

Serjeant Royal 12

NOSOLOGY, OR *DISEASES* 2215 ARRANGED IN THEIR CLASSES, ORDER, GENERA, AND SPECIES, *ACCURATELY DEFINED,* WITH COPIOUS NOTES AND REFERENCES.

BY
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2215

TO THE

REV. JOSEPH TOWNSEND, A. M.
RECTOR OF PEWSEY, WILTSHIRE.

SIR,

TO whom could a Dedication of a Translation of Dr. Cullen's *Nosologia* be better addressed, than to the favourite Pupil of that illustrious Physician, and one who has himself adopted the Nosology of the late Dr. Cullen in your admirable "Physician's *Vade Mecum*," and in that most excellent Work, entitled, "A Guide to Health, or Elements of Therapeutics," with the Exception of a few Alterations, which are certainly Improvements of the System, but which we could not venture to adopt ourselves, as being mere Translators. This Pocket Edition of the *Nosology* we humbly

DEDICATION.

address to *you*, as most competent to appreciate its merits, and as a tribute of that respect which all the world entertains for a Gentleman so conspicuous for universal Knowledge, and we have the Honour to be,

Sir,

With profound Veneration,

Esteem, and Gratitude,

Your faithful obedient Servants,

THE TRANSLATORS.

2215

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CULLEN'S NOSOLOGY.

CLASS I. PYREXIÆ.

(FEBRILE DISEASES.)

Character.

1. AFTER SHIVERING, OR A SENSE OF COLDNESS,—2. A QUICK PULSE,—3. INCREASED HEAT,—4. WITH INTERRUPTION AND DERANGEMENT OF FUNCTIONS,—5. DIMINUTION OF STRENGTH.

This class contains five orders.

ORDER I. FEBRES. (*Fevers.*)

1. *Pyrexia,—2. after langour, lassitude, and other signs of debility,—3. Without any primary local disease.**

* The febres of Sauvage, Vogel, and Sagar. Morbi febribles critici, of Linné.

§ 1. INTERMITTENTES. (*Intermittents*)

1. *Feveres, arising from marsh miasmata,*
- 2. *Consisting of many paroxysms,—3.*
- Without fever, or at least with evident remission,—4.*
- returning with remarkable exacerbation, and in general with shivering:—5.*
- One paroxysm only taking place each day.**

GENUS I. TERTIANA. (*Tertian Ague.*)

1. Similar paroxysms, after an interval of about 48 hours:—2. The accesions taking place at noon.†

I. WITH INTERMISSION, differing

1. In the length of the paroxysm.
a. With paroxysms not continuing above 12 hours.‡

* The intermittents of Sauvages, Linné, Vogel, and Sagar. Also, the remittents of Sauvages and Sagar. Exacerbantes, Linn. Continuae, Vogel. Continuae periodicae, Sennert, de febr. lib. 2. cap. 13. Continuae remittentes, Boerh. Aph. 727. Compositae ex acuta periodo, Junk. Tab. 82. Continuae remittentes, proportionatae, Torti. Therap. Spec. 1. 5. c. 1. Continentes Mortoni, Exerc. 2.

† The Tertiana of Sauvages, Linnè, Vogel, and Sagar, Hoffm. tom. ii. page 11. Stahl. de tertiana febris genium universum manifestante, Halæ 1706. Ejusd. Casual. magn. Cas. 21. Casual. min. Cas. 96. Cleghorn's diseases of Minorca, cap. iii. Senac, de recond. febr. natura. Edinb. Med. Ess. vol. iv. art. 24.

‡ T. legitima, S. sp. 1. Sennert. de febr. lib. ii. c. 12. Hoffm. tom. ii. p. 12. T. vera, Clegh. Min. p. 140.

TERTIANA.

3

- b. With paroxysms continuing more than 12 hours.*
- 2. In the return of the paroxysms.
 - a. Returning daily, with equal paroxysms, alternately resembling †
 - b. Returning every second day, with two paroxysms in one day.‡
 - c. Returning daily, with two paroxysms one day, and one paroxysm on the next.§
 - d. Returning daily, with a remission, more remarkable betwixt the odd and even day, than betwixt the even and odd ||
- 3. In the symptoms.
 - a. Attended with drowsiness.¶

* Tertiana, notha S. sp. 2. Sennert. de febr. lib. ii. c. 18. Cleg. Min. p. 140. Hoffm. tom. ii. p. 12.

† T. duplex, S. sp. 13 Vogel. gen. 12. Sennert. de febr. lib. ii. c. 21. Clegh. Min. p. 141. Duplicana, Linn. 18.

‡ T. duplicata, S. sp. 14. Jones, de febr. interm. p. ii. c. 6. River. Cent. iv. obs. 16.

§ T. tripes, S. sp. 15. Clegh. Min. p. 142. Semiteriana, Hoffm. ii. p. 40. Semiteriana primi ordinis Galeni Spig. de semiteriana, lib. ii. c. 4.

|| Hemitritaeus, Celsi lib. iii. c. 3. Semiteriana, Clegh. Minor. p. 143. Semiteriana, secundi ordinis, Galeni Spig. l. ii. c. 5. Amphimerina hemitritaeus, et pseudohemitritaeus.

¶ Tertiana carotica, et hemiplegica, S. sp. 10, 20. Werhof. de febris, and the authors quoted by him, p. 6. Quotidiana soporosa, S. sp. 8. Car. Pis. 175, 176. Febris caput impetens, Sydenh. Ep. ad R. Brady.

- b. Attended with spasms.*
 - c. Attended with efflorescence of the skin.†
 - d. Attended with inflammation.‡
 - 4. In being accompanied with other diseases.§
 - 5. In cause.||
-

* *Tertiana asthmatica*, S. sp. 6. *Bonet. Polyalth*, vol. i. p. 250. *T. hysterica*, S. sp. 8. *Wedelli A. N. C. Dec. i. A. ii. obs. 193.* *Hysteria febricosa*. S. gen. 135. sp. 8. A. N. C. Dec. i. A. ii. obs. 193. *T. epileptica*, S. sp. 16. *Calderæ Trib. Med. p. 225.* *Lautter. Histor. med. bienn. cap. ii. cas. 2.* *Quotid. epileptica*, S. sp. 3. *Edinb. Essays*, vol. v. p. ii. art. 49. *Ecclampsia febricosa*, S. gen. 133. sp. 17. *Epilepsia febricosa*, S. gen. 134. sp. 9. *T. tetanodes*, *Medici Beobacht. i. Band. p. 24.* *Tetanus febricosus*, S. gen. 122. sp. 10. *Stork, Ann Med. ii. p. 163.*

† *T. Petechialis*, sp. 3. *M. Donati, lib. 3. cap. 14.* *Lautter. Hist. Med. cap. ii. cas. 10.* *T. scorbutica*, *Wedel. A. N. C. dec. i. an. ii. obs. 139.* *T. urticata*, sp. 22. *Planchon. Journ. de med. 1765.* *Clegh. Minorc. p. 157.* *T. miliaris*, sp. 21. *Walthieri de med. German. apud Roncalli Europ. med. p. 151.*

‡ *T. pleuritica*, sp. 4. *Valesii in epid. lib. i. sect. 3.* *Lautt. hist. med. cap. ii. cas. 5. 9.* *Pleuritis periodica*, *Sauv. g. 103. sp. 14.* *T. arthritica*, sp. 5. *Morton Exerc. i. cap. ix. hist. 22.* *Lautt. loc. cit. cas. 19.*

§ *T. scorbutica*, sp. 9. *Etmuller prax. lib. i. sect. xvi. cap. 2.* *T. syphilitica*, sp. 17. *Deidier de morb. vener. sect. iv.* *T. verminosa*, sp. 18. *Stisser. in act. Helmstad. Lancis de noxis palun. lib. ii. cap. 5. & 6.* *Sir J. Pringle, Diseases of the army*, p. 98. *Ramazzini Const. epidem. rural. ann. 1690, sect. xi.* *Van den Bosch. Const. epidem. verminos. ann. 1760, &c.*

|| *T. accidentalis*, sp. 10. *Sydenham, cap. 5.* *T. a scabie*, sp. 11. *Juncker, tab. 80.* *Hoffm. ii. p. 12.*

II. WITH REMISSION ONLY.*

GEN. II. QUARTANA. (*Quartan Ague.*)

1. Similar paroxysms after an interval of

* Tritæophya, S. gen. 85. Sag. p. 695. Tritæus, Lin. 21. Hemitritæa, Lin. 23. T. remittentes and continuæ of authors. T. subintrantes, proportionatæ, subcontinuæ, Torti Therap. special. lib. iii. cap. 1. T. subcontinua, sp. 19. Quotidiana deceptiva, sp. 2. Amphimerina semiqvintana, sp. 24. Tritæophya deceptiva, sp. 10.

Of the accompanied Tertians of Torti, the following are the chief:

i. Tertiana cholera sive dysenterica, Tort. ibid. Lautter, Hist. med. cas. 6, 16, 17, 20. Morton, app. ad exerc. ii. ii. T. subcruenta sive atrabilaris Tort. ibid. This species was never seen by Cleghorn. iii. T. cardiaca Tort. ibid. Lautter, Hist. med. cas. 15, 18, 23. Amphimerina cardiaca, sp. 5. Tritæophya assodes, sp. 6. Febris continua assodes, Vog. 27. iv. T. diaphoretica, Tort. ibid. Tritæophya typhodes, sp. 4. Tritæophya elodes, sp. 5. Febris continua elodes, Vog. 25. v. T. syncopalis Tort. ibid. Lautter, cas. 11, 12, 13, 15, 16. Tritæophya syncopalis, sp. 1. Amphimerina syncopalis, sp. 4. Amphimerina humorosa, sp. 6. Febris continua syncopalis, Vog. 29. vi. T. algida, Tort. ibid. Lautter, cas. 13. Amphimerina epiala, sp. 3. Amphimerina phrycodes, sp. 7. Tritæophya leipyria, sp. 9. T. leipyria, sp. 23. Valcarenghi Med. ration. p. 18. Febris continua epiala et leipyria, Vog. 19 & 24. vii. T. lethargica, Tort. ibid. Tritæophya carotica, sp. 7. Lautter, 1, 7, 14. T. apoplectica Morton. Exerc. 1. cap. ix. Hist. 25. T. soporosa Werlhof. de febr. p. 6. Febris epidemica Urbevetana Lancis. de noxis pal. effuv. l. ii. c. 3.

Of remittent Tertians, the chief examples known to me are the following.

Causos Hippocratis. De Morb. Vulg. l. iii. sect. 3. Tritæophya causus, sp. 2. Febris ardens, Boerh. Aph.

788? Remittens ardens sive causus, Macbride, p. 360. T. perniciosa, quæ simulata tertiani circuitus effigie lethalis, et mille accidentibus periculosissimis implicata, existit. Lud. Mercatus de febribus, lib. vi. T. pestilens, P. Sal Diversus de febre pestilent. cap. x. T. maligna pestilens Riverii, l. xviii. sect. ii. c. 1. et sect. iii. c. 3. Morbus Hungaricus Lang. Lemb. l. i. ep. 4. Sennert. de febr. l. iv. c. 14. Jordan. de pestis phæn. c. 19. Languor Pannonicus Cober. obs. castr. Hung. 1. obs. 6, &c. Amphimerina Hungarica, sp. 10. See afterwards the notes on Typhus. Hemitritaeus pestilens, Schenck obs. l. vi. ex Corn. Genima. Febres pestilentes Ægyptiorum, Alpin. de med. Ægypt. l. i. c. 14. Febres tertiana epidemia, Bertholin. Hist. anat. cent. ii. 56. Febres epidemicæ autumni ann. 1657 et 1658, Willis de febr. c. 16. Febres syneches epidemicæ ab ann. 1658 ad 1664, et postea ab ann. 1673 ad 1691. Morton. app. ad Exerc. ii. Febres autumnales incipientes, Sydenh. de morb. acut. ad ann. 1661—1664, et in epist. ad H. Paman ad 1678, et seq. Affectus epidemicus Leidensis, Fr. Sylvii prax med, app. tract. x. et oratio de affectus epidem. causis. Morbus epidemius Leidensis 1669, Fanois, diff. apud Haller. disp. tom. v. Tertianæ perniciose et pestilentes et febres castrenses epidemicæ Lancisi de nox. palud. effluv. Febres intermitentes anomalæ et mali moris, Hoffm. ii. p. 38. Febris cholérica minus acuta, Hoffm. ii. p. 112, Febris epidemicæ Leidens. ann. 1719. Koker apud Haller, disp. tom. v. Amphimerina paludosa, sp. 19. Fabris paludum. Pringle diseases of the army, ed. 4th, 8vo, p. 179. Bononiensis constitutio hiemalis 1729, Beccari in A. N. C. vol. iii. obs. 48. Amphimerina biliosa, sp. 22. Remittens biliosa, Macbride, p. 360. Febris Castrensis, Sir John Pringle loc. cit. p. 174. Febris putrida epidemicæ, Huxham de aëre ad ann. 1729. Febris biliosa Lausanensis, Tissot. de febr. bilios. Tritæophyæ Wratislaviensis, sp. 3. Hahn. Epidemia verna Wratislav. in app. ad. A. N. C. vol. x. Trytaeophyæ Americana, sp. 12. Febris anomala Batav. Grainger de febr. anomala. Morbus Naronianus Pujati de morb. naron. Febris continua remittens, Hillary's dis. of Barbadoes, various years, Lond. med. obs. iv. 24. v. 2. Febris a. n. 1772. et seq. ad. urbem novem Avenionensem, Soc. Royale de medicina i. histoire, p. 213. Febris intermittens irregularis Tolosae 1772. Soc. Royale i. mem. p. 14. Febris intermittens et remittens a l'Isle Jourdain, an 1777. Soc. Royale ii. hist. p. 145. Febris remittens Indiae Orientalis, Lind. med. Edin. diss. inaug.

about 72 hours.—2. The accessions in the afternoon.*

I. WITH INTERMISSION, differing

1. In type, or period.

- a With one paroxysm every fourth day and none on the intermediate days.†
- b. With two paroxysms every fourth day and none on the intermediate days.‡
- c. With three paroxysms every fourth day and none on the intermediate days.§
- d. Of the four days, the third only being free from fever, and the paroxysms alike every fourth day.||
- e. With daily paroxysms and similar every fourth day.¶

1768. Lond. med. obs. vol. iv. art. 12. *Febris critica et febr. biliosa æstatis*, Rouppe de morb. navig. *Febris remittens regionum calidarum*, Lind med. Haslar, *Essay on the diseases of hot climates*.

The following are symptomatic :

Trytaeophya lactea, sp. 8. *Febris lactea*, Etmuller Coll. consult. cas. 57.

* The quartan of authors, of Sauvages, Linnæ, Vogel, and Sagar. Hoffm. ii. p. 23. Junk. tab. 81.

† *Quartana legitima*, sp. 1. Syden. de morb. acut. c. v.

‡ *Q. duplicata*, sp. 4. Bonet.

§ *Q. triplicata*, sp. 16.

|| *Q. duplex*, sp. 3. v. 13.

¶ *Q. triplex*, sp. 5. Vog. 14. Barthol. H. anat. c. 1. 95.

2. In symptoms.*
3. In complication with other diseases †

II. WITH REMISSION.‡

G. III. QUOTIDIANA. (*Quotidian Ague.*)

1. Similar paroxysms, after an interval
-

* Quartana cataleptica, sp. 7. Bonet. Polyalth. vol. 1. p. 805. Q. comatosa, sp. 15. Werlhof. de febr. C. Pisonis obser. de morbis a colluvie seros. obs. 166. 167. 168. 169. 171. 172. 173. 174. Q. epileptica, sp. 8. Scholzii cons. 379. 380. Q. hysterica, sp. 10. Morton. pyret. exerc. i. cap. ix. H. 10. 11. Q. nephralgica, sp. 9. Q. metastatica, sp. 17. Q. amens, sp. 12. Sydenham de morb. acut. cap. v. Q. splenetica, sp. 2. Etmuller. Coll. consult. cas. 25. Q. hepatica, Macb. p. 354.

† Quartana syphilitica, sp. 6. Plateri obs. l. iii. p. 676. Edinb. Ess. art. xlvi. obs. 8. Q. arthritica, sp. 11. Musgr. de arthr. sympt. cap. ix. H. 4. et 5. Arthritis febrisequa, sp. 10. Arthritis febricosa, sp. 10. Werlhof. de febr. Cockburn de morbis navigantium, obs. 15. Q. Scorbistica, sp. 14. Barthol. de med. Dan. diss. iv. Tim. l. viii. cas. 18.

‡ Tetartophya, S. g. 85. Sag. 323. Lin. 22. Q. remittens of authors.

The following are varieties.

Tetartophya symplex, sp. 1. Amphimerina semiquartana, sp. 23. Tetartophya semitertiana, sp. 5. Tetartophya maligna, sp. 6. Lautter. Hist. med. cas. 21. M. Donat. lib. iii. cap. 14. ex M. Gatenaria. Horst. lib. i. obs. 15. Tetartophya carotica, sp. 4. Werlhof. de febr. Bianchi Hist. hep. pars iii. const. ann. 1718. p. 751. Tetartophya splenalgica, sp. 2. Tetartophya hepatalgica, sp. 3. Car. pis. in præfat. p. 33. Amphimerina spasmatica, sp. 16.

of about 24 hours,—2. And the paroxysms taking place in the morning.*

I. WITH INTERMISSION. It differs

i. In being simple.

- a. Universal, and returning at the same hour in the morning.†
 - b. Partial.‡
-

The *Erraticæ* of Sauvages seem to belong to the Tertiana or Quartana; for which reason I here subjoin their varieties.

Erratica quintana, sp. 1. *Tulp.* l. iii. 52. *Forest.* l. iii. obs. 43. ex quartana ill. *Van Swieten*, comm. p. 505. *Erratica septana*, sp. 2. *Boerh.* aph. by *Van Swieten* ibid. *M. Don.* l. 3. 14. *Hebdomadaria Schenckii* ex *Gibalto*. *Septimana*, *Morgag.* xlix. 36. *Erratica octana*, sp. 3. *Etmuller prax.* l. i. sect. xv. cap. 2. *Cyrilli in Etmuller*, p. 187. 188. 365. *Valles Controv.* l. v. c. 25. *P. Sal. Div.* in not. ad *D. A. de Altomari*, cap. xii. *Zacut. Lus.* *P. M.* l. iii. obs. 34. *Schultzius* in *E. N. C. D. I. ann.* iv. et v. ob. 70. *Arnold. de febr.* *Stomach. epid.* § iv. in *Haller's diss. pract.* vol. v. *De Haen de devis. febr. div.* iv. p. 9. *Hemicrania lunatica*, sp. 10. *Erratica nonana*, sp. 4. *Zac. Lus.* ibid. *Erratica decimana*, sp. 5. *Zac. Lus.* ibid. *Ephemera dichomene*, sp. 11. *M. Don.* l. iii. 14. from *Gentil.* *Erratica vaga*, sp. 6. *River. cent.* iii. obs. 32. *Etmuller*, l. i. s. xv. c. 2.

* *Quotidiana* of authors; *S. gen.* 87. *Lin.* 15. *Vog.* 1. *Hoffm.* 11. 33. *Junck. tab.* 79.

† *Q. simplex*, sp. 1. *Q. legitima*, *Sennert de febr.* cap. 18.

‡ *Q. partialis*, sp. 10. *Cnoffel. E. N. C. D. I. A.* iii. obs. 205. *Edinb. med. ess.* vol. i. art. 31. vol. ii. art. 19. *Q. cephalalgica*, sp. 6. *Morton Pyret. exerc.* i. hist. 27. *Van Swieten* in *Boerh.* p. 534. *Soc. Royale*, ii: mem. p. 38. *Cephalalgia intermittens*, sp. 7. *Cephalaea febricosa*, sp. 4. *Q. ophthalmica*, *Morton*, ibid. hist. 17. *Van Swieten*, ibid. *Ophthalmia febricosa*, sp. 23.

2. In being complicated.*

II. WITH REMISSION. †

§ 2. CONTINUÆ. (*Continued Fevers.*)

1. Fevers, without intermission,—2. Not produced by marsh miasmata ;—3. But with remissions and exacerbations, though not always considerable ;—4. continuing and having two paroxysms each day. ‡

* Quartana ischiadica, sp. 5. Edinb. ess. vol. v. art. 49. Ischias intermittens, sp. 1. Q. nephralgica, sp. 7. Morton, ibid. hist. 28. Nephralgia febricosa, sp. 13. Q. uretico-sputatoria, B. Scharf. E. N. C. D. ii. A. ii. obs. 104. Q. epileptica, sp. 4. Edinb. ess. loc. cit. Hysteralgia febricosa, sp. 9.

The following seem to be evening ones or symptomatic

Q. hysterica, sp. 3. Q. catarrhalis, sp. 9. Q. stranguriosa, sp. 11.

† Amphimerina, S. gen. 84. Lin. 20. Sag. gen. 321. Quotidiana continua, Vog. 15. Quotidianæ remittentes and continuæ of authors. Amphimerina latica, sp. 1. Febris continua lymphatica, Etmüller Coll. conf. cas. 32. River. obs. cent. 1. ob. 57. Amphimerina singultuosa, sp. 14. Febris continua Lyngodes, Vog. 26.

The other Amphimerinæ of Sauvages either belong to the tertians, where I have already placed some of them; or they seem to be symptomatic and evening ones: such are,

Amphimerina catarrhalis, sp. 2. anginosa, sp. 12. tussiculosa, sp. 18. peripneumonica, sp. 15. variolosa, sp. 20. miliaris, sp. 11. arthritica, sp. 21. Of the A. mimosa of Bontius, and his phrenitica, S. sp. 17. 18. I am not certain.

‡ Continuæ, S. cl. ii. ord. i. Vog. cl. 1. ord. ii. Sag. 66. Macb. p. 303. Boerh. 727. Continentes, Lin. cl. ii. ord. i. Stahl. Cas. mag. 35. Cas. min. 87. Junck. 58. Sennert. de febr. lib. i. cap. 2. & 10.

G. IV. SYNOCHA. (*Inflammatory Fever.*)

1. Heat much increased;—2. Pulse frequent, strong, and hard;—3. Urine red;—4. The animal functions little disturbed.*

GENUS V. TYPHUS. (*Putrid Fever.*)

1. Contagious;—2. Heat little increased;—3. Pulse weak, small, and in general quick;—4. Urine little changed;—5. Animal functions much disturbed;—6. Prostration of strength.†

* Synocha, S. gen. 80. Lin. 12. Junck. 58. Synocha, sive febris acuta sanguinea, Hoffm. ii. 105. Synochus, Vog. 16. Continua non putris, Boerh. 729. Ephemera, S. gen. 79. Boerh. 728. Junck. 57. Diaria, Lin. 11. Febris inflammatoria of authors.

The following are varieties:

Synocha plethorica, sp. 1. Synocha sanguinea, Senert. de febr. lib. ii. c. 11. Ephemera plethorica, sp. 1. Ephemera a frigore, sp. 3. Ephemera a calore, sp. 4. Synochus pleuritica, sp. 5. Febris pleuritica ann. 1765. Sydenh. sect. v. cap. 1. 5. Synochus rheumatisans, sp. 7. Sydenh. sect. v. cap. 2. Synochus hiemalis, sp. 8. Sydenh. in P.S. ad tractat. de hydrope.

The following are symptomatic:

Ephemera nauseativa, sp. 2. Ephemera a phlogosi, &c. sp. 6. Synocha dolorum, sp. 7. M. Tab. ord. 1. gen. 1. var. D. Ephemera lactea, sp. 5. Ephemera menstrua, sp. 8. Synocha catarrhalis, sp. 5. M. Tab. ord. i. gen. 1. sp. 1. var. E. Synocha scorbutica, sp. 13. Synochus scorbutica, sp. 13. Synocha cephalalgica, sp. 8. M. Tab. ord. i. gen. 1. sp. 2. var. A.

+ Typhus, S. gen. 82. Sag. 677.

The species are,

1. T.* *petechialis*, (*Petechial Fever,*) generally attended with purple spots.

This varies in degree.

a. T. *mitior*.† (*Mild Putrid Fever.*)
b. T. *gravior*.‡ (*Severe Putrid Fever.*)

* T. for Typhus, the initial, by way of abbreviation.

† Febris maligna hectica sive lues νεφωδης convulsiva, Willis de morb. convulsiv. cap. 8. Febris pestilens Fracastor. de morb. contag. lib. ii. cap. 4. Febris pestilens sine charactere veneni, Forest. lib. vi. obs. 26. Febris hectica pestilens Forest. lib. vi. obs. 32. Febris nova ann. 1685. Sydenh. Sched. monitor. Febris putrida nervosa Wintringh. Conim. Nosolog. ad ann. 1720, 1721. Febris lenta nervosa. Huxham on fevers, ch. 8. Ed. Med. Ess. ii. 18. 4. 23. Volg. 48. Mach. p. 304. Soc. Royale i. mem. p. 23. Febris contagiosa. Lind. on fevers and infection passim. Typhus nervosus, sp. 2. Typhus comatosus, sp. 3. Trytaeophya typhodes Mangeti. sp. 11. Raym. Fort. de febribus, p. 24. M. 304.

‡ Febris pestilens, P. Sal. divers. de febre pestilenti. Febris pestilens Ægyptiorum Alpin. de med. Ægypt. lib. i. cap. 14. Typhus Ægyptiacus, sp. 6. Cephalitis epidemica, ann. 1510, sp. 6. Febris pestilens maligna, Sennert. de febribus, lib. iv. cap. 10. Febris maligna pestilens River. lib. xvii. sect. iii. c. 1. Febris pestilens maligna, ann. 1643. Willis, de febribus, cap. 14. Febris Senegalensis. Lond. med. obs. ii. 21. Typhus carcerum, sp. 1. Febris nautica pestilentialis, Huxham de aëre de ann. 1740. Miliaris nautica, sp. g. Febris putrida contagiosa in carceribus genita, Huxham de aëre ad ann. 1742. Miliaris purpurata, sp. h. Febris carcerum et nosocomorum. Sir J. Pringle's Diseases of the army, p. 294. Van Swieten, Maladies des armées, p. 136. Soc. Royale ii. mem. p. 53. Ibid. ii. mem. p. 45 & 55. Typhus castrensis, sp. 5. Febris castrensis, quam vulgo cephalagiam epidemicam vocant, Henr. Maii et A. Ph. Koph. dis. apud Hallerum, tom. v. Febris Hungarica sive castrensis Junck. 74. and of many other authors. Febris castrensis Gallorum in Bohemia, ann. 1742. Scrincl. diss. in Haller. tom. v. Febris petechialis, Sennert. lib. iv. cap. 13. River. prax. lib. xvii. sect. 3. cap. 1. Hoffm. ii. p. 84. Juncker 73.

Huxham on fevers, chap. 8. Ludwig. Inst. med. clin. no. 146. Schreiber von erkentniß, und cur der Krankheiten, p. 126. Monro, Diseases of military hospitals, p. 1. Febris catarrhalis maligna petechians, Juncker. 72. Hoffm. ii. 75. Eller de cogn. et cur. morb. sect. vi. Febris putrida, Macb. p. 305. Febris catarrhalis putrida, 1768. De Mertens obs. cap. 1. Febris putrida biliosa 1769. De Martens, cap. 2. Febris putrida nervosa 1770. De Martens, cap. 3.

The following are examples of the petechial fever:

Febris quæ lenticulas, puncticula, aut peticulas vocant, Fracastorius de morb. contag. lib. ii. cap. 6. Febris peticularis Tridenti, ann. 1591. Roboretus, de febr. peticul. Febris petechialis epidemica Coloniae, ann. 1672. Donkers, Idea febris petechialis. Febris petechialis epidemica, Posonii 1683, C. F. Locu in App. ad A. N. C. vol. ii. Febris petechialis epidemica Mutinae, 1692. Rammazini. Const. Mutinensis, oper. p. 187. Febris maligna petechizans, ann. 1698. Hoffm. ii. p. 80. Febris ephchialis Wratislaviae, ann. 1699. Helwic Ephem. Germ, et D. iii. A. vii. et viii. obs. 132. p. 616. Febris epidemia Lipsae 1718. M. Adoph. A. N. C. iii. obs. 131. p. 296. Febris endemica et epidemica Corcagiensis, ann. 1708, 1718, et seq. Rogers, Essay on epidemic diseases. Febris continua epidemica Corcagiensis ann. 1719. et seq. M. o Connell observ. de morbis. Febris petechialis epidemica, Cremonae 1734. Valcharenghi med. ration. sect. iii. Febris petechizans Petropoli 1735, Weitbrecht. diss. apud Haller. tom. v. Febris petechialis, ann. 1740, 1741, in Hassia, Ritter. A. N. C. vol. vii. obs. 4. Febris petechialis epidemica Vigorniae et aliis Angliae locis. Wall's Works, p. 337. Febris maligna petechialis Rintelli 1741. Furstenau. A. N. C. vol. vii. obs. 5. Febris petechialis epidemica Silesiae 1741 et seq. Brandhorst. diss. apud Haller. tom. v. Febris petechialis epidemica Viennae 1757, Hasenohrl. hist. med. cap. 2. Febris petechialis epidemica Lipsiae 1757. Ludwig. Adversar. tom. i. pars. 1. Febris petechialis epidemica variis Germaniae locis ab ann. 1755 ad 1761. Strack de morbo cum petechiis. Febris epidemic amalgna a Coutances 1772 et 1773. Soc. Royale i. mem. p. 23. Febris petechialis nervosa a Dijon 1760 et 1761. Mem. par Maret. 1775.

2. *TYPHUS icterodes, (Yellow Fever,) attended with yellowness of the skin.**

GENUS VI. SYNOCHUS. (*Mixed Fever.*)

1 Contagious.—2. A fever composed of synocha and typhus; at first a synocha, and towards the end typhus.†

* *Typhus icterodes, sp. 7. Febris flava Indiae Occidentalis Warren, Malignant fever of Barbadoes. Hillary's diseases of Barbadoes. Lining, or the yellow fever of South Carolina. Edin. phys. litter. essays, vol. ii. Mackittrick, de febre flava Indiae Occidentalis, Edinb. 1766.*

The following seem likewise species of Typhus:

Ephemera sudatoria, sp. 7. Ephemera Britannica, Caius de ephem. Brit. Sudor Anglicus, Sennert. lib. iv. cap. 15. Hydronosus, Forest. lib. vi. obs. 8.

I am not sure if the following belong to the species:

*Miliaris sudatoria, sp. c. Febris sudatoria, Le Suette Gallorum, Meyseray Meth. aisée, &c. Ejusd. Maladies des Armées 250. Boyer Methode à suivre dans les maladies épidémiques? Tessier, Soc. Royale ii. mem. p. 46. With regard to the *Typhus hystericus verminosus, exhaustorum, and a maniquera of Sauvages*, I am uncertain.*

† *Synochus, S. gen. 81. L. 13. Lenta, Lin. 14. Phrenitis, Vog. 18. Febris continua putrida, Boerh. 730.*

Sauvages enumerates the following varieties:

Synochus sanguinea, sp. 1. Febris depuratoria, ann. 1661 ad 1664. Sydenh. de morb. acut. Synochus sudatoria, sp. 2. Febris continua epidemica, ann. 1665 ad 1667. Sydenh. ibid. Synochus soporosa, sp. 12. Febris continua epidemica, ann. 1673. Sydenh. ibid. Febris continua putrida annor. variorum. Wintringham Com. Nosolog. Synochus ardens, sp. 6. Synochus miliaris, sp. 14. Synocha miliaris, sp. 6. With the synochus variolodes and synocha dysenterioides of Sauvages, I am not acquainted; nor with his synochus anniversaria, spermatica, and tarantata. His synochus scorbutica is complicated, and his synochus a scabie, symptomatic.

HECTICA? (*Hectic Fever.*)

1. Fever returning daily;—2. the accessions taking place at noon and in the evening:—3. with remission, but seldom intermission in the morning,—4. for the most part accompanied by nocturnal sweats;—5. and the urine depositing a sediment like brick-dust.*

Probably always symptomatic.

ORD. II. PHLEGMASIÆ. (*Inflammations.*)

1. *Inflammatory fever*;—2. *phlogosis, or pain in some one external part.*—3. *with some internal function injured;*—4. *the blood, when coagulated, exhibiting a white coriaceous surface.*†

* Hectica, S. gen. 83. Lin. 24. Vog. 80. Sag. 6. 8. Med. trans. ii. 1.

Sauvages has the following species:

Hectica chlorotica, sp. 3. syphilitica, sp. 4. scrophulosa, sp. 5. a calculis, sp. 6. hydropum, sp. 7; verminosa, sp. 9. cachectarum, sp. 10. flexuum, sp. 11. infantilis, sp. 1. This wants a definition, and seems to me either the rachitica, or scrophuloca, or verminosa. Hectica vespertina, sp. 2. This can scarcely be reckoned a disease. As to the Hectica lymphatica of Baglivi, S. sp. 12; and the hectica nervæ of Lorry, S. sp. 13. I am not able to determine.

† Phlegmasiae membranosae et parenchymatosae, S. cl. iii. o. i. ii. Sag. 605. Morbi febries phlogistici, Lin. cl. iii. Febres continuae compositae inflammatoriae, Vog. Morbi acuti febries, Boerh. 770. Febres inflammatoriae, Hoffm. ii. 105. Junck. 61.

GENUS VII.

PHLOGOSIS. (*Cutaneous Inflammation.*)

1. Pyrexia,—2. with redness,—3. heat,—4. and painful tension of the skin.

The species are,

1. **PHLOGOSIS phlegmone**, (*Simple Phlegmon*)—1. inflammation of a vivid red colour;—2. with a circumscribed tumour, generally rising to a point,—3. often terminating in abcess,—4. and accompanied by throbbing pain.*

It varies

a. In form. †

b. In the part affected. ‡

2. **PHLOGOSIS Erythema**; (*Erysipelas.*)

—1. inflammation of a ruddy colour,—2. disappearing on pressure;—3. with an irregular circumference;—4. tumour hardly perceptible,—5. ending in cuticular scales, and in pustules or vesicles;—6. burning pain. §

* Phlegmone of authors, Sauv. gen. 15. Lin. 39. Vog. 351. Sag. 299. Macb. 418. Inflammatio, Lin 231, Boerh. 370. Junck. 20.

† Furunculus, S. gen. 13. Vog. 352. Sag. 23. p. 422. Terminthus, Vog. 381. Papula, Lin. 275, S. p. 6. Varus, Vog 436. Lin. 269. S. p. 7. Bacchia, Lin. 270. Gutta rosea, S. gen. 4. Gutta rosacea, Vog. 437.

‡ Hordeolum, S. gen. 27. Lin. 276. Vog 434. Otalgia, S. gen. 197. Lin. 44. Vog. 148. Dolor otalgicus, Hoffm. ii. 336. Parulis, Vog. 362. Mastodynia, S. gen. 210. Vog. 153. Paronychia, S. gen. 21. Lin. 258. Vog. 345. Arthroce, S. gen. 78. Lin. 256. Paedarthrorace, Vog. 419. Spina ventosa, Boerh. 526. Phimosis, S. gen. 22. Lin. 297. Vog. 348. Paraphimosis, Vog. 349. Proctitis, Lin. 30. Proctalgia, S. gen. 214. Clunesia, Vog. 167.

§ Erythema, S. gen. 11. Sag. 16. Erysipelas of authors, Vog. 343. Macb. 421. Hieropyr, Vog. 344.

It varies

- a. In intensity.*
- b. In its remote cause.†
- c. In being complicated.‡

Phlogosis may be succeeded by

1. APOSTEMA, (*Abscess.*)—1. When the pain and throbbing have ceased,—2. tumour arises whitish, soft, unfixed, and itching. §

2. GANGRENA, (*Gangrene.*)—1. The part becoming livid, soft,—2. little sensible,—3. and frequently with vesicles full of ichor.||

3. SPHACELUS, (*Sphacelation.*)—1. After gangrene,—2. the part becoming blackish, flaccid, easily lacerable, without feeling or heat,—3. and with the factor of putrid flesh;—4. the injury quickly spreading. ¶

* Anthrax, S. gen. 19. Lin. 272. Vog. 353. Sag. 24. Carbo et carbunculus of authors, Macb. p. 423. Erythema gangraenosum, S. sp. 7.

† Erythema a frigore. Erythema pernio, S. sp. 4. Pernio, Lin. 259. Vog. 350. Erythema ambustio, S. sp. 2. Erysipelas ambustio, sp. 4. Combostura, Lin. 245. Combustio, Boerh. 476. Encausis, Vog. 347. Erythema ab acri alieno applicato, Erysipelas Chinense, sp. 7. Erythema ab acri inquilino, Erythema intertrigo, sp. 5. Intertrigo, Lin. 247. Vog. 502. Erythema a compressione, Erythema paratrimia, sp. 6. Erythema a punctura, sp. 9. Erysipelas a vespis, sp. 19. Psydracia a vespis, sp. 2.

‡ Erythema cum phlegmone, Erysipelas phlegmones of authors, Erythema cum oedemate, Erysipelas symptomaticum, S. sp. 6.

§ Apostema, S. gen. 39. Sag. 55. Abscessus, Lin. 132. Vog. 354. Boerh. 387. 402. Macb. p. 414. Pustula, L. 274.

|| Gangraena, S. gen. 314. Lin. 233. Vog. 327. Sag. 203. Boerh. 308. 419. Macb. p. 415.

¶ Sphacelus, Lin. 234. Vog. 328. Boerh. 457.

G. VIII. OPHTHALMIA. (*Sore-Eye.*)

1. Redness and pain in the eye;—2. light offensive;—3. for the most part with effusion of tears.*

The species and varieties are,

1. IDIOPATHIC.

1. OPHTHALMIA membranarum, (*Inflammation of the Eye.*)—1. Inflammation in the tunica conjunctiva,—2. or in the coats of the eye.

It varies

a. in degree of external inflammation.†

b. In the affection of the internal coats.‡

2. OPHTHALMIA tarsi, (*Inflammation of the Eye-lids.*) 1. with swelling,—2. erosion,—3. and glutinous exudation of the tarsi.§

2. SYMPTOMATIC.

a. From disease in the eye.||

* Ophthalmia, S. gen. 196. Lin. 43. Vog. 341. Sag. 231. Junck. 24. Macb. p. 423. Chemosis, Vog. 46. Ophthalmites, Vog. 47. Inflammatio oculorum, Hoffm. ii. 165.

† Ophthalmia Taraxis, S. sp. 1. humida, sp. 8. chemosis, sp. 12. Erysipelatosa, sp. 7. pustulosa, sp. 6. phlyctaenodes, sp. 21.

52. Ophthalmia choroideae, S. sp. 13. tenebricosa, S. sp. 10.

‡ Ophthalmia trachoma, S. sp. 4. & sicca, sp. 5.

§ Ophthalmia angularis, S. sp. 14. tuberculosa, sp. 3. trichiasis, sp. 2. cancerosa, sp. 15. a synchia, sp. 16. a lagophthalmia, sp. 17. ab elcomate, sp. 18. ab ungue, sp. 19. a corneae fistula, sp. 20. uveae, sp. 22.

b. From diseases of the other parts.*

GENUS IX. PHRENITIS. (*Phrensy.*)

1. Vehement pyrexia;—2. violent headache,—3. redness of the face and eyes;—4. impatience of light and noise;—5. watchfulness;—6. furious delirium.†

GENUS X. CYNANCHE. (*Sore-Throat.*)

1. Pyrexia, sometimes of the ardent kind;
 - 2. redness and pain of the fauces:—3.
-

* Ophthalmia metastatica, S. sp. 24. scrophulosa, sp. 9. syphilitica, sp. 11. febricosa, sp. 23.

† Phrenitis, S. gen. 101. Lin. 25. Sag. gen. 301. Boerh. 771. Hoffm. ii. 131. Junck. 63. Mach. p. 432. Phrenismus, Vog. 45. Cephalitis, S. gen. 109. Sag. gen. 310. Sphacelismus, Lin. 32. Siriasis, Vog. 34.

The following are the synonyms of the only species of idiopathic Phrenitis:

Phrenitis vera, sp. 1. Boerh. 771. P. idiopathica, Junck. 63. Cephalgia inflammatoria, sp. 9. Cephalitis spontanea, sp. 3. Littriana, sp. 5. syriasis, sp. 4. Siriasis, V. 34.

The synonyms of the symptomatic Phrenitis are the following:

Phrenitis synochi pleuriticae, S. sp. 2. synochi sanguineae, sp. 4. calentura, sp. 11. Indica, sp. 12. Cephalitis Ægyptiaca, sp. 1. epidemica, ann. 1510. sp. 6. verminosa, sp. 7. cerebelli, sp. 8. Phrenitis miliaris, sp. 3. variolosa, sp. 5. morbillosa, sp. 6. a plica, sp. 8. aphrodisiaca, sp. 9. a tarantismo, sp. 14. hydrophobica, sp. 15. a dolore, sp. 13. Cephalitis traumatica, sp. 2.

deglutition and respiration difficult,—4. with a sense of tightness in the fauces.*

The species are,

1. *CYNANCHE tonsillaris*, (*Quinsy*.)—

1. affecting the membrane of the fauces, particularly the tonsils, with tumour and redness,—2. accompanied by synoха.†

2. *CYNANCHE maligna*, (*Putrid Sore-throat*.)—1. affecting the tonsils and mucous membrane of the fauces, with swelling, redness,—2. and mucous crusts, of a whitish or ash colour, covering ulcers;—3. with typhus fever and eruption.‡

3. *CYNANCHE trachealis*, (*Croup*.)—

1. difficult respiration,—2. inspiration loud,—3. voice hoarse,—4. cough sharp;—5. hardly any apparent swelling in the fauces,

* *Cynanche*, S. gen. 110. Lin. 333. *Sag. gen.* 300. *Angina*, Vog. 49. Hoffm. ii. 125. Junck. 33. *Angina inflammatoria*, Boerh. 798.

† *Cynanche tonsillaris*, S. sp. 1. *Anginae inflammatoriae*, sp. 5. Boerh. 805.

‡ *Cynanche maligna*, S. sp. 3. *Cynanche ulcerosa*, var. a. Journ. de Med. 1758. *Cynanche gangraenosa*, var. b. Journ. de Med. 1756. *Ulcera faucium et gutturis anginosa et lethalia*. Hispanis Garotillo, Lud. Mercat. consult. 24. *Angina ulcerosa*, Fothergill, Account of the ulcerous sore throat, edit. 1751, Huxham on the malignant ulcerous sore throat, from 1751 to 1753. *Febris epidemica cum angina ulcusculosa*, Douglas practical history, Boston 1736. Lond. med. obs. i. 20. *Angina epidemica*, Russel oecon. natur. p. 105. *Angina gangraenosa*, Withering's diss. inaug. Edin. 1766. *Angina suffocativa*, Bard's inquiry, New York, 1771. *Angina maligna*, Johnstone on the malignant angina, &c. Worcester 1779. Wall's works, p. 58.

—6. swallowing not very difficult,—7. with synocha.*

4. CYNANCHE pharyngea? (*Inflammation of the Pharynx.*)—1. with redness chiefly at the bottom of the fauces;—2. swallowing exceedingly difficult and painful;—3. respiration easy,—4. with synocha.†

5. CYNANCHE parotidea, (*the Mumps.*)—1. with great external swelling of the parotid and maxillary glands;—2. respira-

* Cynanche trachealis, S. sp. 5. Cynanche laryngea of authors, Eller. de cogn. et curand. morb. sect. 7. Anginae inflammatoriae, sp. 1. Boerh. 801. Angina latens et difficilis, Dodon. obs. 18. Angina interna, Tulp. l. 1. obs. 51. Angina perniciosa, Greg. Horst. observ. l. iii. obs. 2.

Whether these synonyma of Sauvages, and the others, belong to one and the same disease, let the experienced determine; but the following evidently belong to the definition above given:

Suffocatio stridula, in Scotland, the Croup. Home on the Croup. Asthma infantum, Millar on the asthma and chin cough. Asthma infantum spasmodicum, Rush, dissertation, London 1770. Cynanche stridula, Crawford, dissert. inaug. Edinb. 1771. Angina epidemica, ann. 1743. Molloy in Rutty's history of the weather. Morbus strangulatorius, Starr, Phil. Transact. No. 495. Morbus truculentus infantum, Francof. ad Viadrum et in vicinia grassans, ann. 1758. C. a Bergen. A. nova N. C. tom. ii. p. 157. Angina inflammatoria infantum, Russel, oecon. nat. p. 70. Catarrhus suffocatus Barbadiensis, ann. 1758. Hilary's Barbadoes, p. 134. Angina polyposa, sive membranacea Michaelis, Strasburg 1778, and the authors quoted by the ingenious and learned writer. Morbus anginae polyposae analogus, Soc. Royale ii. hist. p. 206.

† Cynanche pharyngea, S. sp. 6. Eller de cogn. et cur. sect. 7. Anginae inflammatoriae, sp. 4. B. 804.

tion and deglutition little impeded;—3. fever synocha,—4. in general slow.*

The symptomatic diseases of this genus arise

a. From internal causes.†

b. From external causes.‡

GENUS XI.

PNEUMONIA. (*Pneumonic Inflammations.*)

1. Pyrexia;—2. pain in some part of the thorax;—3. respiration difficult;—4. cough.§

The species are,

1. PNEUMONIA *peripneumonia*, (*Peripneumony.*)—1. The pulse not always hard, sometimes soft;—2. dull pain in the breast;—3. respiration always difficult, and, except in an erect posture of the body,

* Cynanche parotidae, sp. 14. In French, Oreillons et Ourles, Tisso. Avis au peuple, No. 116. Encyclopedie, under Oreillons. Angina externa. In English, the Mumps, Russel, oecon. natur. p. 114. In Scotch, the Branks. Catarrhus Bellinsulanus, sp. 4. Osservazioni di Girol. Gaspari, Venez. 1731. Osservazioni di Targ. Tozzetti, Racolta 1ma, p. 176. The Cynanche purpuro-parotidea of Sauvages seems to belong either to the maligna, sp. 3. or to the scarlatina.

† Cynanche epidemica, S. sp. 2. Amphimerina anginosa, sp. 12. Febris anginosa, Huxham de aëre. Cynanche prunella, S. sp. 12. Cynanche exanthematica, sp. 4. Cynanche arthritica, sp. 10. Cynanche hepatica, sp. 8. Cynanche a dysenteria, sp. 13.

‡ Cynanche a deglutitis, S. sp. 9. Cynanche mercurialis, sp. 11. The Cynanche thymica of Sauvages is seldom inflammatory, and therefore not to be placed here.

§ Febris pneumonica, Hoffm. ii. 136. Macb. p. 435.

sometimes impossible;—4. the face swollen and of purple colour;—5. cough, in general moist,—6. often bloody.*

1. SIMPLE AND IDIOPATHIC.†

2. IDIOPATHIC WITH FEVER.‡

3. SYMPTOMATIC.§

2. PERIPNEUMONIA *pleuritis*, (*Pleurisy*.)—1. pulse hard;—2. pain, in general of the right side, pungent, and increased, especially at inspiration;—3. lying on the side troublesome;—4. very painful cough, at first dry, afterwards humid,—4. and often bloody.||

* Peripneumonia, S. gen. 112. Lin. 34. Vog. 51. Sag. gen. 311. Boerh. 820. Juncker, 67.

† Peripneumonia pura or vera of authors, S. sp. 1. Peripneumonia gastrica, S. sp. 11. Morgagni. de caus. et sed. epist. xx. art. 30. 31.

This varies in degree.

Peripneumonia catarrhalis, S. sp. 6. Peripneumonia notha, Sydenh. sect. 6. cap. 4. Boerh. 867. Morgagni de caus. et sed. epist. xxi. 11—15.

‡ Peripneumonia putrida, S. sp. 2. Peripneumonia ardens, sp. 3. Peripneumonia maligna, sp. 4. Peripneumonia typhodes, sp. 5. Amphimerina peripneumonica, sp. 15.

§ Peripneumonia arthritica, S. sp. 7. exanthematica, sp. 9. phthisicorum, sp. 8. hydrophobica, sp. 10. rachialistica, sp. 12.

|| Pleuritis, S. gen. 103. Lin. 27. Vog. 50. Sag. gen. 303. Boerh. 875. Junck. 67. Paraphrenesis, S. gen. 102. Lin. 26. Paraphrenitis, Vog. 55. Boerh. 907. Diaphragmitis, Sag. gen. 304.

1. SIMPLE AND IDIOPATHIC.*

2. COMPLICATED.

a. With fever. †

b. With catarrh. ‡

* Pleuritis vera, S. sp. 1. Boerh. 875. Verna princeps morb. acut. pleuritis, l. i. cap. 2. 3. Zeviani della parapleuritide, cap. 3. Morg. de sed. et caus. morb. ep. xx. art. 56. xxi. 45. Wendl. de pleuritide, apud Sandifort. thes. ii. Pleuritis pulmonis, S. sp. 2. Zevian. dell parapleur. iii. 28. &c. Peripneumonia, pleuro-peripneumonia, peripneumo-pleuritis of authors. Baronius de pleuripneumonia. Halleri opuscul. patholog. ob. 13. Morgagn. de sed. et caus. epist. xx. et xxi. passim. Cleghorn Minorca. p. 247. Triller de pleuritide, aph. 1. 2. 3. cap. i. 8. Huxham dis. on pleurisies, &c. chap. i. Pringle dis. of the army, p. 147. Pleuritis convulsiva, S. sp. 13. Bianch. hist. hep. vol. i. p. 234. Pleuritis hydrothoracica, S. sp. 15. Morgag. de caus. et sed. xx. 34. Pleuritis dorsalis, S. sp. 3. Verna, p. iii. cap. 8. Pleuritis mediastini, S. sp. 4. P. Sal. Div. de affect. part. cap. 6. Friend, hist. med. de Avenzoare. Mediastiana, Vog. 52. Pleuritis pericardii, S. sp. 5. Verna, p. iii. cap. 9. Parapleuritis Zeviani della parapleuritide. Pleurodyne, parapleuritis, S. sp. 19. Paraphrenesis diaphragmatica, S. sp. 1. De Haen, rat. med. i. 7. iii. pag. 31. Paraphrenesis pleuritica, S. sp. 2. Paraphrenesis hepatica, sp. 3. Of the inflammation of the mediastinum, pericardium, and diaphragm, see Morgagni de caus. et sed. viii. 13. xxi. 35. 36. 46. xlv. 16. Van Swieten ad Boerh. 913.

† Pleuritis biliosa, S. sp. 7. erysipelatosa, sp. 11. biliosa, Bianch. hist. hep. vol. i. p. 236. putrida, sp. 9. Synochus pleuritica, sp. 5. Pleuritis pestilens, sp. 16. miliaris, sp. 20.

‡ Pleuritis catarrhalis, S. sp. 10. Pleuritis lymphatica, Bianch. hist. hep. i. p. 233.

3. SYMPTOMATIC.*

4. FALSE.†

Pneumonia ends in

VOMICA. 1. After Pneumonia not terminating in resolution,—2. constant difficult respiration and cough,—3. uneasiness in lying on the sound side,—4. with hectic fever.‡

EMPYEMA. 1. After pneumonia, ending in suppuration, often after Vomica, a remission of pain,—2. while the difficult respiration, cough, pain in lying on the side, and hectic fever remain,—3. often accompanied with a sense of a fluid in the breast,—4. and with symptoms of hydrothorax.§

GENUS XII. CARDITIS. (*Inflammation of the Heart.*)

1. Pyrexia;—2. pain in the region of the heart;—3. anxiety;—4. difficult respi-

* Pleuritis traumatica, S. sp. 6. Pleuritis verminosa, sp. 8. Verna pleur. p. i. cap. 1. p. iii. cap. 11. Morgagn. de sed. et caus. xxi. 43. 44. Pleuritis stomachalis, Bianch. hist. hep. i. p. 232. Pleurodyne verminosa, S. sp. 2. Pleuritis lactea, sp. 17. Pleuritis Polonica, sp. 18.

† Pleuritis hepatica, S. sp. 12. Panarol. Pentac. i. obs. 37. Pleuritis splenica, sp. 19.

‡ Vomica Boerh. 835. Junck. 35. Pleurodyne vomica, S. sp. 21.

§ The following are varieties from Sauvages, though not always distinct:

Empyema a peripneumonia, S. sp. 1. a vomica, sp. 2. plurae, sp. 3. mediastini, sp. 4. diaphragmatis, sp. 5. intercostale, sp. 6.

ration;—5. cough;—6. unequal pulse;—7. palpitation;—8. syncope.*

1. IDIOPATHIC.†

2. SYMPTOMATIC.‡

GENUS XIII. PERITONITIS. (*Inflammation of the Peritoneum.*)

1. Pyrexia;—2. pain in the abdomen;—3. increased when the body is erect;—4. but without the symptoms peculiar to other abdominal inflammations.

1. Peritonitis *propria*, in the peritoneum.§

2. Peritonitis *omentalis*, in the omentum.||

3. Peritonitis *mesenterica*, in the mesentery.¶

* Carditis, S. gen. 111. Vog. 54. Pericarditis, Vog. 53.

† Carditis spontanea, S. sp. 1. Senec. *Traité de coeur.* l. iv. chap. 7. Meckel, *mem. de Berlin*, 1756. Erysipelas pulmonis, Lomm. *observ. lib. ii.*

‡ Carditis traumatica, S. sp. 2. Senac. *ibid. chap. 6.*

§ Peritonitis, Vog. 62. Lieutaud. *hist. med. l. 1. obs. 3.* Raygerus apud eund. l. 1. obs. 341. Morgagni. *de sed. lvii. 20.*

|| Epiploitis, S. gen. 106. Sag. gen. 308. Omentitis, Vog. 61. Omenti inflammatio, Boerh. 958. and Van Swieten comm. Stork. *ann. med. i. 132.* Hulme on the puerperal fever.

¶ Mesenteritis, Vog. 60. Enteritis *mesenterica*, S. sp. 4.

GENUS XIV. GASTRITIS. (*Inflammation of the Stomach.*)

1. Pyrexia, of the typhous kind;—2. anxiety;—3. excessive heat and pain in the epigastrium, increased by any thing taken into the stomach;—4. inclination to vomit, and the ~~ingesta~~ immediately thrown out;—5. hiccup.*

1. IDIOPATHIC.

a. From internal causes.†

1. Gastritis *phlegmonodea*,—1. with acute pain,—2. and vehement Pyrexia.

b. From external causes.‡

2. Gastritis *erythemática*,—1. with slight pain and fever,—2. and erysipelatous redness of the fauces.

2. SYMPTOMATIC.§

GENUS XV. ENTERITIS. (*Inflammation of the Bowels.*)

1. Fever of the typhus kind;—2. sharp

* Gastritis, S. gen. 104. Lin. 28. Vog. 56. Sag. gen. 306. Ventriculi inflammatio, Boerh. 951. Febris stomachica inflammatoria, Hoffm. ii. 120.

† Gastritis legitima, S. sp. 1. Eller, de cogn. et cur. morb. sect. xi. Haller. obs. 14. hist. 3. Lieut. hist. anat. med. li. i. 74. Gastritis erysipelatosa, S. sp. 4. Cardialgia inflammatoria, S. sp. 13. Tralles de opio, sect. ii. p. 231.

‡ Gastritis a veneno, S. sp. 3.

§ Gastritis exanthematica, S. sp. 5. Gastritis herniosa, S. sp. 7. As to the Gastritis sternocostalis, I am uncertain.

pain in the abdomen, spreading,—3. and twisting about the umbilicus;—4. vomiting;—5. obstinate costiveness.*

1. IDIOPATHIC.

1. Enteritis *phlegmonodéa*,—1. with acute pain,—2. vehement pyrexia,—3. vomiting
4. and costiveness.†

2. Enteritis *erythématica*,—1. with slight pain and fever,—2. without vomiting,—3. and with diarrhoea.

2. SYMPTOMATIC.‡

GENUS XVI. HEPATITIS. (*Inflammation of the Liver.*)

1. Pyrexia;—2. tension and pain of the right hypochondrium,—3. sometimes pungent as in pleuritis, but oftener dull;—4. pain at the clavicle and the top of the right shoulder;—5. pain in lying on the left side;—6. difficult respiration;—7. dry cough;—8. vomiting;—9. hiccup.§

* Enteritis, S. gen. 105. Lin. 29. Vog. 57. Sag. gen. 307. Intestinorum inflammatio, Boerh. 959. Febris intestinorum inflammatoria ex mesenterico, Hoffm. ii. 170.

† Enteritis iliaca, S. sp. 1. Enteritis colica. sp. 2. Boerh. 963.

‡ Enteritis flatulenta, S. sp. 3. Enteritis enterocelica, sp. 5.

§ Hepatitis, S. gen. 113. Lin. 35. Vog. 58. Sag. gen. 312. Boerh. 914. Hoffm. ii. 14. Junck. 66. Macb. p. 446.

1. *Acute*; known by the above marks.
2. *Chronic*. Often affording no signs of distinction.*

GENUS XVII. SPLENITIS. (*Inflammation of the Spleen*).

1. Pyrexia;—2. tension, heat, tumour, and pain in the left hypochondrium,—3. encreased by pressure;—4. without signs of nephritis.†

GENUS XVIII. NEPHRITIS. (*Inflammation of the Kidney*.)

1. Pyrexia;—2. pain about the kidneys, often extending along the course of the ureter;—3. frequent discharge of urine, either thin and without colour, or of a bright red;—4. vomiting;—5. numbness of

* Hepatitis erysipelatosa, S. sp. 1. Hepatitis pleuristica, sp. 2. Bianch, hist. hep. tom. i. p. 388. Pleuritis hepatica, sp. 12. Hepatitis cystica, sp. 4. Hepatitis obscura, sp. 5.

The following disease is improperly considered as a species.

Hepatitis suppurans, S. sp. 6. Cheston's pathol. inq. chap. iii. sect. 2. et epp. case 12. Hepatalgia apostemato-sa, sp. 7.

† Splenitis, S. gen. 114. Lin. 36. Vog. 59. Junck. 67. Sag. gen. 313. Magb. p. 448. Lienis inflammatio, Boerh. 958. et Van Swieten comm.

There is properly but one species.

Splenitis phlegmonodea, S. sp. 1. Forest, l. xx. obs. 5. 6. De Haen, apud Van Swieten, p. 958. Pleuritis splenica, sp. 19. Splenalgia suppuratoria, sp. 3.

the thigh ;—6. retraction or pain of the testicle of the same side.*

1. IDIOPATHIC. Spontaneous.†

2. SYMPTOMATIC.‡

GENUS XIX. CYSTITIS. (*Inflammation of the Bladder.*)

1. Pyrexia ;—2. swelling and pain in the hypogastric region ;—3. frequent and painful discharge of urine, or total suppression of it ;—4. tenesmus.§

1. From internal causes.||

2. From external causes.¶

GENUS XX. HYSTERITIS. (*Inflammation of the Womb.*)

1. Pyrexia,—2. heat, tension, tumour, and pain in the hypogastric region ;—3.

* Nephritis, S. gen. 115. Lin. 37. Vog. 65. Sag. gen. 314.

† Nephritis vera, S. sp. 1.

‡ Nephritis calculosa, S. sp. 2. Nephralgia calculosa, sp. 1. Nephralgia arenosa, sp. 2. Nephralgia purulenta, sp. 7. Cheston's inq. ch. ii. Nephralgia arthritica, sp. 3.

§ Cystitis, S. gen. 108. Lin. 31. Vog. 66. Sag. gen. 309. Inflammatio vesicae, Hoffm. ii. 157.

|| Cystitis spontanea, S. sp. 1.

¶ Cystitis a cantharidibus, S. sp. 2. Cystitis traumatica, sp. 3.

pain in the os tincæ when touched;—4. vomiting.*

GENUS XXI. RHEUMATISMUS. (*Rheumatism.*)

1. The cause external, and in general known;—2. pyrexia;—3. pain of the joints, along the course of the muscles, attacking the knees and larger joints more frequently than the lesser ones,—4. encreased by heat.†

The acute Rheumatism varies in its seat.

a. In the muscles of the loins.‡ LUMBAGO.

b. In the muscles of the coxendix.§ SCIATICA.

* Hysteritis, Lin. 33. Vog. 63. Metritis, S. gen. 807. Sag. gen. 315. Inflammatio et febris uterina, Hoffm. ii. 155.

The following are species:

Metritis puerperarum, S. sp. 1. typhodes. sp. 2. lactea, sp. 3.

† Rheumatismus, S. gen. 185. Lin. 62. Vog. 138. Boerh. 1490. Junck. 19. Dolores rheumatici et arthritici, Hoffm. ii. 317. Myositis, S. gen. 301. Lumbago, S. gen. 212. Vog. 138. Sag. 169. Ischias, S. gen. 213. Vog. 138. Sag. 170. Pleurodyne, S. gen. 148. Vog. 138. Sag. 254. Macb. p. 511.

‡ Lumbago rheumatica, S. gen. 212. sp. 1. Neophralgia rheumatica, sp. 4.

§ Ischias rheumaticum, S. gen. 213. sp. 10.

c. In the muscles of the thorax.* THE
BASTARD PLEURISY.

The sequel of Rheumatism is
ARTHRODYNIA. *Chronic Rheumatism.*

1. After rheumatism,— 2. a violent strain or subluxation succeed,— 3. pains in the joints or muscles, increased by motion,— 4. more or less varying, and moderated by

* Pleurodyne rheumatica, S. gen. 148. sp. 3. Pleuritis spuria, Boehr. 878.

The symptomatic species are,

Lumbago plethorica, S. sp. 3. Ischias sanguineum, sp. 2. Pleurodyne plethorica, sp. 1. Rheumatismus hystericus, sp. 7. Ischias hystericum, sp. 3. Pleurodyne hysterica, sp. 6. Rheumatismus saltatorius, sp. 8. Pleurodyne flatulenta, sp. 4. Pleurodyne a spasmat, sp. 9. Rheumatismus scorbuticus, sp. 4. Lumbago scorbutica, sp. 5. Pleurodyne scorbutica, sp. 11. Ischias syphiliticum, sp. 6. Pleurodyne venerea, sp. 5. Lumbago sympathica, sp. 13. *a mesenterii glandulis induratis, a pancreate tumido, purulento, schirroso, putri, ab induratis pyloro, vena cava, pancreate, a rene schirroso, putrefacto, ab abscessu circa venae cavae bifurcationem, a vermis intra renes.* Lumbago a sahurra, sp. 8. Pleurodyne a cachyilia, sp. 7. Rheumatismus saltatorius verminosus, sp. 8. Ischias verminosum, sp. 8. Pleurodyne verminosa, sp. 2. Rheumatismus metallicus, sp. 10. Lumbago a hydrothorace, sp. 14. Lumbago pseudoischuria, sp. 16. Lumbago ex aneurismate, sp. 11. Pleurodyne ex aneurismate, sp. 10. Pleurodyne a rupto oesophago, sp. 20. Pleurodyne rachitica, sp. 13. Ischias a sparganosi, sp. 5. Pleurodyne catarrhalis, sp. 14. Pleurodyne phthisica, sp. 8. Rheumatismus necroseos, sp. 14. Rheumatismus convulsivus, sp. 15. Ischias gravidarum, sp. 4. Lumbago partus, sp. 7. Lumbago a nisu, sp. 10. Ischias a subluxatione, sp. 9. Rheumatismus dorsalis, sp. 11. Lumbago a satyriasi, sp. 15. Rheumatismus febricosus, sp. 9. Lumbago febrilis, sp. 4. Pleurodyne febricosa, sp. 15. Rheumatismus miliaris, sp. 12. Lumbago miliaris, sp. 9. Pleurodyne miliaris, sp. 16.

external heat;—5. the joints weak, rigid, readily and often spontaneously growing cold;—6. no pyrexia,—7. and seldom any tumour.*

The Lumbago and Ischias are occasionally acute diseases; but as they are most generally chronic, they also properly belong to this place.†

GENUS XXII. ODONTALGIA. (*Pain in the Jaw.*)

Rheumatism or arthrodynia of the jaws, from caries in the teeth.‡

GENUS XXIII. PODAGRA. (*Gout.*)

1. Hereditary,—2. arising without apparent external causes,—3. but generally preceded by an affection of the stomach;—4. pyrexia;—5. pain at some one of the joints, generally at that of the great toe;—6. certainly attacking the articulations of the feet and hands chiefly:—7. returning at intervals,—8. and often alternating with

* *Syn.* Rheumatismus chronicus.

† Lond. med. obs. iv. 5.

‡ Odontalgia, S. gen. 198. Lin. 45. Vog. 145. Sag. gen. 157. Junck. 125. Macb. 509. Odontalgia, sive rheumatismus odontalgicus, Hoffm. ii. 330.

The following are varieties from Sauvages:

Odontalgia cariosa, S. sp. 1. scorbutica, sp. 4. catarrhalis, sp. 3. arthritica, sp. 6. gravidarum, sp. 2. hysterica, sp. 5. stomachia, sp. 9.

affections of the stomach, or other internal parts.*

1. *Podagra reguláris* (*the regular*)—1. with considerably violent inflammation of the joints,—2. continuing for several days,—3. and receding gradually with swelling, itching, and desquamation of the affected part.†

2. *Podagra atónica* (*atonic*)—1. debility of the stomach, or other internal part,—2. either without the usual inflammation of the joints, or with slight and changing pain in them;—3. and with dyspepsia, or other symptoms of debility, often quickly alternating.‡

3. *Podagra retrográda* (*retrocedent*)—1. with inflammation of the joints quickly disappearing,—2. soon followed by debility of the stomach, or of some other internal part.

4. *Podagra aberrans* (*wandering gout*)—1. with inflammation of some internal part,—2. sometimes preceded by inflammation of the joints, which quickly disappears.

* *Podagra*, Vog. 175. *Boerh.* 1254. *Febris podagrifica*, Vog 69. *Arthritis*, S. gen. 183. *Lin.* 60. *Vog.* 139. *Sag. gen.* 142. *Mach.* p. 487. *Lond. med. observ.* vi. 20. *Dolor podagricus et arthriticus verus*, Hoffm. ii. 339. *Dolores arthritici*, Hoffm. ii. 317. *Affectus spastico-arthritici*, Junck. 46.—Perhaps Sauvages is in the right when, contrary to usual custom, he affirms that there is but one species of this disease. The above may be then reckoned varieties.

† *Arthritis podagra*, S. sp. 1. *rachialgica*, sp. 11. *aestiva*, sp. 4.

‡ *Arthritis melancholica*, S. sp. 6. *hiemalis*, sp. 2. *chloëtica*, sp. 5. *asthmatica*, sp. 9.

The gout is sometimes accompanied with other diseases.*

GENUS XXIV.

ARTHROPUOSIS. (*White Swelling.*)

1. Pains of the joints, or muscular parts, deep, dull, and of long continuance,—2. often arising from contusion;—3. little or no swelling;—4. no inflammation;—5. fever, at first slight, afterwards hectic,—6. and abscess of the part taking place at the same time.†

ORDER III. EXANTHEMATA.

(*Eruptive Fevers.*)

1. Diseases commencing with fever;—
2. at a definitive time eruptions, often numerous on the skin, often contagious, affecting a person but once during life.‡

* Arthritis rheumatica, S. sp. 3. scorbutica, sp. 7. syphilitica, sp. 8:

The following species of Sauvages do not seem to be gout:

Arthritis rachitica, S. sp. 13. Americana, sp. 14. Bahamensis, sp. 15.

† Lumbago psoadica, S. sp. 6. Fordyce, Practice of Physic, p. ii. pag. 70. Cheston, app. case 4 et. 5. Lumbago apostematoso, sp. 12. Lumbago ab arthrocase, sp. 17. Ischias ex abscessu, sp. 7. Morbus coxarius, De Haen, Rat. med. vol. i. c. xxxii.

‡ Exanthemata, Sag. cl. x. Phlegmasiae exanthematae, S. cl. iii. o. i. Morbi exanthematici, Lin. cl. i. o. ii. Febres exanthematici, Vog. cl. i. o. ii.

GENUS XXV. VARIOLA. (*Small-Pox.*)

1. Contagious synocha,—2. with vomiting,—3. and pain upon pressing the epigastrium.—4. The eruption of small red pimples takes place on the third day,—5. and ends on the fifth;—6. which in the course of eight days suppurate,—7. and finally dries and fall off in crusts, often leaving little pits in the skin.*

The species are,

1. *Variola discreta*; (*distinct Small-Pox*)—1. pustules few and distinct, in circumscription, circular, turgid;—2. the fever ceasing upon the eruption taking place.†

2 *Variola confluens*, (*confluent Small-Pox*)—1. pustules numerous, confluent,—2. having irregular margins, flaccid, and little elevation;—3. the fever remaining after the eruption.‡

* *Variola*, S. gen. 92. Lin. 3. *Sag. gen.* 290 *Febris variolosa*, Vog. 35. Hoffm. ii. 49. *Variolae*, Boerh. 1371. Junck. 76.

† *Variola discreta benigna*, S. sp. 1. *Variolae regulares discretæ*, Sydenh. sect. iii. c. 2. *Variolæ discretæ simplices*, Helvet. obs. sp. 1. *Variola discreta complicata*, S. sp. 2. Helv. sp. 2. *Variolæ anomalæ*, Sydenh. sect. iv. cap. 6. *Variola discreta dysenteriodes*, S. sp. 4. Sydenh. sect. iv. cap. 1. *Variola discreta vesicularis*, S. sp. 5. *Variola discreta crystallinæ*, Mead de variol. cap. 2. *Variola discreta verrucosa*, S. sp. 6. Mead ibid. *Variola discreta siliquosa*, S. sp. 7. Friend Oper. p. 358. *Variola discreta miliaris*, S. sp. 8. Helvet. obs. sp. 3.

‡ *Variola confluens*, S. sp. 9. *Variolæ regulares confluentes*, ann. 1667. Sydenh. sect. iii. cap. 2. *Variolæ confluentes simplices*, Helvet. obs. sp. 1. *Variola confluens*

GEN. XXVI. VARICELLA. (*Chicken-Pox.*)

1. Synocha ;—2. pimples after short and slight fever,—3. running into pustules like the small-pox,—4. seldom suppurating ;—5. in a few days ending in scales, seldom or never leaving any scars.*

GENUS. XXVII. RUBEOLA. (*Measles.*)

1. Synocha, contagious ;—2. with sneezing,—3. a flow of thin humour from the eyes,—4. and a dry and hoarse cough.—5. On the fourth day, or a little later, the small pimples, hardly elevated, break out in clusters, and—6. after three days form small mealy scales.†

I. *Rubeola vulgaris*, (*common Measles*)
small confluent pimples—2. in clusters,—
3. and hardly elevated.‡

crystallina, S. sp. 10. Variola Japonica, Kempfer. Vesiculae Divae Barbarae, C. pis. obs. 149. Variola confluens maligna, Helvet. obs. sp. 1. Variola confluens cohaerens, S. sp. 11. Variola confluens maligna, Helvet. sp. 2. Variola confluens nigra, S. sp. 12. Sydenh. sect. v. cap. 4. Variola confluens maligna, Helvet. sp. 3. Variola sanguinea, Mead de variolis, cap. 2. Variola confluens corymbosa, S. sp. 13. Variola confluens maligna, Helvet. sp. 4.

* Varicella, Vog. 42. Varicella lymphatica, S. sp. 1. The Chicken-pox. Edinb. med. essays, vol. ii. art. 2. near the end. Heberden, med. transact. art. 17.

† Rubeola, S. gen. 94. Lin. 4. Sag. 293. Febris morbillosa, Vog. 36. Hoffm. ii. 62. Morbilli, Junck. 76.

‡ Rubeola vulgaris, S. sp. 1. Morbilli regulares, Sydenh. sect. iv. cap. 5. Lond. med. obs. iv. 19. 20.

It varies,

- a. With more severe symptoms, and an irregular course.*
- b. Accompanied with cynanche.†
- c. Accompanied by a putrid diathesis.‡
- 2. *Rubeola varioloïdes*, (*Measles like Small-Pox*)—with distinct and elevated pimples.§

XXVIII. SCARLATINA. (*Scarlet Fever.*)

1. Contagious synocha.—2. On the fourth day of the disease, the face a little swelled;—3. a florid redness,—4. coalescing large spots, afterwards universal, and after three days fall off in furfuraceous scales;—5. anasarca often supervenes.||

The species are,

- 1. *Scarlatina simplex*, (*Mild Scarlet Fever*) not accompanied with sore-throat.¶
 - 2. *Scarlatina cynanchica*, (*Scarlet Fever*)
-

* *Rubeola anomala*. S. sp. 2. *Morbilli anomali*, Sydenh. sect. v. cap. 3.

† *Rubeola anginosa*, S. sp. 4. *Edinb. essays*, vol. 5. art. 2.

‡ Watson, *Lond. med. obs.* vol. iv. art. 11.

§ *Rubeola variolodes*, S. sp. 3. In Scotland, called the Nirles.

|| *Scarlatina*, S. gen. 98. *Vog.* 39. *Sag. gen.* 294. Junck. 75.

¶ *Scarlatina febris*. S. sp. 1. Sydenh. sect. vi. cap. 2. *Soc. Royale i. mem.* p. 10. *Macb. p. 380.*

*with ulcerated Sore-Throat) with ulcerated cynanche.**

GENUS XXIX. PESTIS. (*Plague.*)

1. Typhus fever,—2. very contagious, accompanied with extreme debility.—4. On an uncertain day of the disease an eruption of buboes or carbuncles takes place.†

XXX. ERYSIPELAS. (*St Anthony's Fire.*)

1. Synocha for two or three days;—2. in general attended with drowsiness,—3. and

* Scarlatina anginosa, S. sp. 6. Withering on the scarlet fever. To what species the Scarlatina porriginosa and Variolodes of Sauvages, Sydenh. vi. cap. 6. belong, I cannot determine.

† Pestis, S. gen. 91. Lin. 2. Junck. 38. Febris pestilentialis, Vog. 33. Hoffm. ii. 93.

It varies in degree;

Pestis benigna, S. sp. 2. Pestis Massiliensis class. 3. Traité de la peste, p. 41. Ejusdem pestis, cl. 5. Traité, p. 228. Pestis remittens, S. sp. 9. Pestis vulgaris, S. sp. 1. Pestis Massil. class. 2. Traité, p. 38. Ejusd. cl. 2. 3. et 4. Traitée, p. 225, &c. Waldschmidt. de peste Holsatica, in Haller's Diss. pract. tom. v. Chenot de peste Transylvanica 1755, 1759. De Haen, Rat. med. pars xiv. Car. de Mertens de peste Moscouense 1771. Samoilowitz Memoire sur la peste de Moscou 1771. Ejusd. Lettre sur l'experience des frictions glaciales pour la guerison de la peste. Ejusd. Mem. sur l'Inoculation de la peste. Unterricht vors volk gegen die pest. Dantzig 1770. Muratoris Del Governo della peste. Brescia 1721. Pestis Ægyptiaca, S. sp. 11. Alpin. de med. Ægypt. Pestis interna, S. sp. 3. Pest. Massil. cl. 1. Traité, p. 37. 224.

The following species are doubtful:

Pestis sporadica, S. sp. 4. carbunculosa, sp. 5. Siamaca, sp. 8. scorbutica, sp. 10.

often with delirium.—4. On some part of the skin, generally on the face, there is a *Phlogosis erythema*.*

The species are,

2. *Erysipelas vesiculósum*, (*Common Erysipelas*)—1. with erythema;—2. a spreading redness, occupying a broad space, —3. and in some places running into large vesications.†

2. *Erysipelas phlyctænódes*, (*shingles*) with erythema from many pimples, chiefly occupying parts of the chest,—2. and soon ending in pustules or small blisters ‡

XXXI. MILIARIA. (*Miliary Fever.*)

1. *Synochus*,—2. with anxiety and frequent sighing,—3. an oily sweat,—4. and a sense of pricking as of pin-points, in the skin.—5. On an uncertain day of the disease, small, red, distinct, but crowded, pimples break out over the whole skin, except the face;—6. and on the top of these

* *Erysipelas*, S. gen. 97. Lin. 10. Sag. gen. 296. *Febris erysipelacea*, Vog. 68. Hoffm. ii. 98. *Febris erysipelatosa*, Macb. p. 382.

† *Erysipelas rosa*, S. sp. 1. Sennert. de febr. 1. l. ii. c. 15. *Febris erysipelatosa*, Sydenham, sect. vi. cap. 5. *Erysipelas typhodes*, S. sp. 2. *Erysipelas pestilens*, S. sp. 5. *Erysipelas contagiosum*, S. sp. 9.

‡ *Erysipelas Zoster*, S. sp. 8. *Zona*. In English, the *Shingles*, Russel de tabe gland. p. 124. hist. 35. *Zona ignea* Hoffm. app. tom. iii. p. 426. *Herpes Zoster*, S. sp. 9. The *Erysipelas a veneno* of Sauvages is symptomatic, and his other species belong to the *Erythema*.

pimples, after a day or two, very small white vesicles, remaining but a short time, appear.*

XXXII. URTICARIA. (*Nettle Rash.*)

1. Quotidian fever.—2. On the second day appear red spots,—3. as if the skin were stung by nettles,—4. almost evanescent during the day,—5. but returning at

* Miliaria, Lin. 7. Miliaris, S. gen. 95. Sag. gen. 295. Febris miliaris, Vog. 37. Febris purpurata rubra et alba miliaris, Hoffm. ii. 68. Febris purpurea seu miliaris, Junck. 75. In German, der Friesel. God. Welsch. hist. med. de novo puerperarum morbo, qui der Friesel dicitur. Lips. 1655.

The principal writers on this subject are the following:

Hamilton, de febr. miliar. 1710. Fontanus, de febr. mil. 1747. Allioni de miliar. 1758. Fordyce, de febr. mil. 1748. Fischer de febr. mil. 1767. De Haen, de divis. febr. 1760. et in Ratio med. passim. Matt. Collin ad Balldinger de miliar. 1764. Baraillon sur la fievre miliare, Soc. Royale i. mem. p. 193. ibid. ii. hist. p. 198. Gastellier sur la fievre miliare des femmes en couche, Montargis 1779. Varnier sur la fievre miliare de Normandie, Soc. Royale iii. mem. p. 281.

To the Miliaris idiopathica, if such there be, belong the following:

Miliaris benigna, S. sp. 1. maligna, sp. 2. recidivans, sp. 3. Germanica, sp. 5.

The following are evidently symptomatic:

Miliaris Boia, S. sp. a. Britannica, sp. i. nova febris, Sydenh. Sched. monit. S. sp. d. sudatoria, sp. e. nautica, sp. g. purpurata, sp. h. lactea, sp. c. puerperarum, sp. k. scorbutica, sp. l. critica, sp. b.

night with fever,—6. and in a few days totally falling off in very minute scales.*

GENUS XXXIII.

PEMPHIGUS. (*Vesicular Fever.*)

1. Contagious typhus.—2. On the first, second, or third day, vesicles of the size of hazel-nuts appear in several places, remaining for several days, and then pouring out a thin ichor.†

GENUS XXXIV. APHTHA. (*Thrush.*)

1. Synochus.—2. The tongue rather swoln,—3. its colour and that of the fauces inclining to purple;—4. small specks at first appearing on the fauces and edge of

* Febris urticata, Vog. 40. Uredo, Lin. 8. Purpura urticata, Junck. 75. Scarlatina urticata, S. sp. 2. Erysipelas species altera, Sydenh. sect. vi. cap. 6. Febris scarlatina, et febris articata, Meyserey, Maledes armées, 291. et seq.

† Pemphigus, S. gen. 93. Sag. 291. Morta, Lin. I. Febris bullosa, Vog. 41.

Sauvages has the following species :

Pemphigus major, S. sp. 1. Exanthemata serosa, C. Pison. obs. 150. Febris pemphygodes, Ephem. Germ. D. I. A. viii. obs. 56. Pemphigus castrensis, S. sp. 2. Febris syneches, cum vesiculis per pectus et collum sparsis, Morton. app. ad exerc. ii. Pemphigus Helveticus, S. sp. 3. Langhans in Act. Helvet. vol. 2. p. 260. and in the Beschreibung des Siementhals, Zurich 1753. Febris Vesicatorio, Macb. p. 389. As to the Pemphigus Indicus, S. sp. 4. and the Pemphigus Brasiliensis, S. sp. 5. I am not sure.

the tongue,—5. and afterwards covering the whole internal surface of the mouth; of a white colour, sometimes distinct, often running into one; when cleared off, as quickly renewed, and lasting for an uncertain time.*

I know but one species that is idiopathic, viz.

Aphtha infantum, (the Child's Thrush.)†

ORDER IV. HÆMORRHAGIÆ.

(*Hemorrhages.*)

1. *Pyrexia;*—2. *with discharge of blood without external cause;*—3. *on venesection, the blood appears as in the cases of Phlegmasia.‡*

GENUS XXXV.

EPISTAXIS. (*Bleeding of the Nose.*)

1. Pain or a sense of fulness in the head;

* *Aphtha, S. gen. 100. Lin. 9. Sag. 298. Boerh. 978. Hoffm. ii. 478. Junck. 137. Febris aphthosa, Vog. 44.*
I know but one species that is idiopathic.

† *Aphtha lactucimen, S. sp. 1.*

Two seem to be symptomatic:
Aphtha febrilis, S. sp. 2. Aphtha maligna, sp. 3.

The two following evidently so:
Aphtha syphilitica, S. sp. 4. Aphtha scorbutica, sp. 5.

The following is a symptomatic eruptive disease:
Purpura, S. gen. 96. Sag. gen. 292. Petechia, Lin. 5.
‡ *Haemorrhagiae, Vog. cl. ii. o. i. Hoffm. ii. 194. Junck. 4. Sanguifluxus, S. cl. ix. o. i. Sag. cl. v. o. i.*

—2. redness of the face ;—3. flux of blood from the nostrils.*

1. IDIOPATHIC.

It varies according to the age of the patient.

a. Epistaxis *juniorum*, (*bleeding of the nose in young people*) with signs of arterial plethora.

b. Epistaxis *senum*, (*bleeding of the nose in persons advanced in life*) with signs of venous plethora.

2. SYMPTOMATIC.

a. From internal causes.†

b. From external causes.‡

GENUS XXXVI. HÆMOPTYSIS. (*Hemorrhage from the Lungs.*)

1. Redness of the cheeks ;—2. sense of uneasiness and sometimes of heat in the chest ;—3. dyspnœa ;—4. titillation in the

* Epistaxis, Vog. 82. Haemorrhagia, S. gen. 239. Lin. 173. Sag. gen. 174. Haemorrhagia narium, Hoffm. ii. 196. Junck. 6.

Idiopathic.

Haemorrhagia plethorica, S. sp. 2. Hoffm. ii. 198.

† Haemorrhagia febrilis, S. sp. 3. Haemorrhagia critica, sp. 4. Hoffm. ii. 198. Haemorrhagia insalubris, sp. 5. Hoffm. ibid. Haemorrhagia in chronicis, sp. 6.

‡ Haemorrhagia passiva, S. sp. 1. Haemorrhagia a hirudine, sp. 7.

fauces;—5. blood of a florid colour, and often frothy, being brought up by coughing.*

1. IDIOPATHIC.

1. Hæmoptysis *plethórica*, (*plethoric spitting of blood*) without external violence, or hawking, without cough, or suppression of any usual evacuation.

2. Hæmoptysis *violenta*, (*spitting of blood from some injury*) taking place on the application of some external violence.†

3. Hæmoptysis *phthisica*, (*consumptive spitting of blood*) taking place after long-continued cough, with wasting and debility.‡

4. Hæmoptysis *calculosa*, (*calcular*) small calculous particles, often calcareous, being brought up.§

5. Hæmoptysis *vicária*, (*vicarious haemoptysis*) after the suppression of some accustomed evacuation.||

* Hæmoptysis, S. gen. 240. Lin. 179. Vog. 84. Sag. gen. 175. Junck. 8. Hæmoptoe, Boerh. 1198. Sanguinis fluxus ex pulmonibus, Hoffm. ii. 202.

† Hæmoptysis accidentalis, S. sp. 1. Hæmoptysis habitualis, sp. 2. Hæmoptysis traumatica, sp. 12.

‡ Hæmoptysis phthisica, S. sp. 9. Hæmoptysis ex tuberculo pulmonum, sp. 10. Hæmoptoe, Lond. Med. Obs. iv. 16, 18.

§ Hæmoptysis calculosa, S. sp. 14.

|| Hæmoptysis catamenialis, S. sp. 4. Hæmoptysis periodica, sp. 5.

2. SYMPTOMATIC.

Hæmoptysis *pneumónica*, (*pneumonic.*)*

Hæmoptysis *exanthematica*, (*exanthematic.*)†

Hæmoptysis *hydrópica*, (*hydropic.*)‡

Hæmoptysis *cacheotica*, (*cacheotic.*)§

The consequence of Hæmoptysis is
PHTHSIS, (*Consumption.*)—1. Emaciation;—2. debility;—3. cough;—4. hectic fever;—5. and in general a purulent expectoration.||

The species are,

1. Phthisis *incipiens*, (*incipient*) without expectoration of pus.¶

2. P. *confirmáta*, (*confirmed*) with expectoration of pus.**

* Hæmoptysis catarrhalis, S. sp. 8. Hæmoptysis peripneumonica, Lælii a fonte.

† Hæmoptysis variolosa, sp. 7. Hæmoptysis rubeolosa.

‡ Hæmoptysis ascitica, sp. 15. Hæmoptysis hydrothoracica.

§ Hæmoptysis splenetica, sp. 16.

The following are spurious:

Hæmoptysis a diapedesi, S. sp. 3. Hæmoptysis a sphacelo pulmonum, sp. 11. Hæmoptysis scorbutica, sp. 6. Hæmoptysis Helvigiana, sp. 7. Hæmoptysis a hirudine, sp. 13.

|| Phthisis, S. gen. 276. Lin. 208. Vog. 319. Sag. 101. Junck. 33. Phthisis, pulmonalis, Boerh. 1196. Affectio phthisica, sive tabes pulmonalis, Hoffm. iii. 284. Lond. Med. Obs. iv. 18, 23. Vog. 33. Simmons on consumption, 1780.

¶ Phthisis incipiens, Morton. Physiolog. lib. ii. c. 3. Phthisis sicca, S. sp. 1.

** Phthisis confirmata of authors. Phthisis humida, S. sp. 2.

- Both species vary,
- a. With respect to the remote cause.*
- b. With respect to the source from which the pus is derived.†

XXXVII. HÆMORRHOIS. (*Hemorrhoids.*)

1. Pain or sense of weight in the head ;—2. vertigo ;—3. pain in the loins,—4. and in the anus ;—5. livid painful tubercles round the anus, whence for the most part blood is discharged ;—6. blood likewise sometimes, without any apparent tumour, steals from within the anus.‡

The species are,

1. Hæmorrhoidis *tumens*, (*external Hemorrhoids*) from external tumours.§

This varies in being

* Phthisis hæmoptica, S. sp. 6. Phthisis a peripneumonia, sp. 11. Phthisis asthmatica, sp. 5. Phthisis calculosa, sp. 7. Phthisis exanthematica, sp. 14. Phthisis a febris, sp. 13. Phthisis rheumatico-arthritica, sp. 12. Phthisis chlorotica, sp. 10. Phthisis icteritia, sp. 15. Schacht. de phthisi icterit. 1724. Phthisi hypochondriaca, sp. 16. Phthisi scrophulosa, sp. 3. Phthisis chylosa, sp. 17. Phthisis scorbutica, sp. 4. Phthisis syphilitica, sp. 8. Phthisis a plica, sp. 19. Phthisis a metastasi puris, sp. 9.

† Phthisis a vomica, S. 18. Phthisis cellularis, sp. 20. De Haen, Rat. medendi, vol. i. cap. 7. 11. ed. Leyd.

‡ Hæmorrhoidis, S. gen. 217. Lin. 192. Sag gen. 182. Macb. 481. Hæmorrhoidalis fluxus, Hoffm. 219. Hæmorrhoides, Junck. 11 et 12. Leucorrhoidis, Vog. 112. Proctalgia hæmorrhoidalis, Macb. p. 540.

§ Marisca, S. gen. 35. Sag. gen. 37.

- a. Bloody.*
- b. Mucous.†
- 2. Hæmorrhois *procidens*, (*Hemorrhoids with prolapsus*) from falling down of the anus.‡
- 3. Hæmorrhois *fluens*, (*internal Hemorrhoids*) internal, without external tumour, or falling down of the anus.
- 4. Hæmorrhois *cæca* (*blind Piles*) with pain and tumour of the anus without any flux of blood.§

GENUS XXXVIII.

MENORRHAGIA. (*Overflow of the monthly Courses.*)

- 1. Pains in the back, loins, and belly, resembling those of parturition;—2. the menses unusually copious,—3. or even a flow of blood from the vagina.||

* Hæmorrhois moderata, sp. 1. Hæmorrhoides ordinatæ, Junck. 11. Hæmorrhoides nimiæ, Junck. 11. Hæmorrhois immodica, sp. 2. Hæmorrhoides excedentes, Alberti de hæmorrh. pag. 179. Hæmorrhois polyposa, sp. 3.

† Hæmorrhoides decoloratæ, albæ, et mucidæ, Junck. 13. Alberti, p. 248. Proctalgia intertriginosa, Macb. p. 541.

‡ Hæmorrhois ab exania, sp. 4. Med. Ess. Liter. et Phys. ii. 27. Morg. de caus. ep. xxxiii.

§ Haemorrhoides caecæ, Junck. 12. Alberti, pag. 274. Proctalgia inflammatoria, Macb. p. 540.

|| Menorrhagia, S. gen. 244. Lin. 202. Vog. 96. Metrorrhagia, Sag. gen. 179. Uteri haemorrhagia, Hoffm. ii. 224. Haemorrhagia uterina, Junck. 14. Leucorrhœa,

The species are,

1. Menorrhágia rúbra, (*the reds*) bloody in women not pregnant, or in childbed.*
 2. Menorrhagia abortus, (*threatening abortion*) bloody in pregnant women.†
 3. Menorrhagia lochiális, (*from the Lochia*) bloody in women in childbed.‡
 4. Menorrhagia vitiórum, (*from ulcer of the womb*) bloody from topical disease.§
 5. Menorrhagia alba, (*the whites*) serous without topical disease in women not pregnant.||.
 6. Menorrhagia Nabothi, serous in pregnant women.¶
-

S. gen. 267. Lin. 201. Vog. 119. Sag. gen. 202. Cachexia uterina sive fluor albus, Hoff. iii. 348. Fluor albus, Junck. 133. Abortus, S. gen. 245. Lin. 204. Sag. gen. 180. Junck. 92. Abortio, Vog. 97. Fluor uterini sanguinis, Boerh. 1303. Convulsio uteri sive abortus, Hoffm. iii. 176.

* Menorrhagia immodica, S. sp. 3. a Pasta. Diss. sopra i menstrui. Menorrhagia stillatitia, S. sp. 2.

† Menorrhagia gravidarum, S. sp. 6. Pasta, intorno al flusso di sangue dall'utero nelle gravide. Abortus effluxio, S. sp. 1. a. Abortus subtrimestris. b. Abortus subsementris. c. Abortus octimestrus. Abortus ab uteri laxitate, S. sp. 2.

‡ Menorrhagia lochialis, S. sp. 3. Pasta diss. above quoted.

§ Menorrhagia ex hysteroptosi, S. sp. 5. Menorrhagia ulcerosa, sp. 9.

|| Leucorrhœa, genera as above. Menorrhagia decolor, S. sp. 7. Leucorrhœa Americana, sp. 5. Leucorrhœa Indica, sp. 6.

¶ Leucorrhœa Nabothi, S. sp. 9. Leucorrhœa gravidarum, sp. 8.

ORDER V. PROFLUVIA.

1. *Pyrexia* ; — 2. *with increased excretion* ; — 3. *not naturally bloody.**
-

The Menorrhagia serosa, or Leucorrhœa from local disease, must be referred to the class Locales.

The following Haemorrhagiae are for the most part, if not always, symptomatic :

Stomacace, S. gen. 241. Lin. 175. Vog. 85. Sag. gen. 176.

This is symptomatic of scurvy, or of disease of the mouth, or of external injury. But as I enumerate all the species of Sauvages, the following is their natural arrangement :

Haematemesis plethorica, S. sp. 1. Haematemesis catamenialis, sp. 5. Haematemesis haemorrhoidalis. Haematemesis ex splene, sp. 7. Haematemesis ex hepate, sp. 13. Haematemesis ex pancreate, sp. 6. Haematemesis, atra, sp. 12. Haematemesis scorbutica, sp. 8. Haematemesis ex aneurismate, sp. 2. Haematemesis carnosissima, sp. 11. Haematemesis traumatica, sp. 3. Haematemesis ab hirudine, sp. 4. Haematemesis cholericæ, sp. 9. Haematemesis a veneno, sp. 14. Haematemesis simulata, sp. 10.

The following are the species according to Sauvages :

1. Stomacace scorbutica. 2. Stomacace universalis.
3. Stomacace ab haemorrhoo. 4. Stomacace purulenta.

Haematemesis, (*flux of blood from the lungs*) S. gen. 242. Lin 184. Vog. 89. gen. 177, is in general vicarious of an accustomed Hemorrhage, or symptomatic of local disease of the stomach, or what is called the Morbus niger, or lastly of external violence.

1. Haematemesis plethorica. 2. Haematemesis ex aneurismate. 3. Haematemesis traumatica. 4. Haematemesis ab hirudine. 5. Haematemesis catamenialis. 6. Haematemesis ex pancreate. 7. Haematemesis ex

GENUS XXXIX.

CATARRHUS. (*Catarrh.*)

1. Pyrexia often contagious;—2. increased excretion of mucus from the glands of the pituitary membrane;—3. or from those of the fauces or bronchia;—4. or an effort at least for such excretion taking place.†

cholerica. 10. Haematemesis simulata. 11. Haematemesis splene. 8. Haematemesis scorbutica. 9. Haematemesis sis carnosissima cruenta. 12. Haematemesis atra. 13. Haematesis ab hepate. 14. Haematemesis a veneno.

Haematuria, (*flux of blood from the kidneys*) S. gen. 243. Lin. 198. Vog. 22. Sag. gen. 178. Edinb. ess. vol. 72. is generally symptomatic of calculus in the kidneys, and sometimes of putrid fevers.

The species according to Sauvages are,

Haematuria spontanea, S. sp. 1. Haematuria catamensis, sp. 12. Haematuria calculosa, sp. 5. Haematuria nigra, sp. 11. Haematuria purulenta, sp. 4. Haematuria violenta, sp. 2. Haematuria traumatica, sp. 14. Haematuria haemorrhoidalis, sp. 9. Haematuria ejaculatoria, sp. 7. Haematuria stillatitia, sp. 8. Haematuria in exanthematicis, sp. 6. Haematuria spuria sp. 10. Haematuria deceptiva, sp. 3. Haematuria a transfusione, sp. 13. Haematuria a verme, sp. 15.

Cystorrhagia, (*flux of blood from the bladder*,) Vog. 93. is in general symptomatic of calculus in the bladder, more rarely of other disease there.

* Profluvia, Vog. cl. ii.

† Catarrhus, S. gen. 186. Vog. 98. Sag. gen. 145. Coryza. Lin. 174. Veg. 100. Sag. gen. 196. Rheuma, S. gen. 149. Sag. gen. 255. Tussis, S. gen. 142. Lin. 155.

The species are,

1. Catarrh from cold, (*common cold*)*.
 2. Catarrh from contagion, (*the Influenza.*)†
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Vog. 205. Sag. gen. 249. Junk. 30. *Tussis catarrhalis et rheumatica*, Hoffm. iii. 109.

The following genera, which are referable to this title,
are for the most part symptomatic.

Anacatharsis, S. gen. 262. *Sang.* 198.—*Expectoratio*, Lin. 178.—*Raucedo*, Lin. 146.—*Raucitas*, Vog. 252.—*Gravedo*, Lin. 42.

* *Catarrhus benignus*, sp. 1. *Catarrhus pectoreus*, sp. 6. *Coryza catarrhalis*, sp. 1. *Coryza phlegmatorrhagia*, sp. 2. *Salmuth.* obs. cent. 1. 37. Junck. 28. Morgagni de sed. xiv. 21. *Coryza febricosa*, sp. 6. *Tussis catarrhalis*, sp. 1. No. Rosen diss. in Haller's disput. pract. tom. ii. *Rheuma catarrhale*, sp. 1. *Amphimerina catarrhalis*, sp. 2. *Febris remittens catarrhalis*, Macb. p. 359. *Amphimerina tussiculosa*, sp. 13. *Cephalalgia catarrhalis*, sp. 20.

† *Catarrhus epidemicus*, sp. 3. *Rheuma epidemicum*, sp. 2. *Synocha catarrhalis*, sp. 5.

Of this last the following are examples.

Anno 1323. *Cronica meteorologica della Toscana*, apud Targioni Tozzetti Osservaz. Med. Raccolta i. p. 175.—1328. *Ibid.*—1358. *Ibid.*—1389. *Ibid.* *Valescus de Taranta in Morgagni de sedibus* xiii. 4. *Marchesi ibid.*—1510. *Valleriola append. ad loc. com. cap. 2.*—1575. *Valeriola. ibid.* *Riverii obs. in biblioth. vet. repert. obs. ix. Foresti, lib. vi. obs. 1.*—1580. *Hænischius in Aretæum*, p. 315, 396. *Wieri, obs. lib. ii.* P. Sal. *Diversus, de febre pestilenti, cap. xi.* *Forestus, lib. vi. obs. 3.*—1580. *Riverii obs. in biblioth. vet. repert. obs. x.* *Sennertus de febre, lib. iv. cap. 17.*—1591. *Sennertus, ibid.* *Pechlin, lib. ii. obs. 17.*—1658. *Willis de febribus, cap. 16.*—1675. *Sydenham, sect. v. cap. 5.* *Raygerus in Ephem. Germ. D. I. A. vi. et vii. obs. 213.* P. d. Sorbait.—1679. *Sydenham, ep. resp. ad R. Brady.* *Zod. med. Gall. A. I. Decemb. obs. 6.*—1708. *Schroeckius in Ephem. Germ. cent.*

GENUS XL. DYSENTERIA. (*Dysentery.*)

1. Contagious pyrexia;—2. frequent mucous or bloody stools;—3. the fæces

i. et ii. in append. p. 14. Hoffm. ii. 47.—1712. Camera-
rius in Ephem. Germ. cent. iii. et iv. obs. 58. Schroeckius, ibid. in append. p. 26.—1729 et 1730. Hoffm. ii. 109. C. Fr. Loew, in append. ad. A. N. C. vol. iii. Scheuchzer, obs. meteorol. in app. ad A. N. C. vol. iv. Morgagni de sed. et caus. xiii. 34. Beccarius, A. N. C. iii. obs. 48. p. 142. Hillary on weather and diseases, p. 35. Winteringham, Comm. Nosol. p. 319. Rutty's hist. of weather, p. 17. Perkins's Soc. Royale i. hist. p. 209.—1732 et 1733. Commerc. lit. Norimb. 1733. p. 6, 52, 108, 267. Detharding de febr. Eyderostad. in Halle's disputat. pract. vol. v. Edin. Med. Ess. vol. ii. art. 2. Hillary of weather, &c. p. 47. Winteringham, Comm. Nosol. p. 354. Huxham de aère, &c. 1733, M. Febr. Rutty's hist. of weather, p. 30.—1737. Jan. Rutty, ibid. p. 60. Octob. Rutty, ibid. p. 60. Julio. Comm. lit. Norimb. 1737, p. 347.—1742, 1743. Comm. lit. Norimb. 1743, pag. 106, 188, 313, 336.—1742. Juch et Zuberbuchler de febre catarrhalis, in Halle's Disp. pract. tom. v. Huxham de aère, 1743, M. April. Rutty, hist. of weather, p. 99. Targioni Tozzetti. Racolt. i. di osservaz. med. p. 176.—1742. Cleg-horn, Minorca, p. 132. Perkin, Soc. Royale i. hist. p. 210, et suivans.—1758. Rutty, hist. of weather, p. 211. Whytt, Lond. Med. Obs. vol. ii. art. 13.—1762. Baker de catarrho, Lond. 1764. Monro, Dis. of Mil. Hos. p. 137. Mac. p. 333.—1767. Heberden, Med. Transact. i. art. 18. Macb. p. 334.—1775. Lond. Med. Obs. vi. 30.—1779 et 1780. Soc. Royale iii. mem. p. 16. Sajllant, Tableau des Epidémies catarrhales 1780.

Among the species of catarrh, coryza, and cough, mentioned by Sauvages, the following are symptomatic.

Catarrhus rubeclosus, S. sp. 5. Tussis exanthematica, sp. 30. Coryza variolosa, sp. 4. Coryza virulenta, sp. 3. Coryza purulenta, sp. 5. Tussis accidentalis, sp. 4. Tussis gutturalis, sp. 8. Tussis xerolaryngea, sp. 23. Tussis

being generally retained; — 4. gripes; — 5. tenesmus.*

It varies,

1. In being accompanied with worms. †
 2. In the evacuation of small masses of a fleshy or sebaceous substance. ‡
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verminosa, sp. 21. *Tussis sicca*, sp. 3. *Tussis calculosa*, sp. 22. *Tussis phthisica*, sp. 17. *Tussis hæmoptoica*, sp. 15. *Tussis a polypo*, sp. 16. *Tussis a dentitione*, sp. 12. *Tussis stomachalis humida*, sp. 6. *Tussis stomachalis sicca*, sp. 7. *Tussis hysterica*, sp. 2. *Tussis gravidarum*, sp. 14. *Tussis hepatica*, sp. 9. *Tussis rheumatica*, sp. 18. *Tussis arthritica*, sp. 19. *Tussis metallicorum*, sp. 4.

* *Dysenteria*, S. gen. 248. Lin. 191. Vog. 107. Sag. 183. Hoffm. iii. 151. Junck. 76.

I know but of one species, whose names, taken from Sauvages, are the following:

Dysenteria epidemica, S. sp. 6. Sydenham, sect. iv. cap. 3. Helwiche. in hist. morb. Wratislav. ann. 1699. Degner. de *Dysenteria Neomagensi* 1736. Huxham de aëre, &c. ad ann. 1743. Cleghorn's Minorca, chap. 5. Grimm. hist. dysenteriæ malign. 1759, &c. in append. ad A. Nov. N. C. vol. iii. Baker de catarro et dysenteria, Lond. 1762. Akenside de *dysenteria*, Lond. 1762. Stark, hist. et sectiones dysenteric. diss. inaug. L. B. 1766. Zimmerman von der Ruhr. Zurich, 1767. Soc. Royale iii. mém. p. 32.—*Dysenteria castrensis*, S. sp. 7. Ramazzina de morb. artific. cap. 43. Pringle, Dis. of the army, p. 224. Monro, Dis. of mil. hospitals, p. 57.—*Dysenteria æquinoctialis*, S. sp. 14. Bont. de med. Ind. cap. 3.

† *Dysenteria verminosa*, S. sp. 15. Huxham de aëre, &c. ad ann. 1743, M. Maio. Pringle, pag. 225. Monto, p. 62.

‡ *Dysenteria carnosa*, S. sp. 16. *Diarrhoea carnosa*, sp. 5. Wedelius Ephem. Germ. D. ii. obs. 182. Wagner, ibid. D. ii. A. iii. obs. 187. cum scholio Schroezkii.

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DYSENTERIA.

3. In being accompanied with intermit-
tent fever.*
 4. In being bloodless.†
 5. In being accompanied by the miliary
fever.‡
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Morgagn. de sed. ep. xxxi. 17. 24. Pringle, p. 237
Monro, p. 62.

* *Dysenteria intermittens*, S. sp. 17. Morton, in ap-
pend. ad exerc. ii. Cleghorn's Minorca, p. 236. Lautter.
hist. med. bien. cas. 17, 20.

† *Dysenteria alba*, S. sp. 10. Willis, Pharm. rat. P. i.
sect. iii. cap. 3. Sydenham, ed. Leid. p. 179. Morgagn.
de sed. ep. xxxi. 11. Pringle, p. 225. Monro, p. 61.
Roederer, de murbo mucoso, Gotting. 1762.

‡ *Dysenteria miliaris Gruberi*, S. sp. 2. *Febris exan-*
thematico-dysenterica Tiguri epidemica, 1747.

The following are symptomatic:

Dysenteria benigna spontanea, S. sp. 1. *Dysenteria*
catamenialis, sp. 2. *Dysenteria gravidarum*, sp. 4. *Dy-*
senteria atrabiliaria, sp. 5. *Dysenteria syphilitica*, sp. 13.
Dysenteria scorbutica, sp. 18. *Dysenteria Polonica*, sp.
19. *Dysenterae vomica*, sp. 11.

The following belong to Diarrhœa:

Dysenteria Parisiaca, S. sp. 3. *Dysenteria a catharti-*
cis, sp. 12.

CLASS II. NEUROSES.

(*Nervous Diseases.*)

1. PRETERNATURAL AFFECTION OF SENSE AND MOTION ;—2. WITHOUT IDIOPATIC OR PRIMARY PYREXIA ;—3. AND ALSO WITHOUT LOCAL DISEASE.

ORDER I. COMATA. (*Unnatural Sleep.*)

1. *The voluntary motions diminished ;—*
2. *with sleep ;—3. or a suspension of sense.**

GENUS XLI. APOPLEXIA. (*Apoplexy.*)

1. The whole of the voluntary motions almost abolished ;—2. with more or less profound sleep ;—3. the action of the heart and arteries remaining. †

* Comata, S. el. vi. ord. ii. Sag. cl. ix. ord. v. Soporosi, Lin. cl. vi. ord. ii. Adynamiae, Vog. cl. vi. Nervorum resolutiones, Hoffm. iii. 194. Affectus soporosi, Hoffm. iii. 209. Motuum vitalium defectus, Junck. 114.

† Apoplexia, S. gen. 182. Lin. 101. Vog. 229. Boerh. 1007. Junk. 117. Sag. gen. 228. Wepser. hist. apoplecticorum. Carus, S. gen. 181. Lin. 100. Vog. 231. Boerh. 1045. Sag. gen. 287. Macb. p. 561.—Cataphora, S. gen. 180. Lin. 99. Vog. 232. Boerh. 1048. Sag.

The species of idiopathic Apoplexy are,

1. *Apoplēxia sanguínea*, (*the Sanguineous*) with signs of universal plethora, principally in the head.*

2. *Apoplexia serósā*, (*the Serous*) generally occurring in old men.†

3. *Apoplexia hydrocephálīca*, (*Hydrocephalus*) 1. gradually approaching;—2. affecting infants or children;—3. first with lassitude, a degree of fever and headach;—4. and afterwards with a slow pulse;—5. dilitation of the pupil;—6. and drowsiness.‡

gen. 286.—*Coma*, Vog. 232. Boerh. 1048.—*Haemorrhagia cerebri*, Hoffm. ii. 240.

To this genus the following appear to belong:

Catalepsis, S. gen. 176. Lin. 129. Vog. 230. Sag. gen. 281. Boerh. 1636. Junck. 44. *Affectus cerebri spasmodico-ecstaticus*, Hoffm. iii. 44. *Ecstasis*, S. gen. 177. Vog. 333. Sag. gen. 283.

The following seem symptomatic:

Typhomania, S. gen. 178. Lin. 97. Vog. 28. Sag. gen. 284. *Lethargus*, S. gen. 179. Lin. 98. Vog. 22. Sag. gen. 285.

* *Apoplexia sanguinea*, S. sp. 1. Morgagn. de causis, &c. ii. iii. lx. Prysinger, sp. 1. Carus spontaneus, S. sp. 2. Boerh. 1645. *Asphyxia spinalis*, Du Hamel, hist. acad. ann. 1688. cap. 2. Boerh. praelecct. ad instit. 401. Morgagn. de caus. &c. iii. 3. *Cataphora coma*, S. sp. 2.

† *Apoplexia pituitosa*, S. sp. 7. *Apoplexia serosa*, Prysinger, sp. 4. Morg. de causis, &c. iv. lx. Carus a hydrocephalo, S. sp. 16. *Cataphora hydrocephalica*, sp. 6.—*Cataphora somnolenta*, sp. 1. *Lethargus literatorum*, sp. 7. Van Swieten in aph. 1010. 2 γ et 3 α.

‡ *Hydrocephalus interior*, S. sp. 1.—*Hydrocephalus in-*

4. Apoplexia atrabitaria, (*from bile*) in a person of the melancholic temperament.*

5. Apoplexia traumatica, (*from a wound in the head*) from external violence to the head.†

6. Apoplexia venenata, (*from poison*) from sedatives given internally or externally ‡

7. Apoplexia mentalis, (*from passion*) from affections of the mind.§

8. Apoplexia cataléptica, (*cataleptic*) the

ternus, Whytt's Works, p. 725. Lond. med. observ. vol. iv. art. 3. 6. and 25. vi. 6. 7. 8. Gaudelius de hydrocephalo, apud Sauidort thesaur, vol. ii. Edin. med. ess. ii. 18. iii. 25. Soc. Royale iii. mem. p. 194. Hydrocephalus acutus, Quin, diss: de hydrocephalo, Edinb. 1779. Asthenia a hydrocephalo, S. sp. 3.

* Apoplexia atrabilaria, S. sp. 12. Preysinger, sp. 6. Carus traumaticus, S. sp. 5.

† Apoplexia traumatica, S. sp. 2. Edin. ess. n. 52.

‡ Apoplexia temulenta, S. sp. 3. Carus a narcoticis, sp. 14. Lethargus a narcoticis, sp. 3. Carus a plumbagine, sp. 10. Apoplexia mephitica, sp. 14. Ed. ess. v. 55. Asphyxia a meph.tide, sp. 9. a musto sp. 3. Catalepsis a fumo, sp. 3. Asphyxia a fumis, sp. 2. a carbone, sp. 16. foricariorum, sp. 11. sideratorum, sp. 10. Carus ab insolatione, sp. 12. a frigore, sp. 14. Lethargus a frigore, sp. 6. Asphyxia congelatorum, sp. 5.

§ Carus a pathemate, S. sp. 11. Asphyxia a pathemate, S. sp. 7. Ecstasis catoche, sp. 1. Ecstasis resoluta, sp. 2.

muscles following the motion of the bones when acted upon by external force.*

9. *Apoplexia suffocata*, (*from hanging or drowning*) from suffocation by an external cause. Apoplexia is frequently symptomaric.†

- a. Of intermittent fever.‡
 - b. Of continued fever.§
 - c. Of phlegmasia.||
 - d. Of exanthema.¶
 - e. Of hysteria.**
-

* *Catalepsis*, S. gen. 176. Lin. 129. Vog. 230. Sag. gen. 281. Boerh. 1036. Junck. 44.

Sauvages has the following species:

Catalepsis hysterica, S. sp. 1. *Catalepsis verminosa*, sp. 2. *Catalepsis a fumo*, sp. 3. *Catalepsis a menestria*, sp. 4. *Catalepsis melancholica*, sp. 5. *Catalepsis delirans*, sp. 6.

† *Asphyxia suspensorum*, S. sp. 4. *Asphyxia immersorum*, sp. 1. M'Donel de submersis, Edinb. 1784. *Asphyxia flatulenta*, sp. 12. belongs to this genus, if we may judge from external appearances.

‡ *Apoplexia febricosa*, S. sp. 9. *Carus febricosus*, sp. 3. *Cataphora timor*, sp. 8. *Typhomania febricosa*, sp. 1. *Catalepsis quartanaria*, sp. 7.

§ *Carus febrilis*, S. sp. 2. *Typhomania continua*, sp. 2. *Typhomania agrypnocoma*, sp. 3. *Lethargus a febre*, sp. 1.

|| *Apoplexia inflammatoria*, S. sp. 13. *Lethargus cephaliticus*, sp. 4. *Lethargus pulmonicus*, sp. 2.

¶ *Carus variolosus*, S. sp. 8. *Apoplexia metastatica*, sp. 6. *Carus exanthematicus*, sp. 18. *Cataphora exanthematica*, sp. 5.

** *Apoplexia hysterica*, S. sp. 4. *Carus hystericus*, sp. 9. *Asphyxia hysterica*, sp. 8. *Carus mystagmus*, sp. 17. *Carus hypochondriacus*, sp. 13.

- f. Of epilepsy.*
- g. Of gout.†
- h. Of worms.‡
- i. Of suppression of urine.§
- k. Of scurvy.||

GENUS XLII. PARALYSIS. (*Paralysis.*)

1. Part of the voluntary motions being impaired;—often accompanied with sleep.¶

1. IDIOPATIC.

1. Parálysis *partiális*, (*partial*) of some of the muscles.**

2. Paralysis *hemiplégica*, (*hemiplegia*) of one side the body.††

* Apoplexia epileptica, S. sp. 8. Apoplexia suspiriosa, sp. 10.

† Apoplexia arthritica, S. sp. 5. Carus arthriticus, sp. 6. Cataphora arthritica, sp. 4. Lethargus arthriticus, sp. 5.

‡ Apoplexia verminosa, S. sp. 15. Carus verminosus, sp. 7. Typhomania verminosa, sp. 4.

§ Carus ischuriosus, S. sp. 4.

|| Cataphora scorbutica, S. sp. 3.

¶ Paralysis, Boer, 1057. Hemiplegia, S. gen. 170. Lin. 103. Vog. 228.—Paraplexia, S. gen. 171. Paraplegia, Lin. 102. Vog. 227.—Paralysis, S. gen. 169. Lin. 104. Vog. 226. Junck. 115.—Atonia, Lin. 120.

** Paralysis, S. gen. 196. Lin. 104. Vog. 226. Junck. 115. Paralysis plethorica, S. sp. 1. Paralysis serosa, sp. 12. Paralysis nervea, sp. 11. Mutitas a glossolysi, sp. 1. Aphonia paralytica, sp. 8.

†† Hemiplegia, S. gen. 170. Lin. 103. Vog. 228. Sag. gen. 276.

It varies with respect to the habit of body.

a. Hemiplégia in a plethoric habit.*

b. Hemiplegia in a leucophlegmatic habit.†

3. Paralysis *paraplégica*, (*paraplegia*) of one half of the body transversely.‡

4. Paralysis *venenáta*, (*from poison*) from sedatives, applied either internally or externally.§

2. SYMPTOMATIC.||

* Hemiplegia ex apoplexia, S. sp. 7. Hemiplegia spasmodica, sp. 2.

† Hemiplegia serosa, S. sp. 10.

The Hemiplegia apostematodes of Sauvages does not belong to this place, as it cannot be known from external signs; and the Hemiplegia ex epilepsia, hardly deserves to be mentioned.

‡ Paraplexia, S. gen. 171. Sag. gen. 277. Paraplegia, Lin. 102. Vog. 227.—Paraplexia sanguinea, S. sp. 2. Paraplexia a spina bifida, sp. 3. Paraplexia rheumatica, sp. 1.

§ Paralysis metallariorum, S. sp. 22. Hemiplegia saturnina, sp. 14.

|| Hemiplegia intermittens, S. sp. 8. Paraplegia intermittens, sp. 6. Paralysis febrilis, sp. 8. Hemiplegia exanthematica, sp. 6. Paralysis rheumatica, sp. 3. Hemiplegia arthritica, sp. 5. Paralysis rachialgica, sp. 2. Paraplegia rachiagica, sp. 5. Paralysis biliosa, sp. 9. Hemiplegia transversa, sp. 1. Paralysis scorbutica, sp. 6. Paralysis scrophulosa, sp. 5. Hemiplegia scrophulosa, sp. 4. Hemiplegia syphilitica, sp. 3. Paraplegia syphilitica, sp. 7. Paralysis Pelonica, sp. 7. Paralysis a vomica, sp. 10. Paralysis traumatica, sp. 4. Hemiplegia traumatica, sp. 9. Paraplegia traumatica, sp. 4.

Tremor, as being always symptomatic, I cannot admit into the number of genera; but the species enumerated

ORDER II. ADYNAAMIA.

*The involuntary motions, whether vital or natural, diminished.**

GENUS XLIII. SYNCOPE. (*Fainting.*)

1. Action of the heart diminished;—2. or during some time suspended.†

1. IDIOPATHIC.

1. *Syncope cardíaca, (arising from the*

by Sauvages, according as they seem to me to be symptoms either of Asthenia or Paralysis, I shall subjoin.
TREMOR; alternate and frequent motion of a joint to and fro.

Tremor, S. gen. 129. Lin. 139. Vog. 184. Sag. 246.

1. Asthenic species.

Tremor a debilitate, S. sp. 1. fenilis, sp. 2. a coffea, sp. 4. a pathemate, metu, ira, gaudio, libidine, sp. 14. typhodes, sp. 19.

2. Paralytic species.

Tremor paralytodes, S. sp. 11. vertiginosus, sp. 7. a plethora, sp. 13. a saburra, sp. 12. a hydrocephalo, sp. 8. scorbuticus, sp. 10. rheumatismalis, sp. 18. temulentus, sp. 3. metallurgorum, sp. 5. traumaticus, sp. 17.

3. Convulsive species.

Tremor coactus, S. sp. 6. tendinum, sp. 9. palpitans, sp. 16.

* Adynamiae, vog. cl. vi. Defectivi, Lin. cl. vi. ord. i. Leipopsychiae, S. cl. vi. ord. iv. Sag. cl. ix. ord. iv.

† Syncope, S. gen. 174. S. 94. Vog. 274. Sag. 280. Junck. 119.—Leipothymia, S. gen. 173. Lin. 93. Vog. 273. Sag. 279.—Asphyxia, S. gen. 175. Lin. 95. Vog. 275. Sag. 281.—Virium lapsus et animi deliquia, Hoffm. iii. 267.

*heart).—1. often returning without evident cause;—2. vehement palpitation of the heart at intervals. From some affection of the heart, or its great vessels.**

2. Syncope occasionalis, (nervous) arising from an evident cause. Derived from an affection of the whole system.†

2. SYMPTOMATIC

of diseases, either of the system, or of other parts, the heart excepted.‡

* Syncpe plethorica, S. sp. 5. Senac, Tr. de coeur, p. 540.—Syncpe a cardiogmo, S. sp. 7. Senac, de coeur, 414. Morgagn. de sed. xxv. 2. 3. 10.—Syncpe a polypo, S. sp. 8. Senac, p. 471.—Syncpe ab hydrocardia, S. sp. 12. Senac, p. 533. Schreiber Almag. I. iii. § 196.—Syncpe Lanzoni, S. sp. 18. Lanzon, op. ii. p. 462.—Asphyxia Valsalviana, S. sp.

† Leipothymia a pathemate, S. sp. 1. Senac, p. 544. Syncpe pathetica, sp. 21. Asphyxia a pathemate, sp. 7. Syncpe, ab antipathia, sp. 9. Senac, p. 554. Syncpe a veneno, sp. 10. Senac, p. 546. Syncpe ab apostematis, sp. 11. Senac, p. 554. Syncpe a sphacelo, sp. 14. Sanac, p. 553. Syncpe ab inanitione, sp. 1. Senac, p. 536. Syncpe a phlebotomia, sp. 4. Syncpe a dolore, sp. 2. Sanae, p. 583. Asphyxia traumatica, sp. 14. Asphyxia neophytorum. sp. 17.

‡ Syncpe febrilis, S. sp. 3. Senac, p. 548. Syncpe febricosa, sp. 17. Torti Therrp. spec. l. iii. c. i.—Syncpe exanthematica, sp. 19. Syncpe metastatica, sp. 20. Leipothymia stomachica, sp. 2. Syncpe stomachica, sp. 13. Senac, p. 545. Syncpe hysterica, sp. 6. Senac, p. 547. Syncpe arthritica, sp. 16. Musgrave de arthr. anomala, cap. 8. Syncpe scorbutica, sp. 15. Lind. Treatise on scurvy, p. ii. chap. 11. Senac, p. 552.

GENUS XLIV. DYSPEPSIA. (*Dyspepsia.*)

1. Loss of appetite;—2. nausea;—3. vomiting;—4. flatulence;—5. eructation;—6. rumination;—7. heartburn;—8. pain of the stomach;—9. at least having some or more of these at once;—10. mostly with costiveness;—11. and recurring, without disease of the stomach or other parts*.

1. IDIOPATIC.†

2. SYMPTOMATIC.

1. From disease of the stomach‡.

* Dyspepsia, Vog. 277. Lond. Med. Obs. vi. 11.—Apepsia, Vog. 276. Diaphora, Vog. 278. Anorexia, S. gen. 162. Lin. 116. San. gen. 268.—Cardialgia, S. gen. 202. Lin. 48. Vog. 157. Sag. gen. 160.—Gastrodynia, S. gen. 203. Sag. gen. 161.—Soda, Lin. 47. Vog. 161.—Nausea, S. gen. 250. Lin. 182. Vog. 159. Sag. gen. 185.—Vomitus, S. gen. 251. Lin. 183. Vog. 214. Sag. gen. 186.—Flatulentia, S. gen. 271. Lin. 165. Vog. 127. Sag. gen. 207.

† Anorexia pituitosa, S. sp. 2. a saburra, sp. 9. ex-hausterum, sp. 8. paralytica, sp. 1.—Nausea ex cacochylia, sp. 11.—Vomitus pituitosus, sp. 26. ruminatio, sp. 6. a saburra, sp. 2. a crapula, sp. 1. lacteus, sp. 3.—Flatulentia infantilis, sp. 5. acida, sp. 1. nidorosa, sp. 2.—Cardialgia bradypepta, sp. 9. a saburra, sp. 2. lactantium, sp. 11. flatulenta, sp. 3. paralytica, sp. 7.—Gastrodynia saburrallis, sp. 1. flatulenta, sp. 2. periodynia, sp. 7. astringens, sp. 9. atterens, sp. 10. a frigore, sp. 18.

‡ Cardialgia schirrosa, S. sp. 6. Vomitus a pyloro calloso, sp. 8. Vomitus a steatomate ventriculi, sp. 11. Nausea ab apostemate circa cardiam, sp. 9. Gastrodynia

2. From the disease of other parts.*

GENUS XLV. HYPOCHONDRIASIS.
(*Low Spirits.*)

1. Dyspepsia;—2. with langour;—3.

ulcerosa, sp. 5. Vomitus ab ulcere ventriculi, sp. 10. Cardialgia a veneno, sp. 2. Gastrodynia a veneno sp. 4. Vomitus a veneno, sp. 7. Flatulentia accidentalis, sp. 4. Gastrodynia a peregrinis, sp. 11. Anorexia biliosa, sp. 6. Nausea biliosa, sp. 6. Gastrodynia biliosa, sp. 3. Vomitus urinosus, sp. 27. Gastrodynia calculosa, sp. 8. Vomitus bezoarticus, sp. 13. Cardialgia verminosa, sp. 10. Nausea a tæniæ, sp. 1. Vomitus verminosus, sp. 5. Gastrodynia a xipoide, sp. 12. Gastradynia Americana, sp. 6. Nausea ex compresso ventriculo, sp. 5. Vomitus a cartilagine xiphoidea, sp. 22. ab œsophago obstruncto, sp. 21. Gastrodynia gastrocelica, sp. 20. Nausea ex grastocele, sp. 4. Vomitus gastrocelicus, sp. 18. Cardialgia spontatoria, sp. 5. inflammatoria, sp. 13. Nausea ex gastride, sp. 10. Vomitus gastriticus, sp. 19.

* Vomitus cephalalgeticus, S. sp. 23. Vomitus a dentitione, sp. 4. iliacus, sp. 24. Nausea ex panchreatis schirro, sp. 3. Vomitus a paucrate, sp. 17. ab hepate obstruncto, sp. 16. Anorexia melancholica, sp. 5. Gastrodynia hypochondriaca, sp. 16. Flatulentia hypochondriaca, sp. 3. convulsiva, sp. 7. Vomitus hypochondriacus, sp. 6. atrabilarius, sp. 15. Anorexia mirabilis, sp. 10. Gastrodynia hysterica, sp. 14. pulsatilis, sp. 13. chlorotica, sp. 15. Nausea a semine corrupto, sp. 8. gravidarum, sp. 2. Vomitus gravidarum, sp. 12. Flatulentia lochialis, sp. 6. Anorexia arthritica, sp. 12. Cardialgia arthritica, sp. 8. Nausea nephritica, sp. 7. Vomitus nephriticus, sp. 20. Anorexia Stewartiana, sp. 13. Cardialgia a cardiogno, sp. 12. Anorexia plethorica, sp. 3. cachecticarum, sp. 7. febrilis, sp. 4. Cardialgia febricosa, sp. 4. Gastrodynia febricosa, sp. 17. Vomitus febricosus, sp. 29. rabiosus, sp. 14. hæmorrhagicus, sp. 28. Gastrodynia metastatica, sp. 19. Nausea marinina, sp. 12. Vomitus marinus, sp. 25. Anorexia neophytorum, sp. 11.

dejection of the mind;—4. and fear;—5. arising from trifling causes, in persons of melancholic temperament.*

GENUS XLVI. CHLOROSIS.
(*Green Sickness.*)

1. Dyspepsia;—2. Desire to eat things that are not nutritious;—3. paleness or ^{the} coloration from the skin;—defect of blood in the veins;—5. with œdematosus swelling of the body;—6. debility;—7. paleness;—8. retention of the menses.†

* Hypochondriasis, S. gen. 220. Lin. 76. Vog. 218. Sag. 332.—Morbus hypochondriacus, Boerh. 1098.—Malum hypochondriacum, Hoffm. iii. 64. Junk. 36.

I know but of one idiopathic species.

Hypochondriasis melancholica, S. sp. 3.

With regard to the Hypochondriasis algido I am not determined.

The following species, from Fræcassinum, seem founded on an uncertain theory.

Hypochondriasis biliosa, S. sp. 1. sanguinea, sp. 2. pituitosa, sp. 4.

The following are symptomatic:

Hypochondriasis hysterics, S. sp. 5. phthisica, sp. 6. asthmatica, sp. 7. calculosa, sp. 8. tympanitica, sp. 9.

† Chlorosis, S. gen. 309. Linn. 222. Vog. 305. Sag. gen. 135. Boerh. 1285. Hoffm. iii. 311. Junck. 86.

There is but one true species.

Chlorosis virginea, S. sp. 1. a. Chlorosis amatoria.

The other species of Sauvages are spurious or symptomatic.

Chlorosis a menorrhagia, S. sp. 2. gravidarum, sp. 3.

ORDER III. SPASMI.

*Irregular or preternatural motions of the muscles, or muscular fibres.**

1 IN THE ANIMAL FUNCTIONS.

GENUS XLVII. TETANUS. (*Tetanus.*)

Spasmodic rigidity of muscles.

It varies,

a. In degree;—1. the half;—2. or whole of the body being affected with spasms.†

infantum, sp. 4. verminosa, sp. 5. viridis, sp. 6. ab hydrothorace, sp. 7. maculosa, sp. 8. Carthaginica, sp. 10. Bengualensis, sp. 11. rachialgica, sp. 12.

* Spasmi, S. cl. iv. Vol. cl. v. Sag. cl. vii.—Motorii, Lin. cl. vii. Morbi spasmotici et convulsivi, Hoffm. iii. 9. Spasmi et convulsiones, Junck. 45, 54. Epilepsia, Boerh. 1071, 1088.

† Tetanus, S. gen. 122. Lin. 127. Vog. 180. Sag. gen. 228.—Catochus, S. gen. 123. Lin. 128. Vog. 183. Sag. gen. 229.—Opisthotonus, Vog. 181. Episthotonus, Vog. 182.

Of this species Sauvages, as usual, has made many; but all of them which can be said to be idiopathic may be reduced to one, the principal appearance of which is called by him

Tetanus Indicus, S. sp. 5. of which more may be found in Hillary, Barbadoes, p. 219.—Chalmers, Lond. med. obs. vol. i. art. 12.—D. Monro, Edinb. phys. et liter. essays, vol. iii. art. 30.—A. Monro, art. 31. and under the name of Spasms, in Bontius de med. Ind. méth. med. cap. 2.—Convulsio Indica, S. sp. 9.

It differs

b. In its remote cause, arising—1. either from an internal cause;—2. from cold;—3. or from a wound.*

c. In the part of the body affected.†

GENUS XLVIII. TRISMUS. (*Locked Jaw.*)

Spastic rigidity, chiefly of the lower jaw.‡

1. *Trismus nascentium*, (*infantile*) attacking infants during the two first weeks after birth.§

2. *Trismus traumaticus*, (*in old persons*) arising from cold, or from a wound.||

* *Tetanus traumaticus*, S. sp. 11.

† *Tetanus tonicus*, S. sp. 1. *Tetanus holotonicus*, sp. 4.

—*Catochus holotonicus*, sp. 1. M. Febr. in Ephem-German. D. ii A. i. obs. 1.—*Catochus cervinus*, S. sp. 2. Stork. ann. med. 1758. M. Julio.—*Tetanus opisthotonicus*, S. sp. 3. *Tetanus emprosthotonicus*, sp. 2.

The symptomatic species are,

Tetanus febricosus, S. sp. 10. Stork. ann. med. 759. p. 166. *hemiplegicus*, sp. 9. *lateralis*, sp. 6. Morgagn. de caus. et sed. x. 2. et 3. Pleurostethonos Strack. *Tetanus syphiliticus*, sp. 7. *verminosus*, sp. 8. *hystericus*, sp. 12. *mirandus*, sp. 13. *Catochus diurnus*, sp. 6.

‡ *Trismus*, S. gen. 117. Lin. 124. Sag. gen. 223. *Capistrum*, Vog. 208.

§ *Trismus nascentium*, S. sp. 1. By the French Americans *mal de machoire*. Heister, Comp. med. pract. cap. xv. § 10. Cleghorn's Minorca, introd. p. 33. Hofer. in Act. Helvet. tom. i. p. 65. Macb. p. 459.

|| *Trismus traumaticus*, S. sp. 2. Lond. med. obser. vol. i. art. i. 7. vol. ii. 8. 34. vol. iii. 31. vol. iv. 7. vi. 13.

GENUS XLIX. CONVULSIO. (*Convulsion.*)

1. Irregular contraction of the muscles;
- 2. without sleep*.

1. IDIOPATHIC. †

2. SYMPTOMATIC. ‡

GENUS L. CHOREA. (*St. Vitus's Dance.*)

1. Affecting young persons, especially

Med. trans. ii. 4.—Angina spasmatica, S. sp. 18. Zwingeri act. Helvet. tom. iii. p. 319.—Convulsio a nervi punctura, S. sp. 2.—Trismus catarrhalis, S. sp. 15. Hillary's Barbadoes, 221. Lond. med. obs. vol. iv. 7.

The following, from Sauvages, are false or spurious, either because they do not depend on spasm, but upon some other affection of the muscles; because they are rather convulsive than spasmotic, or because they are affections rather of the muscles of the face than of the under jaw.

Trismus inflammatorius, S. sp. 3. scorbuticus, sp. 4. capistratus, sp. 11. arthriticus, sp. 9. verminosus, sp. 5. hypochondriacus, sp. 8. febrilis, sp. 10. crepitans, sp. 7. occipitalis, sp. 13. maxillaris, sp. 13. dolorificus, sp. 14. cynicus, sp. 16. cynogelos, sp. 17. sardonicus, sp. 18. diastrophe, sp. 19.

|| Convulsio, S. gen. 128. Lin. 142. Vog. 191. Sag. gen. 235.

§ Convulsio universalis, S. sp. 11. Hieranosos, Lin. 144. Vog. 190. Convulsio habitualis, S. sp. 12. intermittens, sp. 16. hemitonus, sp. 15. abdominis, sp. 10. ab inanitione, sp. 1. ab onanismo, sp. 13. Scelotyrbe festinans, sp. 2.

* Convulsio a capitris ictu, s. sp. 4. nephralgica, sp. 6. gravidarum, sp. 4. Scelotyrbe verminosa, sp. 5. Convulsio febrilis, sp. 3.

from ten to fourteen years of age;—2. with convulsive motions;—3. partly voluntary;—4. for the most part of one side;—5. the motion of the arms and hands resembling that of players;—6. in walking, one foot is rather dragged than lifted.*

GENUS LI. RAPHANIA. (*Raphania.*)

- 1. Spasmodic contraction of the joints;
 - 2. with convulsive motions;—3. and very violent pain, which is periodical.†
-

* Scelotyrbe, S. gen. 136. Sag. gen. 243. Chorea, Lin. 139.

There seems to be only one species, called by Sauvages Scelotyrbe chorea Viti, S. sp. 1. Chorea St. Viti Sydenham Sched. monitoria. Scelotyrbe instabilis, S. sp. 3. and perhaps Scelotyrbe intermittens, sp. 4. Hieranosis, Macb. 558.

† Raphania, Lin. 145. Vog. 193. Linn. Amoen. acad. vol. vi. Convulsio raphania, Sp. 7.

In German Die Kriebel Krankheit.

Eclampsia typhodes, S. sp. 1. Sennert. de febr. I. iv. cap. 16. Gregor. Horst. oper. tom. ii. l. viii. obs. 22. Willis de morb. convuls. Muller in Haller's disp. tom. i. Waltschmied in Haller's disp. tom. vii. Wedel, ibid. Hoffm. tom. i. 231. Kannigiesser, A. N. C. tom. vii. Brunner in Ephem. Germ. D. iii. A. ii. obs. 224. Willich, ibid. Cent. vii. obs. 13. Wepfer de affect. cap. obs. 120. Breslauer Sammlung 1717. Julio, Septembri, et Decembr. Ibid. 1723. Januar. A. N. C. vol. vii. obs. 41. Bruckmann. Comm. Norimb. 1753, p. 50. Soc. Royale, i. mem. p. 303. ii. mem. p. 587. Convulsio ab ustilagine, sp. 8.

Is the Convulsio Soloniensis, or the Necrosis ustilaginea the same disease?

Vide Salerne in Memoires présentés à l'acad. des sciences, tom. ii.

GENUS LII. EPILEPSIA. (*Epilepsy.*)

1. Convulsion of the muscles;—2. with sleep*.

I. IDIOPATHIC.

1. Epilepsia *cereáblis*, (*from the brain*) suddenly coming on without any evident cause;—2. unpreceded by any troublesome sensation;—3. unless sometimes of vertigo;—4. or dimness of sight.†

2. Epilepsia *sympathica*, (*sympathetic*)—1. without evident cause;—2. but preceded by the sensation of a peculiar aura rising from some part of the body to the head.‡

3. Epilepsia *occasionalis*, (*occasional*)—1. arising from evident irritation;—2. and terminating when that irritation is removed.

This varies from the difference in the irritating cause.

a. From injury done to the head.§

* Epilepsia, S. gen. 134. Lin. 143. Vog. 188. Sag. gen. 24. Boerh. 1771. Hoff. iii. 9. Junck. 54. Lond. med. obs. vi. 9. Eclampsia, S. gen. 133. Vog. 189. Sag. gen. 240.

† Epilepsia plethorica, S. sp. 1. Eclampsia plethorica, sp. 7. Epilepsia cachectica, sp. 2. Epilepsia a terrore, Macb. p. 556.

‡ Epilepsia sympathica, S. sp. 8. pedisymptomatica, sp. 6.

§ Epilepsia traumatica, S. sp. 13. Eclampsia traumatica, sp. 9.

- b.* From pain.*
- c.* From worms.†
- d.* From poison.‡
- e.* From cutaneous eruptions, or acrid humours being repelled.§
- f.* From crudity in the stomach.||
- g.* From affections of the mind.¶
- h.* From superabundant hæmorrhage.**
- i.* From debility.††

2. SYMPTOMATIC.††

3. IN THE VITAL FUNCTIONS.

In the action of the heart.

* Epilepsia a dolore, S. sp. 10. Ed. ess. v. 61. Epilepsia rachialgica, sp. 14. Eclampsia a doloribus, sp. 4.

a. Rachialgica.

b. Ab otalgia.

c. A dentitione.

Eclampsia parturientium, sp. 3.

† Eclampsia verminosa, S. sp. 2.

‡ Eclampsia ab atropa, S. sp. 11. ab oenanthe, sp. 12. a cicuta, sp. 13. a coriaria, sp. 14.

§ Epilepsia exanthematica, S. sp. 11. cachectica, sp. 2.

|| Epilepsia stomachica, S. sp. 3. Eclampsia a saburra sp. 5.

¶ Epilepsia, a pathemiate, S. sp. 7.

** Eclampsia ab inanitione, S. sp. 8.

†† Eclampsia neophytorum, S. sp. 15.

‡‡ Epilepsia febricosa, S. sp. 9. Eclampsia febricosa, sp. 17. exanthematica, sp. 10. Epilepsia uterina, sp. 4. syphilitica, sp. 12. Eclampsia ab hydrocephalo, sp. 16. ab ischuria, sp. 6.

GENUS LIII. PALPATATIO.

Vehement and irregular motion of the heart.*

Palpitatio *cardiaca*, (*cardiac*) almost constant, at least often recurring without evident. †

GENUS LIV. ASTHMA.

Difficult respiration recurring at intervals;—2. with sense of stricture in the breast;—3. respiration with a wheezing noise;—5. difficult cough at the beginning of the fit;—6. sometimes none; but freer toward the end;—7. and often attended by copious discharge of mucus. ‡

* Palpitatio S. G. 130. Lin. 132. Vog. 213. Sag. 257. Hoffm. III. 83. Junck. 33. Mac. 569.

† Palpitatio ab aneurysmate cordis, S. sp. 1. Senac. Mal. de coeur, p. 284. Lancisi de aneurysm. Palpitatio tremula, S. sp. 4. Senac de coeur, p. 504. Palpitatio apostematos, S. sp. 7. Lancisi de aneurysmate, lib. 1. prop. 5. Senac de coeur, 485. Palpitatio a corde ossificato, S. sp. 2. Senac de coeur, p. 484. Morgagni de Sed. Ep 24, 17. Palpitatio calculosa, S. sp. 3. Palpitatio a polyposa, S. sp. 5. Senac de coeur, lib. 4, cap. 16. p. 484. Palpitatio polyposa, S. sp. 6. Palpitatio ex aortae aneurysmate, S. sp. 8. Palpitatio ex aortae anguslia, S. sp. 9. Lancisi de aneurys. prop 53. Senac, 484. Palpitatio a pancreate, S. sp. 10. Storck, Ann. med. 1. p. 245. Palpitatio arthritica, S. Sp. 11. Palpitatio chlorotica, S. sp. 12. Palpitatio hysterica, S. sp. 13. Palpitatio melancholica, S. sp. 14. Lancisi de aneurys. prop. 44. Palpitatio febricosa, S. sp. 15. Storck. Ann. med. 1. p. 75.

‡ Asthma, Sag. gen. 145. Lin. 161. Vog. 268. Sag. gen. 252. Asthma convulsivum et spasmodica-flatulentum, Hoffm. 3, 94. Asthma spasticum, Junck. tab. 51.

1. IDIOPATHIC.

1. Asthma *spontaneum*, (*spontaneous*) without evident cause, or being accompanied with any diseases.*

2. Asthma *exanthematum*, (*exanthematic*) from eruptions or other acrid matters being repelled.†

3. Asthma *plethoricum*, (*plethoric*) from a suppression of any usual evaporation of blood, or from spontaneous plethora.‡

2. SYMPTOMATIC. §

GENUS LV. DYSPNÆA.

1. Difficult respiration, continual;—2. without sense of stricture in the breast;—3. but rather of fulness and obstruction there;—4. Cough frequent through the whole course of the disease. §

1. IDIOPATHIC.

* Asthma exanthematica, S. sp. 11. cachecticum, sp. 13.

† Asthma plethoricum, S. sp. 13.

‡ Asthma hypochondriacum, S. sp. 4. arthriticum, sp. 5. venereum, sp. 14. Junck. tab. 32.

|| Dyspnœa, S. gen. 144. Lin. 160. Vog. 267. Sag. 251. Junck. 32. Orthopnoe, S. gen. 146. Lin. 162. Vog. 269. Sag. gen. 253. Mach. 574.

1. *Dyspnœa catarrhális*, (*catarrhal*) frequent cough, bringing up much viscid mucus.*

2. *Dyspnœa sicca*, (*dry*) cough usually dry.†

3. *Dyspnœa aerea*, (*aerial*) increased by every change of the weather.‡

4. *Dyspnœa terrea*, (*calculous*) cough bringing up earthy or calculous matters.§

5. *Dyspnœa aquósa* (*aquous*)—1. urine in small quantity;—2. swelling of the feet;—3. no fluctuation in the breast, or any other characteristic signs of water in the chest.||

6. *Dyspnœa pinguedinósa*, (*from fat*) in fat persons.¶

7. *Dyspnœa thoracica* (*thoracic*) from the parts inclosing the thorax being hurt or ill formed.**

* Asthma catarrhale, S. sp. 16. Asthma pneumonicum, Willis, Pharm. rat. p. ii. sect. i. cap. 12. Asthma pituitosum, Hoffm. iii. sect. ii. cap. ii. § 3. Asthma pneumodes, S. sp. 17. Ed. ess. iii. 25.

† The various causes of this are with difficulty determined; but the following, from Sauvages, may be referred to it.

Dyspnœa a tuberculis, S. sp. 2. *a steatomatis*, sp. 5. *Orthopnœa a lipomate*, sp. 18. *Dyspnœa a hydatidibus*, sp. 4. *polyposa*, sp. 20.

‡ *Dyspnœa a pneumatia*, sp. 12.

§ *Dyspnœa calculosa*, Macb. 574.

|| *Dyspnœa pituitosa*, S. sp. 1. *Orthopnœa ab hydro-pneumonia*, sp. 12.

¶ *Orthopnœa a pinguedine*, S. sp. 6.

** *Dyspnœa traumatica*, S. sp. 15. *Orthopnœa traumatica*, sp. 14. *Dyspnœa Galenica*, sp. 16. *rachitica*, sp. 10. *Asthma a gibbo*, sp. 9.

8. *Dyspnœa extrinseca*, (*self-evident*)
from evident external cause.*

2. SYMPTOMATIC.

1. Of the diseases of the heart, or larger vessels.†

2. Of abdominal tumour.‡

3. Of various diseases.§

GENUS LVI. PERTUSSIS.

(*Hooping Cough.*)

1. Contagious;—2. convulsive, and suffocating cough;—3. with a loud hooping noise at each inspiration;—4. often attended by vomiting ||

3. IN THE NATURAL FUNCTIONS.

* *Asthma pulvulentorum*, S. sp. 7. *metallicum*, sp. 12. *Orthopnœa a vaporibus*, sp. 16. *a deglutitis*, sp. 9. *a fungis*, sp. 25. *ab antipathia*, sp. 15. *a bronchocele*, sp. 10.

† *Dyspnœa a corde*, S. sp. 11. *Asthma a polypo cordis*, sp. 6. *Orthopnœa polypœsa*, sp. 26. *cardiaca*, sp. 2. *Dyspnœa aneurysmate*, sp. 19. *Orthopnœa ab aneurysmate*, sp. 8. *Dyspnœa ab aortae angustia*, sp. 22.

‡ *Dyspnœa physconia*, S. sp. 7. *a graviditate*, sp. 8. *tympanitica*, sp. 9. *a liene*, sp. 14. *a stomacho*, sp. 13. *a gastrocele*, sp. 17. *Orthopnœa a gastrocele*, sp. 11.

§ *Asthma febricosum*, S. sp. 18. *Orthopnœa febricosa*, sp. 20. *peripneumonica*, sp. 1. *pseudo-peripnemonica*, sp. 21. *variolosa*, sp. 24. *Dyspnœa scorbutica*, sp. 18. *Orthopnœa scorbutica*, sp. 22. *a hydrothorace*, sp. 5. *ab empyemate*, sp. 13. *a vomica*, sp. 7. *Dyspnœa a vomica*, sp. 6. *Orthopnœa a hydrocephalo* sp. 23. *a vermibus*, sp. 17.

|| *Pertussis Sydenham*. Ed. Leid. p. 200, 311, 312. *Huxham de aëre*, ad ann. 1732. Lond. Med. obs. iii, 27,

GENUS LVII. PYROSIS.

1. Burning heat in the epigastrium;—2. with copious eructations of aqueous fluid;—3. generally insipid;—4. sometimes acrid*.

1. IDIOPATHIC. †

2. SYMPTOMATIC. ‡

GENUS LVIII. COLICA. (*Colic.*)

1. Pain in the abdomen;—2. with a sense of twisting round the navel;—3. vomiting;—4. costiveness. §

1. IDIOPATHIC.

1. *Colica spasmódica*, (*spasmodic*) with

30. Soc. Royale iii. hist. p. 268. *Tussis convulsiva*, sive *ferina*, Hoffm. iii. 111. *Tussis ferina*, S. sp. 10. Sag. sp. 10. *Tussis convulsiva*, S. sp. 11. Sag. sp. 11. *Amphimérina tussiculosa*, S. sp. 13.

* Pyrosis, S. gen. 200. Sag. gen. 158. Soda, Lin. 47. Vog. 154.

In Scotland, the Water-Brash.

† Pyrosis *Suecica*, S. sp. 4. *Cardialgia sputatoria*, S. sp. 5. Macb. p. 515.

‡ Pyrosis *vulgaris*, S. sp. 1. a conceptione, sp. 6. *biliosa*, sp. 2. a *phlogosi*, sp. 3. *ulcerosa*, sp. 5.

§ *Colica*, S. gen. 204. Lin. 50. Vog. 160. Sag. gen. 162. Junck. 106. *Colica spasmodica et flatulenta*, Hoffm. ii. 284. Macb. p. 519. *Rachialgia*, S. gen. 211. Sag. gen. 168. *Ileus*, S. gen. 252. Vog. 162. Sag. gen. 187. *Iliaca*, Lin. 185. *Dolor et spasmus iliacus*, Hoffm. ii. 263. *Passio iliaca*, Junck. 107.

retraction of the navel, and spasms of the abdominal muscles.*

It varies from the symptoms attending it.

a. With vomiting of st~~c~~.coraceous matter, or of things injected by the anus.†

b. With inflammation.‡

2. *Colica pictorum, (Devonshire, Painter's Colic)*—1. preceded by a sense of weight or uneasiness in the lower belly;—2. especially round the navel;—3. followed by pain;—4. at first slight;—5. not continual;—6. and generally increased after food;—7. at last more severe;—8. and almost perpetual;—9. with pains in the arms and back;—10. terminating at length in palsy.§

It varies according to its remote cause;

a. From metallic poison.||

* *Colica spasmodica*, S. sp. 7. *flatulenta*, sp. 1. *Ileus physodes*, sp. 9. *Colica biliosa*, sp 5*. Edinb. med. ess. iii. 27. *pituitosa*, sp. 2†. *Ileus a colo pituita infarcto*, sp. 5. *Ileus Indicus*, sp. 8.

† *Ileus spasmodicus*, S. sp. 3‡. Lond. med. obs. iv. 17. Edinb. phys. ess. ii. 27, 28. *Ileus volvulus*, sp. 7.

‡ *Ileus inflammatorius*, S. sp. 1. *Colica phlogistica*, sp. 6.

§ *Rachialgia pictorum Citesii et succedentium of authors. Med. trans. i. 12, 13, 14, 15, 20. Edinb. phys. ess. i. 22. Chalmers's Carolina, p. 187. Colica nervosa, Macb. p. 524.*

|| *Rachialgia metallica*, S. sp. 3. *Colica pictorum, Tronchin. sp. 2. sive a causa remota 2da.*

- b. From acid in the intestines.*
- c. From cold.†
- d. From contusion of the back.‡
- 3. *Colica stercoréa*, (*from fæces*) after long-continued constipation.§
- 4. *Colica accidentális*, (*from acrimony*) from acrid matter in the intestines.||
- 5. *Colica muconíalis*, (*from the meconium*) in new-born children, from retention of the meconium.¶
- 6. *Colica callósa* (*from spasm*)—1. with a sense of constriction in some part of the intestines;—2. and often previously a collected flatus with some pain, the flatus gradually going off;—3. the belly costive;—4. and, at last, the fæces are discharged in a liquid state, and small quantity.**
- 7. *Colica calculósa* (*from calculi*)—1. with a fixed hardness in a particular part of the abdomen;—2. calculi being ejected by the anus.††

* Rachialgia pictorum, S. sp. 1. Tronchin, sp. 3.

† Rachialgia ab adiapneustia, Tronchin, sp. 5.

‡ Rachialgia traumatica, S. sp. 7.

§ *Colica stercorea*, S. sp. 3. Ileus a faecibus induratis, sp. 2.

|| *Colica accidentalis*, S. sp. 18. *Japonica*, sp. 10. *lactentium*, sp. 20. Ileus a veneno, sp. 14. *Cholera sicca auriginosa* a fungis venenatis, sp. 2.

¶ *Colica meconialis*, S. sp. 19.

** Ileus a callosa coli strictura, S. sp. 11. Edinb. med. ess. iv. 31.

†† *Colica calculosa*, S. sp. 15. Edinb. med. ess. i. 32. Edinb. phys. ess. ii. 26. Ileus calculosus, sp. 10.

2. SYMPTOMATIC.*

a. Hæmorrhoidális, (*of the Hæmorrhoids.*)†

b. Catemeniális, (*of the Catamenia.*)‡

GENUS LIX. CHOLERA. (*Cholera.*)

1. Vomiting and frequent purging of a biliary humour;—2. anxiety;—3. gripes;—4. spasms of the legs. §

1. IDIOPATIC.

1. Cholera *spontánea*, (*spontaneous*)—

1. taking place in warm weather;—2. without evident cause.||

2. Cholera *accidentális*, (*from acri-*

* Colica febricosa, S. sp. 21. Rachialgia febricosa, sp. 2. Trochin. sp. 1. Colica hysterica, S. sp. 17. gravidarum, sp. 16. verminosa, sp. 4. Ileus verminosus, sp. 13. Colica Lapponica, sp. 9. Rachialgia arthritica, sp. 4. Tronchin. sp. 1. scorbutica, S. sp. 6. Ileus herniosus, sp. 6. Colica enterocelica, sp. 22. Ileus ab intestino compresso, sp. 4. Colica schirrosa, sp. 12. pancreatica, sp. 13. mesenterica, ip. 11. Rachialgia ab osteosarcosi, sp. 8. Colica plethorica, sp. 8.

† b. Haemorrhoidalitis.

‡ c. Catemenialis. Colica pulsatilis, S. sp. 14. Ileus imperforatorum, sp. 12.

§ Cholerea, S. 253. Lin. 186. Vog. 110. Sag. gen. 188. Hoffm. ii. 165. Diarrhoea cholérica, Junck. 112.

|| Cholera spontanea, S. sp. 1. Sydenh. sect. iv. cap. 2. Cleghorn's diseases of Minorca. Cholera Indica, S. sp. 7.

mony,—1. from acrid substances in the stomach;—2. or intestines.*

2. SYMPTOMATIC.†

GENUS LX. DIARRHŒA. (*Diarrhœa.*)

1. Frequent purging;—2. the disease not contagious;—3. no pyrexia preceding it.‡

1. IDIOPATHIC.

1. Diarrhœa *crapulosa*, (*crapulous*)—1. the fæces discharged more liquid than natural;—and in greater quantity.§

2. Diarrhœa *biliosa*, (*bilious*) a great quantity of yellow fæces being discharged.||

3. Diarrœa *mucosa*, (*mucous*)—1. copious discharge of mucus;—2. owing either to acrid matters taken into the stomach;—

* Cholera *crapulosa*, S. sp. 11. *a venesis fossilibus*, sp. 4. *a veneno animali*, sp. 5.

† Cholera *intermittens*, S. sp. 6. *inflammatoria*, sp. 8. *arthritico*, sp. 10. *verminosa*, sp. 9.

‡ Diarrhoea, S. gen. 253. Lin. 187. Vog. 105. Sag. gen. 189. Junk. 112. Hepatirrhœa, S. gen. 246. Cholerica, Lin. 190. Coeliaca, S. gen. 255. Lin. 189. Vog. 109. Sag. gen. 199. Lienteria, S. gen. 256. Lin. 188. Vog. 108. Sag. gen. 191. Pituitaria, Vog. 111. Leucorrhœa, Vog. 112. Lambsma ventris fluxus multiplex. Amst. 1756.

§ Diarrhoea *stercorosa*, S. sp. 1. *vulgaris*, sp. 2.

|| Diarrhoea *biliosa*, S. sp. 8.

3. or to cold, more especially of cold applied to the feet.*

4. Diarrhoea *coeliaca*, (*lacteal*) discharge of a milky humour, like chyle.†

5. Diarrhoea *lienteria*, (*lientery*) the food without any material change, being quickly discharged‡.

6. Diarrhoea *hepatirrhœa*, discharge of a bloody matter like serum, without pain taking place.§

2. SYMPTOMATIC.||

GENUS LXI. DIABETES. (*Diabetes.*)

1. Immoderate discharge of urine;—2.

* Diarrhoea lactentium, S. sp. 19. Dysenteria Parisiaca, sp. 3. Diarrhoea ab hypercathararsi, sp. 16. Dysenteria a catharticis, sp. 12. Pituitaria, Vog. 111. Leucorrhœis, 112. Diarrhoea pituitosa, S. sp. 4. Coeliaca mucosa, sp. 3. Diarrhoea serosa, sp. 10.

2. Diarrhoea urinosa.

† Coeliaca chylosa, S. sp. 1. lactea, sp. 4.

‡ Lienteria spontanea, S. sp. 2.

§ Hepatirrhœa intestinalis, S. sp. 2.

|| Diarrhoea febrilis, S. sp. 3. febricosa, sp. 20. Hepatirrhœa intermittens, sp. 7. Diarrhoea variolosa, sp. 6. pleuriticorum, sp. 21. arthritica, sp. 9. oolliquativa, sp. 18. choleriodes, sp. 17. Hepatirrhœa vera, sp. 1. a vulnere, sp. 3. mesenterica, sp. 4. Dysenteria a mesenterii vomica, sp. 11. Diarrhoea parulenta, sp. 11. Coeliaca purulenta, sp. 2. Hepatirrhœa scorbutica, sp. 5. Dysenteria scorbutica, sp. 18. Lienteria scorbutica, sp. 3. ex ulcere ventriculi, sp. 1. aphthosa, sp. 4. secundaria, sp. 5. Diarrhoea verminosa, sp. 14. a dentitione, sp. 15. chiliensis, sp. 12. acrasia, sp. 7.

seldom like the natural;—3. of long continuance.*

1. IDIOPATHIC.

1. Diabète *mellitus*, (*sacharine*) with urine of the smell, colour, and taste, of honey.†

2. Diabète *insipidus*, (*not sweet*) with limpid urine not sweet.‡

2. SYMPTOMATIC.§

GENUS LXII. HYSTERIA. (*Hysterics.*)

1. Rumbling of the bowels;—2. sense of a ball rising in the abdomen towards the stomach and gullet, and there producing a sense of strangulation;—3. sleep;—4. convulsions;—5. copious discharge of limpid urine;—6. the mind, involuntarily, capricious and unsteady.||

* Diabetes, S. gen. 263. Lin. 197. Vog. 115. Sag. gen. 199. Junck. 99. Dobson, Lon. med. observations, vol. 5. art. 27. Home's clinical experiments, sect. xvi. Dieuresis, Vog. 114.

† Diabetes Anglicus, S. sp. 2. Mead on poisons, essay 1. Mead's monita med. cap. ix. sect. 2. Lond. med. obs. iii. 26. Dobson, in Lond. med. obs. vol. v. art. 27. Myers, diss. inaug. de diabete, Edinb. 1779. Diabetes febricosus, S. sp. 7. Sydenh. epist. resp. ad R. Brady.

‡ M. Lister exerc. medicin. ii. de diabete. Diabetes legitimus, S. sp. 1. Aretaeus de morb. diuturn, l. ii. cap. 2. Diabetes ex vino, S. sp. Ephem. Germ. D. i. A ii. obs. 122.

§ Diabetes hystericus, S. sp. 3. Sydenh. diss. epist. ad G. Cole. Diabetes arthriticus, S. sp. 6. Sydenh. de podagra. Diabetes artificialis, S. sp. 4. Malpigh. de liene.

|| Hysteria, S. gen. 135. Lin. 126. Vog. 219. Sag. gen.

GENUS LXIII. HYDROPHOLIA.

(Hydrophobia.)

1. Loathing and horror of liquids, from their exciting painful convulsion of the pharynx;—2. generally arising from the bite of a rabid animal.*
-

242. Malum hystericum, Hoffm. iii. 50. Junck. 36. Affectio hysterica, Willis de morb. convulsiv. cap. 5, 10, 11. Sydenh. diss. epist. ad G. Cole. Whytt on nervous disorders.

How far hysteria differs as to species I am unable to say; nor do I think that Sauvage is right; for all his species, differing only in respect of the remote cause, seem to me nothing but varieties; thus, he has

- a. From retardation of the menses.
Hysteria chlorotica, S. sp. 2. Raulin, cap. 13.
- b. From excessive discharge of the menses, bloody.
Hysteria a menorrhagia, S. sp. 3. Raulin, Sydenham, diss. epist. ad. G. Cole.
- c. From excessive discharge of the menses, serous, or fluor albus.
Hysteria a leucorrhoea, S. sp. 4. Raulin, cap. 14.
- d. From visceral obstruction.
Hysteria emphractica, S. sp. 5. Raulin, cap. 5.
- e. From disease of the stomach.
Hysteria stomachica, S. sp. 7. Raulin, cap. 4.
- f. From excessive lust.
Hysteria libidinosa, S. sp. 6.

The following are evidently symptomatic:

Hysteria verminosa, S. sp. 1. Delii Amoenet Academ.

Hysteria febricosa, S. sp. 8. Wedel. in Ephem. German. D. i. A. ii. obs. 193.

* Hydrophobia, S. gen. 231. Lin. 86. Vog. 30. Sag. gen.

1. Hydróphobia *rabiſsa*, (*rabed*) with desire of biting.*
2. Hydróphobia *ſimpler*, (*simple*) without rage, or desire to bite.†

ORDER IV. VESANIAE.

1. Judgment impaired;—2. unattended by pyrexia or coma.‡

GENUS LXIV. AMENTIA. (*Idiotism.*)

1. Imbecility;—2. so that the relations of things are not perceived;—3. or not remembered.§
-

343. Boerh. 1138. Junck. 124. Mead on Poisons. Desault sur la rage. Sauvages diss. sur la rage. James on canine madness. Dalby, Virtues of cinnaber and musk against the bite of a mad dog. Nugent on the Hydrophobia. Choisel, Nouvelle methode pour le traitement de la rage. Journal de medecine, passim. Lond. med. obs. and inquir. vol. iii. art. 34. vol. 5. art. 19, 26. and App. Lond. med. trans. vol. ii. art. 5, 12, and 16. Edinb. med. ess. v. art. 51. Heysham, Diss. inaug. de rab. canin. Edinb. 1777. Parry, Diss. inaug. de rab. contagios. sive canin. Edinb. 1778. Soc. Royale i. mem. p. 105, 146. Andry, Recherches sur la rage, 1780. Soc. Royale ii. hist. p. 229, 230, 456. iii. hist. p. 167. Vaughan, Cases of hydrophobia, second edit. 1778.

* Hydrophobia vulgaris, S. sp. 1.

† Hydrophobia spontanea, S. sp. 2. Edinb. med. ess. i. 20.

‡ Paranoia, Vog. cl. ix. Deliria, S. cl. viii. ord. iii. Sag. cl. xi. ord. iii. Ideales, Lin. cl. v. ord. i.

§ Amentia, S. gen. 233. Vog. 337. Sag. gen. 346.

1. Amentia *congénita*, (*from birth*) from the time of birth.*
2. Amentia *senilis*, (*senile*) from decay of perception and memory.†
3. Amentia *acquisita*, (*acquired*) induced by external causes.‡

GENUS LXV. MELANCHOLIA.
(*Melancholy.*)

1. Partial insanity;—2. without dyspepsia.§
-

Morosis, Lin. 106. Stupiditas, morosis, fatuitas, Vog. 336. Amnesia, S. gen. 287. Sag. gen. 347. Oblivio, Lin. 107. Vog. 338. Memoriae debilitas, Junck. 120.

* Amentia morosis, S. sp. 8. mirocephalo, sp. 6.

† Amentia senilis, S. sp. 1. Amnesia senilis, sp. 2.

‡ Amnesia febrisequa, S. sp. 8. Amentia a quartana, sp. 11. Amnesia cephalalgica, sp. 6. plethorica, sp. 4. Amentia rachialgica, sp. 10. Amnesia a venere, sp. 1. a pathemate, sp. 5. Amentia a venenis, sp. 3. a temulentia, sp. 7. ab ictu, sp. 9. Amnesia traumatica, sp. 3.

The following species of Sauvage cannot have a place in systematic nosology, as their internal causes from which their characters are taken cannot be discovered by any external signs.

Amentia serosa, S. sp. 2. a tumore, sp. 4. a hydatibus, sp. 5. a siccitate, sp. 7. calculosa, sp. 12.

§ Melancholia, S. gen. 234. Lin. 71. Vog. 332. Sag. gen. 347. Boerh. 1089. Junck. 121. Dæmonomania, S. gen. 236. Sag. 348. Dæmonia, Lin. 69. Vesania, Lin. 70. Panophobia, Lin. 75. Athymia, Vog. 329. Delirium melancholicum, Hoff. iii. 251. Erotomania, Lin. 82. Nostalgia, S. gen. 226. Lin. 83. Sag. gen. 338. Junk. 125. Melancholia nervæ cl. Lorry de melancholia, p. 1.

I varies as the subjects which induce
it.

a. From the state of the patient's health being conceived dangerous from slight causes.*

b. From false perception of the prosperous state of the patient's affairs.†

c. From vehement love, without satyriasis or nymphomania.‡

d. From superstitious fears.§

e. From aversion to action and the duties of life.||

f. From inquietude and impatience in any situation.¶

g. From weariness of life.**

h. From false conception of the person's state.††

GENUS LXVI. MANIA. (*Madness.*)

Universal insanity.‡‡

* Melancholia vulgaris, S. sp. 1. argantis, sp. 4.
Panophobia phrontis, sp. 3.

† Melancholy, sp. 5. enthusiastica, sp. 13. saltans, sp. 8.

‡ Melancholia amatoria, sp. 2. Erotomania, Lin. 82.

§ Melancholia religiosa, S. sp. 3.

|| Melancholia atonita, sp. 6.

¶ Melancholia errabunda, sp. 7.

** Melancholia Anglicana, sp. 11. phrontis, sp. 14.

†† Melancholia zoantropica, sp. 12. hippantropica, sp. 9. scytharum, sp. 10.

‡‡ Mania, S. gen. 235. Lin. 68. Vog. 331. Sag. gen. 349.

1. Mania *mentális*, (*mental*) arising from the mind*.
2. Mania *corpórea* (*corporal*) arising from corporeal causes.†
3. Mania *obscúra*, (*obscure*) unpreceded by passions of the mind, or bodily derangement.‡

SYMPTOMATIC. §

Boerh. 1118. Junck. 122. Battie on madness. Paraphrosyne, Lin. 60. Amentia, Lin. 67. Delirium maniacum, Hoffm. iii. 251.

* Mania a pathemate, S. sp. 1. Examples are found arising from melancholia, in Preysinger on the diagnosis of diseases of the head; from terror, in Locher on mania; from love, Ephem. Nat. Cur. Dec. ii. A. X. Obs. 126; from anger, in Hoffm. iii. p. 263.

† This varies according to the diversity of the disease; hence,

Mania metastatica, S. sp. 4. ab ulcere siccato Amat. Lucitan. cent. ii. cur. 67. a refecta plica, Hoffm. tom. iii, p. 263: Ephem. N. Cur. cent. i. obs. 35. a represso herbete, Locher de mania. a menstruis retentis, Schenck. obs. p. 142. a semine retento, Schenck. ibid. a repressa scabia, Lorry ne melancholia, tom. ii. p. ii. cap. 3. a graviditate, Lorry, p. i. cah. 7. a parciore lactis et lochiorum fluxu, Puzos, 3. mem. lactea, S. sp. 2. hysteralgica, sp. 8. ab hemicrania, sp. 3. a venenis, sp. 5. Phrenitis inanitorum, sp. 16.

‡ Mania vulgaris, sp. 7. Phrenitis apyreta, sp. 10. Mania periodica, sp. 6.

§ The symptomatic species of Mania are,
Paraphrosyne, of Sauvages and Sagar.

- a. Paraphrosyne from poisons.
Paraphrosyne temulenta, S. sp. 1. a datura, sp. 2. ab opio, sp. 3, a conio, sp. 4. magica, sp. 5.
- b. Paraphrosyne from passion.
Paraphrosyne hysterica, sp. 12.

GENUS LXVII. ONEIRODYNIA.

(Night-mare.)

Imagination inflamed or disturbed during sleep.*

1. Oneirodynia *activa* (*active*) inciting persons to walking and to other motions.†

2. Oneirodynia *graváns*, (*oppressive*) a sense of weight oppressing the breast.‡

c Febrile paraphrosyne.

Delirium, Lin. 65. Vog. 330. Paraphrosyne febricosa, S. sp. 10. critica, sp. 11. calentura, sp. 9. puerperarum, sp. 8.

* Somnium, Vog. 339. Samnambalismus, S. gen. 221. Lin. 77. Sag. gen. 333. Hypnobatasis, Vog. 340. Noctamnulatio, Junck. 124. Ephialtes, S. gen. 138. Lin. 163. Sag. 245. Incubus, Vog. 211. Junck. 50.

† Somnambulismus vulgaris, S. sp. 1. Somnambulismus catalepticus, sp. 2.

‡ Ephialtes plethorica, S. sp. 1. stomachica, sp. 2. hypochondriaca, sp. 6. tertianaria, sp. 5. verminosa, sp. 4. & hydrocephalo, sp. 3.

CLASS III. CACHEXIÆ.

1. DEPRAVED STATE OF THE WHOLE;
- 2. OR OF THE GREATER PART OF THE BODY;—3. WITHOUT PRIMARY FEBRILE;
- 4. OR NERVOUS DISEASE.*

ORDER I. MARCORES.

Emaciation of the body.†

GENUS LXVII. TABES. (*Wasting.*)

1. Emaciation;—2. loss of strength;—3. hectic fever.‡

1. Tabes *purulenta*, (*purulent*)—1. proceeding from ulceration;—2. either external or internal;—3. or from pulmonary abscess.§

* Cachexiæ, S. cl. x. Vog. cl. viii. Sag. d. iii. Deformes, Lin. cl. x.

† Macies, S. cl. x. ord. i. Sag. cl. ii. ord. i Emacian tes, Lin. cl. x. ord. i.

‡ Tabes, S. gen. 275. Lin. 209. Vog. 309. Sag. gen. 100.

§ Tabes a vomica, S. sp. 15. ulcerosa, sp. 12. apostemato des, sp. 3.

This varies in its seat; hence
Tabes renalis, sp. 2. hepatica, sp. 8. a stomacho,
sp. 14. a pericardio, sp. 7. catarahalis, sp. 13.

2. Tabes *scrophulosa*, (*scrophulous*) in scrophulous persons.*

3. Tabes *venenata* from poison.†

GENUS LXIX. ATROPHIA. (*Atrophy.*)

1. Emaciation;—2. loss of strength;—
3. hectic fever.‡

1. Atrophia *inanitorum*, from excessive evacuations.§

2. Atrophia *famelicorum*, from improper nourishment.||

3. Atrophia *cacochymica*, from bad food.¶

4. Atrophia *débilium*, 1. from bad state of nutrition;—2. without previous evacuations;—3. or bad state of the humours.**

* Tabes glandularis, sp. 10. mesenterica, sp. 9. Scrophula mesenterica, sp. 4. Atrophia infantilis, sp. 13. rachitica, sp. 8. Tabes rachialgica, sp. 16.

† Tabes a veneno, sp. 17.

The Atrophia febrisequa, S. belongs either to the Tabes purulenta, or the genus Atrophia.

‡ Atrophia, S. gen. 277. Lin. 210. Vog. 308. Sag. gen. 102. Junck. 41. Marasmus, Lin. 211.

§ Atrophia a ptyalismo, S. sp. 7. a vomitu, sp. 9. ab alvi fluxu, sp. 6. Tabes nutricum, sp. 4. Atrophis nutritum, sp. 3. a leucorrhœa, sp. 4. Tabes dorsalis, sp. 1. sudatoria, sp. 6. a sanguifluxu, sp. 2. Sanguinis inopia Lietaurd. synops. univ. med. vol. i. p. 52.

|| Atrophia lactentium, S. sp. 3.

¶ Atrophia scorbutica, sp. 12. Tabes Syphilitica, sp. 11. Tabes a hydrope, sp. 5.

** Atrophia nervea, sp. 1. Atrophia lateralis, sp. 15. Atrophia senilis, sp. 11.

ORDER II. INTUMESCENTIÆ.

1. External swelling of the whole;—2. or of a considerable part, of the body.*

1. ADIPOSE.

GENUS LXX. POLYSARCIA. (*Corpulency.*)

1. Excessive corpulency;—2. depending on the increase of fat.†

2. FLATULENT.

GENUS LXXI. PNEUMATOSIS.

(*Emphysema.*)

1. Swelling of the body;—2. distended;—3. elastic;—4. and crackling to the touch.‡

1. Pneumatosis *spontanea*, without evident cause.§

* Intumescentiæ, Sauvage, Sagar. Tumidosi, Lin.

† Polysarcia, S. gen. 279. Lin. 213. Vog. 540. Sag. gen. 106. Steatites, Vog. 390.

There is but one species:

Polysarcia adiposa, S. sp. 1. Lond. Med. Obs. iii. 9. v. 21, 22. Med. Trans. ii. 18.

‡ Pneumatosis, S. gen. 280. Vog. 391. Sag. gen. 107. Emphysema, S. gen. 13. Lin. 288. Vog. 292. Leucophlegmatia. Lin. 214. *Cambulasier de flatulentis corporis humani affectibus.*

§ Emphysema spontaneum, S. sp. 1. Pneumatosis febrilis, S. Lond. Med. Obs. vi. 19.

2. Pneumatosis *traumática*, from a wound in the thorax.*
3. Pneumatosis *venenáta*, from poison.†
4. Pneumatosis *hysterica*, with hysteria.‡

GENUS LXXII. TYMPANITES.

(Tympany.)

1. Swelling of the abdomen, tense, elastic, and sounding on being struck;—2. costiveness; — 3. and emaciation of other parts.§

1. Tympanites *intestinalis*, (*intestinal*) frequently with unequal tumour of the abdomen;—2. and frequent discharge of wind, giving relief.||

2. Tympanites *abdominalis*, (*abdominal*)—1. more evidently sounding on the touch;—2. the tumour more equal;—3. the discharge of wind less frequent;—4. and giving less relief.¶

* Pneumatosis a vulnere, S. sp. 2. Lond. Med. Obs. ii. 2. iii. 4, 5, 36. Cheston, chap. 1. Pneumatosis febrilis S.

† Pneumatosis a veneno, S. sp. 1.

‡ Pneumatosis hysterica, S. sp. 3.

§ Tympanites, S. gen. 291. Lin. 219. Vog. 316. Sag. gen. 118. Boerh. 226. Junck. 87. Affectio tympanitica, Hoffm. iii. 339. Meteorismus, S. gen. 292.

|| Tympanites intestinalis, S. sp. 1. Edinb. med. ess. i. §1. enterophysodes, sp. 3. verminosus, sp. 7. spasmodicus, sp. 5. Meteorismus ventriculi, sp. 1. abdominis, sp. 2. hystericus, sp. 3. a manzanilla, sp. 4.

¶ Tympanites abdominalis, S. sp. 2. asciticus, sp. 4. Ascites flatulento-peritoneus, sp. 28. Tympanites Stewarti, sp. 6.

GENUS LXXXIII. PHYSOMETRA.
(Wind at the Womb.)

1. Slight elastic tumour in the hypogastrium;—2. resembling the figure and situation of the womb.*
3. AQUOSÆ, or DROPSICAL.

GENUS LXXXIV. ANASARCA. (*Anasarca.*)

1. Soft, unelastic swelling of the whole;—2. or part of the body.†

1. *Anasarca Serosa*, (*serous*)—1. from a retention of serum on suppressing some accustomed evacuation;—2. or from an increase of serum caused by an unusual quantity of water taken into the stomach.‡

* Physometra, S. gen. 290. Sag. gen. 117. Hystero-phye, Vog. 317.

The species are,

Physometra sicca, S. sp. 1. *Tympanites uteri sicca*, Astruc, sur les malad. des femmes, l. ii. cap. 9. *Physometra humida*, S. sp. 2. *Tympanites uteri humida*, Astruc. loc. cit.

† *Anasarca*, S. gen. 281. Lin. 215. Vog. 313. Sag. gen. 108. Boerh. 1225. Hoffm. iii. 322. Junk. 87. Monroe on the dropsy, 1765. Milman, Animadversiones de hydropo, 1779. *Phlegmatia*, S. gen. 282. *Angini aquosa*, Boerh. 791.

‡ *Anasarca metastatica*, S. sp. 1.

a. *Anasarca periodica*.

b. *Anasarca ab adiapneustia*.

Phlegmatia lactea, S. sp. 3. *a menostasia*, sp. 5. *Anasarca urinosa*, sp. 10. *hydropotarum*, sp. 10.

2. *Anasarca oppilata*, from compression of the veins.*
3. *Anasarca exanthemática*, succeeding eruptions, especially erysipelas.†
4. *Anasarca anaémia*, from thinness of the blood, caused by haemorrhage.‡
5. *Anaserca debílum*, in debilitated persons.§

GENUS LXXV. HYDROCEPHALUS.

(*Hydrocephalus.*)

1. Soft inelastic swelling of the head; —
 2. the sutures of the cranium opening.||
-

* *Anasarca gravidarum*, S. sp. 5. *Phlegmatia gravidarum*, sp. 4. *cruralis*, sp. 9. *Angina Loweriana*, sp. 2. *Angina oedematoso*, Boerh. 791.

† *Anasarca exanthematica*, S. sp. 3. *Phlegmatia exanthematica*, sp. 10. *ulcerosa*, sp. 6. *Malabarica*, sp. 7. *elephantina*, sp. 8. *Anasarca Americana*, sp. 7.

‡ *Anasarca a fluxu*, S. sp. 2.

§ *Phlegmatia vulgaris*, S. sp. 1. *Anasarca a febribus*, sp. 4. *hysterica*, sp. 2. *Phlegmatia hysterica*, sp. 2. *Anasarca rachialgica*, sp. 8. *Phlegmatia Deliensis*, sp. 11.

|| *Hydrocephalus*, S. gen. 285. Lix. 216. Boerh. 1217. *Hydrocephalum*, Vog. 384.

There is but one species.

Hydrocephalus exterior, S. sp. 2. Lond. Med. obs. v. 13. Med. trans. ii. 18. Edinb. med. ess. iii. 22.

GENUS LXVI. HYDRORACHITIS.
(*Spina bifida.*)

1. Soft, small swelling above the lumbar vertebræ;—2. these vertebræ separating.*

GENUS LXXVII. HYDROTHORAX.
Water in the Chest.

1. Difficult respiration;—2. paleness of face;—3. oedematous swellings of the lower extremities;—4. small quantity of urine;—5. difficulty of lying;—6. sudden starting from sleep with palpitation of the heart;—7. water fluctuating in the chest.†

* Hydrorachitis, S. gen. 287. Morgagn. de sed. xii. 9. et seq. Spinola, Lin. 289. *Spina bifida*, Vog. 386.

† Hydrothorax, S. 150. Vog. 311. Boerh. 1219.

The species are,
Hydrothorax vulgaris, S. s. 3. febrisequens, sp. 4. a scabie, sp. 9.

The following are not so properly placed, as neither the nature, the source, nor the seat of the contained fluid, can be discovered by external signs:

Hydrothorax chylososus, S. sp. 1. Willis, Pharm. rat p. i. sect. i. cap. 13. Hydrothorax hydatidosus, S. sp. 5. Morg. de sed. xvi. 33. Hydrothorax mediastini, S. sp. 6.. Hydrothorax pleurae, S. sp. 7. Hoffm. iii. p. 337. Bergeron, diss. de hydrope pectoris. Hydrothorax pericardii, S. sp. 8. Morg. de sed. xvi. 34, 36. Senac de coeur, tom. ii. p. 349. Edinb. med. ess. v. 56, 58, 59.

The Hydrothorax ab omento of Sauvage is likewise improperly placed here.

GENUS LXXXVIII. ASCITES. (*Ascites.*)

1. Swelling of the abdomen ;—2. tense ;
—3. elastic ;—4. fluctuating.*

1. Ascites *abdominalis*, with equal tumour of the whole abdomen, and with evident fluctuation.†

It varies in its cause.

a. From visceral obstruction.‡

b. From debility.§

c. From thinness of the blood.||

d. In the nature of the liquid diffused.¶

2. Ascites *saccatus*, with partial swelling of the abdomen, at least at the beginning, and with no very evident fluctuation.*

* Ascites, S. gen. 288. Lin 217. Vog. 314. Sag. gen. 115. Boerh. 1226. Hoffm. iii. p. 322. Junk. 87. D. Monro on the Dropsy, 1765. Med. trans. ii. 17. Milman, Animadversiones de hydrope, 1779.

† Ascites vulgarior, S. sp. 1.

‡ Ascites ab oppilatione, S. sp. 2. ab hepate, sp. 3. a liene, sp. 4. scrophulosus, sp. 5. artificialis, sp. 10.

§ Ascites ab exanthematis, S. sp. 8. arthriticus, sp. 9. febrilis, sp. 12. ex quartana, Werlhof. scorbuticus, sp. 11.

|| Ascites a sanguifluxibus, S. sp. 7.

¶ Ascites purulentus, S. sp. 21. urinosus, sp. 22. chylosus, sp. 23. oleosus, sp. 24.

* Ascites ab ovariis, S. sp. 6. ovarii, sp. 19.

a. Ascites saccatus.

Hydrometra ovarii, S. sp. 6. Ascites cruentus, sp. 20. Edinb. med. ess. v. 63. stomachi, sp. 16. omentalitis, sp. 18. intercus, sp. 14. sanguineo intercus, sp. 26. sanguineo-peritonacus, sp. 27. purulento-peritonacus, sp. 29.

GENUS LXXIX. HYDROMETRA.

(Water in the Ovarium.)

1. Tumour of the hypogastrium in females;—2. gradually increasing;—3. resembling the form of the uterus;—4. yielding to the touch and fluctuating;—5. not depending on suppression of urine, or on pregnancy.*

GENUS LXXX. HYDROCELE.

(Hydrocele.)

1. Tumor of the scrotum;—2. not painful;—3. increasing gradually;—4. soft, fluctuating, pellucid.†

* Hydrometra, S. gen. 289. Sag. gen. 116. Boerh. 1224.
There are hardly any species to be distinguished by external signs; but the following are given from Sauvages:

Hydrometra ascitica, S. sp. 1. gravidarum, sp. 2.
hydatica, sp. 4. Ascites uterinus, sp. 15. Hydrometra sanguinea, sp. 3. Ascites sanguineo-uterinus, sp. 25.
Hydrometra puriformis, sp. 5.

† Oscheocèle, S. gen. 41. Vog. 338. Oscheophyma.
Sag. gen. 44. Hydrops scroti, Vog. 389. Hydrops testium, Boerh. 1227.

The species are,

Oscheocele aquosa, S. sp. 2. Monro in Edinb. med. ess. vol. v. art. 21. Sharp's operations and critical inquiry. Douglas on the hydrocele. Pott's remarks on the hydrocele. Le Dran, Operations de Chirurgie. Bertrandi in mem de l'Acad. de chirurgie, vol. iii. Oscheocele hydatidosa, S. sp. 3. Oscheocele Malabarica, sp. 4. Kempfer, Amoen. exot. fasc. iii. obs. 7.

4. SOLID.

GENUS LXXXI. PHYSCONIA.

1. Tumour chiefly occupying a particular part of the abdomen;—increasing gradually;—3. giving no sound when struck;—4. nor fluctuating.*

* *Physconia*, S. gen. 283. Vog. 325. Sag. gen. 110.
Hyposarca, Lin. 218.

Sauvages's species are,

1. *Physconia hepatica*.

Cossoni. Conet. Sepulchr. de graviditate falsa, obs. 3
n. 8, 9, 10. Verduc⁷ Patholog. du rachitis.

a. *Schirrhodea*. G. Segeri M. Nat. Cur. D. i. Ann. iv.
obs. 142.

b. *Calculosa Bonet*. Sepulchr. de hypochondrii tumore,
obs. 5.

c. *Hydatidosa Winckerii* Disp. de hydatidibus apud
Bonet. Med. Septent. t. ii. p. 313.

2. *Physconia splenica*.

a. *Emphractica Haller*. Disp. pathol. t. iv. disp. 109.
Tulp. Ob. med. lib. ii. cap. 30.

b. *Schirrheda Bonet*. Sepulchr. de ventris tumore, obs.
34. n. 3.

3. *Physconia renalis*.

Bonet. Sepulchr. de gravid. falsa, obs. 3. n. 7.

a. *Calculosa Plater*. Obs. 1. ii. p. 449. River, cent. iv.
obs. 34.

b. *Sarcomatico cystica Haller*. disp. pathol. disp. 114.

4. *Physconia uterina*.

Bonet. Sepulchret. de gravid. falsa, obs. 2. n. 5, 6, 7.

5. *Physconia ab ovario*.

Monro, Edinb. med. ess. tom. vi. art. 74. obs. 1.

6. *Physconia mesenterica*.

a. *Hydatidosa Greg. Horstii*, lib. 5. obs. 33. Tulp. obs.
lib. ii. c. 34.

GENUS LXXXI. RACHITIS.

(Rickets.)

1. Head large;—2. forehead particularly prominent;—3. joints large;—4. ribs
-

b. Strumosa Bonet. ex Rudnicio de ventr. tumore, obs. x. n. 15. Ambr. Pare, l. vii. c. 21. Scultet. Armam. chirurg. obs. 38.

c. Schirrhodea Marc. Donat. hist. med. mir. lib. vii. cap. 15. Claudiin. consult. sect. ii. consult. 134. Trinbavell, lib. iii. cons. 22. Riolan. Anthropogr. lib. ii. c. 26. Morgagni de sedib. ep. 39. n. 2.

d. Sarcomatica Bonet. Sepulchr. de falsa gravid. obs. 3. n. 1.

e. Steatomatosa, Barth. Cabrol. obs. 33. et 35. Tulp. obs. lib. ii. c. 32. et 33. J. Lecholii apud Bonet. med. sept. t. ii. p. 486. Idem collect. acad. tom. iii. p. 585. Hierne collect. Acad. tom. iii. p. 226. obs. 166.

f. Fungosa, Bonet. Sepulchr. de gravid. falsa, obs. 3.

7. Physconia intestinalis.

a. Cencreto-glomerata, Morgagn. de sedib. epist. 39. n. 21, 25.

b. Sarcomatica, Fontan. obs. med. selectiores, obs. 11.

8. Physconia omental is.

Fri. Reebman diss. de omento.

9. Physconia polysplachna.

a. Schirrhodea, Fabr. Hildani cent. ii. obs. 45.

b. Schirrhodea et sarcomatica, Huldenreich, misc. nat. C. D. i. ann. vi. et vii. p. 321.

c. Schirrhodea et adiposa, T. Bartholin. cent. iii. obs. 6.

d. Hydatidosa, Volch. Coiter. obs. anat. p. 117. Maur. Cordaei comin. 5. ad lib. priorem, Hippocr. de maliebr.

e. Hydatidosa et schirrhodea, Halleri disp. pathol. tom. v. p. 256.

flat; — 5. abdomen tumid; — 6. other parts emaciated.*

It varies.

- a. Unconnected with any other disease.†
- b. Connected with other diseases.‡

ORDER III. IMPETIGINES.

1. *Depraved habit; — 2. producing morbid affections of the skin; — 3. or external parts of the body.*§

10. Physconia visceralis.

Bonet. Sepulchr. de gravid. falsa, obs. 3. Megalosplachnos Hippocrat. Marc. Donat. hist. med. mir. lib. vi. c. 2, Schenck. ex Garnero de liene, lib. iii. obs. 9. Salmuth. cent. i. obs. 21. Bonet. med. sept. lib. viii. p. 487. Bianchi hist. hepat. t. i. p. 180.

11. Physconia externa lupialis.

Graham Trans. Philss. compend. v. ix. c. 4. p. 187.

12. Physconia externa schirrhoea.

Ger. Blas. obs. med. vi.

13. Physconia externa hydatidosa,

Bonet. sepulchr. de gravid. falsa, obs. 3. § 2. 3. 4. 11. &c. Achetzii apud Schenckium, lib. iii. de hydrope, obs. 4. et apud Scholtzium cons. 339. Solenandri cons. 15. sect. v. Riverii obs. communicat. ultim.

14. Physconia ab adipe subcutaneo.

a. Simplex, Lieutaud. Comp. med. J. Mich. Febr. apud

Bonet. med. sept. t. i. p. 636.

b. Syphilitica, observante celeb. Fizes.

15. Physconia ab excrescentia.

* Rachitis, S. gen. 294. Lin. 212. Vog. 312. Saggen. 120. Boerh. 1480. Hoffm. iii. 437. Zeviani della rachitide.

† Rachitis nodosa, S. sp. 1.

Rachitis Britannica, sp. 2. Glisson de Rachitide.

‡ Rachitis strumosa, S. sp. 3. Polonica, sp. 5. elephantica, sp. 6.

§ Impetigines, S. cl. x. ord. v. Sag. cl. iii. ord. v.

GENUS LXXXIII. SCROPHULA.
(*Scrophula.*)

1. Tumours of the conglobate glands ;—
2. chiefly in the neck ;—3. upper lip and soft part of the nose tumid ;—4. face florid ;—5. skin soft ;—6. abdomen large.*

1. *Scrophula vulgaris*, simple, external, continuing.†

2. *Scrophula mesenterica*, simple, internal, attended by paleness of face, want of appetite, tumour of the abdomen, and uncommon foetor of the faeces.‡

3. *Scrophula fugax*, simple, merely surrounding the neck, chiefly occurring on absorption from ulcers of the head.§

4. *Scrophula Americana*, combined with yaws.||

GENUS LXXXIV. SYPHILIS. (*Syphilis.*)

1. Contagious ;—2. ulcers of the tonsils ;—3. disease of the genitals ;—4. clustered pimples on the skin, chiefly at the margin of the hair ;—falling off in crusts or scabby

* *Scrophula*, S. gen. 285. *Vog.* 367. *Sag. gen.* 121.
Struma, Lin. 284.

† *Scrophula vulgaris*, S. sp. 1.

‡ *Scrophula mesenterica*, sp. 4.

§ *Scrophula Fugax*, sp. 2.

|| *Scrophula Americana*, sp. 5.

ulcers ;—6. pains in the bones ;—7. and protuberances of some of their parts.*

GENUS LXXXV. SCORBUTUS. (*Scurvy.*)

1. In cold countries after living on putrescent, salted animal food, with few fresh vegetables ;—2. debility ;—3. bleeding of the gums ;—4. different coloured spots on the skin ;—5. generally livid ;—6. particularly at the roots of the hair.†

* Syphilis, S. gen. 3086 Lin. 6. Vog. 319. Sag. gen. 126. Lues venerea, Boerh. 1440. Hoffm. iii. 413. Junck. 96. Astruc de lue venerea.

There is but one species :

Syphilis venerea, S. sp. 6.
The Syphilis Polonica does not belong to this genus ; and as to the Syphilis Indica, it does not appear to me certain that it is a distinct species.

† Scorbatus, S. gen. 391. Lin. 223. Vog. 318. Sag. gen. 127. Boerh. 1148. Hoffm. iii. 369. Junck. 91. Lind on the Scurvy. Hulme de scorbuto. Ronppe de morbis nivagantium, Med. Trans. ii. 18. 21. Milman on the scurvy. Ferris de sanguinis per corpus vivum circulantis putredine, Ed. 1784.

It varies in degree :

- a. Scorbatus incipiens.
- b. Scorbatus crescens.
- c. Scorbatus inveteratus.

And in the symptoms :

- d. Scorbatus lividus, Nitzsch, Theoret. pract. ab. Handl. des Scharbockes, &c.
- e. Scorbatus petechialis, Nitzsch, ibid.
- f. Scorbatus pallidus, Nitzsch, ibid.
- g. Scorbatus ruber, Nitzsch, ibid.
- h. Scorbatus calidus, Nitzsch, ibid.



GENUS LXXXVI. ELEPHANTIASIS.
(*Elephantiasis.*)

1. Contagious;—2. skin thick, wrinkled, rough, unctious, without hair;—3. insensibility in the distant joints;—4. face spotted by tubercles;—5. voice hoarse and nasal.*

GENUS LXXXVII. LEpra. (*Leprosy.*)

1. The skin rough from whitish, mealy, wrinkled scabs, sometimes moist below;—
2. itching.†

GENUS LXXXVIII. FRAMBŒSIA. ‡

* Elephantiasis, S. gen. 302. Vog. 321. Sag. gen. 128. Elephantia Arabum, Vog. 322.

The following are varieties:

Elephantiasis Orientalis, S. sp. 1. Elephantiasis legitima, sp. 2. Lond. Med. Obs. vol. i. art. 19. Soc. Royale i. mem. p. 161. Elephantiasis leonina, sp. 3. Elephantiasis Tyria, sp. 4. Elephantiasis Alopecia, sp. 5. Elephan-tiasis syphilitica, sp. 6. Elephantiasis Javanensis, sp. 7. Growing in various parts of the skin, like fungi, or the fruit of the mulberry or the raspberry.

Elephantiasis Indica, sp. 9.

† Lepra, S. gen. 303. Lin. 262. Sag. gen. 129. Lepra Græcorum, Vog. 320.

The varieties are,

Lepra Græcorum, S. sp. 1. ichthyosis, sp. 2. Indica sp. 3. Asturiensis, sp. 4. herpetica, sp. 5. malum mortuum, sp. 6.

‡ Fambœsia, S. gen. 229. Sag. gen. 125.

The varieties are,

Framboesia Guineensis, S. sp. 1. Edinb. Essays, vol. vi. art. 71. Framboesia Americana, S. sp. 2.

GENUS LXXXIX. TRICHOMA.
(*Plica Polonica.*)

1. Contagious;—2. the hair uncommonly coarse and matted together.*

GENUS XC. ICTERUS. (*Jaundice.*)

1. Yellowness of the skin and eyes;—
2. faces whitish;—3. urine of a dull red,
and tinging yellow things dipped into it.†

1. *Icterus calculosus*, (*calculous*)—1.
pain in the epigastric region;—2. increased
after food;—3. with discharge of biliary
concretions.‡

2. *Icterus spasmódicus*, (*spasmodic*)—1.
without pain;—2. after spasmodic or men-
tal affections.§

3. *Icterus hepáticus*, (*hepatic*)—1. with-
out pain;—2. after disease of the liver.||

* Trichoma, S. gen. 311. Sag. gen. 137. Plica, Lin. 313.
Plica sive Rhopalosis, Vog. 323.

The species are,

Tricoma cirrosum, S. sp. 1. Trichoma villosum, sp. 2.

† Icterus, Lin. 224. Vog. 306. Boerh. 918. Junck. 90.
Aurigo, S. gen. 306. Sag. gen. 132. Cachexia icterica,
Hoffm. iii. 301.

‡ Aurigo caiculosa, S. sp. 9. Edinb. Med. Ess. i. 33. ii.
28 29. Med. Trans. ii. 10.

§ Aurigo hysterica, S. sp. 13.

There are some other species which Sauvages enumerates
under the title of *Aurigo a venenis*.

|| Aurigo hepatica, S. sp. 11. ab. obstructione, sp. 6.
purulenta, sp. 7.

4. Icterus *gravidárum*, (*in pregnancy*) taking place during pregnancy, and disappearing after delivery.*

5. Icterus *infantum*, taking place in infants soon after birth.†

* Van Swieten ad Boerh. Aphor. 950. **Aurigo pletho-rica**, S. sp. 5.

† **Aurigo neophytorum**, S. sp. 12.

CLASS IV. LOCALES.

AFFECTION OF A PART OF THE BODY.*

ORDER I. DYSÆSTHESIÆ.

1. *Depravation or total loss of some sense;*—2. *from disease of the external organ.*†

GENUS XCII. CALIGO. (*Blindness.*)

1. Dimness or loss of vision;—2. from an opake film between the object and the retina;—3. either in the eye itself;—4. or in the more external parts.‡

1. *Caligo lentis,* (*cataract*) from an opake spot behind the pupil.§

* Vitia, S. cl. i. Lin. cl. xi. Vog. cl. x. Sag. cl. i. Plagæ, S. cl. 1. ord. vii. Sag. cl. ii. Morbi organici, of authors.

† Dysæsthesiæ, S. cl. vi. ord. i. Sag. cl. ix. ord. i. Hallucinationes, S. cl. viii. ord. i. Sag. cl. xiii. ord. i. Privativi, Lin. cl. vi. ord. iii.

‡ Caligo, S. gen. 153. Vog. 288. Sag. gen. 259. Cataracta, Lin. 109.

§ Cataracta, S. gen. 152. Lin. 109. Vog. 239. Sag. gen. 26.

2. *Caligo corneæ*, from opacity of the cornea.*

3. *Caligo pupillæ*, from obstruction of the pupil.†

4. *Caligo humórum*, from disease or defect of the aqueous humour.‡

5. *Caligo palpebrárum*, from disease of the eyelids.§

GENUS XCII. AMAUROSIS.

(*Gutta Serena.*)

1. Dimness or loss of sight;—2. without

In Sauvages the following are true varieties:

Cataracta vera, S. sp. 1. *Glaucoma Woolhousii*. *Cataracta antiglaucoma*, S. sp. 2. *glaucoma*, sp. 3. *Glaucoma Maitre Jan* and *St. Ives*.

The spurious varieties are,

Cataracta membranacea, S. sp. 4. *secundaria*, sp. 5.

* *Achlys*, Vog. 242.

It varies according to the disease which produces the opacity.

Caligo a nephelio, S. sp. 5. *a leucomate*, sp. 6. *ceratocele*, sp. 10. *a staphylomate*, sp. 11. *a pterygio*, sp. 12. *hypophagma*, sp. 13.

† *Caligo ab ectasi*, S. sp. 18. *Amaurosis a synchysi*, sp. 6. *a myosi*, sp. 7. *Caligo a synizesi*, sp. 19. *Synizesis*, Vog. 210.

‡ *Glaucoma*, Vog. 241.

It varies according to the different state of the humour.

Caligo hypoæmia, S. sp. 15. *lactea*, sp. 16. *a rhytidosi*, sp. 17. *Ambylopia hypophthalmica*, sp. 7.

§ It varies according to the disease

Caligo a symblephrosi, S. sp. 1. *ab akyloblepharo*, sp. 2. *a blepharoptosi*, sp. 3. *a pacheablepharosi*, sp. 4. *a lupia*, sp. 7. *a sarcemate*, sp. 8. *a cancro*, sp. 9.

evident disease in the eye ;—3. the pupil being generally dilated and motionless.*

1. *Amaurosis compressiónis*, (*from compression*) after the causes, and with signs of congestion in the brain.†

2. *Amaurosis atonica* (*atonic*) after the causes, and with signs of debility.‡

3. *Amaurosis spasmódica*, (*spasmodic*) after the causes, and with signs of spasm.§

4. *Amaurosis venenáta*, from poison.||

GENUS XCIII. DYSOPIA. (*Bad Sight.*)

1. Depraved vision ;—2. so that objects are not clearly seen ;—3. except in a particular light ;—4. at a particular distance ;—5. or in a particular position.¶

1. *Dysopia tenebrárum*, objects not visible except in a strong light.**

* *Amaurosis*, S. gen. 155. Lin. 110. Vog. 238. Sag. gen. 261. *Mydriasis*, Vog. 237. *Amblyopia*, Lin. 198. Vog. 236.

† It varies according to the remote cause.

Amaurosis pituitosa, S. sp. 2. *scrophulosa*, sp. 3. *plethora*, sp. 4. *intermittens*, sp. 13. *enanthemeatica*, sp. 11. *venerea*, sp. 10. *traumatica*, sp. 1.

‡ *Amaurosis congenita*, S. sp. 5. *exhaustorum*, sp. 16. *rachialgica*, sp. 14. *arthritica*, sp. 17. *Amblyopia absoluta*, sp. 6.

§ *Amaurosis a spasko*, sp. 8. *hysterica*, sp. 15.

|| *Amaurosis a narcoticis*, S. sp. 12. *foricariorum*, sp. 9.

¶ *Amblyopia*, S. gen. 154. Sag. gen. 258.

** *Amblyopia crepuscularis*, S. sp. 1.

2. *Dysopia luminis*, objects not visible except in an obscure light.*

3. *Dysopia dissitórum*, distant objects not seen.†

4. *Dysopia proximórum*, near objects not seen.‡

5. *Dysopia laterális*, objects not visible except obliquely.§

GENUS XCIV. PSEUDOBLEPSIS.

(*False Vision.*)

1. False vision ;—2. when a person thinks he sees objects which do not exist ;—3. or sees things differently from what they really are.||

1. *Pseudoblépsis imaginário*, objects appearing which do not exist.¶

* *Amblyopia meridiana*, S. sp. 2.

† *Amblyopia dissitorum*, S. sp. 3. *Myopia*, Lin. 309. *Myopiasis*, Vog. 515.

‡ *Amblyopia proximorum*, S. sp. 4. *Presbytia*, Lin. 308.

§ *Amblyopia luscorum*, S. sp. 5.

|| *Suffusio*, S. gen. 217. *Sag. gen. 329. Phantasma*, Lin. 73. Vog. 289.

¶ It varies according to the thing seen.

a. *Suffuso myodes*, S. sp. 1.

b. *Suffusio reticularis*, sp. 2.

c. *Suffusio scintillans*, sp. 3. *Marmaryge*, Vog. 290.

d. *Suffusio coloris*, S. sp. 4. *Haemalopia*, Vog. 289.

2. *Pseudoblepsis mutans*, objects appearing changed.*

GENUS XCV. DYSECŒA. (*Deafness.*)

1. Hearing impaired;—2. or lost †

1. *Dysecœa organica*, (*organic*) from defect of the organ transmitting sounds to the internal ear. †

* It varies according to the change of the objects.

- a. *Suffusio metamorphosis*, S. sp. 5.
- b. *Suffusio nutans*, sp. 7.
- c. *Suffusio dimidiata objecta*, sp. 6.
- d. *Suffusio Multiplicans*. *Diplopia*, S. gen. 218. *Sag.* gen. 330. *Dysopia*, Vog. 291.

The *Diplopia* varies besides according to the remote cause.

- a. *Diplopia pyrectica*, S. var. 1.
- b. *Diplopia a spasmo*, var. 2.
- c. *Diplopia a paralysi*, var. 3.
- d. *Diplopia ab ancyloblepharo*, var. 4.
- e. *Diplopia a catariho*, var. 5.
- f. *Diplopia a debilitate*, var. 6.
- g. *Diplopia a contusion*, var. 8.
- h. *Diplopia a terrore*, var. 9.
- i. *Diplopia a temulentia*, var. 10.
- k. *Diplopia remotorum*, v. 7.

† *Dysecoea*, S. gen. 158. *Vog.* 246. *Sag.* gen. 264. *Cophosis*, S. gen. 160. *Lin.* 112. *Sag.* gen. 266. *Surditas*, *Vog.* 247.

† It varies according to the fault and part affected.

- a. *Dysecoea monotonon seu malcorum*, S. sp. 1.
- b. *Dysecoea a meatu obstructo*, sp. 2. *Gophosis a meatu*, sp. 1.
- c. *Dysecoea a myringae atonia*, sp. 3. *Cophosis a tympano*, sp. 4.
- d. *Dysecoea a myringae dutitie*, sp. 4.
- e. *Dysecoea, a myringa perforata*, sp. 5.
- f. *Dysecoea, a tympani fistula*, sp. 6.

2. Dysecœa *atonica*, (*atonic*) without apparent defect in the organ transmitting sounds.*

GENUS XCVI. PARACUSIS.
(*Wrong Hearing.*)

False hearing, (*imperfect deafness.*)†

1. Paracusis *imperfecta*, sounds perceived, but not accurately, or in the usual way.

It varies,

- a. From dull bearing.‡
 - b. From too exquisite hearing.§
 - c. From external sound, doubled from internal causes.||
-

g. Dysecœa, a hydrotympano, sp. 7.

h. Dysecœa, a tuba obstructa, sp. 8. Cophosis a tuba, sp. 3.

i. Dysecœra syphilitica. Cophosis syphilitica. Cophosis congenita, sp. 8.

* It varies according to the cause.

a. Cophosis Critica, sp. 2. Dysecœa febrilis.

b. Cophosis a comate, sp. 7.

c. Cophosis serosa, sp. 6.

d. Cophosis a steatomate, sp. 9.

† Paracusis, S. gen. 159. Sag. gen. 265. Syrigmus, S. gen. 219. Sag. gen. 231.

‡ Paracusis barycoea, S. sp. 1.

§ Paracusis oxycoea, sp. 2.

|| Paracusis duplicita, sp. 3.

d. From sounds not being heard unless another loud sound be joined with them.*

1. Paracusis *imaginária*, (*imaginary sounds*) sounds excited by internal causes.†

GENUS XCVII. ANOSMIA.

(*Loss of Smell.*)

Smelling impaired or lost.‡

1. Anosmia *orgánica*, (*organic*) from defect of the membrane of the nares.§

2. Anosmia *atónica*, (*atonic*) without defect of that membrane.||

* Paracusis Willisiana, sp. 4.

† Syrigmus, S. gen. 219. Sag. gen. 231. Syringmos, Lin. 72. Susurrus, Vog. 291.

It varies according to the sound perceived.

a. Syrigmus fibilis, S. sp. 4.

b. Syrigmus susurrus, sp. 5.

c. Syrigmus bombus, sp. 11.

It varies likewise according to the remote cause.

d. Syrigmus a debilitate, sp. 1.

e. Syrigmus criticus, sp. 2.

f. Syrigmus plethoricus, sp. 3.

g. Syrigmus vertiginosus, sp. 10.

h. Syrigmus cephalalgicus, sp. 6.

i. Syrigmus a ventriculo, sp. 7.

k. Syrigmus catarrhalis, sp. 8.

l. Syrigmus ab oxycoea, sp. 9.

‡ Anosmia, S. gen. 156. Lin. 113. Vog. 248. Sag. 262.

§ It varies according to the fault.

Anosmia catarrhalis, S. sp. 1. a siccitate, sp. 6. a polypo, sp. 3. ab ozaeua, sp. 2. syphilitica, sp. 4. verminosa, sp. 5.

|| Anosmia paralytica, sp. 7.

GENUS XCVIII. AGHEUSTIA.

(Want of Taste.)

Taste impaired or lost, (*organic*).*1. *Agheustia orgánica*, (*organic*) from defect of the membrane of the tongue.†2. *Agheustia atónica*, (*atonic*), without evident defect of that membrane.‡

GENUS XCIX. ANÆSTHESIA.

Sense of touch impaired or lost.§

ORDER II. DYSOREXIÆ.

False or defective appetite.

I. FALSE APPETITE.||

• *Aghuestia*, S. gen. 157. *Sag*, gen. 263. *Lin*. 114.
Apogeusis, Vog. 449.† *Agheustia febrilis*, S. sp. 1.‡ *Agheustia paralytica*, sp. 2.§ *Anaesthesia*, S. gen. 161. *Lin*. 118. *Sag*. gen. 267.
Anodynía, Vog. 274.

The following species from Sauvages, as I am not sufficiently certain of them, I do not choose to alter.

Anæsthesia a spina bifida, S. sp. 1. *plethora*, sp. 2.
nascentium, sp. 3. *melancholica*, sp. 4.|| *Morositates*, S. gen. viii. ord. ii. *Sag*. cl. xiii. ord. ii.
Pathetici, *Lin*. cl. v. ord. ii. *Hyperæstheses*, *Vog*. cl. vii.

GENUS C. BULIMIA.

(Voracious Appetite.)

Desire of a greater quantity of food than can be digested.*

1. IDIOPATHIC.

1. *Bulimia belluónum*, without disease of the stomach, an appetite for more food than usual †

2. *Bulimia syncopális*, frequent desire of food, from a sense of hunger threatening syncope.‡

3. *Bulimia emética*, desire of food in great quantity, which is immediately vomited up again.§

2. SYMPTOMATIC.||

GENUS CI. POLYDIPSIA. (Thirst.)

Preternatural thirst.¶

* *Bulimia*, S. gen. 223. Lin. 79. Sag. 335, *Bulimus*, Vog. 296. *Addephagia*, Vog. 297. *Cynorexia*, Vog. 298.

† *Bulimia esurigio*, S. sp. 4. *Addephagia*, Vog. 297,

‡ *Bulimia cardialgica*, s. sp. 2. *Bulimus*, Vog. 296.

§ *Bulimia canina*, S. sp. 1. *Cynorexia*, Vog. 298.

|| *Bulimia verminosa*, S. sp. 3. *addephagio*, sp. 5. *convulsorum*, sp. 6. *ab acidis*, sp. 7.

¶ *Polydipsia*, S. gen. 224. Lin. 80. Vog. 275. Sag. gen. 336.

This disease is in general symptomatic, and varies only according to the diseases it accompanies: hence

Polydipsia febrilis, S. var. a *hydropica*, var. b. *fluxuum*, var. c. *a venesis*, var. d.

GENUS CII. PICA. (*Depraved Appetite.*)

A desire of eating substances not nutritious.*

GENUS CIII. SATYRIASIS.

(*Incontinence in Men.*)

Excessive desire of venery in men.†

1. Satyriasis *juvenilis*, the body being at the same time little disordered.‡

2. Satyriasis *furens*, the body at the same time much disordered.§

GENUS CIV. NYMPHOMANIA.

(*Incontinence in Women.*)

Excessive desire of venery in women.||

* Pica, S. gen. 222. Sag. gen. 334. Citta, Lin. 78. Allo-triophagia, Vog. 299. Malacia, Vog. 300.

As I am not sufficiently acquainted with the species of Pica, I give the following from Sauvages:

Pica *infantilis*, sp. 1. *chlorosiantium*, sp. 2. *malacia*, sp. 3. *abscorbuticum*, sp. 4. *voluntaria*, sp. 5.

† Satyriasis, S. gen. 228. Lin. 81. Sag. gen. 340.

Vogel considers Satyriasis as a species of Mania.

‡ Satyriasis *neogamorum*, S. sp. 5.

§ Satyriasis *acuta*, S. sp. 1. Aretaei Cappad. acut. lib. ii. cap. 12.

The Satyriasis *chronica* belongs to Priapismus, and the Satyriasis *venerea* and *hydrophobica* are manifestly symptomatic.

|| Nymphomania, S. gen. 229. Sag. gen. 341. Satyriasis, Lin. 81.

GENUS CV. NOSTALGIA.

(Longing for Home.)

A vehement desire of revisiting our native country.*

1. Nostalgia *simplex*, without other diseases.†

2. Nostalgia *complicata*, with other diseases.‡

2. DEFECTIVE APPETITES.§

GENUS CVI. ANOREXIA. (Bad Appetite.)

Want of appetite.||

Vogel reckons the furor uterinus to be a species of Mania.

There is but one species, and it varies only in degree.

Nymphomania salacitas, S. sp. 1. furibunda, sp. 2. fervor uteri, sp. 8. pruriginosa, sp. 4.

* Nostalgia, S. gen. 226. Lin. 83. Sag. gen. S38.
Vogel makes Nostalgia a species of Melancholia.

† Nostalgia simplex, S. sp. 1.

‡ Nostalgia complicata, S. sp. 2.

§ Anepithymiae, S. cl. vi. ord. ii. Sag. ix. ord. ii. Privativi, Lin. cl. vi. ord. iii. Adynamiae, Vog. cl. 6.

|| Anorexia, S. gen. 162. Lin. 116. Vog. 279. Sag. gen. 268.

Every Anorexia seems to me to be symptomatic, and to vary only according to the disease it accompanies. I have indeed already placed all the species collected by Sauvages under the genus Dyspepsia; but perhaps it may be useful here to detail them separately, and in better order.

1. Anorexia *humorális*, from fluid oppressing the stomach.*

2. Anorexia *atónica*, from want of tone in the stomach.†

GENUS CVII. ADIPSIA.

(Want of Thirst.)

Total want of thirst.‡

GENUS CVIII. ANAPHRODISIA.

(Impotence.)

Want of desire for venery.§

* Anorexia pituitosa, S. sp. 2. biliosa, sp. 6. a saburra, sp. 9.

† Anorexia paralytica, S. sp. 1. exhaustorum, sp. 8. melancholica, sp. 5. cachectarum, sp. 7. arthritica, sp. 12. febrilis, sp. 4.

The nature of the following is uncertain.

Anorexia plethorica, S. sp. 3. mirabilis, sp. 10. neophytorum, sp. 11. Stewartiana, sp. 13.

‡ Adipsia, S. gen. 163. Lin. 117. Vog. 218. Sag. gen. 269.

The adipsia primaria of Sauvages, I do not consider as a disease not being accompanied with any other; for I consider all Adipsiae as sympathetic or symptomatic of some disease affecting the sensorium commune, and therefore not to be referred to the class *Locales*.

§ Anaphrodisia, S. gen. 164. Sag. gen. 270. Atechnia, Lin. 119. Agenesia, Vog. 283.

The true species are,

Anaphrodisia paralytica, S. sp. 1. gonorrhœica, sp. 2.

The spurious species, or the impediments to the successful exercise of venery are,

Anaphrodisia a mariscis, S. sp. 4. ab urethrae vitorio, sp. 5.

The Anaphrodisia magica is a fictitious species.

ORDER III. DYS~~C~~INESLÆ.

*Obstructed or depraved motions, from defect of the loco-motive organs.**

GENUS CIX. APHONIA. (*Loss of Voice.*)

1. Total suppression of voice;—2. without coma;—3. or syncope.†

1. Aphonia *gutturális*, from swelling of the fauces.‡

2. Aphonia *tracheális*, from compression of the trachea.§

3. Aphonia *atónica*, from injury of the laryngeal nerves.||

GENUS CX. MUTITAS. (*Dumness.*)

Incapability of speech.¶

1. Mutitas *orgánica*, from loss or injury of the tongue.**

* Dyscinesiæ, S. cl. vi. ord. iii. Sag. cl. ix. ord. iii.

† Aphonia, S. gen. 166. Lin. 115. Vog. 253. Sag. gen.

272.

‡ Aphonia *catarrhalis*, S. sp. 4. Anginosa Morgagni.

§ Aphonia *aneurismatica*, sp. 5. pulmonica, sp. 9.

|| Aphonia *traumatica*, sp. 6.

The following are symptomatic:

Aphonia *melandolica*, sp. 1. *paralytica*, sp. 8. *temulentorum*, sp. 3. *hysterica*, sp. 7. *ab antipathia*, sp. 2.

¶ Mutitas, S. gen. 165. Vog. 257. Sag. gen. 271.

** Mutitas *elengium*, sp. 4. *a siccitate*, sp. 5.

2. Mutitas *atónica*, from injury of the lingual nerves.*
3. Mutitas *surdórum*, from being born deaf, or from early loss of hearing.†

GENUS CXI. PARAPHONIA.

(Bad Voice.)

Depraved sound of the voice.‡

1. Paraphonia *púberum*, about the age of puberty the change of voice from an acute and soft, to a grave and harsh tone.§

2. Paraphonia *rauca*, the voice hoarse and rough from dryness or slaccid tumour of the fauces.||

3. Paraphonia *resónáns*, rough voice from obstruction of the nares, with hissing sound in the nose.¶

* Mutitas traumatica, sp. 2.

† Mutitas surdorum, sp. 8.

The following are symptomatic:

Mutitas a glossocoele, sp. 1. a narcoticis, sp. 3. spasmodica, sp. 6. proæretica, sp. 7.

‡ Paraphonia, S. gen. 168. Cacaphonia, Sag. gen. 274. Raucedo, Lin. 146. Raucitas, Vog. 252. Asaphia, Vog. 250. Clangor, Vog. 251. Leptophonia, Vog. 254. Oxyphonia, Vog. 255. Rhenophonia, Vog. 256.

§ Paraphonia puberum, S. sp. 1.

|| Paraphonia eatarrhalis, S. sp. 3. Raucedo, Lin. 146. Raucitas, Vog. 250.

¶ Paraphonia nasalis, S. sp. 2. a polypo, sp. 8.—Rheophonia, Vog. 256.

4. Paraphonia *palatina*, from the uvala wanting or divided, and commonly attended with hare-lip, the voice rough, obscure, and disagreeable.*

5. Paraphonia *clangens*, an acute, shrill and weak-toned voice.†

6. Paraphonia *comatosa*, a sound emitted at inspiration from relaxation of the velum palati and of the glottis.‡

GENUS CXII. PSELLISMUS.

(*Bad Utterance.*)

Defective articulation.§

1. Psellismus *hæsitans*, words, and chiefly first words, with difficulty uttered; the first syllable only often repeated.||

2. Psellismus *ringens*, the sound of the letter R. always aspirated and doubled.¶

3. Psellismus *lallans*, the sound of L. made more liquid, or pronounced instead of R.**

* Paraphonia *guturalis*, S. sp. 5. Asaphia, Vog. 250.

† Paraphonia *ulcerosa*, S. sp. 4. sibians, sp. 7.—Clango, Vog. 251. Leptophonia, Vog. 254. Oxyphonia, Vog. 255.

‡ Paraphonia *stertens*, S. sp. 6.

§ Psellismus, S. gen. 167, Lin. 138. Sag. gén. 273.—Psellotis, Vog. 259. Traulotis, Vog. 258. Ischnophonia, Vog. 260. Rattarismus, Vog. 261.

|| Psellismus *ischnophonia*, S. sp. 1. Ischnophonia, Vog. 201. Battarismus, Vog. 261.

¶ Psellismus *rottacismus*, S. sp. 2. Traulotis sive blæstas, Vog. 258.

** Psellismus *lamdacismus*, S. sp. 3.

4. Psellismus *emólliens*, the hard letters changed into soft ones, and the S much used.*

5. Psellismus *balbutiens*, from a large tongue ; the labials much used, and often instead of others.†

6. Psellismus *achéilos*, inability or difficulty of pronouncing the labials.‡

7. Psellismus *lagostómatum*, the guttural letters not justly pronounced, from the palate being divided.§

GENUS CXIII. STRABISBUS.
(Squinting.)

The optic axes of the eyes not corresponding.||

1. Strabismus *habituális*, from custom of using only one eye.¶

2. Strabismus *commódus*, from debility or a greater mobility of one eye, so that both cannot be correspondingly employed.**

* Psellismus *traulotes*, sp. 4.

† Psellismus *balbuties*, sp. 5. a *ranula*, sp. 11.

‡ Psellismus *mogilalia*, sp. 6.

§ Psellismus *logostomatum*, sp. 10. *cotacismus*, sp. 8.

|| Strabismus, S. gen. 116. Lin. 304. Vog. 514. Sag. gen.

¶ Strabismus *vulgaris*, S. sp. 2.

** Strabismus *Buffonii*, sp. *spasmodicus*, sp. 4. *paralyticus*, sp. 5. *catarrhalis*, sp. 6.

3. Strabismus *necessarius*, from change in the situation or figure of particular parts of the eye.*

GENUS CXIV. DYSPHAGIA.

(Difficult Swallow.)

1. Impeded deglutition;—2. without phlegmasia;—3. or affected respiration.†

GENUS CXV. CONTRACTURA.

(Contraction.)

Rigid and continued contraction of joints.‡

* Strabismus a luscitate, sp. 1. caligantium, sp. 11. a crystallino, sp. 12. myopum, sp. 9.

With regard to the Strabismus æquinoctialis, I am not certain. The Strabismus symptomaticus and lagophthalmos do not appear to me to belong to this genus.

† Dysphagia, S. gen. 199. Sag. gen. 216. Acataposis, Vog. 149.

The species of Sauvages are,

1. Dysphagia spasmodica. 2. hysterica. 3. paralytica.
4. pharynges. 5. œsophages. 6. lactentium. 7. tussiculosa.
8. hydrophobica. 9. nauseosa 10. a deglutiris.
11. a datura. 12. a sarcomate. 13. ab scirrho. 14. canino.
15. valsalviana. 16. aneurismatica. 17. a labario.
18. a siccitate. 19. ab hypostaphyle.

‡ Contractura, S. gen. 119. Lin. 299. Sag. gen. 225.—Obstipitas, S. gen. 11. Caput obstipum, Vog. 513. Digtium, Vog. 221.

1. Contractúra *primária*, from muscular contraction and rigidity.
 - a. From inflammation.*
 - b. From spasm.†
 - c. From paralysis of antagonist muscles.‡
 - d. From acrimony.§
2. Contractura *articuláris*, from rigidity of a joint.||

ORDER IV. APOCENOSÉS.

1. *Unusual flux of blood;*—2. *or other fluids;*
 —3. *without pyrexia;*—4. *or increased impetus of the fluids.*

GENUS CXVI. PROFUSIO.
(Flow of Blood.)

Flux of Blood.¶

* Contractura dolorifica, S. sp. 2. arthritica, sp. 7. catarrhalis, sp. 8. Obstipitas catarrhalis, sp. 3.

† Contractura spasmodica, sp. 11. Obstipitas spasmodica, sp. 6. renuens, sp. 1. lateralis, sp. 5. Contractura hypochondriaca, sp. 1.

‡ Contractura paralytica, sp. 4. rachialgica, sp. 5. Bohemica, sp. 6. Obstipitas annuens, sp. 2.

§ Contractura scorbutica, sp. 3.

|| Contractura ankylosis, sp. 9. syphilitica, sp. 10.—Obstipitas gibbosa, sp. 4.

¶ Apocenoses, Vog. cl. ii. ord. ii. Fluxus, S. cl. ix. Sag. cl. v. Morbi evacuatorii, Lin. cl. ix.

Profusio Lin, 239. Haemorrhagia, Vog. 81. Boerh, 218.

GENUS CXVII. EPHIDROSIS.

(Sweating.)

Preternatural perspiration.*

GENUS CXVIII. EPIPHORA.

(Flow of Tears.)

Flow of tears.†

1. IDIOPATHIC.‡

2. SYMPTOMATIC.§

Of the Sanguifluxus of Sauvages, the following species seem to belong to this place.

Hæmorrhagia passiva, sp. 1. Hæmoptysis traumatica, sp. 12. Hæmatemesis traumatica, sp. 3. Hæmaturia traumatica, sp. 14. violenta, sp. 2. Hæmorragia ab hirudine, sp. 7. Hæmoptysis ab hirudine, sp. 13. Hæmatemesis ab hirudine, sp. 4.

* Ephidrosis, S. gen. 258. Sag. gen. 194. Sudor, Lin. 208. Hydropedisis, Vog. 121.

The Ephidrosis *spontanea* is the only idiopathic species.

The symptomatic species vary with the diseases they accompany, and with the different kinds of sweat, and in some degree with the part from which it flows: hence

Ephidrosis febrilis, S. sp. 3. febricosa, sp. 7. hectica, sp. 5. exanthematum, sp. 6. syncoptica, sp. 4. scorbutica, sp. 2. a saburra, sp. 18. lactea, sp. 9. mellea, sp. 20. vinosa, sp. 11. viridis, sp. 12. nigra, sp. 13. lutea, sp. 14. urinosa, sp. 15. cruenta, sp. 16. cærulea, sp. 17. acida, sp. 19. arenosa, sp. 20. lateralis, sp. 8.

+ Epiphora, S. gen. 259: Lin. 172. Vog. 99. Sag. gen. 195.

† Epiphora frigida, S. sp. 8.

§ Epiphora a pathemate, S. sp. 1. ophthalmica, sp. 3. calida, sp. 9. ex variolis, sp. 4. arthritica, sp. 12. cruenta, sp. 10. ex rhyade, sp. 2. ex ægilope, sp. 5. ab ectrophia, sp. 6. ab anchylope, sp. 7. sebacea, sp. 11. lactea, sp. 13.

GENUS CXIX. PTYALISMUS.
(*Ptyalism.*)

Flow of Saliva.*

GENUS CXX. ENURESIS.
(*Incontinence of Urine.*)

Involuntary but not painful flow of urine.†

1. Enuresis *atónica*, after disease of the sphincta vesicæ.‡

2. Enuresis *irritáta*, from compression or irritation of the bladder.§

* Ptyalismus, S. gen. 261. Lin. 176. Vog. 103. Sag. gen. 197.

If any species of this genus be idiopathic, it is the
Ptyalismus a laxitate, S. sp. 4.

The rest are all symptomatic:

Ptyalismus nauseosus, S. sp. 1. hypochondriacus, sp. 8. gravidarum, sp. 14. a pyrosi, sp. 2. Lapponicus, sp. 3. febrilis, sp. 18. variolosus, sp. 6. arthriticus, sp. 9. phthisicus, sp. 10. scorbuticus, sp. 7. catarrhalis, sp. 15. aphthosus, sp. 13. a carie, sp. 16. purulentus, sp. 12. a calculo, sp. 17. syphiliticus, sp. 19. viridis, sp. 11. urinosus, sp. 20. mercurialis, sp. 5.

† Enuresis, S. gen. 264. Lin. 195. Vog. 113. Sag. gen. 200.

‡ Enuresis herniosorum, S. sp. 3. puerperarum, sp. 5. calculosa, sp. 7. a fistula, sp. 8.

§ Enuresis gravidarum, sp. 4. catamenialis, sp. 6. a sparganosi, sp. 9.

The Enuresis paralytica is symptomatic, and the Enuresis infantum cannot be considered as a disease.

GENUS CXXI. GONORRHŒA. (Clap.)

In men, a preternatural flow of humour from the urethra, with or without venereal appetite.*

1. Gonorrhœa *pura*, without impure coition, flow of humour, like pus, from the urethra, without suppression of urine or venereal appetite.†

2. Gonorrhœa *impúra*, after impure coition, flow of a puriform humour from the urethra, with difficulty of making water.‡

This is followed by

Gonorrhœa *mucósa*, or flow of a mucous humour from the urethra, with little or no difficulty of making water.

GLEET.

3. Gonorrhœa *laxórum*, distillation of a fluid, in general pellucid, from the urethra, without erection, but with venereal appetite when the person is awake.§

4. Gonorrhœa *dormiéntium*, emission of the seminal fluid in persons asleep, with

* Gonorrhœa, S. gen. 268. Lin. 200. Vog. 118. Sag. gen. 204.

† Gonorrhœa *pura*, S. sp. 1. benigna of authors.

‡ Gonorrhœa *syphilitica*, S. sp. 4. maligna of authors.

§ Gonorrhœa *libidinosa*, S. sp. 2.

ORDER V. EPISCHESSES,

erection and venereal appetite from impure dreams.*

*Suppression of Excretion.†*GENUS CXXII. OBSTIPATIO.
(Costiveness.)

Discharge of fæces seldom or none.‡

1. Obstipatio *debilium*, in persons of a low, weak, and commonly dyspeptic habit.
2. Obstipatio *rigidorum*, in persons of a rigid, and often hypochondriacal temperament.
3. Obstipatio *obstructorum*, with symptoms of the 1st, 2d, 4th, or 7th species of Colic.

GENUS CXXIII. ISCHURIA.

Suppression of urine.§

* Gonorrhœa oneirogonos, sp. 3.

Spurious species, where there is no flux from the urethra:

Gonorrhœa spuria, S. sp. 5. Astruc, lib. 3. cap. 3. § 2.

Gonorrhœa balani, S. sp. 6.

† Epischeses, Vog. cl. iii. Suppressorii, Lin. cl. viii. ord. ii. Suppressiones, Sag. cl. vi.

‡ Obstipatio, Lin. 166. Vog. 123. Sag. gen. 221.

§ Ischuria, S. gen. 293. Lin. 167: Vog. 129. Sag. gen. 212. Home's clinical experiments, sect. xv. Lond. med. obs. v. append.

1. Ischúria *renális*, following disease of the kidneys, with pain or uneasy sensation of weight in the lumbar region, and without swelling of the hypogastrium, or desire of making water.*

2. Ischuria *ureterica*, succeeding disease of the kidneys, with pain or uneasy sensation in the ureters, and without swelling of the hypogastric region or desire of making water.†

3. Ischuria *vesicális*, with swelling of the hypogastric region, pain at the neck of the bladder, and frequent desire of making water.‡

* It varies in respect of the cause: hence

- a. Nephritisca, a renum inflammatione, S. sp. 1.
- b. Nephrolithica, a renum calculo, sp. Edinb. med. ess. ii. 31.
- c. Nephroplethora, a plethora, sp. 3.
- d. Lunatica, periodica, sp. 4.
- e. Nephropastica, spasmodica, sp. 5.
- f. Nephrelmintica, verminosa, sp. 6.
- g. Nephrothromboides, a sanguine congrumato, sp. 7.
- h. Nephropyica, a renum purulentia, sp. 8.
- i. Nephrophlegmatica, pituitosa, seu mucosa, sp. 9.
- k. Nephrophlegica, paralytodes, sp. 10.
- l. Suppleta, ab alia evacuatione suppleta, sp. 11.

† It varies in respect of the cause: hence

- a. Ureteritica, inflammatoria, S. sp. 12.
- b. Ureterolithica, calculosa, sp. 13.
- c. Uretero-thromboides, a sanguinis grumo, sp. 14.
- d. Ureterophlegmatica, a pituita, sp. 15.
- e. Ureteropyica, purulenta, sp. 16.
- f. Ureterostomatica, ab orificii ureterum inferioris clausura, sp. 17.

‡ It varies in respect of the cause: hence

- a. Cystitica, a vesicae inflammatione, S. sp. 18.

4. *Ischuria urethrális*, with swelling of the hypogastric region, frequent desire of making water, and pain in the urethra.*

- b. *Cystolithica*, a vesicae calculo, sp. 19.
- c. *Cystospastica*, a sphincteris vesicae spasmo, sp. 20.
- d. *Cystoplegica*, a vesicae paralysi, sp. 21.
- e. *Polyurica*, a vesica distenta lotio diutius cohrita, sp. 22.
- f. *Cystopyica*, purulenta, sp. 23.
- g. *Cystothromboides*, a sanguinis grumo, sp. 24.
- h. *Cystophlegmatica*, a muco, sp. 25.
- i. *Ectopocystica*, a vesicae ectopia, sp. 26.
- k. *Cystoprocta*, ab intestino recto scybalis, calculo, flatibus, inflammatione, abscessu, haemorrhoidibus, turgente, sp. 27.
- l. *Hystericistica*, ab utero, sp. 28.
- m. *Atretarum*, a menstruis in vagina retentis, sp. 29.
- n. *Paradoxa*, sp. 30.

* It varies in respect of the cause: hence

- a. *Perinsealis*, a perinaei tumore, S. sp. 31.
- b. *Urethrolithica*, a calculo urethrae impacto, sp. 32.
- c. *Urethrophlegmatica*, a muco urethram infarciente, sp. 33.
- d. *Urethrothromboides*, a sanguinis grume urethram opplente, sp. 34.
- e. *Urethropyica*, a pure urethram obstruente, sp. 36.
- f. *Urethrohymenodes*, membrana in urethram impacta, sp. 38.
- g. *Urethrelmintica verminosa*, sp. 37.
- h. *Urethritica*, ab urethrae inflammatione, sp. 38.
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- n. *Phimosica*, a phimosis, sp. 42.
- o. *Aspadialis*, ab urethrae clausura, sp. 44.

GENUS CXXIV. DYSURIA.

Painful emission and sometimes obstruction of urine.*

1. *Dysuria ardens*, with burning heat in the urine, and without apparent disease of the bladder.†

2. *Dysuria spasmódica*, from spasm of parts connected with the bladder.‡

3. *Dysuria compressiónis*, from pressure of the bladder.§

4. *Dysuria phlogística*, from inflammation of contiguous parts.||

5. *Dysuria irritáta*, with symptoms of stone.¶

6. *Dysuria mucósa*, with flow of mucus.**

* *Dysuria*, S. gen. 265. Lin. 57. Vog. 164. Sag. gen. 213. *Stranguria* of authors.

† *Dysuria primaria*, S. sp. 5. *Dysuria a cantharidibus ingestis vel applicatis*. *Dysuria arsura*, S. sp. 7. *neonympharum*, sp. 14.

‡ *Dysuria hysterica*, S. sp. 1. *rachialgica*, sp. 11. *diabetica*, sp. 17. *nephralgica*, sp. 3.

§ *Dysuria gravidarum*, S. sp. 13. *a cystocele*, sp. 8. *ab hysteroloxia*, sp. 10. *atretatum*, sp. 16.

|| *Dysuria ab hysterite*, S. sp. 9. *haemorrhoidalis*, sp. 6. *venerea*, sp. 4. *a caruncula*, sp. 5.

¶ *Dysuria calculosa*, S. sp. 12.

** *Glus*, Lin. 200. *Pyuria mucosa*, S. sp. 6. *Pyuria viscida*, sp. 5. *Rarus vesicae morbus*, Hoffm. t. iv. consult. med. centur. ii. cas. xciii. *Catarrhus vesicae Lieutaud*. syn. p. 272. *Pyuria arthritica*, S. sp. 9.

With the *Dysuria* from insects, I am not sufficiently acquainted.

GENUS CXXV. DYSPERMATISMUS.

In coition, the emission of semen slow, or insufficient for generation.*

1. Dyspermatismus *urethrális*, from disease of the urethra.
2. Dyspermatismus *nodósus*, from nodes in the corpora cavernosa.
3. Dyspermatismus *præputiális*, from narrow opening of the prepuce.
4. Dyspermatismus *mucósus*, from mucus in the urethra.
5. Dyspermatismus *hypertónicus*, from too great erection.
6. Dyspermatismus *epilépticus*, from spasmodic epilepsy, coming on during coition.
7. Dyspermatismus *apractódes*, from relaxation of the genitals.
8. Dyspermatismus *refluus*, no emission of semen in coition, occasioned by its reflux from the urethra into the bladder.

GENUS CXXVI. AMENORRHŒA.

(Stoppage of the Menses.)

The menses in women not pregnant, either smaller than usual in quantity, or totally obstructed.†

* Dyspermatismus, S. gen. 260. Sterilitas, Lin. 171. Sag. gen. 211. Agenesia, Vog. 283.

† Amenorrhœa, Vog. 130. Dysmenorrhœa, Lin. 168. Sag. gen. 318.

1. Amenorrhœa *emansiónis*, in females after the age of puberty the menses not appearing, accompanied by morbid affections.

2. Amenorrhœa *suppressiónis*, in adults, suppression of the menses, after their appearance.

3. Amenorrhœa *diffícilis*, the menses flowing in small quantity, and with pain.*

ORDER VI. TUMORES.

1. Increased bulk of any part;—2. without inflammation.†

GENUS CXXVII. ANEURISMA. (Aneurism.)

1. Soft tumour;—2. with pulsation, in an artery.‡

GENUS CXXVIII. VARIX.

1. Soft tumour;—2. without pulsation, in a vein.§

* Menorrhagia difficultis, S. sp. 1.

† Tumores protuberantes, Lin. cl. x. ord. v.

‡ Aneurisma, S. gen. 32. Lin. 282. Vog. 403. Sag. gen. 35.

§ Varix, S. gen. 33. Lin. 282. Vog. 407. Sag. gen. 36.

GENUS CXXIX. ECCHYOMA.
(Blackness.)

Diffuse tumour, slightly elevated and somewhat livid.*

GENUS CXXX. SCIRRHUS.

Hard tumour generally of a gland, without pain.†

GENUS CXXXI. CANCER.

Painful scirrrous tumour, terminating in a foul ulcer.‡

GENUS CXXXII. BUBO.

A suppurating tumour of a conglobate gland.§

GENUS CXXXIII. SARCOMA.

Soft excrescence not painful.||

* Ecchymoma, S. gen. 6. Vog. 451. Sag. gen. 5. Sugilatio, Lin. 230.

† Scirrhus, S. gen. 14. Lin. 283. Vog. 374. Sag. gen. 19. Boerh. 392.

‡ Cancer, S. gen. 20. Vog. 375. Boerh. 492. Sag. gen. 25.

§ Bubo, Lin. 271. Sag. gen. 16. Vog. 368. Sag. gen. 21. Parotis, S. gen. 17. Vog. 870. Sag. gen. 22.

|| Sarcoma, S. gen. 23. Lin. 294. Vog. 376. Sag. gen. 28. Polypus, Vog. 377. Porrus, Vog. 427.

GENUS CXXXIV. VERRUCA. (*Wart.*)

Hard, rough excrescence.*

GENUS CXXXV. CLAVUS. (*Corn.*)

Laminated induration of the cuticle.†

GENUS CXXXVI. LUPIA.

Moveable tumour under the skin, soft, and not painful.‡

GENUS CXXXVII. GANGLION.

Hard, moveable swelling on a tendon.§

GENUS CXXXVIII. HYDATIS.

(*Vesicle.*)

Aqueous vesicle on the skin.||

* Verruca, S. gen. 25. Lin. 277. Vog. 426. Sag. gen. 30.

† Clavus, Lin. 278. Vog. 428. Callus sive Tyloma, Vog. 429.

‡ Lupia, S. gen. 37. Sag. gen. 40. Atheroma, Lin. 285. Encystis, Vog. 420.

§ Ganglion, Lin. 287. Vog. 379.

|| Hydatis, S. gen. 34. Sag. gen. 38. Phlyctaena, Lin. 273. Vog. 442.

GENUS CXXXIX. HYDARTHROUS.

Tumour of the joints, generally of the knee, slightly elevated at first, of the same colour with the skin, very painful, and diminishing motion.*

GENUS CXL. EXOSTOSIS.

Hard tumour, on a bone.†

ORDER VII. ECTOPIÆ. §

A part thrust out of its proper place, causing a swelling.

GENUS CXLI. HERNIA.

Ectopia of a soft part, still covered with the integuments.‡

GENUS CXLII. PROLAPSUS.

Ectopia of a soft part, uncovered.||

* Hydarthus, S. gen. 38. Reimarus de fungo articulorum, Leid. 1757. Cheston Path. Inq. chap. v. Edinb. Ess. iv. 18, 19, 20.

† Exostosis, S. gen. 290. Lin. 290. Vog. 417. Sag. 34. Hyperostosis, Vog. 418.

‡ Ectopiæ, S. cl. i. ord. vi. Sag. cl. i. ord. vi.

§ Hernia, Lin. 291. Gaub. Pathol.

|| Prolapsus, Lin. 292. Prolapsus et procidentia, Gaub. Pathol.

GENUS CXLIII. LUXATIO. (*Luxation.*)

A bone thrust out of its place.*

ORDER VIII. DIALYSES.

Discontinuity of a part, evident to the sight or touch.†

GENUS CXLIV. VULNUS. (*Wound.*)

A recent, bloody solution of the continuity of a soft part, by a hard body.‡

GENUS CXLV. ULCUS. (*Ulcer.*)

Purulent solution of a soft part.§

* Luxatio, Gaub. 126. Vog. 472. Exarthrema, S. 60, Sag. gen. 67. Diastatis, S. 61. Sag. gen. 68. Luxatura. Lin. 237.

† Plagæ, S. cl. i. ord. vii. Sag. cl. ii. Vitia dialytica et solutiones continui, Lin. cl. xi. ord. ii. Exulcerationes, Lin. cl. xi. ord. iii. Dissolutiones, Vog. cl. x. ord. vi.

‡ Vulnus, S. gen. 63. Lin. 241. Vog. 465. Sag. gen. 73. Boerh. 145. Punctura, S. gen. 64. Lin. 243. Sag. gen. 79. Laceratura, Lin. 242. Amputatua, S. gen. 70. Lin. 243. Sag. gen. 86.

§ Ulcus, S. gen. 71. Lin. 250. Sag. gen. 89. Exulceratio, S. gen. 72. Sag. gen. 90. Sinus, S. gen. 73. Vog. 492. Sag. gen. 92. Fistula, S. gen. 74. Lin. 254. Vog. 491. Sag. gen. 91. Boerh. 413. Cacoethes, Lin. 250. Vog. 485. Phagedæna, Vog. 488. Moma, Lin. 251. Vog. 289. Carcinoma, Lin. 252. Vog. 487. Ozæna, Lin. 253. Vog. 500. Achor. Lin. 265. Vog. 494. Crusta, Vog. 494. Therioma, Vog. 486. Sycosis, Vog. 390.

GENUS CLVI. HERPES.

Numerous clustering pustules, or little ulcers spreading, and difficult to heal.*

GENUS CXLVII. TINEA.

Small ulcers, at the root of the hair, upon the scalp, discharging a humour, and terminating in a whitish scab.†

GENUS CXLVIII. PSORA. (*Itch.*)

Pustules and small itching ulcers, contagious, affecting the hands.‡

GENUS CXLIX. FRACTURA. (*Fracture.*)

The parts of a bone violently separated into large fragments.§

GENUS CL. CARIES.

Ulceration of a bone.||

* Herpes, S. gen. 7. Lin. 269. Vog. 433. Sag. gen. 11.

† Tinea, Lin. 263. Vog. 497. Sag. gen. 131.

‡ Psora, Lin. 266. Scabies, S. gen. 304. Vog. 444. Sag. gen. 130.

§ Fractura, S. gen. 67. Lin. 235. Vog. 494. Sag. gen. 94. Boerh. 339.

|| Caries, S. gen. 77. Lin. 255. Vog. 495. Sag. gen. 94.

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