Ode. 150
Ne'er did the Muse from her sweet treasure cull
Incense so precious for a Power so dull.
Still, as she mov'd along her even way,
The heavy Goddess try'd to read the lay;
But at each pause her inattentive eye
Stray'd from the paper, which she held awry;

3.

Nor

Nor could her lips a fingle line repeat, Tho' the foft Verse, most ravishingly sweet, Thro' Time's dull ear will lasting peasure spread, And charm the poppy from Oblivion's head. 160 Thus like a City Mayor, whose heavy barge Steers its dull progress at the public charge, This Power, so cumber'd by her empire's weight, Makes her flow circuit round her fluggish state. Around her, tribes of rambling Sceptics crawl, Tho' moving, dubious if they move at all. Before her, languid Pomp, her Marshal, creeps, Whose hand her banner half unfolded keeps: Its quaint device her dull dominion spoke-An Eagle, numb'd by the Torpedo's stroke. " Enough of scenes so foreign to thy foul," SOPHROSYNE exclaim'd; " from this dark goal " Pass we to regions opposite to this."

She spoke; and, darting o'er the wide abyss;

Her car, like lightning in soft flashes hurl'd,

Shot to the confines of a clearer world.

165

Now

Now lovelier views the Virgin's mind absorb; For now they hover'd o'er a lucid orb. Here the foft air, luxuriantly warm, Imparts new luftre to SERENA's form: Her eyes with more expressive radiance speak, And richer roses open on her cheek. Here, as she gaz'd, she felt in every vein A blended thrill of pleasure and of pain; Yet every object opening to her view, Her quick regard with fost attraction drew. SOPHROSYNE, who faw the gentle Fair Lean o'er these confines with peculiar care, Smil'd at the tender interest she display'd, And spoke regardful of the pensive Maid: "Well may'st thou bend o'er this congenial sphere; " For Sensibility is Sovereign here.

"Thou seest her train of sprightly damsels sport, Where the soft Spirit holds her rural court;

"But fix thine eye attentive to the plain,

" And mark the varying wonders of her reign."

As thus the spoke, she pois'd her airy feat High o'er a plain exhaling every sweet; For round its precincts all the flowers that bloom Fill'd the delicious air with rich perfume; And in the midst a verdant throne appear'd, In simplest form by graceful Fancy rear'd, And deck'd with flowers; not fuch whose flaunting dyes Strike with the strongest tint our dazzled eyes; But those wild herbs that tenderest fibres bear, And shun th' approaches of a damper air. Here stood the lovely Ruler of the scene, And Beauty, more than Pomp, announc'd the Queen. The bending Snow-drop, and the Briar-rofe, The simple circle of her crown compose; Roses of every hue her robe adorn, Except th' infipid Rose without a thorn. Thro' her thin vest her heighten'd beauties shine; For earthly gauze was never half fo fine. Of that enchanting age her figure seems, When smiling Nature with the vital beams

Of

Of vivid Youth, and Pleasure's purple flame, Gilds her accomplish'd work, the Female frame, With rich luxuriance tender, fweetly wild, And just between the Woman and the Child. Her fair left arm around a vase she slings, From which the tender plant Mimola springs: Towards its leaves, o'er which she fondly bends, The youthful Fair her vacant hand extends With gentle motion, anxious to furvey 225 How far the feeling fibres own her fway: The leaves, as conscious of their Queen's command, Successive fall at her approaching hand; While her foft breast with pity seems to pant, and to And shrinks at every shrinking of the plant. Around their Sovereign, on the verdant ground,

Sweet airy Forms in mystic measures bound. The mighty master of the revel, Love, In notes more foothing than his mother's Dove, Prompts the foft strain that melting virgin's sing, 235 Or sportive trips around the frolic ring,

Coupling, with radiant wreaths of lambent fire, Fair fluttering Hope and rapturous Defire. Unnumber'd damsels different charms display, Pensive with bliss, or in their pleasures gay; 240 And the wide prospect yields one touching fight Of tender, yet diversified delight. But, the bright triumphs of their joy to check, In the clear air there hangs a dusky speck; It swells - it spreads - and rapid, as it grows, 245 O'er the gay scene a chilling shadow throws. The foft Serena, who beheld its flight, Suspects no evil from a cloud so light; For harmless round her the thin vapours wreath, Not hiding from her view the scene beneath; 250 But ah! too foon, with Pity's tender pain, She faw its dire effect o'er all the plain: Sudden from thence the founds of Anguish flow, And Joy's sweet carols end in shrieks of woe: The wither'd flowers are fall'n, that bloom'd fo fair, 255 And poison all the pestilential air, ham a part

From

From the rent earth dark Demons force their way, And make the sportive revellers their prey. Here gloomy Terror, with a shadowy rope, Seems, like a Turkish Mute, to strangle Hope; 260 There jealous Fury drowns in blood the fire That sparkled in the eye of young Defire; And lifeless Love lets merciless Despair From his crush'd frame his bleeding pinions tear. But pangs more cruel, more intenfely keen, 265 Wound and distract their sympathetic Queen: With fruitless tears she o'er their misery bends; From her fweet brow the thorny Rose she rends, And, bow'd by Grief's insufferable weight, Frantic she curses her immortal state: The foft SERENA, as this curse she hears, Feels her bright eye fuffus'd with kindred tears; And her kind breast, where quick compassion swell'd, Shar'd in each bitter suffering she beheld.

The guardian Power survey'd her lovely grief, 275

And spoke in gentle terms of mild relief:

- " For this foft tribe thy heaviest fear dismiss,
- "And know their pains are transient as their blifs:
- "Rapture and Agony, in Nature's loom,
- "Have form'd the changing tiffue of their doom; 280
- " Both interwoven with fo nice an art,
- "No power can tear the twifted threads apart:
- "Yet happier these, to Nature's heart more dear,
- " Than the dull offspring in the torpid sphere,
- "Where her warm wishes, and affections kind, 285
- Lofe their bright current in the stagnant mind.
- " Here grief and joy fo suddenly unite,
- "That anguish serves to sublimate delight."

 She spoke; and, ere Serena could reply,

The vapour vanish'd from the lucid sky; 290

The Nymphs revive, the shadowy Fiends are fled,

The new-born flowers a richer fragrance shed;

The gentle Ruler of the changeful land,

Smiling, resum'd her symbol of command;

Replac'd the roses of her regal wreath, 295

Still trembling at the thorns that lurk beneath:

But,

But, to her wounded subjects quick to pay The tender duties of imperial sway, Their wants she succour'd, they her wish obey'd, And all recover'd by alternate aid; 300 While, on the lovely Queen's enchanting face, Departed Sorrow's faint and fainter trace, Gave to each touching charm a more attractive grace. Now, laughing Sport, from the enlighten'd plain, Clear'd with quick foot the vestiges of Pain; 305 The gay scene grows more beautifully bright, Than when it first allur'd Serena's fight, Still her fond eyes o'er all the prospect range, Flashing sweet pleasure at the blissful change: Her curious thoughts with fond attachment burn, 310 Yet more of this engaging land to learn. She finds the chief attendants of the Queen, Sweet Females, wafted from our human scene; But, as it chanc'd, while all the realm reviv'd, A Spirit masculine from earth arriv'd: 315

Two

Two airy guides conduct the gentle Shade; Genius, in robes of braided flames array'd, And a fantastic Nymph, in manners nice, Profusely deck'd with many an odd device; Sifter of him, whose luminous attire 320 Flashes with unextinguishable fire; Like him in features, in her look as wild, And Singularity by mortals styl'd. The eager Queen, and all her smiling Court, Surround the welcome Shade in gentle sport; 325 For in their new affociate all rejoice, All pant to hear the accents of his voice. Tho' o'er his frame th' Armenian robe was flung, The pleasing Stranger spoke the Gallic tongue; But in that language his enchanting art 330 Inspir'd new energy, that seiz'd the heart; In terms fo eloquent, fo sweetly bold, A story of disastrous love he told, Convuls'd

Convuls'd with sympathy, the list'ning train, At every pause, with dear delicious pain, Intreat him to renew the fascinating strain. And now Serena, with suspended breath, the one House Listen'd, and caught the tale of Julia's death; And quick she cries, ere tears had time to flow, and ball " Blest be this hour! for now I see Rousseau." 349 Fondly she gaz'd, till the inchanting found In such a potent spell her spirit bound, morning on T That, loft in fweet illusion, the forgot, saving and loves. The promis'd scenes of the sublimer spot ; to domain A Till now her mild Remembrancer, whose care 345 Stray'd not a moment from the mortal Fair; yann mod T Rous'd her rapt mind, preparing her to meet and band The brighter wonders of her blissful seat; In Astrono While her instinctive car's obedient frame: noutround of Now upward rose, like undulating slame. of slody 10350 As when some victor on the watery world, or swing mad Bright honour gilding all his fails unfurl'd, and one valle

substitution of contains had Steers

Steers into port, while to the laughing fky His streamers tell his triumph as they fly; Expecting thousands line the crowded strand, Swell the glad voice, or wave the joyous hand, Pressing to view the fight their vows implor'd, And hail their glory and their strength restor'd: So the bleft Beings of this smiling scene Flock'd round the car of their returning Queen. The radiant car, from which they now alight, Careful she gives to a selected Sprite, A Nymph of fnowy vest and lovely frame, Fidelity her fair and spotless name; Then, happy to review her hallow'd home, Leads her sweet Guest to her celestial dome. Gentlest of Powers! for every purpose sit, To strengthen Wisdom, and embellish Wit; -Thou whose soft arts, posses'd by thee alone, Can give to Virtue's voice a sweeter tone; Allay the frost of Age, or fire of Youth, And lend attraction to severest Truth;

Improve

Improve e'en Beauty by thy graceful ease,

Or teach Deformity herself to please;—

Inspire the Bard, whose just ambition pants

To guide weak mortals to thy heavenly haunts!

Grant him, in notes that, like thy soft controul,

Allure attention, and possess the soul;

Grant him to shew, in luminous display,

The mystic wonders of thy secret sway!

380

Now, at the fight of the prefiding Power, Wide spread the gates of a stupendous tower, On whose firm height, commanding Nature's bound, The faithful warder of the fort they found Wakeful Intelligence, a trusty Sprite, Whose eyes are piercing as the folar light, And ever on the watch to found alarm, If aught of dusky hue, portending harm, Should, in defiance of her mandate, dare Approach the palace of th' imperial Fair. Within his ward, magnificently great, Lies the rich armoury that guards her state.

Here stands Conviction's strong and lucid spear, Whose touch annihilates Suspence and Fear; Here, Truth's unfullied adamantine shield, Which, fave SOPHROSYNE, no Power can wield; And Reason's trenchant blade of blazing steel, Its edge and polish form'd by friendly Zeal; And, not less sure their destin'd mark to hit, Pointed by Virtue's hand, the shafts of Wit; And Ridicule's strong bolt, whose stunning blow Lays towering Vice and fearless Folly low. Here too the Goddels kept, in myslic state, Those sweet rewards that on her champions wait, Guerdons more precious than triumphant palms: - 405 The glance of Gratitude for mental alms, Peace's foft kiss, and Reconcilement's tear, And fmiles of Sympathy, are treasur'd here.

These precincts past, now hand in hand they came

To the rich sabric of majestic frame;

Instinct with joy their Sovereign to behold,

The gates of massive adamant unfold;

And,

And, as the gently-moving valves unclose, and and allowed Mysterious music from their motion slows; started and W The airy notes thro' all the palace roam, and roll 415 And dulcet echoes fill the festive dome: A gorgeous hall amaz'd Serena's eyes, and analysis and Compar'd to which, in splendor, strength, and size, The noblest works of which Tradition sings, Judaic shrine, or seat of Memphian kings, bad 420 Would seem more humble than the waxes cell and line 1) In which the skilful Bee is proud to dwell. 1000 of ground Here fits a Power, in whole angelic face of shortward of Beauty is sweeten'd by maternal grace; a field all possible Her radiant seat, surpassing mortal art, al purchase 425 Supports an emblem of her liberal heart, A Pelican, who rears her callow brood, and brood And from her vitals feems to draw their food. Around this Spirit flock a filial hoft, Who bless her empire, and her guidance boast. 430 Here every Science, all the Arts attend, it and the land In her they hail their parent and their friend;

Each to her presence brings the happy few, and at the A Whose dearest glory from her favour grewdum such Ayl Here, in her fimple charms, with youthful fire, 435 Proud to display the magic of her lyre, works sould but Soul-foothing Harmony prefents her band Lan auosgrog A Beside her Orpheus and Amphion standard or harquist Here, mild Philosophy, whose thoughtful frown don of Is sweetly shaded by her olive crown, and and alequate (In all her attic elegance array'd, and some most bluo'll Strong to convince, and gentle to perfuade) To her, whose breath inspir'd his every rule, Leads the bleft Sire of the Socratic school. Each animating Bard and moral Sage, of the tracker 445 The heaven-taught minds of every clime and age, Who fosten'd manners, and refin'd the foul, was 109 A Flock to this presence, as to Glory's goal; and mord back And, as the mother's heart, that yearns to bless bound The rival innocents that round her prefs, and and 450 Delights to fee them, as her love they share, of your and Sport in her fight, and flourish by her care; you and my Hondly! Fondly responsive to their every call, Tender of each, and provident for all: So this sweet Image of Celestial Grace, 455 Who fits encircled by her lovely race, To every Science vital Arength imparts, And rears the circle of the Social Arts; With fuch folicitude she gives to each, Pow'rs of fublimer aim and wider reach. 460 And now SOPHROSYNE, who near her prest, Thus spoke her title to her earthly guest:-" Behold the honour'd Form, without whose aid " My strength must vanish, and my glory fade! "Source of my being, and my life's support! 465 " Eunora call'd in this celestial Court, " Benevolence the name she bears on earth, " The guard of Weakness, and the friend of Worth." She ended: and the mild maternal Form Embrac'd Serena with a fmile as warm 470 As the gay spirit Vegetation wears, When she to crown her favourite Nymph prepares,

5

When,

When, pleas'd her flowery treasures to display, She pours them in the lap of youthful May.

But how, SERENA! how may human speech 475 Thy heavenly raptures in this moment reach? If aught of earthly fentiment may vie With the pure joy these happy scenes supply, 'Tis when, unmixt with trouble and with pain, Love glides in fecret thro' the glowing vein; 480 When some fond Youth, unconscious of its fire, Free from chill Fear and turbulent Defire, With every thought absorb'd in fost delight, Sees all creation in his Fair one's fight, And feels a blifsful state without a name, 485 Repose of foul with harmony of frame. So, plung'd in pleasure of the purest kind, SERENA gaz'd on the maternal Mind; Gaz'd till SOPHROSYNE's directing aid Thus summon'd to new sights th' obedient Maid: - 490 " Haste, my fair Charge, for of this ample state, "Tracts yet unseen thy visitation wait.

" The

"The pressing hours forbid me to unfold

" Each separate province which these confines hold;

" But I will lead thee to that blifsful crew,

495

" Whose kindred spirits best deserve thy view."

So fpeaking, her attentive Guest she led

Thro' scenes, that still increasing wonder bred.

Where'er she trod, thro' all her gorgeous seat,

Soft music echoed from beneath her feet:

500

505

510

Passing a portal, on whose lucid stone

Emblems of Innocence and Beauty shone,

They reach a lawn with verdant lustre brights,

And view the bowers of permanent delight.

No fiery Sun here forms a scorching noon,

No baleful Meteor gleams, no chilling Moon:

But, from a latent fource, one foothing light,

Whose constant rays repel the mist of night,

Tho' tender, chearful, and tho' warm, ferene,

Gives lasting beauty to the lovely scene.

No sensual thought this paradise profanes;

For here tried Excellence in triumph reigns,

Benignant

Benignant cares eternal joy supply,

And blifs angelic beams in every eye.

- " In yonder groups," the leading Spirit cried, 515
- " My fav'rite Females see, my fairest pride.
- ". The first in rank is that distinguish'd train,
- "Whose strength of soul was tried by Hymen's chain:
- "Tho' Beauty blest their form, and Love their guide,
- "Their nuptial band with happiest omens tied, 520
- " Beauty and Love, they felt, may lose the art
- " To fix inconstant Man's eccentric heart;
- "Yet, conscious of their Lord's neglected vow,
- " No Virtue frown'd outrageous on their brow,
- " To keep returning Tenderness aloof,
- "By coarse upbraiding, and despis'd reproof:
- With Sorrow smother'd in Attraction's smile,
- "They strove the sense of misery to beguile;
- And, from wild Passion's perilous abys,
- "Lure the lost wanderer back to faithful bliss.
- " See mild OCTAVIA o'er this band prefide,
- "Voluptuous Antony's neglected bride,

" Whose

	1 +32 · J.	
0.6	Whose feeling heart, with all a Mother's care,	
00	Rear'd the young offspring of a rival Fair.	•
66	Far other trials rais'd you lovely crew,	5.35
80	Tho' in connubial scenes their merit grew:	
6.6	It was their chance, ere judgment was mature,	
	When glittering toys the infant mind allure,	
66	Following their parents' avaricious rule,	
CIC	To wed, with hopes of blifs, a wealthy fool.	40
"	When Time remov'd Delusion's veil by stealth,	
66	And shew'd the drear vacuity of wealth;	
ee	When fad Experience prov'd the bitter fate	
"	Of Beauty coupled to a senseless Mate,	
6-0	These gentle Wives still gloried to submit;	545
**	These, the invited by alluring Wit,	3
66	Refus'd in paths of lawless joy to range,	
44	Nor murmur'd at the lot they could not change:	à,
**	But, with a lively fweetness, unopprest	14
**	By a dull Husband's lamentable jest,	550
24	Their conffant rave of gar good home or	

" A guardian glory round their idiot's head.

". The

- The next in order are those lovely Forms,
- Whose patience weather'd all paternal storms;
- By filial cares, the mind's unfailing test,

" Well have they earn'd these seats of blissful rest:

- " They, unrepining at fevere restraint,
- 66 Peevish commands, and undeferv'd complaint;
- "Bent with unwearied kindness to appease
- Each fancied want of querulous Disease;
- Gave up those joys which youthful hearts engage,
- "To watch the weakness of parental age.
 - "Turn to this chearful band; and mark in this,
- see Spirits who justly claim my realms of blifs!
- Most lovely these! when judg'd by generous Truth, 565
- 164 Tho' Beauty is not their's, nor blooming Youth:
- " For these are they, who, in Life's thorny shade,
- 44 Repin'd not at the name of ancient Maid.
- " No proud disdain, no narrowness of heart
- " Held them from Hymen's tempting rites apart,
- " But fair Discretion led them to withdraw
- From the priz'd honour of his proffer'd law;

" To

- " To quit the object of no hafty choice, In mild submission to a Parent's voice; The valued Lover with a figh refign, . . And facrifice Delight at Duty's shrine. "With smiles they bore, from angry spleen exempt, " Injurious mockery, and coarse contempt: " 'Twas their's to clasp, each selfish care above, "A fister's orphans with parental love, " And all her tender offices supply, " Tho' bound not by the strong maternal tie; "'Twas their's to bid intestine quarrels cease, " And form the cement of domestic peace. "No throbbing joy their spotless bosom fir'd, 585 " Save what Benevolence herself inspir'd; " No praise they sought, except that praise refin'd, "Which the heart whispers to the worthy mind. " Such are these gentle tribes, the happy few
 - "And fill their measure of unchequer'd joy.

" Angelic aims their spotless minds employ,

"Who share the triumph to their victory due: 590

- "Behold! where some with generous ardor wait
- "Around you Seer, who holds the book of Fate;
- Those aweful leaves with eager glance they turn,
- "Thence with celestial zeal they fondly learn
- "What dangers threaten, thro' the vale of earth,
- "Their kindred pilgrims, ere they rife to birth:
- " To earth they still invisibly descend,
- "In that dark scene congenial minds defend, 600
- " From Pleasure's Bud drive Spleen's corroding worm,
- " And in my votaries' heart my power confirm.
 - " Delights more calm you listening band employ,
- " Who deeply drink of intellectual joy.
- " See them around that speaking Nymph rejoice, 605
- "Their pleasures varying with her varied voice!
- "What graces in the sweet enthusiast glow.!.
- " Repeating here whate'er she learns below.
- " Memory her name, her charge o'er earth to flit,
- "And cull the fairest flowers of human wit.
- Whatever Genius, in his happiest hour
- " Has penn'd, of moral grace and comic power,

co To

"To warm the heart, the spells of Spleen unbind,
"And pour gay funshine o'er the misty mind;
"Teach men to cherish their fraternal tie, 1000 615
" And view kind Nature with a filial eye;
This active Spirit catches in her flight, tol volt an ille
"Skill'd to retain, and happy to recite. Skill'd to retain, and happy to recite.
" Here she delivers each bright work, and each bib work
"Derives new beauty from her graceful speech. 620
"Warpt by no envy, by no love missed, and some frist
" Equal she holds the living and the dead;
"Alike rehearfing, as they claim their turn, a labeled of
"The fong of ANSTEY, and the tale of STERNE.
"But Morning calls thee hence.—Yet one scene more,
" My fostering love shall lead thee to explore. 626
"This, thy last fight, with careful eyes survey, with careful eyes survey,
"And mark th' extensive nature of my sway." A no
Thus with fond zeal the guardian Spirit faid,
And to new precincts of her palace led; 400 000 630
The scene she enter'd of her richest state,
Where on her voice the subject Passions wait:

Here

9

Here rose a throne of living gems, so bright No breath could fully their benignant light; This, her immortal feat, the gracious Guide. 6.35 Affum'd: her Ward stood wondering at her side. Swift as they felt their ruling Power inthron'd, Ætherial Beings, who her empire own'd, Crowded in glittering pomp the gorgeous scene, To pay their homage to their heavenly Queen. First came chaste Love, whose sweet harmonious form Ne'er felt Suspicion's soul-convulsing storm; No baleful arrow in his quiver lies, No blinding veil enwraps his sparkling eyes; There all the rays of varied joy unite, 645 And jointly shed unspeakable delight. With him was Friendship, like a virgin drest, The fost Asbestos form'd her simple vest, Whose wond'rous folds, in fiercest slames entire, Mock the vain ravage of confuming fire: 650 Around this robe, a mystic chain she wore, Each golden link a star of diamonds bore;

Force

Force could not tear the finish'd work apart, Nor Int'rest loose it by his subtlest art: But, strange to tell, if the presiding Power, 655 Who to her Favourite gave this precious dower, If kind SOPHROSYNE could fail to breathe Her vital virtue on this magic wreath, and and the way The parts must sever, faithless to their trust, The gold grow drofs, and every diamond dust. 660 These Valour follow'd, deck'd with verdant palm, Gracefully bold, majestically calm. A mingled troop fucceed, with festive found, Wisdom with olive, Wit with feathers crown'd; Here, hand in hand they move, no longer foes, 665 Their charms encreasing as their union grows; Pure Spirits all, who hating mental strife, Exalt creation, and embellish life; All here attend, and, in their Sovereign's praise, Their circling forms the fong of glory raise. 670 The bleft SERENA drinks, with ravish'd ear, The melting music of the tuneful sphere.

Now

Now in its close the soothing echoes roll

O'er her rapt fancy, and intrance her soul;

Her senses sink in soft Oblivion's bands,

Till faithful Jenny at her pillow stands,

Recalls each mental and corporeal power,

While she proclaims aloud the passing hour;

And, in a voice expressive of surprize,

Too shrill to seem the music of the skies,

Informs the startled Fair 'tis time to rise.

END OF THE FIFTH CANTO

A induction of the teed, with telling tound, and A

Pictors with clivel Wit with feathers crown de-

Here fraud in hand they move, no longer fore,

Fire Spirits all, who hating mental fliffe, will a

All A creatend, and, in their Sovereign's reality

Gracefully bold, majeffically calm.

CANTO

The Black Spring with could deep and

CANTO VI.

LEST be the heart of sympathetic mould, Whatever form that gentle heart infold, Whose generous fibres with fond terror shake, When keen Affliction threatens to o'ertake Young artless Beauty, as alarm'd she strays Thro' the strange windings of this mortal maze! To fuch, SERENA, be thy ftory known, Whose bosom best can make thy lot their own, And, kindly sharing in thy trials past, Attend with fweet anxiety the last. The hour approaches, the tremendous hour, In whose dark moments deeper perils lower; Still so enwrapt in Pleasure's gay disguise, They lurk invisible to Caution's eyes;

And, unsuspected by the Fair one, wait

To cancel or confirm her blissful fate.

15

Her lively mind with bright ideas stor'd, She takes her station at the Breakfast-board; Still her foft foul the heavenly Vision fills, And fweeter graces in her smile instils; New hopes of triumph glide thro' every nerve, And arm her glowing heart with firm referve; Conscious the final trying chance impends, To bear its force her every power she bends; In her quick thought ambitious to presage How Spleen's dark agents may exert their rage, She ponders on what perils may befall, And fondly deems her mind a match for all. Ah, lovely Nymph! this dangerous pride forego; Pride may betray-Security's thy foe.

20

While fancied Prudence thus, a foreign guest,
Sits doubly cherish'd in Serena's breast,
Behold a billet her attention steal,
No common arms compose its ample seal;

30

Th'

Th' unfolding paper breathes a roleate scent, Sweet harbinger of joy, its kind intent. Of courteous FILLIGREE it bears the name, Clear symptom of the Peer's increasing slame ! The gracious Earl, lamenting pleasure lost, And fair Serena in her wishes crost, 40 Has plann'd, in honour of the lovely Maid, A fancied Ball, a private Masquerade, And supplicates her Sire, with warm esteem, To smile indulgent on the festive scheme. All arts he uses to insure the grant, Nor leaves unask'd the eager maiden Aunt. Quick at the found SERENA's glowing heart Throbs with gay hopes; but foon those hopes depart: Reflection, in her soul a faithful guard, The opening avenues of pleasure barr'd : 50 She deem'd the plan of this delightful show, But the new ambush of her secret foe; har saud soons The bliss too bright to realize, she guess'd; And chas'd th' idea from her guarded breaft.

While

While these discreet resolves her thought employ, Tranquil she triumphs o'er her smother'd joy. Not so the Knight—to his parental eyes, In dazzling pomp delusive visions rife: That Coronet, the object of his vow, He fees suspended o'er his daughter's brow; 60 Eager he burns to fnap the pendent thread, And fix the glory on his Darling's head. Far wiser aims the ancient Maiden caught, No empty gew-gaw flutters in her thought; But, while more keenly she applauds the plan, 65 Her hope is folid and substantial Man; Not for her infant Niece, whose baby frame She holds unfit for Hymen's holy flame; But for her riper felf, whose strength may bear The heaviest burden of connubial care. 70 Tho' different Phantoms dance before their fight, Niece, Aunt, and Father, in one wish unite, To join the banquet is their common choice,

The business past with no diffenting voice;

And

And the warm Sire, in whom ambition burn'd, 75 A note of grateful courtefy return'd: His billet feal'd, the glad good-humour'd Knight Launch'd forth, like Nestor, on his youthful might: " O could I now, in spite of age, retain "That active vigour, and that sprightly vein, 80 "Which led me once the lively laugh to raife " Among the merrier Wits of former days, "When rival Beauties would around me throng, " And gay Ridottos listen to my fong ! "Such were I now, as on the festive night, 85: When Ch-h's charms amaz'd the public fight; When the kind Fair one, in a veil fo thim "That the clear gauze was but a lighter skin, " Mask'd like a Virgin just prepar'd to die; Gave her plump beauties to each greedy eye! 90 On that fam'd night, (for then with frolic fire "Youth fill'd my heart, and Humour strung my lyre) " Pleas'd in the funshine of her smile to bask,

" I danc'd around her in a Devil's mask;

* ALM 71

- " And idly chaunted an infernal ode, 95
- "In praise of all this Female tempter shew'd.
- "The jocund crowd, who throng'd with me to gaze,
- " Extoll'd my unpremeditated lays,
- " And Sport, who still of this old revel brags,
- " * Styl'd her the first of Maids, and me of Wags. 100
- "Then a light Devil, now, reduc'd to limp,
- " I am but fit to play the hag-born Imp;
- "Still, not to cross the frolic of this Ball,
- "Still as the Tortoife Caliban I'll crawl,
- "And if with Gout my burning ankles flinch, 105
- " I'll call it Prospero's tormenting pinch;
- " Still in this shape I'll shew them what I am,
- " And Pen. shall go as Sycorax, my dam."

So spoke the Knight; and spoke with so much weight,
The listening Females saw his word was fate;

110
For ne'er did Jove with so resolv'd a brown and the same are same as a same and the same are same as a same and the same are same as a same are same are same as a same are same are same as a same are same are same as a same are same are same are same as a same are same are same as a same are same are same are same as a same are same

* Θεων Διι, Νεςορι τ'ανδρων.

See Nestor's Speech in the 11th Iliad.

When he concerted, for his special mirth, A masquerading on the stage of earth, And of the Swan's foft plume, or Bull's rough hair, Order'd the Fancy-dress he chose to wear. From whence let sapient Antiquarians shew The ancient use of Masquerades below. SERENA smil'd to see this joyous fire Infuse new youth in her determin'd Sire; But mute PENELOPE, with half a figh, "With one auspicious and one dropping eye," Heard the firm Knight his fixt refolve impart, Tickling at once and torturing her heart. The Ball she relish'd, but abhorr'd the task To hide her beauties in a Beldam's mask: Miranda's name would better fuit her plan, A fimple Maiden, not afraid of Man; But us'd, alas! her Brother's law to feel, She knows that law admits not of repeal. Trusting her charms will any garb enrich, She deigns to take the habit of a Witch.

Never did Sorceress in the shades of night Try to illuminate a filthy Sprite With fonder efforts, or with worse success, Than PEN. now labour'd, in this wayward drefs, To give the sprightly shew of living truth To the poor ghost of her departed youth. As Witches o'er their magic cauldron bend, Anxious to fee their menial Imps afcend; So in her glass the ancient Maiden pries, And dreams new graces in her person rise. No fuch delights, whose dear delusions please, The mild Serena in her mirror fees; She, at whose toilet Beauty's latent Queen 145 Attends, enchanted with her filial mien, And o'er her Favourite's unconscious face Breathes her own roseate glow and vivid grace. She hastes her glittering garments to adjust, With all the modest charms of sweet distrust, Doubting that beauty, which she doubts alone, Which dazzles every eye except her own.

The

The native diffidence which fway'd her mind, Now feels new terrors with its own combin'd; The robes of Ariel to the Nymph recall Those disappointments that may yet befall; As her fair hands the gauze or tiffue touch, They fondly warn her not to hope too much. She feels the friendly counsel they impart, who make the first the friendly counsel they impart, And Caution reigns protector of her heart. 160 The fateful evening comes—the coach attends, And first the gouty Caliban ascends; Then, in Deformity's well-suited pride, Sour Sycorax is station'd by his side; And last, with sportive smiles, divinely sweet, 165 Light Ariel perches on the vacant feat. Fancy now paints the scene of pleasure near, Yet fluttering Gaiety is check'd by Fear. Her wish to view the festive fight runs high; But the fond Nymph remembers, with a figh, 170 From Hope's keen hand the cup of joy may slip, And fall untafted, though it reach the lip.

As the fine Artist, whose nice toils aspire To fame eternal by encaustic fire; If he, with grief, has feen the faithless heat 175 Marr the rich labour it should make compleat, When next his hands, with trembling care, confide To the fierce element his pencil's pride, Watches unceasing the pernicious slame, Terror and Hope contending in his frame, 180 While his fair work the dangerous fire sustains, Feels it in all his sympathetic veins, And at each trivial found that Chance may cause, Hears the Gem crack, and fees its cruel flaws: With fuch folicitude the panting Maid on 185 Past the long street, of every noise afraid. Now, while around her rival flambeaus flare, And the coach rattles thro' the crowded square, She fears some dire mischance must yet befall, Some Demon fnatch her from the promis'd Ball; 190 And dreams no trial more severe than this, So bright she figures the new scene of bliss:

Yet,

Yet, horrid as it feems, her heart is bent

To bear e'en this, and bear it with content.

But, whirl'd at length within the Porter's gate, 195 She thinks what perils at the Ball may wait; And, as she now alights, the fluttering Fair Invokes her Guardian to protect her there, Till thoughts of danger, thoughts of caution, fly Before the magic blaze that meets her eye. 200 Th' advancing Nymph, at every step she takes, Pants with amazement, doubtful if she wakes; Far as her eyes the glittering scene command, but had 'Tis all enchantment, all a Fairy land; No vestiges of modern pomp appear, 205 No modern melody falutes her ear: With Moorish notes the echoing mansion rings, And its transmuted form to Fancy brings The rich * Alhambra of the Moorish kings. The Peer, who keenly thirsts for Fashion's praise, To gild his revel with no common rays,

^{*} See the Views of this Palace in Swinburn's Travels.

Summon'd his modish Architect, whose skill Can all the wishes of Caprice fulfil. His genius, equal to the wildest task, Gave to the house itself a Gothic mask. 215 The Chaplain, that no guest might feel neglect, As a Magician of the Arab feet, Wav'd a prefiding wand throughout the Ball, And well provided for the wants of all.

The Peer himself, his prowess to evince, 220 Shines in the semblance of a Moorish Prince; And round the brilliant mimic Hero wait All pomp and circumstance of Moorish state: Thro' all his splendid dome no eye could find Aught unembellish d, save the Master's mind. 225 There, tho' represt by Courtefy's controul, Lurks the low mover of the little foul, Mean Vanity; whose slave can never prove The heart-refining flame of genuine love. While her cold joys his abject mind amuse, 230 His thoughts are busied on connubial views.

His

His house compleat, its decorations plac'd By the fure hand of fashionable Taste, He only wants, to crown his modish life, That last and finest moveable—a Wife. 235 She too must prove, to fix his coy defire, Such as the eye of Fashion will admire. His Ball is but a jury, to decide Upon the merit of his fancied Bride. If sweet Serena, on this fignal night, Shines the first idol of the public fight; If Gallantry's fixt eyes pronounce her fair, By the fure fign of one unceasing stare; And if, prophetic of her nobler doom, Each rival Beauty shudders at her bloom; The die is cast—he weds—the point is clear; She cannot flight the vows of fuch a Peer. Thus argued in his mind the festive Earl, And, lest he lightly chuse an awkward Girl, Wisely conven'd, on this important case, 250 Each fashionable judge of Female grace.

Here

Here Beaux Esprits in various figures lurk, Of Jew and Gentile, Bramin, Tartar, Turk; But of the manly Masks, a youthful Bard Seem'd most to challenge Beauty's soft regard: 255 Adorn'd with native elegance, he wore, In fimplest form, the minstrel dress of yore: They call him EDWIN, who around him throng, EDWIN, immortaliz'd in BEATTIE's fong; And, footh to fay, within a comely frame, 260 He bore a heart that answer'd to the name; For this neat habit deck'd a generous Youth, Of gentlest manners, and fincerest truth. Tho' on his birth propitious Fortune smil'd, No proud parental folly spoil'd the Child; 265 And Genius, more beneficently kind, Blest with superior wealth his manly mind. Of years he barely counted twenty-one; But, like a brilliant morn, his opening life begun. Fain would the Muse on this her votary dwell, 270 And fully paint the Youth she loves so well; His

His figure's charms, the music of his tongue, in tolioque What Nymphs his lays allur'd, what lays he fung: driW But higher cares her rambling fong controul; a day od T SERENA's perils fummon all her foul; and arred 275 For Spleen, ambitious to exert her force, who we report A Conscious this trial is her last resource, to whole ba A Most keenly bent on her pernicious task, and sagan IISW Has shifted round the Ball from mask to mask, malion A Watching the moment, with infernal care, bull 280] To form with deepest art her final snare, bad stad stad stad And manacle the mind of the unguarded Fair. It comes, the moment that must fix her lot, or hand

By her, ah thoughtless Maid! by her forgot;
Tho' the light Hours, e'en in their frolic ring,

Trembling perceive the fearful chance they bring,
And, shuddering at the Nymph's terrific state,

Seem anxious to suspend her doubtful sate.

Now focial Ease the place of Sport supplied,

The hot oppressive mask was thrown aside,

And Beauty shone reveal'd in all her blushing pride.

[155]

Superior still in scatures as in form, much a sugar ail
With admiration flush'd, with pleasure warm, which was not provided the pleasure warm, which was not pleasure warm, which was not provided the pleasure warm, which was not provided to the pleasure warm, which was not provided the pleasure warm, which was n
The gay Serena every eye allurid; and some religid and
The hearts her figure won her face secur'd: 295
A tender sweetness still the Nymph maintain'd, 1019
And Modesty o'er all her graces reign'd.
Well might her foul to brilliant hopes incline, hand flotd
A thousand Youths had call'd her charms divine; in anH
A thousand friends had whisper'd in her ear, 300
That Fate had mark'd her for the festive Peer.
Her youthful fancy, tho' by pomp amus'd, storage but
Wish'd not those offers, which her heart refus'd:
That tender heart, by no vain pride possest, and and val
With indecifive trembling shook her breast, 305
Like a young bird, that, fluttering in the air, goldman
Wishes to build her nest, yet knows not where.
The busy Earl, his puny love to raise, or account many
Hunted the circling whisper of her praise;
Heard Envy own her lovely charms, tho' loth, 310
Heard Taste attest them with a modish oath;
And,

And, nuptial projects thickening in his mind, Now his fair partner in the dance rejoin'd. As now the sprightly music paus'd, my Lord Eager refolv'd to touch a softer chord; Secure of all repulse, he vainly meant Half to display, half hide his fond intent, And, in dissembled Passion's flowery tropes, To fport at leifure with the Virgin's hopes: For this he fram'd a motley speech, replete . 320 With amorous compliment and vain conceit. The labour'd nothing with complacent pride He spoke; but to his speech no Nymph replied: For in the moment, the lost Fair devotes Her willing ear to more attractive notes. 325 The Minstrel happen'd near the Nymph to walk, Rapt with a bosom-friend in secret talk, And, at the instant when the Earl began Half to unfold his matrimonial plan, EDWIN, in whispers, from the crowd retir'd, Chanc'd to repeat the Sonnet she inspir'd:

330

Tlie

The founds, tho' faint, her recollection caught, Drew her quick eye, and fixt her wondering thought. Lost in this sweet surprize, she could not hear A fingle accent of the amorous Peer. Spleen faw the moment that she fought to gain, And perch'd triumphant on the Noble's brain. With jealous Envy stung, and baffled Pride, " Contemptuous Girl!" with sudden rage he cried, "If here to happier Youths thy views incline, 340 "I want not fairer Nymphs who challenge mine. "Thy breast in vain with penitence may burn; But, once neglected, I no more return." Thus loudly speaking, with distemper'd heat, Rudely he turn'd, with rancorous scorn replete. 345 Serena, startled at th' injurious sound, Survey'd th' infulting Peer, who sternly frown'd; Shame and refentment thro' her bosom rush, Swell every vein, and raise the burning blush. Love, new-born Love, but in its birth conceal'd, 350 Nor to the Nymph herself as yet reveal'd, And And just Disdain, and Anger's honest flame, With complicated power convulse her frame: Contending Passions every thought confound, and both And in tumultuous doubt her foul is drown'd. find 355 Now treacherous Pride, who tempts her tongue to trip, T Forms to a keen reply her quivering lip : 301 mollst bak Infidious Spleen now hovers o'er the Fair, and befield O Deems her half lock'd within her hateful fnare still salT In her new flave preparing to rejoice, granter and 360 To taint her spirit, and untune her voice, and elarge year Hapless Serena! what can save thee now? and mort 1008 The Fiend's dark fignet stamps thy clouded brow, when I In thy fwoln eye I fee the starting drop; was and you sall This fatal shower, atherial Guardian ! stop: 365 Haste to thy votary, haste, her soul sustain, addition of Nor let the trials she has past be vain. It to want odd counted Ah me! while yet I speak, with shuddering dread and H I hear the magic Girdle's bursting thread. This horrid omen, ye kind Powers 1 avert: 370 Nor thou, bright Zone! thy brighter Charge defert.

Ah,

Ah, fruitless prayer! her panting breast behold! The bank See! the gauze shakes in many a ruffled fold! I moo ditW Forc'd from their station by her heaving heart, mibnestad From the strain'd Girdle thrice three spangles start: 375 Thro's her disorder'd dress a pass they've found, 28211 WOV And fallen, see, they glitter on the ground to a of amount O bleffed chance I with life-recalling light sold sweibdul The glittering monitors attract her fight I tlad and seems Deems her half I thank the common of the Like stars emerging from the darken'd pole, wan 380 They fparkle fafety to her harrafs'd foul. mil tod this of See! from her brow the clouds of trouble fly, Vexation's tear is vanish'd from her eye! Into a basil ad P Her rosy cheeks with Joy's fost radiance burn, low that Like Nature smiling at the Sun's return; 385 The Nymph, no more with mental darkness blind, Shines the sweet Ruler of her rescu'd mind. In sol 10/1 Hence, hateful Spleen! thy fancied prize refign, Renounce for ever what shall ne'er be thine; For, conscious of her airy Guardian's aid, mo birrod 390 She feels new spirit thro' her heart convey'd, And,

And, inly bleffing this victorious hour, Her foul exults in its recover'd power. In fuch mild terms fhe hails th' infulting Peer, As Spleen, if mortal, must expire to hear; 395 But, driven for ever from the lovely Girl, The foul Fiend riots in the captive Earl. He answers not; but, with a sullen air, On happier EDWIN, who approach'd the Fair, Darts fuch a glance of rage and envious hate, 400 As Satan cast on Eden's blissful state, When on our Parents first he fixt his fight, And undelighted gaz'd on all delight: So doom'd to look, and doom'd fuch pangs to feel, Scornful he turn'd on his elastic heel.

[&]quot; O lovely Mildness! oh angelic Maid!

[&]quot; Deferving homage, tho' to fcorn betray'd;

[&]quot; Rife still, sweet Spirit, rife these wrongs above,

[&]quot; Turn from injurious Pride to faithful Love;

" Tho' on my brow no Coronet may shine, 410 " Wealth I can offer at thy beauty's shrine, " And, worthier thee, a heart that worships thine." Thus, with new-kindled Love's aspiring flame, Spoke the fond Youth conceal'd by EDWIN's name, The gallant FALKLAND, rich in inborn worth, 415 By Fortune bleft, and not of abject birth. Warmly he fpoke, with that indignant heat With which the generous heart ne'er fails to beat, When Worth infulted wakens virtuous ire, And injur'd Beauty fets the foul on fire. 420 Quick to his voice the startled Virgin turn'd, With wonder, hope, and joy, her bosom burn'd; With sweet confusion, flurried and amaz'd, On his attractive form she wildly gaz'd. Full on her thought the friendly visions rush'd; 425 Blushing she view'd him, view'd him still and blush'd; And, foft Affection quickening at the fight, Perchance had fwoon'd with fullness of delight,

But

But that her Father's voice, with quick controul, Recall'd the functions of her fainting foul. 430 When on the distant feat, where, fondly fixt, He view'd the Nymph as in the dance she mixt, He indistinctly heard, with wounded ear, The spleenful outrage of the angry Peer. Swift at th' imperfect found, with choler wild, 4335 He sprung to succour his insulted Child; I to awab salT But ere his fury into language Broke, wolf bolder one all Love calm'd the storm that Arrogance awokes, most disort The fudden burft of FALKLAND's tender flame, His winning manners, his distinguish'd name, 4400 His liberal foul, by Fortune's smile carest, All join'd to harmonize the Father's breaft. His fiery thoughts subside in glad surprize, do not all And to the generous Youth he warmly cries: "Ingenuous FALKLAND! by thy frankness won, 4457 "My willing heart would own thee as my Son; "But on thy hopes Serena must decide: ---" Haste we together from this house of Pride."

9

[163]

So spoke the Sire; for, to her Votary kind,

Sophrosyne inspir'd his soften'd mind.

Speaking, he smil'd, to see that on his word

The Lover hung, and blest the sounds he heard;

That his embarrass'd Child his sentence caught

With each tumultuous sign of tender thought;

Whose blushes, springing from the heart, declare

455

The dawn of sondness in the modest Fair.

Th' enchanted Youth with ecstasy convey'd

Forth from the troubled Feast the trembling Maid.

As the keen Sailor, whom his daring foul

Has drawn, too vent'rous, near the freezing pole; 460

Who, having flighted Caution's tame advice,

Seems wedg'd within impervious worlds of ice;

If, from each chilling form of peril free,

At length he reach the unincumber'd fea,

With joy fuperior to his transient pain, 465

Rushes, exulting, o'er th' expansive main:

Such strong delight Serena's bosom shar'd,

When sweet Resection to her heart declar'd,

That

That all the trials of her Fate were past, And Love's decifive plaudit feal'd the last. Her airy Guard prepares the foftest down, From Peace's wing, to line the nuptial crown: Her smiles accelerate the bridal morn, And clear her Votary's path from every thorn. On the quick match the Prude's keen censures fall, 475 Blind to the heavenly Power who guided all, But mild SERENA scorn'd the prudish play, To wound warm Love with frivolous delay; Nature's chafte child, not Affectation's flave, The heart she meant to give, she frankly gave. 480 Thro' her glad Sire no gouty humours run, Jocund he glories in his destin'd Son. PENELOPE herself, no longer seen In the four femblance of tormenting Spleen, Buys for her Niece the robes of nuptial state, 485 Nor fcolds the Mercer once thro' all the long debate. For quick dispatch, the honest Man of law Toils half the night the legal ties to draw;

At length th' enraptur'd Youth, all forms compleat, Bears his fweet Bride to his paternal feat; 490 On a fair lawn the chearful mansion stood, And high behind it rose a circling wood. As the bleft Lord of this extensive reign Led his dear partner thro' her new domain, With fond furprize, SERENA foon descried 495 A temple rais'd to her ætherial Guide. Its ornaments she view'd with tender awe, Their fashion such as she in vision saw; For the kind Youth, her grateful smile to gain, Had, from her clear description, deck'd the fane. Joyful he cried, to his angelic Wife, "Be this kind Power the worship of our life!" He spoke; and led her to the inmost shrine; Here, link'd in roly bands, two Votaries shine; The pencil had imparted life to each, 505 With energy that feem'd beyond its reach. First stood Connubial Love, a manly Youth, Whose bright eye spoke the ardent vows of truth; Friendship.

Friendship, sweet smiling, fill'd the second place,

In all the softer charms of Virgin grace.

Their meeting arms a mystic tablet raise,

Deck'd with these lines, the Moral of my Lays:—

"VIRTUE's an ingot of Peruvian gold,

"Sense the bright ore, Potosi's mines unfold;

"But Temper's image must their use create,

515

" And give these precious metals sterling weight."

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