

# THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS

PART - I

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R. TIRUMALAI

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# **THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS**

## **Part I**

### **HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE PANDYAN KINGDOM**

*(reconstructed from the epigraphs from 9th to the 15th Century)*

*(arranged district-wise on the basis of the unbifurcated districts as in 1985)*

**R. TIRUMALAI**

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The Pandyan Townships Part I - Historical Geography of the Pandyan Kingdom

Author

Late R.Tirumalai, LAS(Retd)

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*Dedicated to  
the memory of  
Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru*



## EDITOR'S INTRODUCTION

The late Mr. R. Tirumalai, IAS, was not only an able administrator, who held the high rank of Secretary to the Government of India, but also a distinguished scholar in historical and epigraphical studies. He was a student of the revered doyen of South Indian history, the late Prof. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri. He retained his interest in ancient history and epigraphy even after joining the IAS and untiringly devoted himself to research in these fields throughout his administrative career and after retirement. This book bears the stamp of his keen intellect, his meticulous scholarship and his first-hand knowledge of the ancient as well as modern systems of administration. His book is a welcome addition to the studies in South Indian history which are few and far between.

The Department of Archaeology of the Government of Tamilnadu has already published three of his historical works: 1.Rajendra Vinnagar (1980) 2.Studies in Ancient Townships of Pudukkottai(1981) 3.Collected papers(1994). The present work titled '**The Pandyan Townships**' is the fourth and the last book written by Mr.Tirumalai shortly before his death in 1997. The book is published in two parts - Part I dealing with the ancient geography of the Pandyan townships and Part II dealing with life in these townships in all their multi-faceted aspects. This tremendous work of scholarship, which is the outcome of a lifetime of research on Pandyan inscriptions, will be a boon to scholars interested in the social and economic history of the Pandyan period.

My predecessor, Thiru Natana.Kasinathan, deserves appreciation for taking the initiative to publish this work, and it is my good fortune to see his efforts bear fruit during my time. I am especially grateful to Tmt..R.Vasanthakalyani, Epigraphist and Tmt.B.Valarmathi, P.C. to Commissioner for their unstinted cooperation and assistance in editing this Volume.

**K. Ashok Vardhan Shetty, IAS,**  
*Commissioner of Archaeology.*



## PREFACE

The Pandyan Townships Part I and II are the outcome of my intense research based on the Pandyan Epigraphs, most of which remain unpublished as yet. This was greatly facilitated by the Jawaharlal Nehru Fellowship granted to me for two years 1983-85 by the Jawaharlal Nehru Trust. I am deeply sensible of the honour conferred on me which has enabled me to intensively research into the vast unpublished material; and bring out this pioneer work on the Pandyan Townships.

I thank the Jawaharlal Nehru Trust for this generous funding of the Project. The collection of materials alone has taken over two years. I had also to tap other sources, the Tamil Nadu Department of Archaeology and the secondary sources. The total output as a result was too much to be compressed into one volume. I have, therefore, published the histories of some individual Pandyan Townships in my "Collected Papers". Part-I of this work contains the historical geography of the Pandyan Townships. The substantive content of life in the Pandyan Townships in all their multi-faceted aspects is dealt with in Part-II. The Introduction Chapter sets out the scope and content of Part-II. It is appropriate that the three works are being published by the State Department of Archaeology.

It is my privilege to acknowledge the great interest evinced by the Chief Minister of Tamil Nadu, Dr.MKarunanidhi and the Minister for Tamil Development, Dr.M.Tamizhkudimagan in publishing this work. I have had the privilege of working with both of them and it is indeed an act of their personal kindness and attachment to me that they encourage me in publishing these two volumes of original work. It also evidences the interest they have in bringing out new aspects of Tamil Culture and original research in the history of Tamil Nadu.

I am grateful to Thiru. V.Palanichamy, Secretary, Tamil Development and Culture and Thiru. Natana Kasinathan, Director of Archaeology in expediting

the printing and publication. I also thank the Government of Tamil Nadu for the munificent grant for getting this work in two parts printed in the Government Press, Chennai. My thanks are also due to the Government Press for the neat execution of this work.

I had made a series of visits to Mysore to collect copies and transcripts of the Pandyan inscriptions. The then Director of Epigraphy Dr.K.V.Ramesh evinced a great deal of interest in my work and extending help to me with all the transcripts from the Pandyan Kingdom being collections over a century by the department. The Chief Epigraphist Dr.Madhav N.Katti and the other officers of the Department also were generous in helping me at all times. My colleagues in Karnataka Government made my stay at Mysore very comfortable and afforded me all assistance through the Administrative Training Institute and its Director. To them all, my thanks are due.

I have made this topographical study comprehensive. But a mere listing of place names and their locations can be meaningful only if it is accompanied by maps. The Survey Department of Tamil Nadu Government helped me in preparing the original maps under my direction and guidance. They have been approved for unrestricted publication by the Ministry of Defence and by the Surveyor General of India, Dehradun. My sincere thanks are due to the Joint Secretary Sri A.K.Jain of the Ministry of Defence and to Major General L.M.Deothra, Additional Surveyor General of India, Dehradun. But for the painstaking efforts of the Survey Department of Tamil Nadu Government and its officers, the maps could not have been accomplished. I am greatly indebted to the Commissioners and Director of Survey - Thiru. Meikanda Devan, I.A.S, Thiru. K.Sampathkumar, I.A.S, and the Additional and the Assistant Directors and Sri. Ramachandran, Senior Draughtsman and his assistants in helping me in not only preparing the original maps but also in printing them in the photo offset press of the Survey Department for being attached to this Part.

I have pleasure in acknowledging the secretarial assistance rendered to me in bringing out this volume by my personal staff Thiru. R.Krishnakumar and

Thiru. R.Balasubramanian, Dr.A.Rangan and Miss. Sruthi Rangan also helped me. My thanks are due to them. My wife took a great deal of interest and took on herself arranging the chapters and getting the manuscript ready for printing.

It is hoped that scholars will find this original work useful and it will stimulate further studies.

I have pleasure in acknowledging the generous funding for the study granted to me by the Jawaharlal Nehru Trust and the honour conferred on me as a Jawaharlal Nehru Fellow. I am proud to associate this work with the name of the Great National Leader himself a historian who wrote and made history.

This work is hence dedicated to the memory of the late Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru.

R. TIRUMALAI  
(1997)

The publishing of this work was one of the last wishes of my late husband, who passed away on 8th September 1997 after fulfilling his desire to write Part I and Part II of "PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS". I thank the State Department of Archaeology, Government of Tamil Nadu for bringing out this volume.

(Mrs. SRIVARAMANGAI TIRUMALAI)



## **ACRONYMS**

<b>ARE</b>	:	Annual Report of Epigraphy
<b>Dt.</b>	:	District
<b>Cm</b>	:	Caturvedimangalam
<b>EL</b>	:	Epigraphia Indica
<b>Jat.</b>	:	Jatavarman
<b>K</b>	:	Kollam
<b>Kon.</b>	:	Konerinmai Kondan
<b>Mar.</b>	:	Maravarman
<b>Par.</b>	:	Parakesari
<b>Raj.</b>	:	Rajakesari
<b>Ram.</b>	:	Ramanathapuram
<b>S</b>	:	Saka
<b>SII</b>	:	South Indian Inscriptions
<b>Skl</b>	:	Sankarankoil
<b>Tk.</b>	:	Taluk: <b>Svg</b> : Sivagangai <b>Tin.</b> : Tirunelveli

# **THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS**

## **Part I**

**HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE  
PANDYAN KINGDOM**



## The Pandyan Townships

### Introduction:

This work incorporates the results of the original research on the Pāṇḍyan Townships which I have carried out over a period of 7 years. This work has been greatly facilitated by the grant in the form of Fellowship from the Jawaharlal Nehru Memorial Fund for a period of 2 years from 1983-85.

The work mainly depends upon the Pāṇḍyan Inscriptions. The published inscriptions are but few, compared to the total volume available. Hence the 2 years were mainly taken up by the study, copying and analysis of a large volume of unpublished inscriptions available with the Epigraphy wing of the Central Department of Archaeology. My greatful appreciation is due to the then Director of Epigraphy Dr.K.V.Ramesh and the Chief Epigraphist to the Government of India Shri Katti for making available this large corpus of unpublished inscriptions in their custody.

While studying the unpublished inscriptions, it came to light that there were a number of inscriptions originally copied by the Department of Archaeology but the estampages for which have become worn out due to efflux of time. Some new inscriptions also have to be copied and some of the earlier ones denovo. The Director of Epigraphy kindly undertook to fill this lacunae and has since furnished me with the copies of most of these inscriptions required. My work would not have been complete but for this prompt and effective assistance of the Directorate and my personal gratitude to the Director of Epigraphy has become many fold.

The copper plates of the period form another good branch of the evidence and these have also been harnessed.

I have utilised the evidence that can be culled from literary sources, but in its very nature this is but comparative or corroborative in nature and meagre in quantum.

Hence the work is essentially an interpretative analysis of the data found in the inscriptions. This analysis is for a large part original but acknowledgedly utilises the results of investigations by pioneers and savants like Hulzch, Venkiah, K.VSubramanya Iyer, T.N.Subramanian and above all, Prof.K.A.Nilakanta Sastri.

The attempt is “**to go to the fountain and drink,**” closely following the texts and piecing up the usages from several epigraphs and in relation to the context in which they occur. It is hoped that this methodology has helped in improving our knowledge of the diction and terminology of the times and brings out the true import of the texts.

#### Scope of the work:

This work aims at reconstructing the social and economic conditions in the Pāṇḍyan Townships not merely in their contours, but analysing all the implications of the data that can be marshalled from the inscriptions.

While indexing the inscriptions, it struck me that a totally new aspect of work is well worth attempting. The available data lent itself easily for locating the places important and not so important, the Nādus in which they were located and where the division was a Vaḷanādu, such Vaḷanādus could also be identified. The more dense the date, the territorial boundaries of the Nādu could also be delineated. But the published inscriptions had left a lot of gaps. As a rule, identification was easy and definite if the place name occurs in an inscription in its place of occurrence. Hence, at my request the Director of Epigraphy was kind enough to furnish me with fresh inscriptions copied in the later years and these were of great avail. The result of this work is reflected in the reconstructed Historical Geography of the Pāṇḍyan Kingdom. This work itself has become sufficiently elaborate, fit enough to be published as the first part of the work.

#### Arrangement of the Chapters

The whole work is published in 2 parts. Part I consists of the Historical

Geography of the Pāṇḍyan Kingdom. The general features of this reconstruction are set out in the introductory chapter of that part. The detailed territorial divisions and the principal places of interest therein as revealed in the inscriptions are set out in the pages that follow. The territorial divisions are marked out in the 3 maps included. Contiguity of the Nāḍus has been maintained as far as the evidence would permit. The changes in the formation of the nāḍus or Valanāḍus and the changes in the territorial ambit in which particular places were situated have also been noticed. They are only a few.

Place names and territorial divisions have been named and renamed in the context of Cōla occupation of the Pāṇḍyan kingdom. These have been noticed and the restoration of the names agreeably to the Pāṇḍyas after they reasserted their authority has also been brought out.

This part of the work provides a secure geographical basis to identify places and to approximately ascertain the spread of the nāḍus. Besides, it provides a basis on which the nativity of several officers of the kingdom could be ascertained. These could blaze the trail for further lines of research indicated by me.

Part II reconstructs the social and economic conditions not in any general way but in the particular context of the data thrown up. The first chapter deals with the conditions upto the tenth century, during the period the "Pāṇḍyas of the First empire", as Prof.Sastri has approximately termed it. The second chapter onwards deal with conditions during the period of the Cōlas from the end of the 10<sup>th</sup> century to the beginning of the 13<sup>th</sup>. The Pāṇḍyan supremacy was reasserted by about the later date. Significant changes in tenures and the modes of levy of land dues had occurred. The economic stress felt in particular tracts and the land colonisation noticed in the kingdom has been described. Particular attention has been paid to the role of the community in the creation and maintenance of public utilities like irrigation tanks or drinking water sources or construction of dwelling places etc

So then, the book aims at presenting the community life and organisation spread over 5 countries as realistically as possible, based on authentic data that

can be extracted from the epigraphs. New aspects of life like the food and dietary habits, the condition and yield of milch cattles and animals and several other aspects not hitherto brought out have been now incorporated in this research work perhaps for the first time.

I wish to express my gratefulness to the Jawaharlal Nehru Trust which made this work possible. It is a humble but fitting tribute perhaps to a great son of India who not only wrote History but also made it.

My particular thanks are due to Dr.K.V.Ramesh, the Director of Epigraphy and Dr.Katti and his other colleagues for unstintingly supplying me with copies of a large number of unpublished inscriptions.

The University of Madras has invited me to deliver a series of lectures explaining the results of my research which I accepted. The lectures were delivered early in 1993 and the Madras University has graciously accepted to print the work in 2 parts of their publication under their Madras University Archaeological series. I am grateful to the University and the Vice-Chancellor for this recognition of my work. I am particularly grateful to Prof.K.V.Raman, Head of the Department of ancient Indian History who evinced a great deal of interest in the methodologies that I have adopted and my findings. I am also grateful to a host of other friends. The Commissioner of Survey and Settlement Shri Meikanda Devan has rendered invaluable assistance to me in help offered for preparing the maps on the basis of my studies. The officers of the Survey Department also helped me with their expertise. I readily acknowledge this technical work of theirs which has made my work more intelligible and easy of understanding.

I have had the assistance of others like Sri.R.Krishnakumar and R.V.Seshapani and Dr.Rangan who spared their leisure in making copies for the print. Others like Dr.Vagula went through the manuscripts and offered suggestions. To my wife I owe a special debt, as she not only stood by me in my long hours of work but also relieved me of all other responsibilities to concentrate on the work. To almost all others who helped in this work I owe my thanks.

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Encl : Madurai, Tirunelveli, Ramanathapuram District Maps.



## THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS

### Part - I

## THE HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE PANDYAN KINGDOM : AN ANALYSIS

A succinct localisation of the political divisions of the Pāndyan kingdom is a felt want. Dr. Subbarayalu's *Political geography of the Chola country*<sup>1</sup> is a good account of the political divisions of the Cōla country during the period AD 800 to 1300. The localisation of places and the territorial divisions into which they fall in the Pāndyan kingdom, is perhaps, attempted for the first time in this work.

This work covers the undivided districts of Tirunelvēli, Rāmanāthapuram and Madurai. The Pāndyan kingdom and the *Nādus* therein extended to the Pudukkōṭṭai District including Arantāṅgi Taluk. These have also been included by Dr. Subbarayalu in his analysis.<sup>2</sup> Dr. K. V. Subramania Iyer<sup>3</sup> has also intensively studied and located Milalai Kūrram mostly in Arantāṅgi and Tirumeyyam taluks and Muttūrru kūrram which lies in Tiruvādānai taluk and extends into Arantāṅgi taluk. Hence these tracts are not covered by this study.

The title "historical geography" has been used to convey two segments of the subject.

- (a) the political geography of the tract, its divisions and
- (b) the changes they had undergone in the course of six centuries from the 9th to the 15th century.

### Objectives of the study

The objectives of this study are as follows :

(I) First to identify and locate places as far as possible from the epigraphic evidence. It is reasonable to surmise that the larger the number of inscriptions noticed from

- 
1. State Department of Archaeology, Government of TamilNadu : 1973.
  2. Ibid Map 4, see item 9 - Annavāyil Kūrram; 14, Kīlceṅgili nādu; 15, Mēl cēngili nādu, 16, Cheṅgunra nādu; 19, 20, 21 (Ciruvāyil Nādu) 40, Ten Kavira nādu; 51, Kuḷamāṅgala nādu; 54, Kunriyur nādu; 83, 84, 85, Panangādu nādu; 88, Panriyūr nādu; 94, Peruvāyil nādu; 117, Turumā nādu; 125, Valla nādu; 132, Vayalaga nādu; Puramalai nādu - see particularly 214 to 225 under Pāndi mandalam.
  3. See EI XXV pp 89-96.

a place or the more persistent the name of a place occurs, the more prominent they should have been in the period to which the inscriptions belong. The very intensity and persistence or repetition of the place names are indices of their importance.

(ii) From the location of these places and the particulars of the territorial divisions given, an idea can be had of the spread of those territorial divisions.

(iii) There were a variety of territorial divisions in vogue—*Valanādus*, *Kūrram*, *Muttam*; sometimes the places grouped together were comprised in the command area of the source of irrigation, feeding the area, either a tank, or a river or a stream. An attempt is made to locate such smaller territorial divisions in vogue, and to the extent possible their spread where the evidence is adequate the location of the surrounding or bordering divisions are also given. This is particularly feasible in respect of the divisions in Tirunelvēli district. But in Rāmanāthapuram and Madurai districts excepting the Vaigai river ribbon, the rest of the areas do not disclose such continuous intensity of evidence at present; hence it is not feasible to demarcate the adjoining territorial divisions.

Finally, the evolution of these *Nādus*, the change, additions or enlargement of the divisions during the study period, and also the changes in the names of the territorial divisions with the rise and fall of the ruling dynasties are also traced as far as the available evidence will permit. But it may be observed even at the threshold, that there was a remarkable continuity and persistence in the territorial divisions and nomenclature. Even if larger divisions were formed by clubbing the *Nādus* still the latter by and large continued as entities and referred to as such right upto the Vijayanagar times, and even later. Tirunelvēli is referred to as lying in Kīla Vēmbunādu in a copper plate of AD 1732 of the last of the Nāyaks - Vijayaraṅga Cokkanāthanāyaka.<sup>4</sup> Even in an inscription of AD 1800 Siṅgampuṇari in Tiruppattūr taluk is referred to as Vīrapāṇḍya nallūr in Kēralasiṅga vaḷanādu, a division formed about the 11th century.<sup>5</sup>

## SOURCES

This work is based mainly on inscriptions, both published and unpublished in the collection of the Director of Epigraphy, Archaeological Survey of India. The collections are spread over a century. It is quite possible that fresh inscriptions, if gathered, may yield additional data. Hence this work should be considered as a status of our present knowledge of the subject. Literary evidence is also utilised where available. The most valuable aids are the Survey of India Topo maps, and district, taluk and

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4. National Museum Bulletin No. 5. 6.

5. ARE 70/1929.

village maps of the State Survey department. '*The Alphabetical list of villages*' in the districts also helps a great deal to identify and locate and map the places.

The author in the course of his intensive field inspections for over ten years in the Revenue Settlement Operations had also gathered personal knowledge of the location of the villages in all the districts.

The spread of the inscriptions noticed in the Annual Reports of Epigraphy is uneven. Tirunelvēli district has contributed the largest number to the collection. Next only to that is the number of inscriptions noticed from Rāmanāthapuram district. Madurai district has comparatively lesser number, and even these are concentrated on the Vaigai ribbon, Cumbum Valley, and Mēlur Taluk and in and around Palani. A large area in Palani, Diṇḍugal, Periyakulam, Kodaikānal and even Tirumaṅgalam Taluks do not yield much data, as at present.

The available data yield two main lines of evidence - inscriptions found in sites or in places adjacent to the locations referred to. These provide a clinching basis. Certainty of location can be predicated and many of the places even retain their names intact and in some cases in a corrupted form. But then, villages of the same name occur in different geographical divisions. They will have to be distinguished. Examples of the same name continuing to the present day are Vindanūr (Kurumarai nādu) Tolaivilimaṅgalam (in Tiruvaludi nādu) Malli in Malli nādu, Tiruppāccōrri (in Rajagambhīra vaļanādu) Śīrukāṇappēr in Tirukkānappēr Kūrram Neṭtūr (in Karuṇgudi nādu). Corrupted names easily reveal their original identity, Sērmādēvi-Cēranmādēvi Cm, Rādhāpuram - Rājarājapuram, Mārandai-Mārandāyanallūr, Kalijeyamaṅgalam-Kariśūlndamaṅgalam, Tiruppattūr-Tirupputtūr, Kaṇdrāppūr-Kaṇḍaramāṇikkam. There are two Karuṇgūlams in Nāngunēri taluk itself. Such instances can be multiplied in Sivagaṅgai taluk and in almost any taluk. Māvilaṅgai is a village in Mudukulattūr taluk but the other one referred to in the inscription of Mudukulattūr taluk lies on its border in Paramakkudi taluk. There is a third one in Tiruvādānai taluk. One has to ascertain the location with reference to the nādu, and the name of the deity or other relevant evidence.

Even the adjacent Nādu bear the same name though the larger geographical divisions are different-Mullinādu (western part of Ambāsamudram taluk) lay in Mudikondacōla vaļanādu. The eastern part of Ambāsamudram taluk was also called Mullinādu but it was in Uttamacōla vaļanādu in Cōla Pāṇḍya times.

The second line of evidence can be discerned in the places of nativity of officials who authenticate the grant orders of the king. These are found in inscriptions all over the tract. True, the *Mandalam*, *Vaļanādu*, *Nādu*, *Kūrram* and sometimes the tank which irrigates the lands are all given. The significance of this line of evidence is

in its throwing up further aspects for investigation which are outlined at the end of this chapter.

Literature and Lexicographical works yield but little information. The term *Nādu* and *Nagara* occur the *Nādu* among the place terms in the *Nigaṇḍus* or Book of synonyms. But far from giving a definitive denotation, they tend to give but the general import, made the more vague by clubbing other synonyms. The denotation of the term, which the inscriptions yield is lost in the literary works. The available evidence in typical works on this aspect is examined below.

“*Sēndan Divākaram*” which is perhaps the oldest extant Tamil lexicon (*Nigaṇḍu*) gives the synonyms for the *Nādu-Paidiram*, *Mandi(a)lam*, *Paudil (Pādi)* *Dēyam*, *Tannadai*, *Sānapadai (jānapada)* *Akaśil Summai*, *Kandam Ēni*, *Ulagu*. *Nādu* also occurs as a general name for the world.<sup>6</sup>

Two verses printed in the Saiva Siddhānta edition of ‘Divākaram’ are not authentic. They are :

- (i) definition of grāma is a village surrounded by abiding water resources and fields.
- (ii) A large village is one where there are more than 500 residents.

These are not found in the palm leaf manuscript. The word “*grama*” itself finds no mention in ‘Divākaram’ manuscripts. As prof. Vaiyapuri pointed out, modern editors in a well intentioned but misdirected effort to fill in the “omissions” they had noticed had added verses not found in the original.

*Nagara* has two synonyms *Pādi*, *Puram*<sup>7</sup>

*Pingalam*, a medieval Tamil lexicon again repeats *Nādu* among the synonyms for the world<sup>8</sup>. The other synonyms of the *Nādu* in the *Divākaram* are repeated with the additions, *Pādi*, *Nīvaram*, *Kōttam* and *Rācciyam (Rajya)*.

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6. Chap. V - Vs 13 & 15 p 100 of *Sēndan Divākaram* (Saiva Siddhānta publication 1958). In the critical edition of the work from palm leaf manuscript prepared by Vidwān Mu. Shanmugam\* Pillai, under publication by the Madras University, this is repeated verses 10 & 11. I am grateful to him for sparing his valuable manuscript copy.

Verse 10 of the Ms gives “*Puvanam (Bhuvanam) nādu, polil, talam (sthalam) Pudavi, Pavaram, Ulagin poduppeyar pala*”

7. Ibid Ms verse 72

8. *Piṅgalā Nigaṇḍu-Saiva Siddhānta Kalaga* publication 1978. V 458 - p 87.

\*Pillai (A long associate of Prof. S. Vaiyapuri)

It also gives the synonyms of *Sirrūr*, *Pēdu*, *Kudi*, *Tannadai*, *Patṭu*, *Nocci*, *Palli*.<sup>9</sup>

The commentator of Puranānūru though of a later date, interprets Purām verse 24 in which Milalai and Muttūrru Kūrram, (the former located in Arantāngi, Tirumeyyam taluks and the latter in Arantāngi and Tiruvādānai taluks).<sup>10</sup> This usage confirms *Nādu* and *Kūrram* are more or less synonymous. Dr. Subbarayalu's interpretation on the same lines is attested by the evidence.<sup>11</sup>

In the Divyaprabandam the term *Nādu* and *Nagara* occur in Tiruppallāndu<sup>12</sup> of Periyālvār. But the traditional theological interpretation does not bring out any distinct denotation of each. *Nādu* understandably, is a wider area, and the *Nagara* a particular or 'specific' township. The former is generic in character and the latter of a particular or distinct character.

The 16th Century 'Cūḍamani Nigandu'<sup>13</sup> adds the following among the synonyms of the *Nādu*, 'Polil', 'Aluvam'. It further defines śirugrāmams a place with 100 habitats and Peruṅgrāmam as a place of 500 habitats (*Kudis*). Incidentally, this description of a hamlet and a township would indicate the conceptual low density of population. A coastal town with commercial activity is "Pattinam".<sup>14</sup>

The later "Nāmadīpikai Nigandu" repeats the distinction between *Sirrūr* and *Pērūr*.<sup>15</sup> It adds "Varudam" 'Simai'. (*Simai* which has become current in Vijayanagar times) among the synonyms of *Nādu*.

The Agarādi Nigandu<sup>16</sup> (Circa AD 1594) also refers to *Sirrūr* as located in Kurinji nilam, the tract abounding in hills.

From the review of the Nigandu and the few literary usages the term *Nādu* far from being defined is only treated as a synonym for world and divisions like 'Rājya' or 'Simai'. The repetitive occurrence of the traditional synonyms in successive Nigandus though occasionally adding later or contemporary usages, ignores the specific

9. Ibid V 476

10. Puranānūru - UVS Edition 1985 p 65

11. Opcit. pp 19-20.

12. V4 - Mayilai Mādavadāsar Edition of the Divyaprabandam 1962 (Manali Lakshmana Mudaliar Endowments)

13. Ārumuganāvalar Edn - 1968 V 9 p 119

14. Ibid V 36-37 - The term Pattinam also refers to mercantile townships in the interior tracts in inscriptions.

15. Nāmadīpikai Nigandu - V 484, ed. S. Vaiyāpuri Pillai - 1930 "Sources of Tamil Lexicon"

16. Agarādi-Nigandu - Dr. U.V.S. Library Edition - 1983 -p 57.

territorial divisions, the nomenclature denoting specific formations and the changes their names underwent which the terms conveyed in the inscriptions from the 8th to 17th century.

This last aspect is well brought out by the historical geography as reconstructed in the following pages. What is most striking from this topographical analysis is that there is a remarkable continuity and persistence in the nomenclature of the *Nāḍus*, *Kūrram* and *Muttam* etc. right from the time of the Pāṇḍyas of the First Empire (9th century AD), right up to Vijayanagar times and after. This helps when evidence is in parenthesis. We could project backward sometimes with the slender or only piece of evidence available. ‘‘Pāṇḍavamāṅgalam’’ is a *Brahmadeya* (in Kōvilpaṭṭi taluk) in Venbaikudi nādu. This is known from the Pāṇḍavarmaṅgalam Plates of Jat. Sundara Cōla Pāṇḍya. It was named Pañcavannādēvi Cm. A scholar Kaṭavūr Āriyan Tirukkōṭti Namibi, well versed in Sanskrit and Tamil had two centuries later (AD 1277) hailed from that place who is credited with translating many Sāstras from Sanskrit Texts into Tamil.<sup>17</sup> The latter name of the grant village had lingered for over three centuries while even today Pāṇḍavarmaṅgalam survives as the name of the place.

The long held consistency has helped in compiling the historical geography for about six centuries - from the 9th to the 15th - and the results are exhibited in the pages that follow. Where several inscriptions are from the same place only typical instances are cited, but when there is a change in the *Vaḷanāḍu* or the *Nāḍu* or in the name of the village the variations are noticed. Topographical maps indicating the places and the location of the *Nāḍus* are also appended. Admittedly the map reflects the density of the evidence now available. The riverine tracts are richer in the data. The dry belts have less and there are large gaps left in the maps due to lack of data.

The earliest available stratum of evidence itself discloses a long established territorial division of the kingdom. The Kalugumalai label inscriptions on Jaina images<sup>18</sup> and those at Uttamapālāyam<sup>19</sup> refer to the nāḍus from which the donors had hailed. The evidence from the Tiruccendūr inscriptions of Varaguṇa Mahārāja<sup>20</sup> is clinching. The territorial divisions and the townships (with their character) among which the endowment by the king was distributed for contributing the articles required for the services in the temple out of the interest proceeds are tabulated below :

17. ARE 13/1958-59. The original copper plates are preserved in the Madras Museum. They are incomplete. There are reasons to doubt the authenticity of the copper plates. Mahavidwān R. Rāghava Iyengar: Ullamudaiyar - the author of research notes published by new Era Publication 1987 - p. 27.
18. SH V 318, 319, 322, 326, 335, 339 352, 360, 363, 375, 377 etc.
19. SH XIV, 120, 121, 125
20. E I XXI 101 ff & SH XIV 16-A

<i>Name of Nādu</i>	<i>Name of place</i>	<i>Its character</i>
Kuḍanādu	Korkai	Ūr
Kuḍanādu	Nallūr	Ūr
Kuḍanādu	Śaliyam	Ūr
Valudi vaḷanādu	Varaguṇamaṅgalam	Sabhā (Brahmadēya)
Valudi vaḷanādu	Tiyambakamaṅgalam (Triyambakam)	Dēvadāna
Valudi vaḷanādu	Ālambāṭṭam Part of Gaṅgamaṅgalam)	Brahmadēya Ūr within Gangaimaṅgalam
Valudi vaḷanādu	Mānavīra pāṭṭinam	Nagaram
Srīvallabha vaḷanādu	Kaṭṭāri maṅgalam	Sabhā (Brahmadēya)
Parāntaka vaḷanādu	South east of Paraisumaṅgalam-Tiṇṇi	Sabhā
Parāntaka vaḷanādu	Mārmaṅgalam	Sabhā
Parāntaka vaḷanādu	Tenṛanallūr	Sabhā
Amudaguṇa vaḷanādu	Avanīpaśekhara maṅgalam	Sabhā
Kuḍanādu	Puliyidai	Brahmadēya
Kuḍanādu	Kīranūr	Brahmadēya
Kuḍanādu	Śaḍaṅgavikuricci	Brahmadēya
Kuḍanādu	Kaḍungōmaṅgalam	Brahmadēya

This 9th century epigraph can lend itself to the following inferences. First, even in the 9th century in the Pāṇḍyan Kingdom *Vaḷanādu*, as a territorial division, was already in vogue. It was in use alongside *Nādu* and *Kūrram*. Though the territorial extent comprised in it might have been much smaller than the term denoted in the Cōla times, the Cōlas had picked up the term ‘*Vaḷanādu*’ and applied it to a larger territorial division. Was this the need that resulted from a larger imperial domain that had been raised from the time of Parāntaka-I and met in the time of Rājarāja I?

The formation of the *Nādu* was already well established. It does not appear to have been the result of a royal fiat or decree, though some territorial units had resulted from the creation by the royal grants, as noticed below. They could have come into

existence with the natural spread of cultivation and settlements, thus reflecting kinships or inter-related social formations.

The *Nāḍus* had constituent units which were varied in character. The Tiruccendūr inscription itself refers to these types among whom the King's donation in cash was distributed. The *Sabhās* (of Brahmadēya villages) were the largest. Next were the *Urs*. There was only one *Nagara* among them.

There were three terms often in use to denote the cluster or group of villages - *muṭṭam* (Kīl Irāṇiya muṭṭam in which Alagarkōil was located); *Kūrram* (Pāganūr Kūrram in which Sōlavandān was located). Others are Tuvvūr Kūrram (Paramakudi Taluk) Mākoluvūrkūrram (Tirupattūr) Tālaiyūr Kūrram (Tiruvādānai Taluk) Tirukkānappēr Kūrram (Sivagaṅga Taluk) Muttūru Kūrram (Tiruvādānai Taluk). Muṭṭam seems to refer, among others a village or township<sup>21</sup> or it may mean side or slope<sup>22</sup> of the hills or mountains which formed a natural boundary or delimitation. It is used even today to refer to the land abutting the sea (as Kumari muṭṭam).

It should be noted that when larger divisions of *Vaḷanāḍus* were formed, the smaller divisions within continued to be in vogue.

Townships were grouped also under the tanks irrigating the command areas therein. This is particularly noticed in the Vaigai belt of Madurai, and Rāmanāthapuram districts. Madurai itself is always denoted as Mādakkulakkīl, Māraṇūr, Śirukalattūr, Vellūrkuricci, and Vellūr under Alagiya Pāndyakulam; Rājendram and Tiruppūvanam under Rājasīṅgakkulam.<sup>23</sup>

Similarly the rivers or streams by which the command areas in villages were fed, and the upper or lower reach thereof served in addition to distinguish and locate the townships. Tenkarai nāḍu south of Tāmbraparaṇi (in Nāgunēri taluk) Paccayārrupōkku, villages fed by Paccayāru or Nāttāru pōkku (Vijayanārāyaṇam) are examples from Tirunelvēli District. Rāmanāthapuram also had several command areas. Tiruppattūr on (West Kūndār) Mīkundāru, Sūraikkudi on Tēnārrupōkku, Nāttarruppōkku in Sivagaṅgi Taluk, are other examples. But together with such distinctive commands the nāḍus or Kūrram or Muṭṭam also are given. Sometimes when the larger territorial unit like Madurāntaka vaḷanāḍu (in Cōla times) or Kēralasinga vaḷanāḍu is given, these specified command areas under the tanks or rivers serve to help locate the villages referred to, particularly when the villages of the same name sometimes occur else where.

21. Tamil Lexicon cites 'Cūḍāmaṇi Niṇaṇdu' as the authority (T L VI p 3237)

22. Ibid - Also Perungadai - Dr. U.V.S. Edn. 1958, p. 693.

23. EI XXV p 89.

The following classification of the names of the Nādus can be struck.

Name of District	After a place within	Geographical location	After the ruler	Others
Tirunelvēli	7	5	4	13
Rāmanāthapuram	24	4	5	14
Madurai	5	5	1	10

It is however noticed that the *Nādus* were not delimited by any geographical or natural boundaries. Tenvāri nādu had villages on either side of Chittāru. Tiruvaludi nādu had villages on either side of the river Tāmbraparani. So also Tenkallaga nādu had within it townships on either side of the river Vaigai. Even the limits of villages had spread on either side of the river (like Kōil Kuruvitturai). Such examples can be multiplied on the course of the river Vaigai. But some nādus falling on the rear side of the hills like Purāmalai nādu or Tirumalai nādu in and around Pirānmalai, Kīl and Mēl Iraṇiya muṭtam on the eastern and south-western side of Alagarkōil hills appear to follow the geographical delineation.

The size of the Nādus, too, was never uniform. The available evidence tends to show the density of the nādus was more in the river fed irrigated tracts like Ambāsamudram, Tenkāsi Taluks and much more in Srivaikuntam, and northern part of Tiruccendūr taluks. Similar examples can be had in the Vaigai belt and in Tiruppattūr taluk. But one should not hasten to conclude the dry uplands had no occupation or settlements. The Nercurā nādu (in Kōvilpaṭṭi taluk) and the Nādus in Sāttūr taluk, on the rising lands across the Vaippāru will dispel such an impression. The location of early grant villages also confirm this fact. The Dalavāipuram plates refer to a land lying close to Nercurā and Aśinādu (Kōvilpaṭṭi taluk).<sup>24</sup> The Śrīvaraṁgalam plates refer to the village Vēlaṅgulam in Tenkalavalī nādu (Sivagaṅgai Taluk).<sup>25</sup> The Sivakāsi plates refer to a grant in Mēlavēmbu nādu<sup>26</sup> i.e. to the western part of Tirunelvēli Taluk. Kōvilpaṭṭi a dry red upland area had an inscription of Mārañjādaiyan indicating its early settlement.<sup>27</sup> The epigraphic evidence examined also confirm the location of occupied townships in Mudukulattūr, Aruppukkōṭṭai taluks, and in the arid tracts

24. Pāṇḍyan Copper plates Ten p 128

25. Ibid p 60

26. Ibid p 206

27. 297/1941

of Śāṅkarankōil or Diṇḍugal taluks. While therefore settlements were not confined to the riverine tracts the density of population should have been comparatively less in the townships formed in early times in the uplands. This view is strengthened by the historical fact that the dry uplands were very largely occupied during Vijayanagar and Nāyak times. Dry cultivation of cotton, pulses, Chillies and Corriander picked up in that period, harnessing tanks and water harvesting of the rains. Diṇḍugal taluk, in Madurai and Kōvilpaṭṭi taluk in Tirunelvēli district can be cited as proof. It should be noted, however, assiduous efforts to construct anicuts across streams and lead the water into tanks or build tanks in rain fed tracts for water harvesting were even practised even in early times. Chieftains like Iruppaikkudi Kilavan initiated such public works. Works which were incomplete or damaged were completed or renovated by the scions of the family in the next generation. The founding of the Brahmadēyas and the Dēvadāna grants were themselves instruments for extending<sup>28</sup> cultivation and bring land to productive use. The spread of cultivation and settlements was a continuous process, extending right upto the present. The pressure of population and growing needs would have rendered the use of even sub-marginal lands to be of increasing marginal utility.

As stated already *Vaḷanāḍus* were in existence even prior to the Cōla conquest of the Pāṇḍya kingdom. But after that conquest the Cōla times had witnessed quite a few changes. These changes can be ascribed (i)to the reign of Rājarāja I (AD 985-1014) (ii) to the Cōla Pāṇḍyas (AD 1017-1040) and (iii)during the reign of Kulōttunga I (AD 1070-1122). The changes have resulted in, perhaps, aimed at the larger formation of *Vaḷanāḍus*, comprising therein several *Nāḍus*.

The reason could be this. The Pāṇḍyan Kingdom was compact. *Nāḍus* and even *Vaḷanāḍus* were small (hardly of the size of a Block in present day administrative phraseology). The proximity of the king and his frequent touring (as of Jat. Kulaśekhara, Jat. Śrīvallabha and Māra. Sundara I) had kept them in touch with the *Nāḍus* and the people.

During the Cōla period with the Cōla Pāṇḍya Viceroy located at Madurai, it was perhaps more necessary or conducive to group the *nāḍus* into larger territorial divisions. There does not, however, appear to be any special bureaucracy or hierarchy of officers for the *Vaḷanāḍus* as distinct from officials in the *Nāḍus*. Also the *Nāḍus* have continued to exist and the location of village is referable to it with the additionality of *Vaḷanāḍus*.

The available evidence, somewhat satisfying for Tirunelvēli District and less so for Rāmanāṭhapuram and the least satisfying for Madurai when tabulated and analysed yield the following results.

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28. On this aspect please see the author's "*Land grants and agrarian reactions-Lect. I*" Madras University publication 1987.

*Name of Valanādu<sup>29</sup>*

Parāntaka valanādu		All in Tiruccendūr Srivaikunṭam taluks
Amudaguṇa valanādu		
Mānavīra valanādu		
Śrīvallabha valanādu		
Valudi valanādu		

A Mārañjadaiyan inscription of the 4th year refers to a Brahmadēya in the Nāṭṭār command called Vaikuṇṭa valanādu and the Mahāsabhaiyār of the place is mentioned.<sup>30</sup> Kalakkudi is said to be in Pāṇḍi Mārttāṇḍa valanādu in the reign of Rajasimha III (907-925).

*In Rājarāja I's reign*  
*Rājarāja valanādu*

Mulli nādu (west)	}	Ambāsamudram Taluk
Mulli nādu (east)		
Kīla vēmbu nādu	-	Tirunelvēli Taluk
Nattārruppōkku	-	Nāngunēri Taluk

Others like Kīl kalakkūram, Śrī Vallava valanādu and Kuḍanādu, are located as in 'Rājarāja Pāṇḍi nādu', or Maṇḍalam. Excepting the name given for so wide an area extending from Kōvilpaṭṭi to Ambāsamudram and Nāngunēri, no territorial re-distribution seems to have occurred. "Kīl Kalakkūram" however, is said to be in "Iraṭṭapādi Koṇḍa Cōla valanādu" in a fragment of an inscription of Vīra Rājendra's reign in Sivalappēri.<sup>30A</sup>

In the Cōla Pāṇḍya times a conspicuous re-organisation had taken place. The available data are tabulated below :

Mudikōṇḍa Cōla valanādu	
Kurumārai Nādu	- Tenkāsi taluk

29. SII XIV 16a Varaguṇa II Pāṇḍya's inscription at Tiruccendūr.

30. SI! XIV No. 19 Tirukkuṇūngudi. This is ascribed to AD 760.

30A. ARE 415/1906.

Mulli nādu (west)	- Ambāsamudram Taluk
Kilavēmbu nādu	- Tirunelvēli Taluk
Mēlvēmbu nādu	- Tirunelvēli Taluk
Āri nādu	- Saṅkarankōil Taluk
Kallaga nādu	- Saṅkarankōil Taluk
Nercura nādu	- Saṅkarankōil Taluk
Śūraṅgudi nādu	- Kōvilpaṭṭi Taluk

However, the eastern half Ambāsamudram also called Mulli nādu ('East' added by me to distinguish it) is constituted into a separate Vaḷanādu, in Uttama Cōla vaḷanādu. But there is another Uttama Cōla vaḷanādu comprising the following :

Nāṭṭārruppōkku	- Naṅgunēri
Tiruvaludi nādu	- Srivaikuṇṭam
Kuḍa nādu	- Tiruccendūr

Kuḍa nādu in A.D. 1023 is located in a separate Rajēndra Cōla vaḷanādu. But in Māravarman Vikrama Cōla-Pāṇḍya's reign it gets included in Uttama Cōla vaḷanādu. If the two Vaḷanādus of the same name are identical then it traversed from the eastern half of the Ambāsamudram Taluk, southward in Naṅgunēri, and proceeded east to Tiruchendūr and Srivaikuṇṭam taluks. Further evidence to confirm this hypothesis is however needed.

But Cōla names are promptly dropped and the old names were restored with the rise of the Pāṇḍyas. For example, Tiruvaludi vaḷanādu drops its Cōla rechristening as Uttama Cōla vaḷanādu.

In Kulōttunga's time the Mudikōṇḍa Cōla vaḷanādu had included Kīlavēmbu nādu (Tirunelvēli taluk)

Kīlkalakkūram	(Tirunelvēli Tk.)
Parāntaka vaḷanādu	(Srivaikuṇṭam Tk.)
Tiruvaludi vaḷanādu	(Srivaikuṇṭam Tk.)

But Kuḍa nādu continued to be in Uttama Cōla vaḷanādu as it was in the reign of Mār. Vikrama Cōla Pāṇḍya.

In Rāmanāthapuram district after the advent of the Cōlas the following changes are noticeable. It too formed part of Rājarāja Pāṇḍi nādu. The tract to the South and east of Madurai was named as “*Madurāntaka Valanādu*”. It comprised the following Nādus in the Cōla-pāṇḍya regime :

Āṇmā nādu	- Rājapālaiyam taluk
Iruñjō nādu	- Sāttūr
Pūṅga nādu	- Aruppukkōṭṭai
Vēmbu nādu	- Aruppukkōṭṭai
Mānavīra valanādu	-
Alagiya Pāṇḍya Kuḷakkil	- Sivagaṅgai
Vadatalaicembu	- Mudukulattūr

In the reign of Kulōtunga I, the following nādus are found added to Madurāntaka valanādu.

Malli nādu	- Srivilliputtūr
Karunīlakkudi	- Sāttūr
Sundarapāṇḍya valanādu	- Mudukulattūr

This made for geographical continuity and cohesion.

#### *Rājendra Cōla valanādu*

Karuṅguḍi	Paramakkudi - Sivagaṅgai
Tenkalavalī	Sivagaṅgai
Kalavalī	Sivagaṅgai - Tiruppattūr
Mīlalai kūrram	Arantāṅgi Taluk
Kīl, Naduvil	Tirumeyyam Taluk
Vadapāmpārū	
Puramalai	Tiruppattūr
Adaļaiyūr	
CōlaPāṇḍya valanādu	
Mēl Iraṇiya muṭṭam	- Madurai taluk
Vadapāmpārū	is said to be in Gēyavinōdavalanādu in the reign of Kulōtunga I

The reassertion of the authority of the Pāṇḍyas could not tolerate the continuance of the names like Madurāntaṅka vaṭanādu. It was changed as Madurōdaya vaṭanādu, Rājarāja Pāṇḍinādu or Pāṇḍimāṇḍalam becomes merely Pāṇḍimāṇḍalam.

The Rājendra Cōla vaṭanādu was dropped, and a new Nādu, Kēraḷaśinga vaṭanādu comprised the following :

Perumbū	}	Tiruppattūr taluk
Adaḷaiyūr		
Tēnārruppōkku		
Kalvāyil		
Kīlkundāru		
Cōlapāṇḍya vaṭanādu		

A new *nādu* Rājagambhīra vaṭanādu was formed by Jat. Kulaśekhara-I on his granting a Brahmadēya, Rājagambhīra Cm, in his 26th year (AD 1216).

This *Vaṭanādu* had comprised several townships in the former *Nādus* - Kīranūr, Panaṅgalūr, Tiyandaikuḍi, Mērkudi, and Purappāraṭai.<sup>31</sup>

The Tiruppūvaṇam copper plates which bring out the formation of this new *Vaṭanādu* is significant. It lists several villages comprised in the above *Nādus*. The old land grants to the temples (Dēvadānas) and Jains shrines (Pailiccandam) and Kārāṇmai (occupied holdings) were excluded and on the remaining lands the occupancy was extinguished (Munnudaiyārum, Paṭampērum, Vellān Vagaiyum mudalum thavirthu) and the land demand from the occupants and dues therefrom were given up and the whole was reconstructed as one *Nādu*, one Ur one holding (oru nādum oru īrum, oru puravum ākki). The grant village was large enough to form a separate *Vaṭanādu* in this case.

The formation of the *Vaṭanādu* as of the *Ūrs* or grant villages had aimed at preserving the integrity of the tenure of the lands/villages comprised therein. The same principle can be deduced from a record of AD 1322. Lands comprising Śakaranēri in Taniyānai Vīrapāṇḍya Cm, a Brahmadēya in Ārinādu to one mudali of the king from Arukaikunṭathūr who had agreed to pay the (Vāḍakkadāmai) immutable demand to the deity of Vikramapāṇḍiśvara muḍaiya nāyanār in Cōlapuram. Śakaranēri so sold was separated from the tax register of the mother village, Vīrapāṇḍya Cm in Ārinādu

31. EI XXV pp 104-106

and added to the holdings of the deity of Cōlapuram in Ānmānādu.<sup>32</sup> Perhaps on the same analogy the lands held by chieftains (*Nāḍalvān*) like Kaṭavalī, Adalaiyūr were also formed into nādus as *Jīvitaparṇu*.

The evidence from Madurai district is scanty.

In Rājarāja's reign Madurāntaka vaḷanādu had included Tenkallagā nādu (Tirumāngalam taluk). As noticed above, the name of the Vaḷanādu was changed by the Pāṇḍyas into Madurodaya vaḷanādu.

In Cōla Pāndya times, the Rājēndra Cōla vaḷanādu had included

Kīl Irāṇiyamuttam	}	Madurai
Mēl Irāṇiyamuttam		north & south

Other *Nādus* like Alānādu and Tenkallaga nādu were merely repeated indicating their location in Rājarāja maṇḍalam but no *Vaḷanādus* are given. The same is the case with the *Nādus* in Paṭani taluk where the Kongu Cōlas held sway.

Two reasons militate against the marking of the Cōla vaḷanādu divisions in the maps. First the name changes from Rājarāja's time to that of Cōla Pāndya rulers and later in Kulottunga's reign. Secondly they were mostly dropped after the Pāṇḍyas had regained the Kingdom. Hence only the names of *Vaḷanādus* that were stable are noted in the maps. Moreover the available evidence is inadequate to reproduce the *Vaḷanādu* and their spread with some certainty.

Undoubtedly some changes are noticed in the location of villages. Kattārimāṅgalam was in Srivallabha vaḷanādu in the 9th century<sup>33</sup> but it figures in Amudaguna vaḷanādu from the 11th century.<sup>34</sup> Kūrrilamaṇādu seems to be a later formation separated from Tenvārinādu in the 15th century, Vitarāṇa Vinōda vaḷanādu (near about Tenkāsi) seems to be a similar addition in later Pāṇḍya times. Korkai nādu is noticed to have been separated from Kuḍanādu. The Nādus were generally named after the principal village important enough at the time (e.g. Neṭcuram) but some have taken names after the rulers (Mānavīra, Rājagambīra etc.). Some others are named with reference to the geographical location (Puramalai, Tirumalai, Kīl Irāṇiyamuttam, etc.) But frankly, some are inexplicable as in Uttamapāṭayam Taluk,<sup>35</sup> like Alānādu.

32. SII XXVI. 514 For the formation of a single revenue village of scattered parcels. Please see the author's "Rajendra Viṇṇagar" p. 12. Similar cases are also noticed in SII XIV - 157 & SII XIV - 161.

33. SII XIV 16 A

34. Ibid 250

35. There are no Salt pans there, and Dr. Subbarayalu's surmise does not fit in, (Ibid p 31). But it might suit the Alārru nādu in Mudukulattūr taluk.

The craze for the change of place names is pronounced. Sometimes the places were named after a principal donor or benefactor who helped in regranting a village endowed but resumed or lapsed. Cōlapuram in Srivilliputtūr Taluk was named after Uttama Cōlapperiyān, one such benefactor.

Place names too got changed with the changes in the fortunes of dynasties but the earlier names were restored when the displaced Pāṇḍyas reasserted themselves. Vēmbattūr was renamed as Uttama Cōla Cm in Kulōttunga I's time.<sup>36</sup> In the reign of Jatāvarman Kulaśekhara I it was again renamed as Śrī Kulaśekhara Cm.<sup>37</sup>

Srivilliputtūr was renamed as Vikrama Cōla Cm<sup>38</sup> in the Cōla times but that was dropped after the Pāṇḍyas of the Second Empire rose to power.

Some of the townships were composite. Cōlapuram was both a Brahmadēya and a Nagarā.<sup>39</sup> Tirunelvēli had comprised two Brahmadēyas (at different times of grant) Kulaśekhara Cm and Anavaradadāna Cm Śivapuri (Tiruppattūr) had a Brahmadēya and a Nagarā constituents. Tirukōṣṭiyūr was a Dēvadāna-Brahmadēya.

To complete the evolution of the territorial divisions, in the Vijayanagar times a superimposition of the *Sīma* (tract) (from *Sīmā* in Telugu - land) or *Māgani*, *Usāvadi* came to be added. Tiruppattūr sīmai, Viravanallūr māgani, can be cited as illustrations.<sup>40</sup>

It now remains to examine some of the views expressed by scholars in the light of the evidence gathered. Dr. Subbarayalu has done a good piece of original work relating to the Political Geography of the Cōla country. He has adduced evidence and critically examined original texts and argued his way to conclusions. He also rightly stresses the utility of a compact tract and periodisation as prerequisites for such a study.<sup>41</sup> But his observation that “there is no record expressly referring to regrouping or rearranging of any *Nādu* would need revision in the light of the evidence marshalled here from the Pāṇḍyan kingdom. But that such instances are far and few between is correct. Such rearrangement could have largely followed the grant of the land or tract cutting across the *Nādus*.

Dr. Subbarayalu does not subscribe to the view that the *nādu* had comprised the variety of townships - like the *Brahmadēya*, the *Dēvadāna*, the *Ur* and the *Nagarā*.

36. 330 / 59-60

37. 331 / 59-60

38. 551-1926.

39. SII-xxvi - 522.

40. On this aspect more can be seen in “Towards a new formation” by Dr. Noboru Karashima (OUP)(1992).

41. Opcit. - T. N. State Dept. of Archaeology - p4.

He seems to rest this on the concept that the term ‘*Nāṭṭar*’ referred to the *Vellānvagai* holders of the *Vellāla* caste, to the exclusion of the *Brahmadēya Kīlavār* and other occupants.

The term ‘*Nādu*’ has two denotations. First it was a geographical area, marking a unit of a territorial division. The concept certainly admits of the territorial area of *nādu* as consisting of the variety of townships of different tenures. The *Nagara*, the *Brahmadēya*, the *Dēvadāna* and the *Ūr* are all relatable to the *Nādu* in which it is situated otherwise the ubiquitous adjunct ..... *nāttu*. ‘*Innāttu*’, ‘*Brahmadēyam*’, ‘*Nagaram*’ has no meaning. The clinching evidence is afforded by the *Sivakāśi* plates of the *Vīra Pāṇḍya*. The grant village of 3 *vēlis* of wet land, the habitat 10 *mā*, renamed as “*Śāsanamaṅgalam*” was granted as ‘*Ekabhōga Brahmadēya*’. It was circumambulated by the elephant and it was sequestered from the *urāṇmai* (i.e. the village revenue and holdings account) and made into a separate unit and added to the ‘*Nāṭṭanmai*’.<sup>42</sup>

(*Śāsana maṅgalamena Vērru pērudaiyadāy Ēkabhōga Brahmadēyamāy pidī śūlvittu ūrāṇmayil vēronrākki nāṭṭanmai yōdudan kūṭṭi*)

The term ‘*Nādu*’ has another significance referring to the collective body of the *Nādu*, consisting of its occupants the ‘*Nāṭṭar*’. In this sense, it may refer to the *Vellālar* or *Vellānvagai* occupants in some instances specifically cited by Dr. Subbarayalu, as the *Mannārgudi* inscription of *Rājarāja III* clearly conveys.

The *Nāṭṭar* of the adjoining *Nādus* were invariably pressed into service as *Sāmantās* while demarcating a grant village. The *Daļavāipuram* plates use the term ‘*Nāṭṭar*’ in this sense -*Āśināttu Nāṭṭarum Maccuṛuvalam āna Vīrēndra Nercuranāttu nāṭṭarum udanāgi ninrellai kāṭṭa*.<sup>43</sup>

The *Nāṭṭars*’ function was to implement grants, to demarcate boundaries, fix the stones and plant prickly pear and publicise the grant<sup>44</sup> and admit the grantees to possession of the land so granted.

The usage of the *Nāṭṭar* as a general term to refer to the occupants is also noticed. This is illustrated by the *Kāñcipuram* inscription cited by Prof. Sastri,<sup>45</sup> and by the use of the term in the *Periyālvār*’s, stanza cited already and in *Tiruvāśagam* “*Nāṭṭar*

42. L. 67 -L. 71 *Pāṇḍya* copper plates Ten: p 192 Tamil varalārru *Kalagam* 1967.

43. Op cit p 128 *Daļavāipuram* plates.

44. SII II p 516; *Bāhūr* grant for a *vidyāsthana*. A *vatteluttu* inscription of the 8th century found at *Kulaśekharapuram* (*Sāttūr* taluk) states it was the boundary-stone for the residential locality of the *Brahmins* at *Mannārgudi*. (ARE 254/1977-78).

45. ARE 556 of 1919.

nagai seyya’’.<sup>46</sup> It is not uncommon that the same term can convey different denotations especially in Tamil and Sanskrit, or any other language for that matter. The explanation afforded above perfectly reconciles the interpretation of the term ‘Nādu’ by Prof. Sastri<sup>47</sup> and the meaning attributed to the word *Nāṭṭār* by Dr. Subbarayalu. In other words, the term ‘nāṭṭār’ can be interpreted in terms inclusive of the Vellala occupants in the nādu; the term *Nādu* cannot apply to the occupied townships of Vellālas alone.

Whether the term “*Nāṭṭār*” refers in general to the residents or occupants within a nādu or to the vellala or Vellānvagai revenue paying occupants specifically can only be construed with reference to the context in which the term occurs.

It is indeed relevant to quote Dr. Karashima’s observations from his latest book<sup>48</sup>:

“Subbarayalu once suggested that the *Nāṭṭār* or (*Nāṭṭavars*) of the Cōla times would have been Vellala land holders and this interpretation may apply to the Vijayanagar Nāṭṭavar also to a certain extent. However, we have evidence that in Vijayanagar times they seem to have included other communities also. The Tevūr inscription speaks of the Nāṭṭavars of the nadu which included Brahmadēya tenure together with some other tenures and we have a Pāndyan inscription in Ratnagiri (Tiruchirāppallī district) mentioning *Urāli Nāṭṭavar* which means the Nāṭṭavars of the *Urāli* community. It seems therefore that the nāṭṭavar of this period belonged to a diverse community”. What is true of the adult-to adopt Max Weber’s phrase - could also be true of the youth. The modern mind craves for exclusive denotations. These would have only confounded the medieval age which thronged on the definiteness of their concepts.

Before this chapter is concluded it may be pertinent to point out that this study affords the basis for further investigation of some new aspects. They can only be indicated here.

Examples can be easily cited for the nativity of the officials who attest and convey royal orders. A grant made to the temple of Rājēndra Viññagar in the 13th year 139th day of Jat Sundara Cōla Pāṇḍya, the Viceroy of Rājēndra Cōla-I was authenticated by the following<sup>48A</sup>

The oral orders of the King were conveyed by Tirumandira Ōlai Kaliyan Namasivāyam of Kacciram in Arvalakkurram in Āruṇmolidēva valanādu in Cōlāmandalam.

The Thirumandira Ōlai Nayagam also hailed from the Cōla mandalam, but from

46. Tamil Lexicon p 2205

47. K.A.N. Sastri - “The Cōlas” 1984, p 503.

48. Towards a new formation - Noboru Karashima (OUP) 1992-pp. 153-154 The term ‘*Urāli*’ whether it refers to a “community” or those who attend to the township affairs is meant will bear a recheck.

48A. SII XIV 145, Mannārkōil.

the Uttama Cōla nallūr in Nenmali nādu. Another Jayangonḍa Cōla Brahmādirāyan, a Brahmin officer hailed from Āyudasahāya Cm in Tiraimūr nādu (Tiruvidaimarudūr) in Uyyakkondār valanādu.<sup>49</sup>

Among the lower officials the following occur:-

*Adikārikal* :

Adisaya Pāṇḍya mūvēndra vēlān alias Sōlaikumaranār, the kilār of <i>vetei</i> in Mēl- Iraṇiyamutṭam in Rājēndra Cōla Valanādu.	}	In Madurai north Tk. Madurai Dist.
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*Kankāni* :

Poduvan Śāttan of Semmāndai of Parāntakanallūr in Nadūvil Kūmu of Mīkālikūram of Rājēndra Cōla Valanādu	}	Arantāngi Tk. Pūdukkōṭṭai Dist.
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*Mukavetṭi* :

Tongal Araisu' of Cōla Pāṇḍya Nallūr in Tenkalavalī nādu in Rājēndra Cōla Valanādu.	}	in Sivagaṅgai Tk. Rāmanāthapuram Dist.
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These details by themselves are valuable. But unless corroborative testimony of the inscriptions in the specific locations are forthcoming it is difficult to be certain about the identity of the places.

In fact these details are adequate enough to warrant a separate line of investigation. Once the historical geography is discerned and fairly settled, it will be interesting to investigate the official change of the officers who authenticate the grant documents, their nativity, and the area in which the grant land is located.

A second aspect will be to investigate as in the Cōla, CōlaPāṇḍya periods, the extraction of the officials according to the higher or lower designation whether from the Cōla kingdom or the Pāṇḍyan tract. The instance cited above seems to suggest the higher officials translating the King's oral orders were from the Cōla maṇḍalam while the lower communicating officials were drawn from the Pāṇḍyan tract, but from outside the nādu to which the grant order was relatable. This should remain at present only an impressionistic hypothesis yet to be tested by a detailed inductive process after collecting evidence.

49. Political Geography: Subbarayalu p 108.

A third aspect for further investigation is conditioned by the availability of chronologically contiguous evidence. The data thrown up under the first two aspects would lead to the identification of the places of nativity and the persons. Thereafter whether in a given period there is any change or transfer of officials and over a period whether the office is inherited by succession by scions of the same family can also be examined.

Within the scope of the present study these aspects can only be thrown up for separate investigation.

Note : The evidence has been chronologically arranged as far as ascertainable. The identity and chronology of the Pāndyan rulers (early and medieval) is still beset with unsettled problems, and hence where the ruler's identity and date are not definite, the name and the regnal year available are given.

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| 30. | VAIKUNTA VALA NĀDU             | — NĀNGUNĒRI TALUK   |
| 31. | NATTĀRRUPÖKKU                  | — NĀNGUNĒRI TALUK   |
| 32. | PURATTĀYA NĀDU                 | — RĀDHĀPURAM SUB TALUK OF NĀNGUNĒRI<br>TALUK EXTENDS INTO KANYĀKUMARI DT.<br>(AGASTIŚVARAM TALUK) |

## 1. KŪRRILAMAI NĀDU (SENKÖTTAI TALUK, TIRUNELVĒLI DISTRICT)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ARE 12/ 1912	LATER PĀNDYA JAT. PARĀKRAMA 30 (AD 1452)	TENKĀŚI	REF. TO KŪRRILAMAI NĀDU	...	THIS APPEARS TO BE NEWLY FORMED IN LATER PĀNDYA TIMES
505/917	Ś 1484 (AD 1562)	...	ŚENKÖTTAI (SENKÖTTAI)	SENKÖTTAI TIRUNELVĒLI DISTRICT	IN MEDIEVAL TIMES SENKÖTTAI CALLED KURĀNDI ALIAS (NICCITTA- KANDAPERUNDERU) WAS LOCATED IN TENVĀRI NĀDU. (T.A.S. Vol. VII p.p. 54 AND 55)

Note : On the North - VADAVĀRI NĀDU  
 On the East - KURUMARAI NĀDU  
 On the South - TENVĀRI NĀDU (of which it formed part) and the Ghats  
 On the West - The Ghats

Location : SENKÖTTAI TALUK (WESTERN PORTION) - TIRUNELVĒLI DISTRICT

## I. VADAVĀRĪ NĀDU (SENKÖTTAI AND TENKĀSI TALUKS, TIRUNELVĒLI DISTRICT)

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ARE 460/ 1917	PĀNDYA MĀR. ŚRIVALLABHA 32	KURRĀLAM	REFER TO MŪNRUMUDI- CM. (IN VADAVĀRINĀDU)	"	"
655/1917	JAT. KULĀŚEKHARA 33	NAYINĀR AGARAM	KILĀNGĀTTŪR	KILĀNGĀTTŪR SENKÖTTAI (KILĀNGĀDU) TALUK	
TAS VII/ P. 48	MĀR. SUNDARA I 21 (AD 1237- 38)	KILĀNGĀTTŪR	KILĀNGĀTTŪR	"	"
616/1917	MĀR. SUNDARA 5TH	MANNĀRKÖL	URIMAIĀ AGIYĀN URMĀLA AGIYĀN TENKĀSI TALUK		
665/1917	JAT VĪRA YEAR LOST	PAMPULI	PAIMPOLI ALIAS KĀNGEYAKULAKĀLA PURATTU NĀGARAM	PAMPULI	"
462/1917	MĀR. KULĀŚEKHARA 4	KURRĀLAM	KADIYĀLŪR	KADAYANALLŪR	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
6/1912	LATER PĀNDYĀ- JAT. PARĀKRAMA	TENKĀSI	PAIMPOLI	PAMPULI	TENKĀSI TK
623/1917	31+1 AD 1454 ŚI433 AD 1511	KADAYANALLĪR KADİYĀLŪR	KADAYANALLŪR	KILĀNGĀTTŪR SENKÖTTAI (KILĀNGĀDŪ) TALUK	"
TAS V p. 276	ŚI489 AD 1567	KILĀNGĀTTŪR KILĀNGĀTTŪR	...	...	
SII V/76	ŚI564 AD 1642	TENKĀSI	PARĀKRAMA- PĀNDYAN PERĒRI	...	
501/1917	ŚI566 AD 1654	"	IDAIKĀL	IDAIKĀL	TENKĀSI TALUK

Note : VADAVĀRI NĀDŪ  
 To the North - ĀRNĀDŪ AND KALLAGA NĀDŪ  
 To its East and South - KURUMĀRĀI NĀDŪ  
 To its South - KURUMĀRĀI NĀDŪ  
 To its West - KŪRRILĀMĀI NĀDŪ (LATER PĀNDYAS) Part of Tenvāri Nādū (in earlier times) and  
 the Ghats  
 Location : Northern Part of Tenkāsi and Eastern part of Senkōttai Taluks - Tirunelvēli district.

## TENVĀRI NĀDU (TENKĀSI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV 53	PĀNDYA ŚADAIYAN MĀRĀN-Mar. RAJASIMHA II) 2+7=9 AD 916	COUTRALAM	TIRUKURĀLAM KURRĀLAM	TENKĀSI TALUK	
Do 58	ŚADAIYAN MĀRĀN 2+9=11 AD 918-9	"	NALLŪR ALIAS PĀNDIKKUDI	NALLŪR	" ... ...
SII XIX 467	CŌLA PARAKĒSARI PARĀNTAKA- I 21st	"	(NA)LLŪR	NALLŪR	MANJIGRĀMAM
TAS VII/ P. 53	SEṄKÖTTAI PĀNDYA Mar. ŚRIVALLABHA (PŪMALAR TIRUVUM) 16th YR AD	KURANDI	KURANDI	SEṄKÖTTAI TK.	
529/1911	ILĀÑJI MĀR ŚRIVALLABHA	ILĀÑJI	ILĀÑJI ALIAS SUNDARA PĀNDYA NALLŪR	ILAÑJI	TENKĀSI TK

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
399/1916	JAT. KULASÉKHARA-I 4+1 AD 1195	MANNĀRKÖL	PULIYŪR	PULIYŪR	TENKĀSI TK
402/1916	JAT. KULASÉKHARA-I 13+6 AD 1209	MANNĀRKÖL	PULIYŪR	PULIYŪR	TENKĀSI TK
405/1916	MĀRSUNDARA I 14 (AD 1230)	"	ALIAS NRPACULĀMANI NALLŪR	"	"
530/1911	JAT. KULASÉKHARA 9+1 (LATER PĀNDYA)	ILAÑJI	VĀSUDEVANALLŪR VĀSUDEVANA- NALLŪR	VĀSUDEVANALLŪR VĀSUDEVANA- NALLŪR	(KING ENCAMPING AT) SANKARAN KÖIL TK.
522/1916	Ś 1338 AD 1416	KADAYAM	TIRUKURRĀLAM COUTRALAM KURRĀLAM	NALLŪR	TENKĀSI TK.
SII V/759	JAT. PARĀKRAMA (LATER PĀNDYA) 31+1 AD 1454	TENKĀSI	NALLŪR	NALLŪR	TENKĀSI TK.

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
2/1911	JAT. PARĀKRAMA 31+8: AD 1461	ILAÑJI	ILAÑJI ALIAS SUÑDARAPĀNDYA NALLŪR	ILAÑJI	TENKĀSI TK.
523/1909	Ś 1395 AD 1473	TENKĀSI	KUNNAKKUDI	KUNNAKKUDI TENKĀSI TK.	
523/1917	Ś 1467 AD 1545	TENKĀSI	ILAÑJI	ILAÑJI	TENKĀSI TK.
397/1917	Ś 1469 AD 1547	PULIYŪR	PULIYŪR ALIAS VIRAPĀNDYA CM.	PULIYŪR	TENKĀSI TK.
403/1917	Ś 1480 AD 1558	"	PULIYŪR ALIAS PARĀKRAMA PĀNDYA CM.	PULIYŪR	EITHER THE NAME GOT CHANGED OR DISTINCT GRANT- PORTION OF THE VILLAGE GOT THE NAME (TENKĀSITK.)
499/1917	Ś 1493 AD 1571	TENKĀSI	PULIYŪR ALIAS KULAŠĒKHARA- NALLŪR	PULIYŪR	PLEASE SEE COMMENT ABOVE ON PULIYŪR
410/1917	Ś 1565AD 1663	COUTRĀLAM	TENKĀSI	TENKĀSI	TENKĀSI TK.

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- LOCATION : AREA SOUTH AND NORTH OF CHITTĀR RIVER  
IN AND AROUND TENKĀSI - COUTRĀLAM (KURRĀLAM)  
IN THE SOUTH, ILĀNJI IN THE NORTH - SOUTH AND WEST  
TENKĀSI TALUK
- BOUNDRARIES : TO ITS WEST - KŪRRILAMAI NĀDU  
NORTH - VADAVĀRI NĀDU  
EAST - KURUMĀRAI NĀDU  
SOUTH - THE GHATS.

VITARANAVINÔDA VALA NÂDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1/912	LATER PÂNDYA- JAT. PARÄKRAMA 31+8 AD 1461	TENKÄSI	VISVANÄTHAP- PËRERI	IN VITARANA VINÔDA VALANÄDU NOT IDENTIFIED	GRANT TO ŠRÎ VIŠVANÄTHA TEMPLE. SEEMS TO BE ON LATER ADDITION

## KURMARAI NĀDŪ (TENKĀSI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
112/1905	CŌLA RĀJĒNDRA I 24 AD 1036	MANNĀRKŌL (AVANIMĀRTĀNDA PURAM)	VINDANŪR- NEAR (SAMBAVAR- VADAGARA)	SEṄKÖTTAI TALUK	
SII XIV/ 267	PĀNDYA-JAT. SRIVALLABHA YEAR LOST. (C. 1090-ACC)	KĪLAPPĀVŪR ALIAS KSATRIYASĀKHĀMAN NALLŪR	PĀVŪR CATRAM (MĒLAPPĀVŪR) (KĪLAPPĀVŪR)	TENKĀSI TK.	
393/1917	JAT. SRIVALLABHA	MĒLAPPĀVŪR PĀKŪR	"	"	
402/1916	JAT. KULASĒKHARA 13+6 (AD 1209)	MANNĀRKŌL CM	SRIVALLABHA NOT IDENTIFIED	"	
407/1917	MĀR. SUNDARA I 12 AD 1228	MANNĀRKŌL BĀGŪR (PAKŪR)	MĒLAPPĀVŪR	TENKĀSI TK.	
432/1917	PĀNDYA- JAT. VĪRA	COUTRALAM	SUNDARAPĀNDYA PURAM - A NAGARAM	SUNDARAPĀNDYA PURAM	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
12/1912	LATER PĀNDYA- JAT. PARĀKRAMA 30 (AD 1452)	TENKĀSI	REFERRED TO 4 NĀDUS- KURUMĀRAL, TENVĀRI, VADAVĀRI, KŪRRILAMAI	.....	.....
386/1917	LATER PĀNDYAS Ś 1466 AD 1544	MELAPPĀVŪR	PĀKŪR RĀJAKULA- RAMA CM.	PĀVŪR CATRAM	TENKĀSI TK.
306/1918	Ś 1481 AD 1559	SURĀNDAI	RĀJASŪRYA NALLŪR	SURĀNDAI	"
SII V/765	Ś 1489 AD 1567	TENKĀSI	KURUNGĀRAM ALIAS RĀJASŪRYA NALLŪR	SURĀNDAI	TENKĀSI TK.
325/1918	Ś 1508 AD 1586	KALUNĪR KUİLAM	KURAMBALA- NALLŪR (KALUNARKULAM ALIAS)	KALUNĪRKULAM TENKĀSI TK.	NETTŪR
322/1918	Ś 1616 AD 1694	NETTŪR	NETTŪR	NETTŪR	"

**LOCATION :** KURUMARAI NĀDU IS A NARROW STRETCH  
SANDWICCHED BETWEEN TENVĀRI AND VADAVĀRI NĀDU,  
EXTENDING FROM SĀMBAVARVADAGARAI IN THE WEST TO  
PĀVURCATRAM TO THE EAST

TO ITS WEST	-	KŪRRILAMAI NĀDU
TO ITS NORTH	-	VADAVĀRI, ĀRI NĀDU
TO ITS EAST	-	MULLI NĀDU
TO ITS SOUTH	-	TENVĀRI NĀDU.

MULLI NĀDU-WESTERN HALF OF AMBĀSAMUDRAM TALUK  
 (MUDIKONDĀ CÖLA VALANĀDU - RÄJARÄJA VALANĀDU)\*\*\*

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/13	VARAGUNÄ II AMBÄ- & EI IX 16 AD 838	ILÄNGÖYYKUDI	AMBÄ- SAMUDRAM	AMBÄSAMUDRAM	
1084	PÄNDYÄ MÄRAÑ- JADAIYAN 35 (AD 897)	"	"	"	"
SII XIV/38	MÄRAÑ JADAIYAN 39th (AD 901)	"	-ABRAHMÄDEYA	"	"
299/1916	PÄNDYÄ SÄDAYAN MÄRAÑ 2+(1) i (AD 918)	"	"	"	"
SII XIV/68	ŚÄDAYAN MÄRAÑ 2+18 (AD 928)	TIRUPPUDAI- MARUDÜR	TIRUPPUDAI- MARUDÜR	ALSO TIRUVIDAIMARUDÜR	"
55/1911	ŚÄDAYAN MÄRAÑ 2+19 (AD 925-26)	KÖVILKULAM VINNAGAR ÄLVÄR KÖVILKULAM AT KULAM	TIRUPPUDIYIL	"	"

\*\*\* This has to be distinguished from Mulli Nādu (East) - eastern half of Ambäsamudram Taluk - lying in Utama Cöla Vala Nādu  
 The valanādu division and name occur in the Cöla inscriptions - presumably came into vogue after the Cöla conquest of the  
 Pāndya territory.

## MULLI NĀDU (WEST)

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
123/1905	CÖLA RÄJARÄJA I	TIRUPPUDAI- MARUDUR 10th AD 995	TIRUPPUDAI- MARUDUR	TIRUVIDAI- MARUDUR	
	"	"	IYALATTI MANGLAM A RAHMADÉYA MULLI NÄDU IN NÄDU IN RÄJARÄJA VALANÄDU	.... IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO INFER IF THIS WAS IN MULLI NÄDU (WEST) OR (EAST)	
116/1905	RÄJAKËSARI RÄJARÄJA I	TIRUVÄLIS- VARAM 11th : AD 996	RÄJARÄJA CM.	BRAHMADÉSAM TIRUVÄLIS- VARAM	AMBÄSAMUDRAM TK MULLI NÄDU IN RÄJARÄJA VALANÄDU
119/1905		"	"	"	"
SII XIV 74	CÖLA RÄJENDRA I 8 AD 1019-20	AMBÄ- SAMUDRAM	ILANGÖYKUDI-A AMBA- HAMLET OF RÄJARÄJA CM-A BRAHMADÉYA IN MULLI NÄDU IN RÄJARÄJA MANDALAM)	AMBÄSAMUDRAM	IN MULLI NÄDU- MUDIKONDA CÖLA VALA NÄDU- RÄJARÄJA PÄNDI NÄDU
122/1905	CÖLA RÄJENDRA I 24th AD 1035	MANNÄRKÖIL	RÄJENDRA VINNAGAR IN RÄJARÄJA CM.	MANNÄRKÖIL	AMBÄSAMUDRAM TK.

**MULLI NĀDU (WESTERN HALF OF AMBĀSAMUDRAM TALUK)**  
 (in Mudikonda Cōla ValaiNādu - Rājarāja VajaiNādu as distinguished in the Cōla inscriptions)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/ 132	CŌLA- PĀNDYA JĀT.	MANNĀR KŌIL	RĀJĒNDRA VINNAGAR IN RĀJĀRAJA CM.-A BRAHMADĒYA IN MULLI NĀDU	MANNĀR KŌIL AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.	"
	SUNDARA I 4th YEAR AD 1021-2	"	"	"	"
SII XIV/ 133	6th YEAR AD 1023-4	AMBĀ- SAMUDRAM	RĀJĀRAJA CM.	BRAHMA DĒSAM AMBĀ SAMUDRAM	"
300/1916	PĀNDYA MĀR.	VIKRAMA 2			

MĀRANDAI MĀRANDAI MĀRANDAI  
ALIAS ALIAS ALIAS  
VIKRAMAPĀNDYA  
PURAM IN  
MULLI NĀDU

TENKĀSI TK. ON  
THE BORDER OF  
AMBĀSAMUDRAM  
TK.)

Note (i) In all inscriptions of Jat. Kulasēkhara 308/1918 Mār. Sundara. 315/1918, Mār. Sundara I 318/1918 and Mār. Kulasēkhara (316, 317/1918) it is described consistently in this manner and as a Nagaram; only in Parakēśari 313/1918 (SII XIX/454) inscription it is described as a Brahmadēya in Kalakudi nādu - its Mahāsabha is also referred to.

Note (ii) - Could Nulli Nādu refer to Muili Nādu East (?)

### MULLI NĀDU (WEST)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
541/1911	JĀT. KŪLA- SĒKHARA I 13 AD 1203	KŌVILKŪLAM RĀJARĀJA CM.	KŌVILKŪLAM	AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.	"
502/1916	JĀT. KŪLA- SĒKHARA I 13+8=21 AD 1211	IDĀKĀL	VADATALAIK KALAM NORTH EASTERN HAMLET OF RĀJARĀJA CM.	IDĀKĀL	"
348/1916	MĀR. SUNDARA I 5TH YEAR (AD 1221)	TIRUVĀLĪŚ- VARAM	TIRUVĀLĪŚ VARAM	TIRUVĀLĪŚ VARAM	"
340/1916	MĀR. SUNDARA I 8TH YEAR (AD 1224)	"	MULLI NĀDU TIRUVĀLĪŚ VARAM	"	"
483/1916	MĀR. SUNDARA I 15th AD 1231	VALUDŪR	VALUDŪR- NORTH EASTERN HAMLET OF RĀJARĀJA CM	VALUDŪR	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
520/1916	MĀR. SUNDARA I 20th AD 1236	ŪRKĀD	RĀJARĀJA CM- PART OF	KĪLA MĒLAK KĀDAIYAM	AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.
525/1916	MĀR. SUNDARA I 20+1 AD 1237	MĒLAKKĀDAI KÖNĀDU- YAM ALIAS VIKRAMAPĀNDYA NALLŪR	KADAYAM VIKRAMAPĀNDYA NALLŪR	KĪLA MĒLAK KĀDAIYAM	"
SII V/431	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUNDARA I 20-374th day AD 1237	TIRUNEL VĒLI	RĀJARĀJA CM- IN MULLI NĀDU ITS HAMILLET KAYATTĀN KURICCI	....	AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.
793/1916	KÖNĒRINMAI MANNĀR KONDĀN	KÖLL	PANNANGUDI ALIAS VIKRAMAPĀNDYA NALLŪR	WESTERN PART OF AMBĀ- SAMUDRAM OR KADAIYAM?	
455/1916	VĪRA PĀNDYA 8 K 592 AD 1416	GRIYAMBĀL PURAM	COKKANKULAM- EASTERN HAMLET OF RĀJARĀJA CM.	....	WAS THIS IN MULLI NĀDU WEST OR EAST?

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
522/1916	AD 1416 MĀR. KĪLAKKADAI- VIKRAMA- YĀM LATER PĀNDYA	VIKRAMA PĀNDYA NALLŪR	KADAIYAM	AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.	
414/1916	K 662 AD 1486	TIRUPPUḌAI- MARUDUR	TIRUPPUḌAI- MARUDUR	TIRUPPUḌAI- MARUDUR	AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.
410/1916	K 696 AD 1520	"	"	"	"
288/1916	K 716 AD 1540	PĀLĀKĀL	UDAYAMĀRTĀNDĀ PURAM-NORTH EASTERN HAMLET OF RĀJARĀJA CM.	PĀLĀKĀL PURAM-NORTH EASTERN HAMLET OF RĀJARĀJA CM.	"
528/1917	Ś 1469 AD 1547	TENKĀŚI	PĀPPĀNKUĻAM- MULLI NAṬU MĒLKŪRU NORTH EASTERN HAMLET	PĀPPĀNKUĻAM- MULLI NAṬU MĒLKŪRU NORTH EASTERN HAMLET	AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.
SII XVI 312	VIAYANAGAR VENKATAPATI Ś 1535 AD 1613	VELLANGULI ALIAS VIRABHŪPA SAMUDRAM	VELLANGULI ALIAS VIRABHŪPA SAMUDRAM	VELLANGULI "	

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EI III P. 240	AD 1634	KŪNIYŪR	KŪNIYŪR ALIAS KŪNIYŪR MUDDUKRSNĀ- PURAM VĪRAVANALLŪR MĀGĀNIMULLI NĀDU		AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.
297/1916	K 838 AD 1662	VIKRAMA- SINGA PURAM	IN MULLI NĀDU VIKRAMA- SINGA PURAM		AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.

MULLI NĀDU (IN MUDIKONDA CÖLA VALANĀDU)\*\*  
 COVERED THE WESTERN HALF AMBĀSAMUDRAM TALUK  
 TO ITS NORTH LAY TENVARI, VADAVĀRI AND KURUMARAI NĀDU  
 TO ITS NORTH EAST KALAKKUDI NĀDU  
 TO ITS EAST MULLI NĀDU IN UTTAMACÖLA VALANĀDU  
 TO ITS SOUTH LAY THE GHATS.

\*\* - as described in the Cöla epigraphs

**MULLI NĀDU (EAST) - EASTERN PART OF AMBĀSAMUDRAM TALUK  
(IN UTTAMA CŌLA VALANĀDU)**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
630/1916	CŌLA RĀJARĀJA I 6th (AD 991)	SĒRMĀDĒVI CM. A	NIGARILU CŌLA BRAHMADĒYA	SĒRMĀDEVI AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.	"
702/1916	CŌLA RĀJARĀJA I 24 (AD 1009)	"	" IN RĀJARĀJA VALANĀDU	"	"
SII Vol. V 757	CŌLA- PĀNDYA JAT.	"	" IN RĀJA" RĀJA PĀNDI NĀDU UTTAMA CŌLA VALANĀDU MULLI NĀDU	"	"
SII V/758	SUNDARA I 12 (AD 1029-30)	"	"	"	"
	VIKRAMA				

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
429/1916	CÖLA RÄJ. KÜLÖT- TUNGA-I 30 (AD 1100)	ATTÄLA- NALLUR	ATTÄNINALLÜR- EASTERN HAMLET OF RÄJARÄJA CM IN MULLI NÄDU BUT IN UTTAMACÖLA VALANÄDU IN RÄJARÄJA PÄNDI NÄDU	ATTÄLA- NALLUR	- A PORTION THEREOF SEPARATED AS RÄJASÜRYA NALLUR AND ENDOWED TO MOYMÄN POLIL ÄLVÄR TEMPLE (AT KALLIDAIKURICCI- -IN RÄJARÄJA CM) -A BORDER VILLAGE BETWEEN THE TWO MULLI NÄDUS.
309/1918 SII XIV 216	PÄNDYA SRIVALLA BHA 7	MÄRANDAI (AMBASAMU- DRAM (Sic) TENKÄSI TK	MÄRANDÄYA- NALLUR ALIAS VIKRMAPÄNDYA PURAM-A NAGARA	IN MULLI NÄDU	NOW IN TENKÄSI TALUK
425/1916	MÄR. SRIVALLABHA 16+1+1	ATTÄLA- NALLUR	ATTÄNINALLÜR- EASTERN HAMLET OF RÄJARÄJA CM.	ATTÄNINALLÜR TALUK	AMBÄSAMUDRAM

## THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS - PART I

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
532/1911	SRĪ VALLABHA 19+1	SĒRMĀDĒVI CM	SĒRAVANMĀDĒVI SĒRMĀDĒVI	" NAME CHANGED (OR RESTORED BY THE PĀNDYAS)	
424/1916	JAT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA-I 2 (AD 1192)	ATTĀLA- NALLŪR	ATTĀNINALLŪR	ATTĀLANALLŪR AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.	
531/1911	KULĀŚEKHARA	SĒRMĀDĒVI 13	SĒRANMĀDĒVI CM.	SĒRMĀDĒVI "	
308/1918	JAT. KULĀŚEKHARA 3+10	MĀRANDAI KULĀŚEKHARA	MĀRANDĀYA- NALLŪR ALIAS VIKRMAPĀNDYA PURAM-A NAGARĀ	MĀRANDAI (NOW IN TENKĀŚI TALUK)	
596/1916	MĀR. SUNDARA I 5+1 AD 1222	MĒLACEVAL	DĒYAMĀNIKKA- NALLŪR	DĒSAMĀNIK KANŪR	AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.
SII V/440 ibid/441	MĀR. SUNDARA I 8 (AD 1224) KARUNĀKARAN	TIRUNELVĒLI	KALISÉYA MANGALAM- HAMLET OF CĒRAVAN MĀDĒVI CM	KARIŚULNDA MĀNGALAM	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V/421	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUṄDARA II 2 AD 1253	TIRUNELVĒLI 1) EASTERN HAMLET OF CĒRAVAN MĀDĒVI CM. 2) ARIKĒSARI NALLŪR	KĪLACCEVAL KĪLACCEVAL HARIKĒŚAVA- NALLŪR	KĪLACCEVAL KĪLACCEVAL TK.	AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK. “
523/1911	NAME NA. II+3	KĪLACCEVAL TEN TRUVAYÖTTI (NORTH) EASTERN HAMLET OF SĒRAVAN MADĒVI CM.	KĪLACCEVAL	KĪLACCEVAL TK.	AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.
456/1916	KŌNĒRINMAI KONDĀN	SŪTTAMALLI SĒRANMĀDĒVI (TIRUNELVĒLI ITS WESTERN TALUK)	SĒRMĀDĒVI HAMLET KUDAIKULAM	SŪTTAMALLI ALIAS VĪRAVINODA CM. - IN MĒLVĒMBU NĀDU (SII XXVI, 400, 402 ETC.)	
455/1916	PĀNDYA VĪRA	GIRIYAMBĀL COKKANKUŁAM- PURAM	EASTERN HAMLET OF RĀJARĀJA CM	....	WAS THIS IN THE MULLINĀDU WEST?

## THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS - PART I

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
460 1916	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA I 26 (AD 1294)	ARIKĒŚARI - NALLŪR	HARIKĒŚAVA NALLŪR	AMBĀSAMUDRAM TK.	
609 1916	TIRUVADI CHIEFS Š 1472 AD 1550	MĒLACCEVAL VIRAKĒRALA CM	ŠUVALĀNA MĒLACCEVAL	"	
EI III p. 240	VIAJANAGAR VENKĀTA II Š 1556 AD 1634	KŪNIYŪR- MUDDU KRISNĀPURAM- VIRAVANALLŪR MULLINĀDU- TIRUVADI RĀJYA	KŪNIYŪR- MUDDU VIRAVANALLŪR MULLINĀDU- TIRUVADI RĀJYA	KŪNIYŪR TK. AMBĀSAMUDRAM	
LOCATION	-	MULLI NĀDU (IN UTTAMACÖLA VALANĀDU - OR RĀJARĀJA VALANĀDU TO BE DISTINGUISHED FROM THE NĀDU OF THE SAME NAME TO ITS WEST IN MUDIKONDA CÖLA VALANĀDU.			
TO ITS NORTH	-	KALAKKUDI NĀDU IN WHICH MĀRANDAI IS SAID TO BE SITUATED IN A PARAKĒSARI INSCRIPTION (313 / 1918-SII Vol. XIX (454)			
TO ITS EAST	-	MĒLAVĒMBU NĀDU			
TO ITS SOUTH	-	PACCAIYĀRRU PÖKKU-AND KALAKKĀDU HILLS			
TO ITS WEST	-	MULLINĀDU (WEST) (IN MUDIKONDA CÖLA VALANĀDU)			

## MĒL VĒMBU NĀDU (WESTERN PART OF TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/ 156	CŌLA PĀNDYA SUNDARA I 17th Yr. AD 1034	SĒRMĀDĒVI KALLŪR		MĒLAKKALLŪR TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK	
204/1933	PĀNDYA JAT KULA SĒKHARA I 9 (AD 1199)	KŌDAGA NALLŪR	KŌDĀNŪR	KŌDAGA NALLŪR	"
203/1933	MĀR SUNDARA I-5 AD 1221	"	"	"	"
SII V/437	MĀR	TIRUNELVĒLI KŌDANŪR SUNDARA II II+I AD 1251	ALIAS KULASEKHARA CM	"	"
SII V/438		TIRUNELVĒLI SUTTAVALLI	ALIAS VIRAVINÖDA CM	SUTTAMALLI	"
SII V/421	MĀR SUNDARA II 15-176th DAY AD 1254	TIRUNELVĒLI	"	"	"

## THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS - PART I

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V/411	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA	TIRUNELVĒLI ĀYARKULAM SUTTAVALLI ALIAS VĪRAVINŌDA CM		SUTTAMALLI TIRUNELVĒLI TK.	
456/1909	KÖNĒRINMĀI- KONDĀN		"	"	"
SII V/425	PĀNDYA JĀT. VĪRA	TIRUNELVĒLI VILLAVARĀYĀ- NALLŪR	"	"	
566/1916	K 574 AD 1398	KÖDAGA- NALLŪR	KÖDĀNŪR	KÖDAGA- NALLŪR	TIRUNELVĒLI TK.
461/1916	VĪRA KĒRALA KULAŚEKHARA		KULAŚEKHARA CM. (KÖDĀNŪR)	"	"
288/1916	AD 1540	PALLAKĀL	NARASINGA- NALLŪR	NARASINGA- NALLŪR (NEAR SUTTAMALLI)	
BOUNDARIES : TO ITS NORTH - KĀLAKKUDI NĀDU					
TO ITS EAST - KILAVĒMBU NĀDU					
TO ITS SOUTH - PACCAIYĀRRUPŪKKU (EYATUNGA NĀDU IN THE 16TH CENTURY)					
TO ITS WEST - MULLI NĀDU IN UTTAMA COLA VALĀNĀDU.					

## KĪLĀVĒMBU NĀDU (CENTRAL PART OF TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/18	MĀRAÑ JĀDAIYAN 2= AD 864	TIRUNELVĒLI	TIRUNELVĒLI	TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK	
SII III 456 p. ff	PĀNDYA PARĀNTAKA PLATES VĀRĀRAYANA 2+14 AD 876	SINNAMANŪR REFERENCE TO (1. 164)	"	"	"
28/1927	CŌLA KULŌ- TTUNGĀ I8	TIRUNELVĒLI ALIAS KULAŠĒKHARA CM.	"	"	"
SII V/436	RĀJ. KULŌ- TTUNGĀ I Yr. lost.	"	TIRUKUNRATTŪR IN KILĀVĒMBU NĀDU MUDI KONDA COĻA VALANĀDU- RĀJARĀJA PĀNDI NĀDU	"	
46/1927	KULŌ- TTUNGĀ I 21 AD 1091	"	TRUNELVĒLI- MUDI KONDA CŌĻA VALA NĀDU-RĀJARĀJA PĀNDI NĀDU KILĀVĒMBU NĀDU	TIRUNELVĒLI . . .	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
34/1927	DYN. & RULER NA 3+1	"	TIRUNELVĒLI ALIAS KULASÉKHARA CM	TIRUNELVĒLI TIRUNELVĒLI TIRUNELVĒLI TK.	
SII V/428	PĀNDYA JĀT. KULA SÉKHARA 3	TIRUNELVĒLI PALĀÑŚIVALA MĀNGALAM IN KILAVĒMBU NĀDU	"	"	"
SII V/412	JĀT. KULA- SÉKHARA I 13+1 AD 1204	....	TIRUNELVĒLI ALIAS KULASÉKHARA CM	TIRUNELVĒLI TIRUNELVĒLI TIRUNELVĒLI TK.	
549/1922	MĀR. SUNDARA I 7th YEAR AD 1223	TIRUTTĀNGAL (RĀMNĀDDT.)	TACCANĀLŪR	TACCANALLŪR	"
78/1916 79/1916	MĀR. SUNDARA I 14-328th DAY AD 1231	TIRUKKÖLAK- RĀJAVILIPURAM RĀVAVILLIPURAM (DONOR FROM) KUDI (RĀMNĀDDT.)		TIRUNELVĒLI TK.	
84/1916	MĀR. SUNDARA I	"		TIRUNELVĒLI TK.	"

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (and Date (where available))</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V/446	MĀR. SUNDARA II 8 - AD 1246	TIRUNELVĒLI RAVIVARMA CM.	.....	.....	.....
	MĀR. SUNDARA II 8 - AD 1246	TIRUNELVĒLI KANNANŪR ALIAS ŚRĪMAHĒŚVARA CM. MĀNĀBHARĀNA PĀDI	.....	.....	.....
	MĀR. SUNDARA II 8 - AD 1246	TIRUNELVĒLI TACCANŪR UDAYAPIRĀTTI CM.	TACCANALLŪR TIRUNELVĒLI TK.		
SII XXIII/ 493 and 495	MĀR. SUNDARA II 11th YEAR AD 1248-49	ĀLVĀRTIRU- RĀJAVILLIPURAM RĀJAVILLIPURAM NAGARI KÖNERINMÄI KONDÄN	(OFFICIAL FORM) FIGURES IN OTHER DISTRICTS)		
52/44-45	JAT. VĪRA-30	SENGĀNI VENKATĀNĀIHA	SENGĒNI CM. A BRAHMADĒYA PURAM	MĒLATRUVĒN- GADA NĀTHA PURAM	.....

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII IV/411	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA 8	TIRUNEL VĒLI ALIAS ANAVARADA DĀNA CM.	TIRUNEL VĒLI A PART OF TIRUNEL VĒLI	TIRUNEL VĒLI TK.	"
54/1916	DY. /R/D=NA	TIRUKKALĀK- TACCANŪR KUDI	TACCANALLŪR	"	"
362/73-74	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA 17	TARUVAI SĀNGANI	SEṄGĀNI ALIAS AVANINĀRĀYANA CM.	SEṄGĀNI MĒLA TIRUVĒNGATA NĀTHAPURAM	"
194/1924	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA 22	PIRĀNMALAI (RĀMNĀD DT)	RĀJAVILLIPURAM RĀJAVILLIPURAM (OFFICIAL FORM)	"	"
269/40-41	KÖNĒRINMAL	KÖNDĀN	SEṄGIKULAM	"	"
SII Vol. VIII 462	KÖNĒRINMAL	KÖNDĀN	AKKAŚĀLAI (TRUCCENDUR TK)	"	"
454/1909	"	MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ	NAKKAMĀNGALAM	"	"

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KĪLA VĒMBU NĀDU

LOCATION: CENTRAL PART OF TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK

TO ITS NORTH - KALAKKUDI NĀDU  
TO ITS EAST - KĪL KAŁA KŪRRAM  
TO ITS SOUTH - TĀMBRAPARANI RIVER AND TENKARAI NĀDU  
TO ITS WEST - MĒLA VĒMBU NĀDU.

## KĀLAKKUDI NĀDU (NORTHERN PORTION OF TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK)

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
El VIII , p.318	PĀNDYA MĀRAÑ JADAIYAN	AD 770	KARAVANDAFURAM UKKIRANKÖTTAI TIRUNELVĒLI ĀNAIMALAI KĀLAKKUDI (MADURAI)	"	XIV / 142
SII XIV/3	MĀRAÑ JADAIYAN 6	TIRUPPARAÑ- KUNDRAM (MADURAI Dt.)	KARAVANDAFURAM UKKIRANKÖTTAI TIRUNELVĒLI KUNDRAM (MADURAI	"	
194.35-36	MĀRAÑ JADAIYAN 2+13=AD 877	UKKIRAN- KÖTTAI	KARAVANDAFURAM - A NAGARA	"	
SII XIV/ 37	MĀRAÑ JADAIYAN 35 AD 897	MĀNŪR	MĀNĀNILAI NALLŪR - A BRAHMADĒYA	MĀNŪR	TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK
SII XIX 424	CŌLA PARAKĒŠARI 25	COUTRĀLAM TIRUKKAÑJŪR	-	"	
1971 35-36	PĀNDYA CŌLAN TALAI	UKKIRAN- KÖTTAI	KARAVANDAFURAM UKKIRANKÖTTAI IN PĀNDI- KONDĀ VĪRA PĀNDYA	KONDĀ VĪRA VALĀNĀDU	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
429 / 1906	PĀNDYA MĀRA SUNDARA 8+	MĀNŪR	MĀNAÑILAI NALLŪR	MĀNŪR	TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK
323/1918	MĀRA SUNDARA I 11th YEAR AD 1227	KĀDUVETTI SUNDARA I (TENKASI TK)	KALAKKUDI KÖTTAI	KALAKKUDI (UKKIRĀN KÖTTAI)	... ...
201/35-36	MĀRA SUNDARA I	UKKIRAN- KÖTTAI	KALAKKUDI KÖTTAI	UKKIRĀN KÖTTAI	UKKIRĀN KÖTTAI
201/1935-36	PĀNDYA MĀRA SUNDARA I YEAR II AD 1227	UKKIRAN- KÖTTAI	KALAKKUDI KÖTTAI	UKKIRĀN KÖTTAI	TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK
424/1906	KÖNERINMAI KONDĀN LATER PĀNDYA	MĀNŪR	KARUVĀNALLŪR KARUVANKÖTTAI ALIAS VIKRAMA PĀNDYĀNALLŪR	KARUVĀNALLŪR KARUVANKÖTTAI NOT IDENTICAL WITH (?) (TIRUNELVĒLI KARIVĀLAMVANDA NALLŪR WHICH WAS IN ĀRINĀDU (270, 276/1908) CONTRA EI XXII, No. 3, p. 9 WHICH REQUIRES REVISION	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V / 735 MĀR. SUNDARA 2+22nd Ś 1477 AD 1555	GĀNGAI- KONDĀN	SELIYANALLŪR ALIAS RĀNARĀNGA- RĀMA NALLŪR ON CHITTĀRU	(TIRUNELVELI TK) SELİYANALLŪR THE READING IN KARAİKŪRRAM & SII V/728 REQUIRES REVISION AS KALAKKŪRRAM		

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LOCATION :	KALAKKUDI NĀDU LAY IN THE NORTHERN PART OF TIRUNELVĒLI TK.		
BOUNDARIES :	TO ITS NORTH	-	ĀRI NĀDU
	TO ITS EAST	-	KĪLKALAKŪRRAM
	TO ITS SOUTH	-	MĒLAVĒMBU NĀDU
	TO ITS WEST	-	IT ABUTTED MULLI NĀDU (EAST) ABUTTED KALLĀGA NĀDU AT ITS WEST

Note : KALAKKUDI HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED TO BE IDENTICAL WITH UKKIRANKÖTTAL KALAKKUDI NĀDU DID NOT EXTEND TO THE NORTH BEYOND SANKARANKÖIL (E I XXIII p 9) ITS SPREAD WAS LIMITED WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES INDICATED ABOVE

## KÜLKALAKKÜRRAM

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V / 360 N. A. 71-72	SHADAIYAN MĀRAÑ 2+19	KALUGU- MAŁAI	ĀLATTŪR IN KIL KAI AKURRAM	...	...
SII XIV / V/728	SHADAIYAN MĀRAÑ 4+3	ŚIVALAPPĒRI GAŃGAI- KONDĀN	TENTRUMĀLIRUÑ JÖLAI	ŚIVALAPPĒRI TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK	
414/1906 420/1906	CÖLA RÄJARÄJA I 23 AD 1008	ŚIVALAPPĒRI TIRUMUKKÜDAL- TENTRUMĀLIRUÑ JÖLAI	ŚIVALAPPĒRI TIRUMUKKÜDAL- TENTRUMĀLIRUÑ JÖLAI	ŚIVALAPPĒRI TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK	KIL KALAKÜRRAM IN RÄJARÄJA VALANÄDU
422/1906	CÖLA RÄJARÄJA I 26 AD 1011	ŚIVALAPPĒRI RÄJARÄJA I KONDĀN	ŚIVALLABHA- MÄNGALAM-TEN- TRUMĀLIRUÑÖLAI	ŚIVALLABHA- MÄNGALAM	GANGAIKONDĀN IN RÄJARÄJA- MANĐALAM
SII V/724	CÖLA RÄJARÄJA I 26 AD 1011	GAŃGAI- KONDĀN	SRIVALLABHA- MÄNGALAM	GANGAIKONDĀN TIRUNELVĒLI TK.	
411, 412/ 1906	CÖLA RÄJARÄJA I 28 AD. 1013	ŚIVALAPPĒRI TIRUMUKKÜDAL- TEN- TRUMĀLIRUÑÖLAI	ŚIVALAPPĒRI TIRUMUKKÜDAL- TEN- TRUMĀLIRUÑÖLAI	ŚIVALAPPĒRI TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V/729	CŌLA RĀJĒNDRA I 7 (AD 1019)	GĀNGAI- KONDĀN	ŚRĪVALLABHA CM.	GĀNGAIKONDĀN (IN RĀJARĀJA MANĀDALAM)	
SII XV/718	CŌLA PĀNDYA JAT. SUNDARA YR N.A.	ŚIVALAPPĒRI TEN- TRUMĀLIRUÑJĀLAI	TIRUMUKKŪDAL SIVALAPPĒRI TALUK	TIRUNELVĒLI	
415/1906	CŌLA VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA	ŚIVALAPPĒRI	...	FRAGMENT KILKALAKŪRRAM IN IRATTAPPĀDI KONDA CŌLA VALA NĀDŪ NAME CHANGE	
SII V/727	CŌLA KULŌ- TTUNGĀ I 28 - AD 1098	GĀNGAI- KONDĀN	GĀNGAI KONDA CŌLA CM IN MUDI KONDĀ CŌLA VALĀNĀDŪ	GĀNGAI KONDĀ GĀNGAIKONDĀN A NAME-CHANGE. ORIGINALLY IT WAS NAMED SRIVALLABHA CM.	
406/1906	KULŌ- TTUNGĀ I 35 - AD 1105	ŚIVALAPPĒRI TEN-TIRUMĀ- LIRUÑJĀLAI IN (IN KILKALĀ- KŪRRAM) IN MUDI KONDĀ CŌLA VALĀNĀDŪ	ŚIVALAPPĒRI TIRUMUKKŪDAL- ŚIVALAPPĒRI TEN-TIRUMĀ- LIRUÑJĀLAI IN (IN KILKALĀ- KŪRRAM) IN MUDI KONDĀ CŌLA VALĀNĀDŪ	ŚIVALAPPĒRI	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
445 / 1909	KULŌ- TRŪNGA I 35 - AD 1105	MANAPPĀDAI VIḌU	AMBALATTADĪ- NALLŪR- EASTERN HAMLET OF UTAMACŌLA CM(IN KILKALA KŪRRAM-PĀNDI NĀDŪ)	MANAPPĀDAI VIḌU	UTTAMACŌLA CM. NOT LOCALISABLE TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK
SII V/730	PĀNDYA MĀR. ŚRIVALLABHA 12+1	GĀNGAI- KONDĀN	ŚRIVALLABHA CM	GĀNGAIKONDĀN TIRUNELVĒLI TK.	
248/1976- 77	JAT. KULĀSĒKHARA 1162	UDA YANĒRI	ULAGUDAI- MUKKŌKILĀ- NADIGAL CM.	UDA YANĒRI	"
61/1927	SUNDARA PĀNDYA 1+1	ŚIVALAPPĒRI	PADAPPAI KŪRUCCI- NORTHERN HAMLET OF ŚRIVALLABHA CM	NEAR GĀNGAIKONDĀN	"
108/45-46	PĀNDYA MĀR. KULĀSĒKHARA	KILAPPĀTTAM	SRIVALLAVAN MĀNGALAM	GĀNGAIKONDĀN	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
378 / 1959 60	VĪRA PĀNDYA	ŚRĪ VAIKUNTAM	ULAGUDAI MUKKOKILĀNADI (TIN TK) CM IN KILKALAKŪRRAM	UDA YANĒRI	PI. SEE 246, 248, 249/76-77 FROM UDAYANĒRI RECENTLY COLLECTED
39/1924	JAT. PARĀKRAMA AD 1325(?)	TIRUMALAI (SIVAGANGAI TK.)	MANARPĀDAI VĪDU	MANARPĀDAI VĪDU	SRIVALLAVANMĀNGALAM IDENTICAL WITH KILAPPĀTTAM
449/1909	K. 616 - AD 1441	MANAPPĀDAI VĪDU	AMBALATTĀDI NALLŪR, ALIAS MANAPPĀDAI VĪDU	MANARPĀDAI VĪDU	AN INSCRIPTION (17/1914) FROM KRISNĀPURAM (AD 1563) REFERS TO THAT VILLAGE AS SRIVALLAVAN MĀNGALAM. BUT THE KRISNĀPURAM COPPER PLATES (AD 1567) LOCATES THIS SIVALLAVAN MAN GALAM IN KILA VĒMBU NĀDU (SEE 137-139 Vs 70 71) EI IX, p. 337.

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
442, 443 / 1909	MĀR. VĪRA K. 616 AD 1441	MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ	AMBALATTĀDI - NALLŪR ALIAS MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ NORTH-EASTERN GAÑGAI HAMLET OF KONDĀN (?) SRIVALLAVAN - MANGALAM IN KILAKALAKURRAM	MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ GAÑGAI KONDĀN (?) SRIVALLAVAN MANGALAM	Note : BUT GAÑGAKONDĀN LIES TO THE NORTHWEST, AND MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ IS TO THE SOUTH EAST OF GAÑGAI- KONDĀN SOUTH OF TĀMBRAPARANI TRUNELVĒLI TK.
448/1909	MĀR. VĪRA 2+21 AD 1448	MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ	AMBALATTĀDI - NALLŪR, NORTH EASTERN HAMLET OF SRIVALLAVAN MANGALAM	MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ GAÑGAI KONDĀN (?) SRIVALLAVAN	IT IS ALSO A POINT FOR INVESTIGATION IF THERE WAS ANOTHER BRAHMADĒYA CALLED SRIVALLAVAN- MANGALAM TO THE SOUTH, SOUTHWEST OF MANARPADAI VĪDŪ IN VIEW OF THE

<i>Reft. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
TAS IX p. 34	K 717-AD 1535	MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ	A HAMLET OF SIVALLAVAN- MĀNGALAM	MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ GAÑGAI KONDĀN (?)	TRUNELVĒLI TK.
444-1909	K 719-AD 1543	MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ	AMBALATTĀDI - NALLŪR	MANAPPADAI VĪDŪ	TRUNELVĒLI TK.
SII V-409	K 722-AD 1546	TIRUNELVĒLI THE WESTERN HAMLET OF SIVALAVAN - MĀNGALAM “NATTAM MĒRKUDI”	MĒLA NATHAM (?)		TRUNELVĒLI TK.
537 1926	Ś 1469 AD 1547	SRIVILLI- PUTTUR	GAÑGAIKÖNDĀN GAÑGAI IN THE KILKALAKKŪRRAM	KONDĀN	
LOCATION :		NORTH EASTERN AND EASTERN PART OF TIRUNELVĒLI EXTENDING TO EITHER SIDE OF TAMBRAPARANI RIVER			
BOUNDRIES :		ĀŚI NADU OR ĀŚURINĀDU (KAYATTĀRU) TO ITS EAST AND - TO ITS SOUTH - TO ITS WEST -			
		MURAPPANĀDU, VALLANĀDU KILAVĒMBU NĀDU			

**TENKARAI NĀDU (TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK - SOUTHERN PART) NĀNGUNĒRI -  
NORTHWESTERN PART)**

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
62 / 1927	TRL KONĒRINMĀI KONDĀN	TARUVAI	TARUVAI ALIAS TARUVAI TĀNI-ĀNAI VITĀ PĀNDYĀ PURAM	TIRUNELĒLI TK.	
374 / 1972-	"	"	TARUVAI ALIAS TARUVAI KUPAKARĀYA NALLŪR	"	"
376 / 1972-	MĀR. KULASĒKHARA 15	"	"	"	"
255 / 1940-41	MĀR. SUNDARA 3rd	SENGIKULAM (NĀNGUNĒRI TK)	TENKARAI PŪLAM ALIAS RĀJARĀJAPURAM	SENGIKULAM PŪLAM	NĀNGUNĒRI TK.
257 / 1940-41	NA	"	"	"	"
SII V / 416	VĪRAPĀNDYĀ 8 (LATER PĀNDYĀ)?	TIRUNELVĒLI	SADURAPUDUK- KULAM	NL	
TAS IX / F. 29	K 624 / AD 1448	SĒRMĀDĒVI	TENKARAI PŪLAM ALIAS RĀJARĀJAPURAM	SENGIKULAM PŪLAM	SENGIKULAM PŪLAM

LOCATION :	SOUTHERN PART OF TIRUNELVĒLI TALUK SOUTH OF TĀMBRAPARAI RIVER AND NORTH WESTERN PART OF NĀNGUNĒRI ABUTTING IT	
BOUNDARIES :		
TO ITS NORTH	-	TĀMBRAPARANI RIVER, AND ACROSS IT
TO ITS NORTH	-	MULLI NĀDU (EAST) AND KILAVĒMBU NĀDU
TO ITS EAST	-	KŪLKALAKŪRRAM
TO ITS SOUTH	-	PACCAYĀRUPPŌKKU AND VĀNAVĀN NĀDU (FROM THE CENTURY ONWARDS)
TO ITS WEST	-	MULLI NĀDU (EAST) AND THE KĀLAKKĀDU RANGE HILLS

KALLAGA NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A R E / CÖLÄ 400/1916	RÄJENDRA- I- 9th YEAR (AD 1021)	MANNÄR- KÖIL	ŚĒNDAN BRAHMADĒYAM- A BOUNDARY OF VINDANÜR	ŚĒNDĀMARAM SANĀKRANKÖIL OR SĒNDĀN TK. BRAHMADĒYAM	
SII XIV/136	CÖLÄ PÄNDYA JÄT. SUNDARA 8 (AD 1025)	VIRÄŠIKHÄ- MANI	VIRÄŠIKHÄMANI ALIAS VIRÄ- VINÖDA CM.	VIRÄŠIKHÄMANI A BRAHMADĒYAM KALLAGANÄDU, MUDI KONDA CÖLÄ VALÄNÄDU, RÄJARÄJA PÄNDI NÄDU	
III / 1928-29	MÄR. KULA- SÉKHARA	DAJAPATI SAMUDRAM	SALIÄPURAM	... .	
368 / 72-73	PÄNDYA KULA- SÉKHARA	ŚĒNDÄ- . (SENDA- MÄNGALAM VARA CM. - A (SENDA- MÄNGALAM) BRAHMADĒYAM (KALLAGA- MANDALAM)	PURA VUVARIŚ MÄNGALAM VARA CM. - A MÄNGALAM	ŚĒNDÄ- MÄNGALAM SANÄKRANKÖIL TK.	
2+II	SII V / 760	MÄR. VIRÄ	TENKÄSI	ADALA IKULAM AN AYACUT	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
324 / 1918	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUNDARA 2	KILAKKALAN GĀL (TENKĀSI TK.)	KĀDUVETTI- NALLŪR	KILAKKALAN (NORTH) TENKĀSI TK.	
647 / 1917	JAT. PĀNDYA YR LOST	KADAIYA- NALLŪR	VĪRAŚIKHĀMANI CM.	VĪRAŚIKHĀMANI VĪRAŚIKHĀMANI SANKARANKÖIL TK.	

LOCATION : SOUTH SANKARAN KÖIL TK. & NORTH TENKĀSI TK. - TO ITS NORTH - ĀRINĀDU, TO ITS EAST - NERCURA NĀDU, TO ITS SOUTH VADAVĀRI NĀDU TO ITS WEST ĀRI NĀDU.

## ĀRI NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
574 / 1915	PĀNDYA JĀT KULA- SĒKHARA II	MALAYADI- KURICCI	MALAYADI- KURICCI - A HAMLET OF PARĀNTAKA CM.	MALAIYADI- KURICCI	SAṄKARANKŌIL TK.
575 / 1915	JĀT. KULA- SĒKHARA II	DĀRUKĀ- PURAM	MALAYADI- KURICCI, SOUTHERN HAMLET OF PARĀNTAKA CM.	"	"
578 / 1915	JĀT. KULA- SĒKHARA 13+1 AD 1204 (13th CENTURY)	"	"	"	"
576 / 1915	JĀT. KULA- SĒKHARA 13+3 (13th CENTURY) AD 1206	"	"	"	"
581 / 1915	JĀT. KULA- SĒKHARA 13+4 AD 1207- (13th CENTURY)	"	PARĀNTAKA CM. A	DĀRUKĀPURAM	" BRAHMADĒYA

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
545 / 1922	JĀT. KULĀ- ŚEKHARA 13+5 AD 1208	TIRUTTAṄ- GAL	ŚRĪ PARĀNTAKA DĀRUKĀPURAṄ SĀṄKARANKŌIL CM.		
582 / 1915	MĀR. SUNDARA I 13th YEAR AD 1229	DĀRUKĀ- PURAM	1. PARĀNTAKA CM. -A BRAHMADĒYA 2. PUNAKKUṄAM IN MALAYADI KURUCCI	DARUKĀPURAṄ "	
610 / 1915	MĀR. SUNDARA 4th	TIRUMALAI	ĀNAIYŪR	....	
611 / 1915	MĀR. SUNDARA ....+1st YEAR (3rd CENTURY)	"	SUNDARA PĀNDYA CM. -A BRAHMADĒYA	TENMALAI (?)	
486 & 487 / 1909	KÖNERINMAI KONDĀN 5	SŌLAPURAṄ (SRIVILLI- PUTTUR)	VIKRAMAPĀṄDYA CM.	....	
587 / 1915	MĀR. VIKRAMA 5th YEAR	DĀRUKĀ- PURAM	MALAIYADI KURUCCI	MALAYADI KURUCCI	SĀṄKARANKŌIL TK.

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
270 / 1908	LATER PĀNDYA JAT. SĒKHARA Ś 1324 AD 1402	KARIVALAM KARIVARANALLŪR KARIVALAM - -VANDA NALLŪR	SANKARANKÖIL TK. Note : VIKRAMA PĀNDYA NALLŪR ALIAS KARUVĀ		
246 / 1941	JAT. PARĀKRAMA 32+1 AD 1455(?)	DĒVADĀNAM KARUVANALLŪR KARIVALAM- VANDANALLŪR	SĀṄKARANKÖIL TK.		
293 / 1941	LATER PĀNDYA MĀR. SRIVALLBHA 31st AD 1460-61 (?)	DĒVADĀNAM VARATUNGADEVA VĀSUDEVA- NALLŪR	SĀṄKARANKÖIL TK.		

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identifications</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
524 / 1926	LATER PĀNDYA Ś 1456 AD 1534	ŚRĪVILLI - PUTTUR	RĀJAŚINGAP- PĒRĒRI	NEAR VĀSUDĒVA- NALLŪR	SAṄKARANKÖIL TK.
567 / 1915	Ś 1463 AD 1541	DĀRUKĀ- PURAM	PATTĀKKURUCCI	PATTĀKURUCCI	"
342 / 343 / 1950	Ś 1464 AD 1542	VĀSUDĒVA- NALLŪR	VĀSUDĒVA- NALLŪR-RĀJA- SINGAPPĒRĒRI ITS SOUTHERN HAMLET	VĀSUDĒVA- NALLŪR	(VĀSUDĒVANALLŪR REFERRED TO BE IN TENVĀRI NĀDU (530/1911) IS AN ERROR, APPARENTLY)
389 / 1917	Ś 1467 AD 1545	MĒLAPPĀVŪR	SĪVALAPPĒRI IN ĀRI NĀDU	N. L.	
277 / 1908	ALAGAP- PERUMĀL Ś 1469 AD 1547	KARIVALAM VANDA- PARĀKRAMA	KARIVALAM NALLŪR	KARIVALAM- VANDANALLŪR TK.	SAṄKARANKÖIL
513 / 1917	Ś 1474 AD 1552	TENKĀŚI	RĀJAŚINGAP- PĒRĒRI	NEAR VĀSUDĒVA- NALLŪR	PI. SEE 342, 343 / 1950

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
281 / 1908	LATER PĀNDYA JAT. SĒKHARA Ś 1475 AD 1533	SĀNKARA NAYINĀR KŌIL	ĀRI NĀDU MENTIONED	...	...
373 / 1950-51	Ś 1481 AD 1559	VĀSUDĒVA- ATHIRĀMA PARĀKRAMA	VĀDUDĒVA- NALLŪR	VĀSUDĒVA- NALLŪR	SĀNKARANKŌIL TALUK
603 / 1917	Ś 1495 AD 1573	MALAYADI- KURUCCI	MALAYADI- ĀRI NĀDU	MALAYADI- KURUCCI	"
482 / 1909	Ś 1495 AD 1513	ŚŌLĀPURAM (SRIVILLI- PUTTŪR TK)	VĀSUDĒVA- NALLŪR	VĀSUDĒVA- NALLŪR	"
LOCATION : NORTH WESTERN PART OF SĀNKARANKŌIL TALUK					
TO ITS NORTH - ĀNMĀ NĀDU					
TO ITS EAST - NERÇURA NĀDU					
TO ITS SOUTH - VĀDAVĀRI NĀDU					
TO ITS WEST - THE SIVAGIRI RANGE OF THE WESTERN GHATS					

## NERCURA NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V / 307, 308, 327-330. 337, 342, 344, 348, 349, 357, 368, 376, 379, 401, 402.	UNDATED JAINA IMAGE	KALUGU- MĀLAI	NERCURAM PERUNERCURAM TIRUNERCURAM	"	KALUGUMALAI KŌVILPATTI TK.
SII V 405, 406	PĀNDYA MĀRĀÑ JADAIYAN (3) AD 865(?)	"	TIRUNERCURAM	"	"
SII XIV / 42	MĀRAÑ JADAIYAN 7+35 (AD 904)	" . . . . .	"	"	
... 84-85	CŌLAN TAŁAI KONDĀ VIRA . . . +7	NILIDA- NALLŪR	NILI NALLŪR, A BRAHMADĒYA	NILLŪR	SAṄKARANKŌIL TALUK ALSO ANOTHER (4+6) AD 956

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V / 307	CÖLA PÄNDYA JAT. SUNDARA 23 AD 1040-1	KALUGU MÄLAI	PERUNERÇURAM KAŁUGU IN NERCÜRANÄDU MAŁAI IN MUDIKONDÄ CÖLAVALANÄDU IN RAJARAJA PÄNDI NÄDU	KÖVILPATI TALUK	
311 / 1940-41	MÄR. SUNDARA I	VÄNARAMUTTI ALIAS SUNDARAPÄNDYA NALLUR	ÜRRANDÜR VÄNARAMUTTI KÖVILPATI TALUK		
314 / 1940- 41	MÄR. SUNDARA I II+1 AD 1238	"	"	"	
430 / 1917	MÄR. SUNDARA 4+1	COUTRÄLAM REF. TO VALARAPPÄDI - KULAŠEKHARA NALLUR IN NERCURA NÄDU	...	...	
313 / 1940-41	PÄNDYA KULA- SÉKHARA 13	VÄNARAMUTTI ÜRRANDÜR	VÄNARAMUTTI KÖVILPATI TK		

84-85	-	MŪVARIRUN TALI	PERIABALI MALAUDAYĀR	MŪVARIRUN TALI	SAṄKARANKŌL
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LOCATION : WESTERN PART OF KŌVILPATTI TK) & EASTERN PART OF SAṄKARAN KŌIL

TK.

TO ITS NORTH - VENBAIKKUDI NĀDU

TO ITS EAST - VENBAIKKUDI & SŪNĀNGUDI NĀDU

TO ITS SOUTH - ĀŚU NĀDU(?)

TO ITS WEST - ANMA NĀDU

\* UNNUMBERED

## MŪNGUDI (MUDUGUDI) NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 17	PĀNDYA MĀRAÑ JADAIYAN 2-AD 864	VIIAYANĀRĀ- YANAM	KORRAMPULLĀN- KUDĪ	IN MUDUGUDI THE KŌVILPATTI NĀDU (UNLOCATED) TEMPLE HAS AN INSCRIPTION OF MĀRAÑ JADAIYAN (14th YEAR) IN VATTELUTTU (297/ 1941)	
350 / 1959- 60	COL. RĀJA- RĀJA I 11th AD 996	ILAMBU- VANAM	ILAMPURĀN. . . ILAMBUVANAM	EAST OF KŌVILPATTI AND A FEW KILOMETRES	
298/1940-41	JAT. VĪRA PĀNDYA 16(AD 1269?)	KŌVILPATTI RAJAPURANDARA NALLŪR IN MUDUGUDINĀDU	RAMBARAM ALIAS ILAMBUVANAM ETĀYAPURAM	WEST OF RAJAPURANDARA NALLUR IN MUDUGUDINADU	"

THE NAME MŪNGUDI ALSO OCCURS IN KALUGUMALAI ON SOME JAIN IMAGES (PLEASE SEE SII V, 375, 377)

NORTH - EASTERN PART OF KŌVILPATTI TALUK.  
TO ITS NORTH - VENBAIKUDI NĀDU  
TO ITS EAST - NA  
TO ITS SOUTH - SŪRĀNGUDI NĀDU  
TO ITS WEST - NERCURA NĀDU

## ŚŪRĀNGUDI NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
432 / 1909	CŌLA RĀJA- ĀDANŪR RĀJA I 24 AD 1009	"	ĀDANŪR	SOUTH-EAST OF KŌVILPATTI, EAST OF EPPŌDUM- VENRĀN AND KĀTTUNĀYAKKAN PATTI (9 LAT.)	
SII XIV / 142	CŌLA PĀNDYA JĀT. SUNDARA II AD 1028	"	UDAYAMĀRTĀNDĀ ĀDANŪR NALLŪR IN SŪRĀNGUDI NĀDU IN MUDI KONDA CŌLA VALA NĀDU IN RĀJARĀJA PĀNDI NĀDU	THERE IS A VILLAGE ABOVE 9.5 (LAT.) SŪRĀNGUDI DUE EAST OF VILĀTTIKKULAM. IT IS DOUBTFUL IF THE NĀDU TAKES ITS NAME AFTER THAT PLACE	KŌVILPATTI TALUK
SII XIV / 174	CŌLA PĀNDYA JĀT. SUNDARA 23rd AD 1028	"	"	"	"
SII XIV / 183	CŌLA PĀNDYA MĀR. VIKRAMA20	"	"	"	"

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LOCATION : SOUTH EASTERN PART OF KÖVILPATTI TALUK VAIPĀRU BASIN  
TO ITS NORTH - VENBAIKUDI NĀDU & MŪNGUDI NĀDU  
TO ITS EAST - THE BAY OF BENGAL  
TO ITS WEST - NERCURA NĀDU AND ĀSI NĀDU  
TO ITS SOUTH - NOT AVAILABLE

## ĀŚI OR ASŪRI NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
351 / 1965-66	PĀNDYAN MĀR SUNDARA II+I+I	TIRU- MANGALAK- KURICCI	VENRUMUDI SÜDIYA SUNDARA PĀNDYA CM-A BRAHMADĒYA	TIRU- MANGALAK- KURICCI	NORTH WEST OF KAYATTĀRU IN KÖVILPATĪ TALUK
SII V / 408	MĀR	TIRUNELVĒLI ASŪRI NĀTTĀU SUNDARA B	KANDULĀVU (ASŪRI NĀDU)	..... .....	
18 / 1912	LATER PĀNDYA MĀR SUNDARA 2+6 Š 1461 AD 1539	KAYATTĀRU KASATTALĀR ALIAS SUNDARA PĀNDYA NALLŪR (ASŪRI NĀDU)	KAYATTĀRU KÖVILPATĪ TK	KAYATTĀRU KÖVILPATĪ TK	
LOCATION : SOUTH WESTERN PART OF KÖVILPATĪ TK.					
TO ITS NORTH - NERCURA NĀDU & MÜNGUDI NĀDU					
TO ITS EAST - NOT AVAILABLE					
TO ITS WEST - KALAKKUDI NĀDU					
TO ITS SOUTH - KÜLKALAKKÜRRAM					

Note : THE ĀŚI NĀTTĀR, TOGETHER WITH NERCURA NĀTTĀR HELPED THE BOUNDARY OF THE GRANT VILLAGE IN DALAVĀYAPURAM PLATES, DALAVĀYAPURAM LIES DUE SOUTH OF EPPODUMVENRĀN AND EAST OF KĀDAMBŪR THE GRANT VILLAGE MAY, PERHAPS, HAVE TO BE SOUGHT IN KÖYILPATĪ TALUK. IT IS DATED 45TH YEAR OF PARĀNTAKA VĪRA NĀRĀYANA (AD. 905).

VENBAIKKUDI NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A13 / 1958-59	CÔLA PÂNDYA JAT. SUNDARA 10th YEAR AD 1027	PÂNDAVAR MÂNGALAM PLATES * THE PLATES APPEAR TO BE	PÂNDAVAR MÂNGALAM GRANT VILLAGE ALIAS PAÑCAVAN TO MÂDÉVI CM.	PÂNDAVAR MÂNGALAM (SOUTH OF KÔVILPATTI)	KÔYILPATTI TALUK Note : A poet by name Kadavûraraiyan Tirukkôti Nambi hailed from this place (c1277-13th Century) - He was the author of

(CL/-L3th Century) -  
He was the author of  
“Uṭamudaiyān” a  
Tamil work translated  
from Sanskrit!Fn. P21  
of “ResearchArticles”  
by Rā-Rāghava  
Iyengār, Mahavidwān,  
former Professor of  
Annāmalai University  
(New Era publication  
Madras 1987)

THE MAJOR PART OF THIS NÄDULAY IN SÄTTÜR TALUK (RAMNAD DT. INCLUSIVE OF EDIRKÖTTAL, KÜTTANKUDI, SÜNARKUDI, PULLANA IKURUCCI AND VENBAIKKUDI THOUGH PREDOMINANTLY LYING IN SOUTH SÄTTÜR TALUK IT HAS EXTENDED UPTO PÄNDÄ VÄRMÄNGALAM IN KÖYILPATI TALUK.

TO ITS NORTH - THE SAME NĀDŪ EXTENDED  
TO ITS EAST - MUDUKUDI  
TO ITS WEST - SŪRĀNGUDI NĀDŪ  
TO ITS SOUTH - NERCURA NĀDŪ

## SRIVALLAVA VALANĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
301 / 63-64	CŌLA RĀJĀRĀJA I 19 AD 1004	ŪTTĀ- PIDĀRAM	NAMĒ LOST - IN SRIVALLUVĀ VALANĀDU		
302 / 63-64	10TH CENTURY DAMAGED	"			
303-304 63- 64	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUNDARA	"	REFERS TO A PLACE TIRUCCIRRĀM- BALA NĀLLŪR		
		LOCATION : SOUTH - EASTERN PART OF KŌYILPĀTĪ TK. BOUNDARIES : NOT AVAILABLE			

VALLA NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1 / 1916	PĀNDYĀ 2+12	VALLA NĀD AGARAM	VALLA NĀDU ALIAS JEYANGONDA PĀNDYANALLŪR	VALLA NĀDU SRIVAIKUNTAM TALUK	"
SII V / 741	KONĒRINMĀI- SRĪ- KONDĀN	VAIKUNTAM	"	"	"
28 / 1912	K 621 AD 1445	TIRUCCEN- DŪR	VALLANĀDU ALIAS MĒLAIKURICCI ALIAS VIKRAMAPĀNDYA CM.	"	"

IT IS DOUBTFUL IF IT WAS A NĀDU. APPEARS TO BE A PLACE NAME OF ÚR EARLIER OR  
A BRAHMADEYA IN THE 15TH CENTURY.

## THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS - PART I

## MURAPPA NĀDŪ

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
363 / 59-60	PĀNDYA- MĀR. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 16+1 AD 1149	ŚEIDUNĀGA- NALLŪR	RĀJASŪRYA- NALLŪR	"	ŚRĪVAIKUNTAM TK.
367 / 1959-	JAT. KULA- 60 13+1 - AD 1204	"	ŚEYÑALŪR ALIAS TRUVARĀNGA CM A BRAHMADĒYA	ŚEDUNĀGA- NALLŪR	"
368A / 1959	JAT. KULA- 60 13+10-AD 1213	"	TIRUVARĀNGA CM	"	"
368 / 1959-	JAT. KULA- 60 13+11 AD 1214	"	"	"	"
365 / 1959-	MĀR. 60 YR. NA.	SUNDARA I	RĀJĀŚRAYA- NALLŪR	"	"
366 / 1959-	MĀR. 60 14 - AD 1230	SUNDARA I	"	"	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V / 448 MĀR. SUNDARA II	TIRUNELVĒLI MURAPPA NĀDU MURAPPA KUDALŪR AND NĀDU 8 - AD 1246	KILAIKUDALŪR- CLUBBED AND RENAMED VIRASOMIDĒVA- CM.	"	"	ŚRĪVAIKUNṬAM TK.
431 / 1906	KÖNĒRINMAI MARAPPA KONDĀN	NĀDU	"	"	"
364 / 1959- 60	PĀNDYA MĀR. VIKRAMA	SĒIDUṄGA- NALLŪR	RĀJĀŚRAYA- NALLŪR	"	"
369 / 1959- 60	MĀR. VIKRAMA	"	MURAPPA NĀTTU RĀJĀŚRAYA- NALLŪR	"	"
370 / 1959- 60	MĀR VIKRAMA 14 - AD 1297	"	RĀJĀŚRAYA- NALLŪR	"	"
360 / 1959- 60	MĀR. KULĀ- SĒKHARA I	"	SEYÑALŪR ALIAS SEIDUṄGA- TIRUVARANGA- CM. A BRAHMADĒYA	NALLŪR	ŚRĪVAIKUNṬAM TK.

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
369 / 1959- 60	MĀR. KULĀ- SĒKHARA I 28-AD 1296	SEIDUÑGA- NALLŪR	SEYÑALŪR ALIAS TIRUVARANGA- CM A BRAHMADĒYA	....	ŚRĪVAIKUNTAM TK.
359 / 59-60	KÖNĒRINMAI KONDĀN II+I	"	"	"	"
28, 1912	Ś 1367 AD 1445	TRUCCENDŪR	PÖŚALAVĪRA SÖMIDEVA CM - A BRAHMADĒYA IN MURAPPA NĀDŪ	MURAPPA NĀDŪ	TO ITS NORTH - KILKALAKKURRAM TO ITS EAST - NOT AVAILABLE TO ITS SOUTH - TIRUVALUDI NĀDŪ TO ITS WEST - KILAVĒMBU NĀDŪ
MURAPPA NĀDŪ LOCATION : NORTH - WESTERN PART OF ŚRĪVAIKUNTAM TALUK					

## PARĀNTAKA VALĀNĀDУ

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV - PĀNDYA 16A, E. I VARĀGUÑA II DŪR XXI - 17 13+... (ACC AD 862)	TIRUCCE-	PARAISU- MĀNGALAM, A BRAHMADEYĀ: TO ITS SOUTH- EAST TINNI (SABHA)	MĀRA- MĀNGALAM	SRIVAIKUNTAM TALUK	
SII VIII CŌLA KULŌ- 445, 448, TTUNGA I 456, 459 24-28 AD 1094- 1098	MĀRA MĀNGALAM CM IN PARĀNTAKAVALĀ NĀDU, MUDIKONDA CŌLA VALĀ- NĀDU, RĀJARĀJA PĀNDI NĀDУ	CŌLĒNDRAŚÍNGA MĀRA MĀNGALAM	NAME CHANGE SRIVAIKUNTAM TK (VILLAGE No. 63) EASTERN PART OF SRIVAIKUNTAM		
230 / 1926 PĀNDYA JĀT. KULA- SĒKHARA I 13+6 AD 1206	PERUNGULAM	REFERENCE TO MĀRA MĀNGALAM ALIAS DĒVENDRA VALLABHA CM	MĀRA MĀNGALAM	NAME CHANGE- AFTER THE RISE OF THE PĀNDYAS	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII VIII / PĀNDYA 446, 447 MĀR, SUNDARA I	MĀRA MĀNGALAM VALLABHA CM. 15 - AD 1231	DĒVĒNDRA MĀRA MĀNGALAM VALLABHA CM.	MĀRA MĀNGALAM TALUK	SRIVAIKUNTAM	
SII VIII/45I VĪRA PĀNDYA II	"	"	"	"	

## PARĀNTAKA VALĀNĀDU

LOCATION : EASTERN PART OF SRIVAIKUNTAM TK.  
 BOUNDARIES : TO ITS NORTH - N.A.  
               TO ITS EAST - THE SEA  
               TO ITS SOUTH - MĀNAVĪRA VALĀNĀDU AND KUDĀ NĀDU  
               TO ITS WEST - TIRUVĀLUDI VALĀNĀDU AND AMIRTA GUNĀ VALĀNĀDU

TIRUVALUDI NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 29	PĀNDYA MĀRĀN JADAIYAN Yr. LOST	PERUṄGULAM PERUṄGULAM	PERUṄGULAM REFERRED TO AS (SRIVAIKUNTAM TIRUKKULANAI IN TK) NAMMĀLVAR'S TRUVĀIMOLI (v. 3461)	"	"
SII XIV / 47	PĀNDYA ŚADAIYAN MĀRĀN 2nd	"	"	"	"
16A	... + 13	VARAGUNA II TRUCCENDŪR BRAHMADĒYAM VARAGUNA 1) VARAGUNA MĀNGALAM 2) BRAHMA- DĒYAM TRIYAMBAKA MĀNGALAM 3) ALAMBATTŪ- RAN ŪR	MĀNGALAM (NATTAM) MĀNGALAM 2 TO 5 NOT IDENTIFIED (WITHIN GĀNGAI MĀNGALAM) 5) MĀNAVĪRA PATTINAM	NEAR SRIVAIKUNTAM REFERRED TO AS "VARAGUNAMANGAI" (NAMMĀLVAR'S TRUVĀIMOLI (V. 3571) DOES MĀNAVĪRA VALA NĀDU TAKE ITS NAME AFTER THIS PLACE (?) IN ITEM (5)	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 93	PĀNDYA CŌLĀN TĀLAKONDA VĪRA 15	PERUNGULAM PERUNGULAM TIRUPPULIANGUDI TIRUPPULIANGUDI KUDĪ	PERUNGULAM NEAR SRIVAIKUNTAM & VARAGUNA- MĀNGALAM- NAMMĀLVĀR'S TIRUVĀIMOLI VS. 3473, 3568-78 (12 VERSES)	.....	.....
289 / 41	CŌLA RĀJARĀJA I	TEN- TIRUPPĒRAI 28 - AD 1011	KAITHAGA KAITAVA CM	.....	.....
210 / 1933	CŌLA RĀJARĀJA I	PERUNGULAM PERUNGULATTŪR 28 - AD 1013	PERUNGULAM PERUNGULATTŪR PERUNGULAM IN RĀJARĀJA (SRIVAIKUNTAM MĀNDALAM TK)	.....	.....
SII 131	XIV / CŌLA PĀNDYA JĀTSUNDARA 3 - AD 1020	.....	PERUNGULAM ALIAS UTTAMA CŌLA NALLUR IN RĀJARĀJA PĀNDI NĀDУ	PERUNGULAM (SRIVAIKUNTAM TK) RENAME OR ALSO CALLED UTTAMA CŌLA VALANĀDУ OR WAS IT A VALA NĀDУ WITHIN ANOTHER VALANĀDУ NAME CHANGE IN CŌLA TIMES?	PERUNGULAM TRUVALUDINĀDУ RENAME OR ALSO CALLED UTTAMA CŌLA VALANĀDУ OR WAS IT A VALA NĀDУ WITHIN ANOTHER VALANĀDУ NAME CHANGE IN CŌLA TIMES?

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
... / 84-85	CÖLA RÄJ. KÜLÖ- TTUNGA I 7-AD 1077	THULAIVILLI TIRUTTALAVILI MÄNGALAM MÄNGALAM (RATTAT- TIRUPPAT)	TOLAIVILLI- MÄNGALAM (SRIVAIKUNÄTAM TK.)	UNNUMBERED	
29 / 1941	CÖLA RÄJ. KÜLÖ- TTUNGA I 37-AD 1107	TEN- TIRUPPÄRAI IN TIRUVÄLUDI VALANÄDÜ- RÄJARÄJA PÄNDI NÄDU	TENTIRUPPÄR IN TIRUVÄLUDI VALANÄDÜ- RÄJARÄJA PÄNDI NÄDU	TEN- TIRUPPÄRAI IN NAMMÄLVÄR TIRUVÄYMOLI - REFERRED TO AS TENTIRUPPÄREYIL (ON THE SOUTH BANK OF TÄMBRAPARNI) Vs. 3359 TO 3369	
SII VIII / 40	PÄNDYA ŚRĪ VALLABHA	AKKAŚĀLAI RÄJA NALLUR IN TIRUVÄLUDI NÄDU	MÄRTTÄNDA NALLUR IN TIRUVÄLUDI NÄDU	... ... ... ...	
275 / 1941	PÄNDYA JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA 3+	KURUMBUR KÄRKURICI ALIAS RÄJARÄJA NALLUR	KÄRKURICI ALIAS RÄJARÄJA NALLUR	TIRUKKÖLÜR TIRUKKÖLÜR	NAMMÄLVÄR- TIRUVÄYMOLI
717, 718 / 1962-63	PÄNDYA MÄR SUNDARA I 15 - AD 1231				Vs. 3293-3303 & 3473

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
241. 1933	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUNDARA I 15 - AD 1231	PERUNGULAM ALIAS UTTAMAPĀNDYA NALLUR	PERUNGULAM ALIAS UTTAMAPĀNDYA NALLUR	PERUNGULAM NAME CHANGE AFTER THE PĀNDYAN REVIVAL	
211 / 1933	KÖNĒRINMAI KONDĀN	KÖNĒRINMAI PERUNGULAM ALIAS UTTAMAPĀNDYA NALLUR	PERUNGULAM ALIAS UTTAMAPĀNDYA NALLUR	PERUNGULAM SRĪVAIKUNTAM TALUK	
SII XXVI / 493, 469 OF 1909	PĀNDYA MĀR SUNDARA II 11th Yr. 454 DAY AD 1249 - 50	PĀNDYA MĀR ĀLVĀRTIRU- NAGARI " 11th Yr. 454 DAY AD 1249 - 50	"	SRIVAIKUNTAM CM 15	
SII V / 738	VĪRA PĀNDYA	SRIVAIKUNTAM RAJENDRA CM	SRIVAIKUNTAM	SRIVAIKUNTAM	... .
739	"	VARAGUNA MĀNGALAM NORTH EASTERN HAMLET OF SRIVAIKUNTAM	NATTAM	ALSO IN SII VOL. V 740, 741	... .
356 / 1949- 50	PĀNDYA JAT. ANGA- VĪRA 5TH	MĀNGALAM PURAVARINAI JŪR NL.			... .

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
27 / 1912	PĀNDYAMĀR VIKRAMA 2+11-AD 1296(?)	PĀNDYAMĀR TIRUCENDŪR MĀNGALAKURUCCI MĀNGALA- KURUCCI (VILLAGE No50) TĀMBRAPARNI SRIVAIKUNṬAM		ON THE NORTH BANK OF	
465 / 1909	MĀR KULA- SĒKHARA 4-AD 1316-17	ĀLVĀRTIRU- NĀGARI TIRUKURUKŪR SRIVAIKUNṬAM RĀJĒNDRA CM	ĀLVĀRTIRU- NĀGARI (TIRUCENDŪR TK) SRIVAIKUNṬAM	NAMMĀL VĀR IS REFERRED TO AS “KURUKŪR ŚATAGOPAN”	
384 / 1959- 60	MĀR KULA- SĒKHARA 14 KASBA	VELLALŪR ALIAS MADURÖDAYA- PURATTUNAGARAM	VELLALŪR RĀJĒNDRA CÖLA NALLŪR	VELLUR KASBA ŚRIVAIKUNṬAM TK	
373 / 1959- 60	KÖNĒRINMAI KONDĀN 13 - 219	KÖNĒRINMAI ŚRIVAIKUNṬAM SRIVAIKUNṬAM RĀJĒNDRA CÖLA NALLŪR		ŚRIVAIKUNṬAM	
A60 / 1960	Ś (1) 855 K (1) 09 (SPURIOUS)	VELLŪR KASBA	VELLŪR	VELLŪR	
A30 / 1960- 61	AD 1637 TIRUMALAI NĀYAKA	KĀNTIŚVARAM KĀNTIŚVARAM TIRUMALAI NĀYAKA		KĀNTIŚVARAM SRIVAIKUNṬAM (OPP. ĀLVĀR- TIRUNAGARI)	

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LOCATION : ON EITHER SIDE OF THE RIVER TĀMBRAPARṇI  
 ON THE SOUTHERN PART OF SRIVAIKUNTAM TK AND NORTHERN MOST  
 PART OF TIRUCCENDŪR TALUK.

TO ITS NORTH & NORTH WEST - MURAPPA NĀDU  
 TO ITS EAST - PARĀNTAKA VALĀNĀDU ; KUDĀ NĀDU  
 TO ITS SOUTH - AMUDAGUNA VALĀNĀDU  
 TO ITS WEST - N.A.

## ŚRĪ VALLABHA VALĀNĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXI / 17	PĀNDYA	TIRUCENDŪR	KĀTTĀRI- MĀNGALAM	KĀTTĀRI- MĀNGALAM	TIRUCENDŪR
SII XIV - 16A	- VARĀGUNĀ II 13+ (aa) AD-862)		-A BRAHMADĒYA (SABBHA)		TALUK

NOTE : KĀTTĀRAIMĀNGALAM (KĀTTĀRIMĀNGALAM) FIGURES IN AMUDAGUNA VALĀNĀDU FROM JAT. SRIVALLABHA'S TIME (C AD 1090) REPEATED IN MĀR. SUNDARA'S INSCRIPTION (375/1929-30)

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ITS LOCATION AND BOUNDARIES ARE NOT GIVEN FOR WANT OF DATA.  
PLEASE SEE, HOWEVER, AMUDAGUNA VALĀNĀDU.

## AMITAGUNA VALĀNĀDU (AMUDAGUNA VALĀNĀDU)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 16 - A	PĀNDYA VARĀGUÑA ... II + 13	TIRUGENDŪR	BRAHMADĒYAM AVANIPASĒKHARA MĀNGALAM	... ... NL.	IS IT DIFFERENT FROM ĀTTŪR SĒNDAMĀNGALAM WHICH BORE THE SAME NAME IN KUDA NĀDŪ? (426 / 1930)
EI XXI pp. 1014	CÖLA KULÖTTUNGA	TIRUNELVĒLI	ĀRIYANTĀLVĀN VALAYAKKĀRĀ NALLŪR	"	
28 / 1927	PAR. KULÖTTUNGA 18-220 DAYS	"	"	"	
37 / 1927	PĀNDYA (3 + 7)	7th	TIRUNELVĒLI SUNDARA- PĀNDYA CM	N.L.	
SII XIV / 250	JAT. ŚRIVALLABHA	KATTĀRI- MĀNGALAM	KATTĀRI- MĀNGALAM	KATTĀRI- MĀNGALAM	ITS SOUTHERN HAMLET (375 / 1930) SAID TO BE ŚATTĀN- KULAM (TRUCENDUR TAŁUK) ALSO IN

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
379 / 1930	JAT. KULASÉKHARA I 3+7=AD 1200	KATTĀRI- MĀNGALAM	KARŪNGĀDAL, A HAMLET OF KATTĀRI MĀNGALAM	KARŪNGĀDAL TRUCCENDŪR TK IS DUE SOUTH ALSO IN 380/1930 WEST OF IT	368, 375 / 1930=JAT. KULASEKHARA I 3+3, 13+10 RESPECTIVELY AD 1196 AD 1213
325 / 1938-59	JAT. KULASÉKHARA I 13 - AD 1203	ĀLVĀR- TIRUNAGARI	AKKARAMAKOPA NALLŪR	N.L.	
378 / 1930	JAT. KULASÉKHARA I 13+7th AD 1210	KATTĀRI- MĀNGALAM	PŪVENDRA CÖLAPURAM	N.L.	
43 / 44-45	JAT. KULASÉKHARA I 13+7 AD 1210	MUTTU- VIRAPPA	AKKRAMAKOPA NALLŪR	MUTTU- VIRAPPA PURAM (?)	
369 / 1929- 30	PĀNDYAMĀR. SUNDARA I 7 - AD 1223	KATTĀRI- MĀNGALAM	KATTĀNAL- MĀNGALAM	KATTĀRI- MĀNGALAM	TIRUCCENDUR TK. PI. SEE BELOW 376/1929-30
			ALIAS VIKRAMA PĀNDYACM		

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
717 / 1962- MĀR. 63	SUNDARA I 20th Yr. AD 1236	TIRUKKÖLUR VALLAKULAM	.....	.....	
718 / 1962-63 KÖNÉRINMAI KONDĀN	"	"	"	"	
SII V / 429 PĀNDYA MĀR. TIRUNELVĒLI PARUTTIPĀDU SUNDARA 15		ALIAS SUNDARA- PĀNDYA CM	KATTĀRI- MĀNGALAM	N.L.	
376 / 29-30 JAT. VĪRA 8th		KATTĀRI- MĀNGALAM KATTĀNAI- MANGALAM ALIAS VIKRAMA PĀNDYA-CM	KATTĀRI- MĀNGALAM		
					NAME CHANGE - TIRUCENDŪR TK. 377/1929-30 READS THAT THE KING (NAME & YEAR NOT AVAILABLE) ORDERED KATTĀNAI- MĀNGALAM HENCEFORTH BE CALLED VIKRAMA PĀNDYA CM - A DĒVADĀNA BRAHMADĒYA-THE BRAHMINS RESIDING THERE PAID KĀDAMAI

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
20 / 1912	MĀR KULA- SĒKHARA 4	KARAIŚERI ALIAS KARAIŚERI UYYAVANDA PĀNDYANALLŪR	SRIVAIKUNṬAM TALUK	TO THE TEMPLE, 369/1929-30 Rds/Sts this name and should be later than 376/1929-30	
372 / 1930	TIRUVADI CHIFS K 722 AD 1545 - 6	KATTĀRI- MAṄGALAM SENBAGARĀMAN CM	RENAMED AS KATTĀRI- MAṄGALAM	NAME CHANGE AFTER THE TIRU VADI CHIEFTAINS EXTENDED THEIR SWAY	
374 / 1930	TIRUVADI CHIEFS K 723 AD 1546-47	"	"	"	
309 / 1963- 64	AD 1558	KĀYAL- PATጀNAM	EASTERN DIVISION OF AMUDAGUNA VALANĀDŪ	KĀYAL- PATጀNAM	TIRUCENDŪR TK.
A30 / 60-61	AD 1637	KANጀVARAM TIRUMALĀPURAM	THE GRANTEE TEMPLE ITSELF IS IN TIRUVALUDI NĀDŪ	...	

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LOCATION : PARTLY IN SRIVAIKUNTAM AND PARTLY IN TRUCCENDŪR TALUKS.  
VARIOUSLY CALLED AMUDAGUNA, AMRTAGUNA, AMITAGUNA VALĀNĀDU.  
TO ITS NORTH - TIRUVALUDI NĀDU : TO ITS EAST - THE BAY OF BEN GAL  
TO ITS SOUTH - EAST - THE BAY OF BEN GAL : TO ITS WEST - NA.

## KUDA NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/47	PĀNDYA ŚADAIYAN MĀRĀN 2	PERUNGULAM TINA IKKALĀ- MĀNGALAM	... ... ... ...	... ... ... ...	
SII XIV/61	ŚADAIYAN MĀRĀN +2	ĀTTŪR	ŚADAṄGAI- KURICCI, BRAHMADĒYA	... ... ... ...	
SII XIV/ 16 A EI XXI/17	PĀNDYA VARAGUNĀ II ... ... (ACC AD 862)	TRUCCENDŪR KADUNGŌ- MĀNGALAM KORKAI- NĀLLŪR-ŪR SĀLIYAM PULIYDAI KIRANŪR ALL IN KUDANĀDU KALITAVA MĀNGALAM ALIAS SUGANTALAI No. 23)	SADANGAI KURICCI KORKAI NĀLLŪR (EAST OF KURUMBŪR) ... ... ... ...	TIRUCCENDŪR TALUK ... ... ... ...	
409 / 1930	CÖLA RĀJA- RĀJA I 22-AD 1007	ĀTTŪR	SUGANTALAI (VILLAGE No. 23)	TIRUCCENDŪR TALUK ... ...	
386 / 1930	CÖLA RĀJA RĀJA I 22-AD 1009	ĀTTŪR	ĀRRŪR MĀNGALAM-A BRAHMADĒYA KUDANĀDU-RĀJA RĀJAPĀNDI NĀDU	ŚĒNDA- MĀNGALAM-A BRAHMADĒYA KUDANĀDU-RĀJA RĀJAPĀNDI NĀDU	

## KUDA NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
283 / 1941	CŌLA RĀJA TEN- RĀJA I 26 (AD 1011)	KALITAVA- TIRUPPĒRAI	MĀNGALAM ALIAS SUGANTALAI	TIRUCCENDŪR TALUK	-
SII XIV/135	CŌLA PĀNDYA ĀTTŪR JĀT. SUNDARA (AD 1023)	ĀTTŪR MĀNGALAM-A BRAHMADEYYA- IN KUDA NĀDU, RĀJENDRA CŌLA NĀDU	ĀTTŪR SĒNDA MĀNGALAM-A BRAHMADEYYA- IN KUDA NĀDU, MĀNGALAM TO THE NORTH OF ĀTTŪR	ĀTTŪR (VILLAGE No. 26 SĒNDA- MĀNGALAM TO THE NORTH OF ĀTTŪR	-
SII XIV/186	CŌLA PĀNDYA MAR VIKRAMA	"	ĀRRŪR - RAJARĀJA CM - A BRAHMADEYYA IN KUDA NĀDU IN UTTAMA CŌLA VALANĀDU	ĀTTŪR	-
SII VII/460	CŌLA KULŌ- TTUNGA I 30 (AD 1100)	AKKAŚĀLAI	KORKAI ALIAS MĀDURĀNTAKA NALLŪR IN UTTAMA CŌLA VALANĀDU, KUDA NĀDU, RAJARĀJA PĀNDI NĀDU	KORKAI	SRIVAIKUNTAM TK.

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
421 / 1930	CÖLA KULÖ ĀTTŪR TTUṄGA I 38	KORKAI ALIAS MADURĀNTAKA NALLŪR - IN UTTAMA CÖLA VALANĀDU, KUDA NĀDU, RAJARĀJA PĀNDI NĀDU	KORKAI SRIVAIKUNṬAM TK.		
281 / 1941	CÖLA RĀJ. KULÖTTUNGA I 44 AD 1114	KURUMBŪR KULÖTTUNGA I	SUVANTALAI, GANGA MĀNGALAM- BRAHMADĒYA- IN UTTAMA CÖLA VALANĀDU	SUGANTALAI TIRUCCENDŪR TK.	
SII XIV / 214	PĀNDYA JAT. ĀTTŪR ŚRIVALLABHA 6th AD 1096 (?) (TIRUMAGAL JAYAMAGAL PRAŚASTI)			ĀRRŪR-TIRUCCR- RĀMBALA NALLŪR SEPARATELY S E P A R A T E D IDENTIFIED FROM KORKAI REMARKS NĀDU IN KUDA TIRUCIRRĀM NĀDU BALA NALLŪR	
478 / 1920	JAT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA 9th	AKKAŚĀLAI	KORKAI RENAMED AS MADURODAYA NALLŪR IN KUDANĀDU	KORKAI SRIVAIKUNṬAM TK.	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identifications	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
275 / 1941	JAT. KULA- SÉKHARA 3 + ...	KURUMBÜR RÄJENDRANALLÜR	KURUMBI <sub>L</sub> ALIAS KURUMBÜR RÄFENDRANALLÜR (VILLAGE No. (IN PÄNDI NÄDU) 21)	TIRUCCENDÜR TK.	
274 / 1941	MÄR. SUNDARA I 1218	KURUMBÜR	KURUMBIL ALIAS KURUMBÜR RÄFENDRANALLÜR (VILLAGE No. (IN PÄNDI NÄDU) 21)	TIRUCCENDÜR TK.	
357 / 1949 50	MÄR. SUNDARA I 5 (AD 1221)	ÄNGA- MANGALAM ALIAS	ÄNGAMANGALAM ÄNGA- MANGALAM MADURÖDAYAP. PERUNDERU	NORTHERN PART OF TIRUCCENDÜR	
430, 431 / 1930	MÄR. SUNDARA I 4+4 AD 1246	ÄTTÜR	ÄRRÜR ALIAS ÄTTÜR ALAGIYA- PÄNDYANALLÜR	TIRUCCENDÜR TK.	
426 / 1930	MÄR. SUNDARA I 14 (AD 1230)	ÄTTÜR	ÄRRÜR SÉNDA- MANGALAM ALIAS MANGALAM AVANIPÄ SÉKIHARA MANGALAM	SÉNDA- " " "	
356 / 1949 50	JAT. VIRA I 4 (AD 1257)	ÄNGA- MANGALAM ALIAS	ÄNGAMANGALAM ÄNGA- MANGALAM MADURÖDAYA PERUNDERUVU	" " "	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
7 / 1916	JAT. VĪRA 11th YEAR	SUGANTALAI SUGANTALAI ALIAS TRU- NARĀYANA CM (23)	SUGANTALAI (VILLAGE No. 23)	TIRUCCENDŪR TK.	
363 & 364 / 1949-50	JAT. VĪRA 34 AÑGA- MĀNGALAM	AÑGAMĀNGALAM AÑGA- MĀNGALAM ALIAS VĪRA PĀNDYA MĀDIGAI MĀNAGARATTĀR	AÑGA- MĀNGALAM	TIRUCCENDŪR TK.	
SII Vol. V	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA	AÑGA- I MĀNGALAM	"	"	"
426	27 AD 1295	MĀNGALAM	"	"	"
28 / 1912	(TIRUVADI CHIEFS) K 621(AD 1445)	TIRUCCEN- DŪR	TIRUCCENDIL IN TIRUCCENDŪR KUDĀNĀDU	"	"
SII Vol. VIII 443	TIRUVADI CHIEFS K 650(AD 1474)	"	TIRUCCENDIL ŪR ALIAS TRIBHUVANA MĀDĒVI CM	"	"
406 / 1917	Ś 1499 (AD 1577)	KURRĀLAM	ĀRRŪR ALIAS RĀJĀDHIRĀJA CM	ĀTTŪR	"

NOTE : (1) LOCATION : PREDOMINANTLY IN TIRUCCENDŪR TALUK COAST FROM KORKAI IN SRI VAIKUNTAM TK TO TIRUCCENDŪR ON THE BAY OF BENGAL

BOUNDARIES : TO ITS NORTH - NA.  
TO ITS EAST - THE SEA  
TO ITS SOUTH - MĀNAVĪRA VALA NĀDU  
TO ITS WEST - TIRUVALUDI NĀDU

NOTE : (2) KORKAI NĀDU OCCURS AS A SEPARATE DIVISION IN 214 / SII XXIV FROM ATTUR -

JAT. ŠRĪ VALLABHA : 6 (TRUMAGAL, JAYAMAGAL) TRUCCIRAMBALA NALLŪR IS SAID TO HAVE BEEN SEPARATED FROM KORKAI NĀDU IN KUDA NĀDU (IN NĀTTU KORKAI NĀTTU PIRINDA) SII XIV/214.

MĀNAVĪRA VALANĀDŪ

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 16 A	PĀNDYA VARAGUÑA II 238/1933	TIRUCOENDŪR PAT̄TINAM - A NAGARA IN KUDANĀDŪ	MĀNAVĪRA PAT̄TINAM . . .	WAS IT SEPARATED AND DID THIS NĀDŪ TAKE ITS NAME AFTER THIS COASTAL TOWNSHIP?	"
SII XIV/93	CŌLANTALAI PERUNGULAM KONDAVĪRA PĀNDYA 15th	KURUNGUDI IN MĀNAVĪRA VALANĀDŪ	"	"	"
371 / 1929-30 JAT. SII XIV / 250	KATTĀRIMĀN SRIVALLABHA GALAM 19th YEAR 500th DAY AD III	MĀNAVĪRAVA- NALLŪR ALIAS VYRĀKAM	VYRNAM- HAMLET OF PALLAKKURICCI (SOUTH OF SĀSTĀVNALLŪR)	TRUCCENDŪR TK.	"
373 / 1950	MĀR SUNDARA I 20+1+1 AD 1238	MĀRUDŪR IN MĀNAVĪRA VALANĀDŪ	"	"	"
369 / 63-64 AD 1561	KULASĒKHARA- RAPATNAM	KULASĒKHARA- PATNAM	KULASĒKHARA- PATNAM	"	"

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
308 / 6364	AD 1569	KĀYAL- PATNAM	KULASÉKHARA- PATNAM	KULASÉKHARA- PATNAM	TK.
273 / 1941	NĀYAK VIŚVANĀTHA	PALLA- KURICCI UNDATED	PALLAKURICCI	PALLAKURICCI (VILLAGE No. 63)	...
306 / 1963- 64	AD 1639	KUDIRAIMOŁI	MĀRUDŪR MALAI VATĀM	...	...
273 / 1928	DATE N.A.	KÖTTAI KARUŃ GULAM (NĀNGUNĒRI TK)	TIRUVIRALIKKUDI	...	...
LOCATION : SOUTHERN PART OF TIRUCCENDŪR TALUK					
TO THE NORTH - KUDĀNĀDU					
TO ITS EAST - THE SEA					
TO ITS SOUTH (THE SEA)					
TO ITS WEST - AMUDAGUNĀ VALĀNĀDU					

## TENKARAI NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
255 / 1940-41	MĀR. SUNDARA 3rd YEAR	ŚIṄGIKULĀM RĀJARĀJAPURAM A NAGARA	PŪLAM ALIAS PŪLAM A NAGARA	VILLAGE No. 9 IN NĀNGUNĒRI TALUK WEST OF NĀNGUNĒRI- TIRUNELVĒLI ROAD	"
257 / 1940-41	MĀR. Yr. (LOST)	ŚIṄGIKULĀM	"	"	"
TAS IX/ P. 29	K 624 AD 1448	ŚĒRMĀDĒVI	PŪLAM	"	"

LOCATION : NĀNGUNĒRI TALUK  
 TO ITS NORTH - MĒLVEMBU NĀDU / KĪLAVEMBU NĀDU  
 TO ITS EAST - NĀTTARŪPŌKU  
 TO ITS SOUTH - VĀNAVA NĀDU  
 TO ITS WEST KĀLAKKĀD RANGE OF FORESTS AND HILLS

**PACCAIYĀRRUPŌKKU (VĀNA NĀDU)**

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
<i>(1)</i>	<i>(2)</i>	<i>(3)</i>	<i>(4)</i>	<i>(5)</i>	<i>(6)</i>
266 / 1928	PĀNDYA JAT. SRĪVALLABHA 17th	NĀNGUNĒRI ABHAYĀŚRAYA CM IN PACCAIĀRRU- POKKU	NĀNGUNĒRI ALLAS NĀNGUNĒRI TK.		
265 / 1928	PĀNDYA MĀR SUNDARA I 14th AD 1230	"	"	"	
250 / 1928	RULER NA 6th Year	"	ŚVARAMĀNGALAM IN VĀNA NĀDU	"	
TAS I / p.p. 281-282	PĀNDYA JAT. PARĀKRAMA AD 1490	ŚUCĪNDRAM PACCAIYĀRRU- POKKU	ŚINGALAKKURICCI (PACCAIYĀRRU- POKKU) IN VĀNA NĀDU	(NORTH OF TIRUKKURUṄGUDI- NĀNGUNĒRI TALUK)	
264 / 1927-28	TIRUVADI CHIEFS K 607 AD 1431	NĀNGUNĒRI IN VĀNA NĀDU	ŚVARAMĀNGALAM NĀNGUNĒRI	"	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EI XXII / K 676 No. 3 130/1905	AD 1500 AD 1504	KALAKKĀDU	ŠOLAKULAVALLI- KALAKKĀDU	NĀNGUNĒRI TK. PURAM ALIAS KALAKKĀD IN PACCAIYĀRRU- PÖKKU (VĀNA NĀDU)	
366 / 1929- 30	TIRUVADI CHIEFS AD 1546	PADMANĒRI	PARPANĀBHA- PĒRĒRI IN PACCAIYĀRRU- PÖKKU-VĀNA NĀDU	PADMANĒRI	NĀNGUNĒRI TK.
473 / 1916	AD 1566	GIRIYĀMBĀL PURAM	PADMANĀBHA- PĒRĒRI	"	
LOCATION : THE TRACT WATERED BY PACCAIYĀRRU AND SEVERAL OTHER STREAMS FLOWING FROM THE KALAKKĀDU RANGE					
BOUNDARIES : TO ITS NORTH - TENKARAI NĀDU TO ITS EAST - NĀTTĀRRU PÖKKU. TO ITS WEST - THE WESTERN GHATS - KALAKKĀDU AND TRUKKURUNGUDI TO ITS SOUTH - VAIKUNTA VALĀNĀDU					

## VAIKUNTA VALA NĀDU

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 19	PĀNDYA MĀRĀN JADAIYAN VARAGUNAI 4 (AD 760)	TIRUKKURŪN- GUĐI	NĀTTĀRRŪPŌKKU VAIKUNTA VALANĀDU MAHĀSABHAI	TIRUKKURŪN- GUĐI & ITS SURROUNDINGS	NĀNGUNĒRI TK. Note: The Nādu had a Mahāsabha of the Brahmedēyas comprised in it
TAS VII P.	PĀNDYA MĀR. SRĪ- VALLABHA	PURA VĀŚERI (KANYAKUMARI DT.)	VIRAKĒRALA MĀNGALAM IN VAIKUNTA VALANĀDU	(NEAR TIRUKKURŪN- GUĐI)	NĀNGUNĒRI TK.
35 / 1945-46	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUNDARA I	TIRUKKURŪN- 13th-AD 1239	TIRUKKURŪNGUDI IN NĀTTĀRRU- PŌKKU	TIRUKKURŪN- GUĐI	"
10 / 1928-29	JAT. VĪRA 8th	DALAPATI- SAMUDRAM	VAIKUNTA VALANĀDU A SUB DIVISION OF	TIRUKKURŪN- GUĐI AND ITS SURROUNDING VILLAGES	"
260 / 1928	KULA- SĒKHARA PĀNDYA 37+1	NĀNGUNĒRI PERUMBALĀNJI	PERUMBALĀNJI (NĀNGUNĒRI TK.)	PERUMBALĀNJI A DONOR FROM THIS PLACE IN TENKĀSI INSCRIPTION (609/1917) OF MĀR. KULAŚEKHARA-4th YEAR	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A4 / 1905-06 AD 1454	TIRUKKURUŅ- GUDI	TIRUKKURUŅ- GUDI	TIRUKKURUŅ- GUDI	NĀNGUNĒRI TK.	
6 / 1905-06 AD 1537	TIRUKKURUŅ- GUDI	PULIYŪRKURICCI IN NĀTTĀRRUPÖKKU OF (TIRUVĀDIDÉSAM) KURICCI	PULIYŪRKURICCI IN NĀTTĀRRUPÖKKU OF SENGALA (TIRUVĀDIDÉSAM) KURICCI	NĀNGUNĒRI TK.	
261 / 1928 K 720 AD 1544	RAMAVARMA (VĒNĀD CHIEF)	NĀNGUNĒRI PERUMBALĀÑJI	PERUMBALĀÑJI	NĀNGUNĒRI TK.	
LOCATION :		SOUTH - SOUTH WESTERN PART OF NĀNGUNĒRI TK. A PART OF NĀTTĀRRUPÖKKU COVERING THE TRACT PULIYŪRKURICCI - TIRUKKURUŅGUDI - PERUMBALĀÑJI			
BOUNDARIES :		TO ITS NORTH - VĀNA NĀDU - NĀTTĀRRUPÖKKU TO ITS EAST - NATTARRUPÖKKU TO ITS SOUTH - " TO ITS WEST - THE TIRUKKURUŅGUDI RANGE OF HILLS			

## NĀTTĀRRUPŪKKU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty, Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/17	PĀNDYA MĀRAÑ JADAYAN 2+17	VUAYANĀRĀ- YANAM	VUAYANĀRĀYANAM VIJAYANĀRĀ- ABRAHMADĒYA YANAM IN NĀTTĀRRU PŪKKU	"	"
SII XIV/40	MĀRAÑ JADAYAN 6+35	DAŁAPATI SAMUDRAM	PERUMBALĀÑJI- PERUMBALĀÑJI ITS EASTERN HAMLET	"	"
SII XIV / 41	MĀRAÑ JADAYAN	ĒRVĀDI	TIRUVINITTALAI ĒRVĀDI	"	"
6 & 7 / 1927	CŌLA RĀJA RĀJA I 10th (AD 995)	VUAYANĀRĀ- YANAM	VUAYA NĀRĀYANAM A BRAHMADĒYA IN NĀTTĀRRU PŪKKU IN RĀJARĀJA VALANĀDU	VIIAYANĀRĀ- VIJAYANĀRĀ- YANAM	"
B2 / 1927	CŌLARĀJA RĀJA I 16th YR AD 1001	"	"	IN PĀNDYA NĀDU	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/139 JAT. & 5/1927	SUNDARA CÖLĀ- PĀNDYA 16th (AD 1027)	VIIAYANĀRĀ- YANAM	VIJAYANĀRĀYĀNAM VIJAYANĀRĀ- YANAM ALIAS JAYANGONDA BRAHMADĒYA IN NATTĀRRUPOKKU, UTTAMA CÖLAVALĀNĀDU	CHANGE IN THE NAME OF THE TOWNSHIP AND OF THE VALANĀDU (NĀNGUNĒRI TK.)	
16 / 1927 & 4 / 1927	PĀNDYA JAT. SRI- VALLABHA <sup>17</sup> (Circa AD 1107)	" CM NATTĀRRUPOKKU	" PARĀKRAMA- PĀNDYA CM. TRUKKURUNGUDI	THE NAME AND THE DIVISION RESTORED TO THE ORIGINAL	
264	XIV/ JAT. SRIVALLABHA	DALAPATI SAMUDRAM	TIRUKKURUN- GUDI MUNNURUVA MĀNGALAM IN NATTĀRRUPOKKU	Note: MUNNURUVA MĀNGALAM MENTIONED IN THE INSCRIPTION OF THE SAME RULER FROM AGASTĪS VARAM (K.K. Dr.) 4,5,11, 18 OF 1968 OF TN GOVT/DEPT. OF ARCHAEOLOGY COLLECTION OF KANYĀKUMARI DTINSCRIPTIONS VOL. I .	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
2 / 1928-29	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUNDARA I 8-237th day AD 1225	DALAPATI- SAMUDRAM POKKU	PERUMBALAÑJI IN NĀTTĀRRU-	PERUMBALAÑJI NĀNGUNĒRI TK.	
363 / 1929-	PĀNDYA KULA- SĒKHARA 5TH	VALIYŪR	ALLIYŪR ALIAS KERALAKULAKALĀ	VALIYŪR	NĀNGUNĒRI TK.
			CM KERALAKULĀ SĀNI (CM)	"	"
598 / 1915	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA I 22-AD 1290	"	KĒRALA- KULĀNTAKA CM.	"	"
600 / 1915	KULA- SĒKHARA 4(?) (?)	"	"	"	"
3 / 1928-29	RULER - NA 17th YEAR	DALAPATI- SAMUDRAM	KĒRALAKULĀ SANI CM	"	"

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LOCATION : NĀTTĀRRU PÖKKU COMPRISED THE SOUTHERN AND EASTERN PART OF NĀNGUNĒRJ (IN THE NAMBIYĀR BASIN) EXTENDING FROM TIRUKKURUNGUDI IN THE WEST. TO VIAYANĀRĀYANAM IN THE EAST, DALAPATISAMUDRAM AND PERUMBALĀÑJI IN THE NORTH TO ERVĀDI AND VALLIYUR IN THE SOUTH - VAIKUNṬA VALANIĀDU ITSELF WAS PART OF IT.

BOUNDARIES: TO ITS WEST - THE GHATS  
 TO ITS NORTH WAS VĀNA NĀDU  
 TO ITS EAST -  
 TO ITS SOUTH - KARUṄGULA NĀDU

## NĀTTĀRRU PŌKKU - KARUÑGULĀ NĀDU

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 76 PĀNDYA ŚADAIYAN - MĀRĀN	KÖTTAI - KARŪN- GULĀM	KARUÑGULAM - RĀJASINGAR VARAM	KÖTTAI KARUÑGULAM (VILLAGE NO. 42)	EASTERN PART OF NĀNGUNĒRI TK. (EAST OF SAMUGA- RĀNGAPURAM)	"
277 / 1928 JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 17 (AD 1007)	"	KARUÑGULATTU ŚRIKANTANALLUR	"	"	"
TAS Vol. PĀNDYA I p. 19 9	KANYĀ- PĀRĀNTAKA (12th or 13th CENT.)	KUMARI	VIJAYĀPURI (VIŚAPURI) KARUÑGULAM	KÖTTAI KARUÑGULAM IN SOUTH NĀNGUNĒRI OR KARUÑGULAM	(VILLAGE No. 42 (SOUTH NĀNGUNĒRI TK)
269 / 192	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA 13+1 (AD 1204)	"	IRUKKANTURAI	IRUKKANTURAI (VILLAGE 40) (SOUTH NĀNGUNĒRI TK)	"
			KARUÑGULAM ALIAS KARI KĀLA CÖLA NALLUR IN KARUÑGULĀ VALANĀDŪ	"	"

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LOCATION : KARUṄGULĀ NĀDU WAS LOCATED IN THE SOUTHERN PORTION OF NĀNGUNĒRJ (PRESENT RADHAPURAM TALUK) IN THE HANUMĀNA DHI, NAMBĪAR BASIN.

BOUNDRIFS. TO ITS NORTH - NĀTTĀRRŪPŪKKU (VAIKUNṬA VALĀNĀDU)  
 TO ITS EAST - AMUDAGUNĀ VALĀNĀDU (WHICH EXTENDED UPTO MUTTUVIRAPPAPURAM), AND KUDĀ NĀDU  
 TO ITS SOUTH - PURATTĀYA NĀDU AND NĀÑJIL NĀDU  
 TO ITS WEST - NĀTTĀRRŪPŪKKU

## PURATTĀYA NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
TAS Vol. CÖLA VĪRA KANYĀ III P. 144 RĀJĒNDRA KUMARI 7th AD 1059		NARRIRĀKKUDI	.....		(NEAR - RADHĀPURAM)
Ep. Ind. CÖLA KULŌ- Vol. XXVI TTUNGA I pp. 274-5 14th (AD 1084)		"	"		
TAS MĀR. Vol. IV SRIVALLABHA ŠUCIṄDRAM pp. 125-126		PILLAMAṄGALAM ERUKKAN NEAR TURAI		RADHĀPURAM TK	
		ERUKKANTURAI			
(TN) JAT. ŠRĪ- KKI Inscpt I VALLABHA 4 TISVARAM 14 / 965 (AD 1094)		AGAS- MANGALAM (NĀTTĀRRUPOKKU)	MUNNŪRRVA- MANGALAM "		"
TAS II / pp / 15-21	VĪRA PĀNDYA	ŠUCIṄDRAM PŪŚAṄGUDI	RADHĀPURAM		"
44 / 1044- 45	TRI. KULA- SEKHAKA 13+13	MUTTUViRA- PURAM		"	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
350/1928-29	MĀR. SUNDARA I 2 - AD 1218	RADHĀ PURAM	PŪŚĀNGUDI VARAGUNĀ PĀNDYA- NĀGARAM	RADHĀPURAM RADHĀPURAM	
351/1929-30	MĀR. SUNDARA I 5 - AD 1221	RADHĀ PURAM	PŪŚĀNGUDI IN PĀNDYA NĀDU	"	
356/29-30	K 715 AD 1539	RADHĀ PURAM	PŪŚĀNGUDI ALIAS RĀJARĀJAPURAM	RADHĀPURAM RADHĀPURAM IS A CORRUPTION OF RĀJARĀJAPURAM	
LOCATION :		SOUTH EASTERN PART OF NĀNGUNĒRI (ROUGHLY PRESENT RADHĀPURAM SUB TALUK) EXTENDING TO THE LAND'S END. KANYĀKUMARI * AND A FEW VILLAGES TO ITS WEST.			
* (VIDE KI Vol. I 1968 No. 48 RĀJARĀJA I ALSO TAS VI p. 142 RĀJENDRA I)					
BOUNDARIES :		TO ITS NORTH - KARUÑGULĀ NĀDU TO ITS EAST - THE BAY OF BENGAL TO ITS SOUTH - " TO ITS WEST - NĀÑJIL NĀDU AND THE NĀTTĀRĀRUPŌKKU.			

## RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT - INDEX OF NĀDUS

1.	ĀNMĀ NĀDU	:	RĀJAPĀLAYAM TALUK
2.	MALLI NĀDU	:	SRĪVILLIPUTTUR TALUK
3.	KARUNĪLAKKUDI NĀDU	:	SĀTTŪR TALUK
4.	VENBAIKKUDI NĀDU	:	SĀTTŪR TALUK - KÖYILPATI TK OF THRUNELVÉLI DT.
5.	IRUÑJŌ NĀDU	:	SĀTTŪR TALUK
6.	ŠAKARA NĀDU	:	"
7.	PŪNGA NĀDU	:	ARUPPUKKÖTTAI TALUK
8.	VĒMBU NĀDU	:	"
9.	PARUTITIKKUDI NĀDU	:	"
10.	ALARŪ NĀDU	:	MUDUKULATTUR TALUK
11.	IDAIKULA NĀDU	:	"
12.	SUNDARA PĀNDYA VALĀNĀDU MADURĀNTĀKA VALĀNĀDU	:	"
13.	ĒLŪR ŠEMBU NĀDU	:	"
14.	KALATTIRUKKAI NĀDU	:	MUDUKULATTUR - PARAMAKKUDI TK.
15.	VADATALAICCEMBI NĀDU	:	MUDUKULATTUR TK.
16.	VADAVALLATTIRUKKAI	:	PARAMAKKUDI TALUK
17.	TENVALLATTIRUKKAI	:	PARAMAKKUDI TK.
18.	TUKAVŪR KŪRRAM (TUUVŪR - MAGIMĀKARA VALĀNĀDU)	:	"

19.	POLIYŪR NĀDU	:	PARAMAKKUDI TK
20.	SEVVIRUKKAI NĀDU	:	RĀMANĀTHAPURAM/TIRUVĀDĀNAI PARAMAKKUDI TKS.
21.	KĪLŠEMBI NĀDU	:	RĀMANĀTHAPURAM TALUK
22.	VARAGUNA VALĀNĀDU	:	TIRUVĀDĀNAI TALUK
23.	TĀLAIYŪR KŪRRAM	:	"
24.	MUTTŪRRUUKKŪRRAM	:	"
25.	MILALAIKŪRRAM	:	ARANTĀNGI TALUK (TANJORE DT.) ARANTĀNGI TK., TIRUMEYYAM TK.
26.	MADURŌDAYA VALĀNĀDU	:	SIVAGAÑGAI TALUK - RĀMANĀTHAPURAM; MADURAI DTS.
27.	KĪRANŪR NĀDU		
28.	MĒRKUDI NĀDU		
29.	PURAPPĀRALAI NĀDU		
30.	PANĀNGALŪR NĀDU		
31.	TĪYANDAIKUDI NĀDU		
32.	RĀJAGAMBHĪRA VALĀNĀDU	:	"
33.	TENKAŁAVALI NĀDU	:	"
34.	TIRUKKĀNAPPĒR KŪRRAM	:	"
35.	KARUṄGUDI NĀDU	:	PARAMAKKUDI TK.
36.	MĒLAITTIRUTTIYŪR MUṬTAM	:	"
37.	VAṄAKALĀVALI NĀDU	:	TRUPPATTŪR TK.
38.	KALĀVALI NĀDU	:	"

LIST OF NĀDUS IN TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK (RĀMĀNĀTHAPURAM DISTRICT)

39.	TIRUMALAI NĀDU	:	"	
40.	PŪRAMALAI NĀDU	:	RĀJĒNDRA CŌLA VALĀNĀDU	
41.	KALVĀYIL NĀDU	:	RĀJĒNDRA CŌJA VALĀNĀDU -	
42.	PŪNGUNRA NĀDU	:	KĒRALA ŚINGA VALĀNĀDU	
43.	PERUMBŪ NĀDU	:	"	
44.	PĀLAYŪR NĀDU	:	RĀJĒNDRA CŌLA VALĀNĀDU	
45.	VADAKALĀVALI NĀDU	:	"	
46.	ADALAIYŪR NĀDU	:	"	
47.	CŌLA PĀNDYA VALĀNĀDU			
48.	TIRUTTIYŪR MURĀRAM*			
49.	KĒRALĀŚINGA VALĀNĀDU			

\* Also spelt as 'MUTTAM'.

ĀNMA NĀDU (RĀJAPĀLAYAM TALUK)  
RĀMANĀTHAPURAM DISTRICT

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/ 194	CŌLA PĀNDYAJAT.	SĒRMĀDĒVI	CŌLA PĀNDYA - KULAKIL VELŪR IN ĀNMA NĀDU	... . . . .	A BRAHMADĒYA IN THE NEIGHBOURHOOD
SII XIV/ 205	SUNDARA 3 - AD 1021 PĀNDYAJAT. SRIVALLABHA 4 - AD 1094	COLĀPURAM	ARUKAI - KUNRATTŪR SUNDĀRAPĀNDYA- CM	... . . . .	VISNU TEMPLE AT COLĀPURAM
SII XIV/221	JAT. ŠRĪ- VALLABHA 9 - (1099-1100)	"	UTTAMA CŌLA VINNAGAR	... . . . .	
SII V/450	PĀNDYA JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA 13+9 AD 1212	TIRUNELVELI TIRUNELVELI MURIKULAM	VĒMBANDAI - MURIKULAM	... . . . .	BOUNDARIES AVAILABLE: SOUTH OF VAIPPĀRU WEST OF KUNRATTŪR - KALUPPĒRI HIGHWAY, NORTH OF ĀRINĀDDUP PERUVALLI A N D KUPPAKUDI EAST OF CŌLA NĀNGAIMĀNGALAM

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
THE LOCATION C O U L D B E ABUJTINGĀRINĀDU IN PRESENT RĀJAPĀLAYAM TALUK.					
236 / 1941	PĀNDYA JĀT. KULA. SĒKHARA 13+12 : 25	SEITHŪR	EMMĀRAM ALIAS KULAŚEKHARA- PURAM, ANAGARA	COULD IT BE SĀMANDA PURAM?	A MINISTER HAILED FROM THAT PLACE SOUTH OF DĒVIĀR RIVER, RĀJAPĀLAYAM TK.
237 / 1947	"	"	PERUMANALŪR IN ĀNMA NĀDU SEMĀRAM	PUTTŪR PUTTŪR - A PADAI PARRU. A GARRISON TOWNSHIP	"
610 / 1915	MĀR. SUNDARA I 4+4 - AD 1224	TENMALAI	PUTTŪR - A PADAI PARRU. A GARRISON TOWNSHIP	PUTTŪR PUTTŪR - A PADAI PARRU. A GARRISON TOWNSHIP	"
SI 521 494 / 1909	XXVII JAT. VĪRA 6TH AD (1258-59)	CŌLAPURAM	UTTAMA CŌLAPURAM	CŌLAPURAM	"
231 / 1941	MĀR. VIKRAMA PĀNDYA 5+1	SEITHŪR	SEMĀRAM ALIAS SEITHŪR (?) KULAŚEKHARA- PURAM	SEMĀRAM ALIAS SEITHŪR (?) KULAŚEKHARA- PURAM	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXV / MĀR. 522	VIKRĀMA 5+1 AD 1288-89	CŌLAPURAM UTTMA CŌLA VINNAGAR VIṢNU TEMPLE AT THE PLACE, UTTAMA CŌLA CM - A BRAHMADĒYA	CŌLAPURAM	A COMPOSITE TOWNSHIP- BRAHMADĒYA AND NAGARA	"
SII XXVI / MĀR. KULA- 517	SĒKHARA I (EMMANDALA MUM) Yr. 36 AD 1303-04	CŌLAPURAM IN ĀNMĀNĀDU	"	"	"
SII XXVII MĀR. KULA- 530	SĒKHARA YEAR 25 (1292-93) (Year given as 1303-04 in SII XXVI 530 seems to be error)	"	"	"	"
SII XXVII MĀR. KULA- 518	SĒKHARA I YEAR 37 AD 1304-05	CŌLAPURAM MUDIVALLAṄGU PĀNDYA NALLUR	"	"	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXV / MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA 526 YEAR 38 AD 1304-05	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA YEAR 38 AD 1305-06	SI II XXVI / LATER 529 YEAR 38 AD 1322	CŌLAPURAM ARUKAI KUNRATTRŪR PARĀKRAMA Ś 1244 AD 1322	CŌLAPURAM CŌLAPURAM ARUKAI KUNRATTRŪR PARĀKRAMA Ś 1244 AD 1322	SALE OF SRI . . . MĀNGALAM ALIAS VĪRA PĀNDYA CM A BRAHMADĒYA IN ĀRJ NĀDU (SOUTH OF ĀNMĀ- NĀDU) TRANSFER OF ŚĀKRĀNĒRI SOLD TO ĀNMĀNĀDU TO FORM PART OF THE HOLDINGS OF THE TEMPLE. RĀJAPĀLAYAM TALUK
247 / 1941	MĀR. SRIVALLABHA 2+14*(AD 1322) (APP. C OF ARE 1940-41)	DĒVADĀNAM DĒVADĀNAM	DĒVADĀNAM	DĒVADĀNAM	DĒVADĀNAM RĀJAPĀLAYAM TALUK

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
243 / 1941	LATER PĀNDYA MĀR. ŚRĪVALLABHA 31ST YEAR AD 1338 (App. C of ARE 1940-41)	DĒVADĀNAM	DĒVADĀNAM	DĒVADĀNAM	RĀJAPĀLAYAM TK.
485 / 1909	TRL SII XXV 512	KÖNĒRINMAI KONDĀN Ś 1 (-) 44	CŌLAPURAM	CŌLAPURAM	"
SII XXVI/ TRI 515	..... (NAME LOST) 7TH YEAR	CŌLAPURAM	UTTRAMA CŌLAPURAM	CŌLAPURAM	"
241 / 1941	LATER PĀNDYA JAT. PARĀKRAMA PĀNDYA 33+1st.	DĒVADĀNAM	TIRUPPUGAVAN- PĀRAI BELONGING TO SEMMARĀM ALIAS KULA- ŠEKHARAPURAM	SEMMARĀM	(SEITHŪR ?)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
251 / 1941	LATER PĀNDYA PARĀKRAMA ALIAS VĪRA PĀNDYA S 1409 AD 1487	DĒVADĀNAM	DĒVADĀNAM	DĒVADĀNAM	RĀJAPĀLAYAM TK.
230 / 1940-41	ALAGAN- PERUMĀL ATVĪRA RĀMAN ŚRĪ VALLABHA S 1494 AD 1572	DEVADĀNAM PIDĀGAI (HAMLET IN ĀNMĀ NĀDU	SEITHYŪR SEITHUR	"	"
SII XXVI/ 509	LATE PĀNDYA KULA SEKHARA- PPERUMĀL S 1495 AD 1573	CŌLAPURAM	SŌLAISĒRI	SŌLAISĒRI	"
SII XXVI/ 511	SIVALADĒVA S 1509 AD 1587	CŌLAPURAM	CŌLAPURAM	CŌLAPURAM	"
SII XXVI/ 513	TRI KÖNERINMAI KONDĀN 5	CŌLAPURAM CŌLAPURATTU VIKRAMAPĀNDĪS VARAMUDAIYĀR	ĀNMĀ NĀTTU CŌLAPURATTU VIKRAMAPĀNDĪS	CŌLAPURAM	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXVI / TRI 515	7	CŌLAPURAM	UTTAMACŌLA- PURAM-A NAGARA IN ĀNMĀ NĀDU. ALSO VIKRAMA PĀNDYA CM A BRAHMADĒYA	CŌLAPURAM	RĀJAPĀLAYAM TK.
SII XXVI / TRI 528	10	CŌLAPURAM	UTTAMACŌLA- CM THE VIṢNU TEMPLE IN	CŌLAPURAM	"
BID / 525	13	"	UTTAMACŌLA- CM	CŌLAPURAM	TOWNSHIP NAMED AFTER THE DONOR WHO REGRANTED SEVERAL VILLAGES - UTTAMA CŌLAPPERTYĀN GRANTED EARLIER BY HIS ELDER GRANDFATHER AND YOUNGER GRANDFATHER.

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
IIBD / 525	TRI . . . . . B	CŌLAPURAM UTTAMACŌLA- CM	CŌLAPURAM	OTHER VILLAGES MENTIONED VILLARĀYANALŪR ALIAS	DANMAPARĀYANAP- PĒRERI IN ĀNMĀNĀDU - TIRUCCALŪR IN TUDIYANŪR MUTTAM, KONDAYANĒRL, UPANIYAN MANGALAM-NOT LOCALISABLE RĀJAPĀLAYAM TK.
SII XXVI	KÖNĒRINMAI KONDĀN 523	VINNAGAR ĀLVĀR ALIAS VIŚNU TEMPLE IN ĀNMĀ NĀDU	CŌLAPURAM	.	.

NOTE : THE LOCATION OF CŌLAPURAM (Nos 509 to 530 IN SII VOL. XXVI GIVEN AS SIVAGĀNGA TALUK NEEDS CORRECTION. THE VILLAGE REFERRED TO WAS IN SRIVILLIPUTHŪR TALUK, TIRUNELVĒLI DT. PRIOR TO THE FORMATION OF RĀMANĀTHAPURAM DT. IN 1911 (PL. SEE ITEM 53 IN THE PROGRAMME OF THE ASST. ARCHAEOLOGICAL SUPERINTENDENT FOR THE FIELD SEASON 1909-10 AT PAGE 10 OF G.O.Ms. 538-PUBLIC, DT 28-7-1909 AND PAGE 10 OF G.O.Ms. No. 665, PUBLIC DATED 28-7-1910 (ARE FOR 1910) BOTH PRIOR TO AND AFTER THE FORMATION OF RĀMANĀTHAPURAM DT. IT CONTINUED TO BE IN SRIVILLIPUTHŪR TALUK AND NOW AFTER THE BIFURCATION OF THAT TALUK IN RĀJAPĀLAYAM TALUK, IT WAS IN ĀNMĀNĀDU SOLAPURAM IN SIVAGĀNGA TALUK WAS IN MADURAI DT. PRIOR TO 1911 (ONLY 88 OF 1908) - A FRAGMENT HAS BEEN COPIED THEREFROM. IN ALL PROBABILITY IT WAS IN KĀLAVALI NĀDU.

ĀNMĀ NĀDU

ĀNMĀ NĀDU WAS MOSTLY LOCATED IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF

SRIVILLIPUTTŪR TALUK, NOW RĀJAPĀLAYAM TALUK.

TO ITS NORTH - MALLI NĀDU

TO ITS EAST - VENBAIKKUDI NĀDU

TO ITS SOUTH - ĀRĪ NĀDU

TO ITS WEST - THE GHATS

## MALLI NĀDU (RĀMANĀTHAPURAM DISTRICT) - SRIVILLIPUTTŪR TALUK

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXI/411 CÖLA (ARE 557 / PARAKĒSARI- 1922 VARMAN (PARĀNTAKA I ?)	TIRUTTAṄGĀI, KĀDANŪR		IN MALLI NĀDU	DONOR FROM	
SII XIV / 91 CÖLAN (ARE 557 / PARAKĒSARI- 1922 VARMAN (PARĀNTAKA I ?)	ŚRIVILLI- PUTTŪR KÖNDÄ VĪRA PĀNDYĀ	ŚRIVILLIPUTTŪR A BRAHMADĒYA PUTTŪR		THE NĀDU WAS NAMED AFTER MALLI A VILLAGE EAST OF SRIVILLIPUTTŪR ĀNDĀL IS REFERRED TO AS MALLI NĀDU. NOTE : NAME CHANGE IS CÖLA RULE	
51 : 1926	CÖLA KULÖ- TTUNGA I 38TH YEAR (PUGALMĀDÜ) AD 1108	"	VADAPERUṄKÖIL ŚRIVILLI- ĀL VĀR ALIAS PUTTŪR IN VIKRAMA CÖLA CM IN MALLI NĀDU, A SUB-DIVISION OF MADŪRĀNTAKA VALANĀDU A DIVISION OF RĀJA RĀJAPĀNDI NĀDU		

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
542 / 1926	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUNDARA I 19+1 AD 1232	ŚRIVILLI- PUTTŪR	ŚRIVILLIPUTTŪR ŚRIVILLI- A BRAHMADEYA PUTTŪR		
549 / 1922	MĀR. SUNDARA I 7TH YEAR 98TH DAY AD 1223-24	TRUTTĀNGĀL	TADĀNGĀNJI ŚIRRŪR IN TIRUMALLI NĀDU ROAD)	TMĀNAGACCĒRI THE NATIVE (SRIVILLIPUTTŪR VILLAGE OF SIVAKĀSI ROAD)	
554 / 1926	MĀR. SUNDARA I (AD 1231-32)	ŚRIVILLI- PUTTŪR	MAHĀSABHA OF SRIVILLIPUTTŪR ŚRIVILLIPUTTŪR A BRAHMADEYA	T. MĀNAGA CCĒRI	
553 / 1922	N.A.	TRUTTĀNGĀL	TADĀNGĀNJI ŚIRRŪR	TENVETTIP PARRŪR	....
552 / 1922	KONĒRINMĀI KONDĀN	"			
387 / 1961-62	" 11+1+1	VILUPPANŪR	TENNAVAN PONPARRI VILUPPĀRAYA- NALLŪR	VILUPPANŪR	SRIVILLIPUTTŪR TK.

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Derivation	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
385-386 1961-62	KÖNĒRINMĀI KONDĀN 3+7	VILUPPĀNŪR PONPARRI VILUPPĀRA- NALLŪR	TENNAVAN VILUPPĀNŪR VILUPPĀRA- NALLŪR	VILUPPĀNŪR SRIVILLIPUTTŪR TK.	.
511 / 1916	UNDATED	IDAIKĀL (AMBĀ- SAMUDRAM) TALUK	VĒLAṄKULAM IN MALLJ NĀDU ANUBHŌGA VALANĀDU	.... THE NAME OF THE LARGER DIVISION ANUBHŌGA VALANĀDU OCCURS HERE	MALLJ NĀDU - (SRIVILLIPUTTŪR TALUK) TO ITS NORTH - THE (WATRAP) HILLS TO ITS EAST - KARUNŪLAKKUDI NĀDU TO ITS SOUTH - ĀNMĀ NĀDU TO ITS WEST - THE GHATS

## KARUNĪLAKKUDI NĀDU - SĀTTŪR TALUK

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/32	PĀNDYA MĀRAÑ- JĀDAIYAN 26TH (VARAGUÑA) AD 888	PALLIMADAM KUNNŪR (ARUPPU KÖTTAI TALUK)	....	DONOR HAILED FROM KUNNŪR WHERE ŚRĪMĀRĀN ŚRĪVALLABHĀN FOUGHT ONE OF HIS BATTLES	
340 / 1930	CŌLA KULŌ- TRUÑGA I 32	KUNDALAK- IRUPPAIKKUDI	ĀLAÑGUDI AND IN SRIVILLI-	ĀLAÑGULAM(?) REFERENCE ALSO TO	
		KÜTTU	PUTTUR TK	KARUNĪLAKKUDI	
			ERUKKAÑGUDI NĀÐĀLVĀN	IN SATTŪR	
			TK (EAST)	TK (EAST)	
564 / 1922	CŌLA KULŌ- TRUÑGA I 32	TIRUTTAÑGAL	TIRUTTAÑGAL -	TIRUTTAÑGAL SATTŪR TK.	
	-	A BRAHMADĒYA	A BRAHMADĒYA		
		IN KARUNĪLAK-	IN KARUNĪLAK-		
		KUDI NĀDU,	MADURĀNTAKA		
		MADURĀNTAKA	VĀLANĀDU;		
		NĀDU,	RĀJĀRAJA PĀNDI		
			NĀDU		

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/ 257	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRIVALLABHA (TRUMADĀN- DAIYUM) 22 - AD 1112	TIRUTTAṄGAL	TIRUTTAṄGAL	TIRUTTAṄGAL SĀTTŪR TK.	THE NAME OF VALĀNĀDU CHANGED
SII XIV/258 & 574 of 1922	JAT. of ŚRIVALLABHA 23rd-AD 1113	"	KARŪNĪLAKKUDI NĀDU, MADURŌDAYA VALĀNĀDU	"	N.L.
548 / 1922	PĀNDYA JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA I? 2-AD 1192 (?)	TIRUTTAṄGAL	SĒRRŪR IN KARŪNĪLAKKUDI NĀDU	.....	
543 / 1922	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA (I) 9-216TH DAY AD 1200	"		TIRUTTAṄGAL - TIRUTTAṄGAL AND OTHER VILLAGES CLUBBED AS KULASĒKHARA CM	
544 / 1922	KÖNĒRINMAI KONDĀN				

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
549 / 1922	MĀR. SUNDARA I 7th YR 98th DAT AD 1224	TRUTTAṄGAL ĀNAIYŪR ALIAS ĀNAIYŪR TENNAVAN SIRRŪR			Re. 549/1922 ĀNAIYŪR TENNAVAN SIRRŪR IS DIFFERENT FROM TADAṄGANNI SIRRŪR IN MALLI NĀDU (VILLAGE No. 26 IN SĀTTŪR?) 4 MILES SOUTH WEST OF TRUTTAṄGAL THERE IS ONE ĀNAIYŪR ALSO A TANK NAMED ĀNAIYŪR NEAR TRUTTAṄGAL (SĀTTŪR TK) (VIDE 578 - 2 MILES SOUTH OF ĀNAIYŪR.
481 / 1909	VĪRA PĀNDYA II+I	MĀRĀNĒRI ALIAS SUNDARA (VILLAGE PĀNDYA NĀLLŪR	MĀRAMAṄGALAM MĀRĀNĒRI ALIAS SUNDARA (VILLAGE No. 61) (SĀTTŪR TK)		
540 / 1922	MĀR. KULĀ- SĒKHARA (?) 6th YR AD 1274		TRUTTAṄGAL	TIRUTTAṄGAL - A DĒVADĀNA- BRAHMADĒYA	

## THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS - PART I

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
542 : 1922	KÖNÉRIMAI KONDÄN	TIRUTTAÑGAL TENNÄVAN SIRRÜR	ĀNAIYÜR (VILLAGE No. 26) - SÄTTUR TK.	TIRUTTAÑGAL PLEASE SEE 543, 544/1922 ABOVE.	...
289 , 1960- 61	MÄR. VIKRAMA (TIRUMAGAL JAYAMAGAL) 13	TIRUMÄNIK- KAM (TIRU- MÄNGALAM DËYA IN TK. MADURAI D.) NÄDU	KULASÉKHARA CM A BRAHMA- KARUNILAKKUDI NÄDU	TIRUTTAÑGAL KULASÉKHARA CM KARUNILAKKUDI NÄDU	SÄTTUR TK FRAGMENT
329 , 61-62	RULER N.A. DATE : 30	MADURAI	KUNDÜR ALIAS KARUNILAKKUDI NÄDU	MÜVARAIVEN REF. TO RÄN (SRI- VILLPUTTUR) NÄDU	...
37 / 46-47	N.A.			KOVANÉRI GRANT RENAMED AS TIMMARÄJA SAMUDRAM IN KARUNILAKKUDI NÄDU	...
A17 / 78-79	TENKÄSI (LATER PÄNDYAS) S 1468 AD 1546	SUNDARA- PÄNDYA (SRIVILLI PUTTUR TALUK)			

KARUNILAKKUDI NĀDŪ WAS ON THE WESTERN PART OF SĀTTŪR TK.

TO ITS NORTH - N.A.

TO ITS EAST - IRUNJŌ NĀDŪ

TO ITS SOUTH - VEMBAIKKUDI NĀDŪ

TO ITS WEST - MALLI NĀDŪ

## VEMBAIKKUDI NĀDU - SĀTTŪR TALUK (KŌYILPATTI NORTHERN PART)

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII Vol. XIV / 106	DATE - N.A. (9th CENTURY)	ĀNAIMALAI (MADURAI DT.)	VENBAIKKUDI IN VĒMBAK VENBAIKKUDI KÖTTAI (?) NĀDU	(SOUTH WEST SÄTTŪR TK.)	THIS NAME OCCURS IN THE SEVERAL JAINA IMAGES SET UP AT THESE PLACES. WAS VENBAIKKARAI ALSO A JAIN CENTRE ?
SII Vol. XIV / 120	9th -10th CENTURY	UTTAMA- PĀLAYAM	VENBAIKKUDI IN VENBAIKKUDI NĀDU	"	
SII V , 322	N.A.	KALUGU MALAI (TIRUNELVĒLI DT.)	VENBAIKKARAI	....	
SII V / 395	....	....	ILAVENBAIKKUDI	....	DONOR FROM
SII XIV/27	PĀNDYA MĀRĀN JADAIYAN YEAR N.A.	AMBĀ- SAMUDRAM (TIRUNELVĒLI DT)	ILAVENBAI ALIAS KAL(L)?	....	
SII XIV/16	"	TIRUPPATTU R ALIAS KALATTIRUKKAI	TIRUPPATTU R ILAVENBAI ALIAS KALATTIRUKKAI	....	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/65	PĀNDYA ŚADAYAN MĀRAN (RAJASIMHA) 2nd+14 AD 920 - 921	EDIRKÖTTAI HAMLET SUNAIKKUDI (ii) ATTĀNIKKARAI	KŪTTANKUDI-ITS NEAR EDIRKÖTTAI	SĀTTŪR TK	
SII XIV/94	PĀNDYA CŌLĀNTALAI KONDA VĪRA	EDIRKÖTTAI A HAMLET OF KŪTTANKUDI	SUNAIKKUDI - ALIAS UDAYA-	NEAR EDIRKÖTTAI	
SII XXVI / 505	CŌLA RĀJĀRĀJA Yr. LOST	EDIRKÖTTAI KŪTTANKUDI- ALIAS UDAYA- MĀRTHĀNDA PURAM, A NAGARA	MĀRTHĀNDA PURAM, A NAGARA	NEAR EDIRKÖTTAI	
A 13/58-59	CŌLA PĀNDYA JAT. SUÑDARA I 10th Yr. AD 1207	PĀNDAVA- MĀNGALAM ALIAS PANCAVAN MĀDĒVI CM A BRAHMADĒYA IN VENBAIKKUDI NĀDU	PĀNDAVA- MĀNGALAM (KÖVILPATI TK.) TIRUÑELVĒLI DT	PĀNDAVA- MĀNGALAM (KÖVILPATI TK.) TIRUÑELVĒLI DT	The Pāndavarmañgalam copper plates appear to be not genuine. But the Brahmadēya is attested by other literary evidence (Pl. see p. 6 and fn. 17 therein)

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII Vol. XIV/205	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRĪVALLABHA 4th YEAR AD 1094	CŌLAPURAM TUDAIYANŪR MUTTAM- TIRUCCALŪR AMANPUTTŪR	.....	NL	OCCUR IN BOUNDARIES OF LAND GRANTED TO THE SABHAIYĀR OF SUNDARA PĀNDYA CM IN ĀNMANĀDU. HENCE MAY BE ABUTTING ĀNMA- NĀDU (RAJA- PĀLAYAM TK)
503 / 1909	PĀNDYA ŚRĪVALLABHA 6 - (AD 1096)	PUDUP- PĀLAYAM (SRIVILLI- PUTTŪR)	KARUNGULAM ALIAS ŚĀDAVĀŚAKA NALLŪR	.....	.....
504 / 1909	MĀR. SUNDARA II II+1st-AD 1250	.....	EDIRKÖTTAI VENBAIKKUDI	.....	.....
474 / 1909	JAT. 8+1 AD 1270	SUNDARA (?)	EDIRKÖTTAI VENBAIKKUDI	.....	.....

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)				
518 / 1926	LATER PĀNDYA JAT. VĪRA 2+18	ŚRĪVILLI- PUTTUR	KÖNAMĀNGALAM KARUNGULAM	....					
525 / 1926									
521 / 1926	MĀR. ŚRĪVALLABHA 33rd	"	KARIŚALKUŁAM	VJAYAKARIŚAL- SĀTTŪR TK KUŁAM (?)					
527 / 1926	PARĀBHAVA- 13th-AD 1388	"	PADIKKĀŚUVATHA NALLUR	....					
103 / 74-75	Ś 1443 AD 1521	ŚRĪVILLI- PUTTUR	PADIKKĀŚUVATHA NALLUR	....					
LOCATION :		SĀTTŪR TALUK - SOUTHERN PART AND KÖVILPATTI TALUK (TIRUNELVĒLI DT) - NORTHERN PART							
TO ITS NORTH - KARUNĪLAKKUDI NĀDU									
TO ITS EAST - IRUÑJŌ NĀDU									
TO ITS SOUTH - NERCURA NĀDU									
TO ITS WEST - ĀNMĀ NĀDU & MALLI NĀDU									

## IRUÑJO NĀDU - (SĀTTŪR TALUK)

44

THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS - PART I

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/43	PĀNDYĀ ŚADAIYAN MĀRAN 16 (RĀJA- SIMHA II) AD 923	ERUKKĀNGUDI IRUPPAIKKUDI	ERUKKĀNGUDI ALSO FIGURES IN THE TIRUCCENDŪR INSCRIPTION OF VARAGUNA MAHĀRAJĀ (13+ . .) SII XIV/No. 16-A LINE 6		
SII XIV/44	ŚADAIYAN MĀRAN 18	" NENMALI KŪDARKUDI- NAGAR	NENMĒNI KUNDALAK- KŪTIU	EASTERN SĀTTŪR- NEAR MELMĀDAI. PERHAPS KŪDAR KUDI, REFERRED TO AS NAGARA IN SII XIV/44 WAS RENAMED IN CŌLAPĀNDYA TIMES AS VĀNAVĀN MĀDEVIPURAM (VIDE SII XIV/159)	
169 . 37	ŚADAIYAN MĀRAN (1) 8	NENMĒNI	IRUPPAIKKUDI NENMALI	ERUKKĀNGUDI NENMĒNI RENAMED (SEE BELOW 170/1937) AS NENMĒNI KRŚNĀ PURAM)	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/71	ŚADAIYAN MĀRAN 2+19	ŚIVALAPPĒRI ĀLAṄGUDI (TIRUNELVĒLI ALIAS SATRU- BHAYAṄKARA NALLŪR AND ILAVIRUPPAI)	...	ĀLAṄGUDI ALSO REFERRED TO IN A VĪRA RAJENDRA INSCRIPTION FROM KUNDALAKKUTTU (340/1930). NAMED AFTER ŚATRU- BHAYAṄKARA MUTTARAYAN, THE PRINCE AND HUSBAND OF THE DONATRIX APPINANGAI	...
SII XIV/145	CÖLA PĀNDYA JAT.	MANNĀRKÖL KILIYŪR (AMBĀ- SAMUDRAM TK) TIRUNELVĒLI DAY AD 1030	...	AN OFFICIAL (VIDAI ADHIKĀRI) HAILED FROM THE PLACE)	...
SII XIV/ 157	SUNDARA CÖLA PĀNDYA 17th-AD 1034	ŚERMĀDĒVI TŪRRUDAI (TIRUNELVĒLI DT)	...	...	...

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (wherever available)</i>	<i>Place of Ottinenre</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV 160 JAT. (II 107. 108)	SUNDARA CÖLA PÄNDYA 17th-AD 1034	TIRUVĀ- LISVARAM	TURRUḌAI	.....	
SII XIV 159 CÖLA (ARE 337 1930)	PÄNDYA JAT. SUNDARA (I) 7-AD 1034	KUNDALAK- KÜTTU	KÜDARKUDI ALIAS VĀNAVAN KÜTTU MADEVIPURAM IN RÄJARÄJA PÄNDI NÄDU	KUNDALAK- VILLAGE RENAMED IN CÖLA TIMES (?)	SÄTTÜR TALUK
ARE 338 1930 SII Vol. XIV 176	CÖLA PÄNDYA JAT. SUNDARA 23 - AD 1040	KUNDALAK- KÜTTU	"	NAME: LOST-IN MADURÄNTAKA VALANÄDU IN RÄJARÄJA PÄNDI NÄDU	
339 1930	CÖLA VĪRA RÄJENDRA	"	"	KÜDARKUDI IN MUDI KONDA CÖLA VALANÄDU IN IRUNJÖ NÄDU	SÄTTÜR TK

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
340 / 1930	CÖLA KULÖ- TTUNGA I 32. AD 1102	KUNDALAK- KÜTTU RUPPAIKKUDI ÄLANGUDI	KUNDALAK- KÜTTU ERUKKANGUDI	ÄLANGUDI REFERRED TO IN AN INSCRIPTION OF SADAYAN MÄRÄN (2+19th YEAR IN A SIVALAPPÉRI INSCRIPTION (SII XIV/71)	
332 / 1930	CÖLA RULER NA. 21	SÄTTÜR TK	KUNDALAK- VÄNAVANMÄDÉVI NAGARAM-IN IRUÑJO NÄDU - MADURÄNTAKA VALÄ NÄDU RÄJARÄJAPÄNDI NÄDU	SÄTTÜR TK	
SI II XIV/ 203	PÄNDYA ŠRÍ VĒPPILAIP. VALLABHA PATI 3rd	PÄNDYA ŠRÍ VĒPPILAIP. VALLABHA PATI	REFERENCE TO ÜRU (ÜRÄND) IN IRUÑJO NÄDU	VĒPPILAIPATTI BUILT BY KARU- TO THE NORTH NİLAKKUDI OF NENMÉNI ÄLVÄN KUNDALAKKUTTU	
363 / 61-62	MÄR. SUNDARA I N.A.	NATTATTUP. IRUKKAICKKUDI- PATI (HAMLET IRUKKAICKUDI OF IRUKKAN- AN ÜR IN KUDI)	IRUKKAICKKUDI- (WEST OF MËLMÄDAI)	SÄTTÜR TK	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
343 . 1930	Ś 1539 AD 1617	GOLVĀR PĀTTI	KŪDĀRKUDI YĀNA GOLVĀRPATI KOLAVĀRPATI IN SĀTTUR IN IRUÑJÖLA TK. VALANĀDU	NORTH OF KUNDALAKKŪTRU ON THE COURSE OF VIJAYĀNADI (RIVER)	
370 . 1937	Ś 1583 AD 1661	NENMĒNI	NENMĒNI RENAMED AS KRŚNĀPURAM TĀMARAKKULAM	SĀTTUR TK. NENMĒNI	

## IRUÑJÖ NĀDU LIES IN THE EASTERN MOST PART OF SĀTTUR TALUK

TO ITS NORTH -	PŪNGĀ NĀDU (ARUPPUKKÖTTAI TK)	{	KÖVILPATI
TO ITS EAST -	MŪNGUDI NĀDU		
TO ITS SOUTH -	MŪNGUDI NĀDU AND SŪRĀNGUDI NĀDU		
TO ITS WEST -	VENBAIKKUDI NĀDU		

## SAKARA NĀDU - (UNILOCALISED)

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (and Date where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
485 / 1909 SII Vol. XXVI/512	SUNDARA PĀNDYA 5th YEAR	CŌLAPURAM	ĀLUR ALIAS ĀVANI, PRADĀNA NALLŪR AND THE KĀNCIPARRU	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	

## PŪNGA NĀDU - (ARUPPUKKÖTTAI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 194	CŌLA- PĀNDYA JAT. SUNDARA I 3 - AD 1020	SĒRMĀDĒVI (TIRUNELVĒLI DT)	KARAI-IRUKKAI NAVALŌKA- SUNDARA I NALLŪR	(IN PŪNGĀNA NĀDU) NOT IDENTIFIED	IS IT IDENTICAL WITH PUṄGĀ NĀDU?
SII XIV / 145	CŌLA- PĀNDYA JAT. SUNDARA I 13 - AD 1030	MANNĀR KŌIL (TIRUNELVĒLI DT)	"	"	OCCURS IN THE NAME OF THE OFFICIAL
SII XIV / 160	CŌLA- PĀNDYA JAT. SUNDARA I 17 - AD 1034	TIRUVĀLĪŚ VARAM (TIRUNELVĒLI DT)	"	"	"
312 / 1959 60	PĀNDYA KULA SĒKHARA	PĀLAVA- NATTAM	KĀNCI ALIAS UYYAKKONDA- PĀNDYA NALLŪR	NEAR PĀLAVA- NATTAM ?	ARUPPUKKÖTTAI TALUK
311 / 1959 60	MĀR.	SUNDARA YR. LOST	KĀNCI	"	ALSO IN 312, 313, 315, 316 / 59-60 ALL FROM PĀLAVA- NATTAM

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
317 / 59-60	N.A.	V̄RUDUNAGAR	KĀÑCI	REFERENCE TO PŪNGĀNĀTTU VILUPPARAIYAN	.....
314 / 1959- 60	MĀR. SUNDARA PĀNDYA I AD 1233	PĀLAVA- NATTAM	ŚENNELAKKUDI	ŚENNALAKKUDI ARUPPUKKÖTTAI TALUK	.....
572 / 1922	PĀNDYA MĀR.	TIRUTTAṄGĀL SUNDARA I 17+1 AD 1235	ANDAKKUDI	.....	.....
314 / 1959- 60	PĀNDYA VIKRAMA 5	PĀLAVA- NATTAM	ŚENNELAKKUDI ALIAS SIVAPĀDA SĒKHARA NALLŪR	ŚENNALAKKUDI SOUTH OF PĀLA VANATTAM AND WEST OF ARUPPUKKÖTTAI	.....
351 / 61-62	NAME LOST MAR 4+3	KUKKILĀÑ- CĒRI (MADURAI DT.) TIRU- MANGALAM TK	ANDĀNAKKUDIAN ŪR	.....	.....

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
354 / 61-62	NAME LOST KUKKILĀÑ- 13+9 CĒRI	VINNAGARAM	NOT LOCATED	.....	

LOCATION : IN ARUPPUKKÖTTAI TK - NORTHERN PART

TO ITS NORTH - .....

TO ITS EAST - VĒMBU NĀDU

TO ITS SOUTH - IRUÑJŌ NĀDU

TO ITS SOUTH-WEST - VENBAIKKUDI NĀDU

VĒMBUNĀDU (ARUPPUKÖITAI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
"PĀNDYAN PARĀNTAKA DALAVĀY- COPPER VĪRA PLATES NĀRĀYĀNA TEN"	45TH (AD 905)	PURAM PLATES (TRUNELVĒLI DT)	REFERENCE TO VĒMBU NĀDУ	.....	A JAINA CENTRE DONORS OF JAINA IMAGES FROM - VIDE SII XIV - p. 27
ARE 61/90 DATE NA.		VADAPALĀÑJI (MADURAI TK)	KURĀNDI TIRŪK- KĀTTĀMPALLI	"	"
63/1910	"	KILAKKUDI	"	"	"
SII XIV / 32 PĀNDYA MĀRAÑ JĀDAYĀN 26 AD 888		PALLIMADAM	"	"	"
SII XIV/34, UNDATED 35		"	"	"	"
SII XIV / 39 MĀRAÑ JĀDAYĀN 35-6 AD 903		"	"	"	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/46	SADAIYAN MĀRĀN 2	PERUNGULAM REFERENCE TO (TIRUNELVELI VĀNAVĀN DT) (SABHA)	..... ..... .....	..... ..... .....	
SII XIV/59	SADAIYAN MĀRĀN 2+9	PERUNGULAM NĀLKŪR .....	.....	.....	
SII XIV/62	SADAIYAN MĀRĀN 2+9	PERUNGULAM NĀLKŪR (TIRUNELVELI DT)	.....	.....	DONOR FROM
SII XIV/ III	PALEO : 9th CENTURY 2+10	AYYAM- PĀLAYAM (MADURAI DT)	NĀLKŪR .....	..... .....	
SII XIV/121	PALEO : 9th CENTURY & BEGINNING OF 10TH CENTURY	UTTAMA & PĀLAYAM (MADURAI DT)	VĒMBU NĀDU MENTIONED .....	..... .....	
330/1908	9th & 10th Cen.	KONGAR- PULIYĀN- GULAM (MADURAI DT)	KURĀNDI TIRŪKKĀTTĀM- PALLI .....	KURĀNDI .....	ARUPPUKKÖTTAI TK

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII Vol. PĀNDYA XIV / 80	CŌLĀN TALAI KÖNDA VĪRA 4+4 CIRCA AD 954	PĀLIMADAM VĒNBÚ NĀDУ MENTIONED	.....	.....	.....
Ibid / 81	PĀNDYA CŌLĀN TALAI KÖNDA VĪRA 4+4 CIRCA AD 954	AMBĀ- SAMUDRAM (TRUNELVĒLI DT) NĀLKŪR	.....	.....	.....
Ibid / 157	CŌLĀ PĀNDYA 17th-AD 1034	SĒRMĀDĒVI (TRUNELVĒLI DT) VĪRACŌLA NALLŪR	.....	.....	.....
397 / 1914	CŌLĀ KULÖTTUNGA I 48-AD 1118	KÖVILĀN- GULAM (ARUPPU- KÖTTAI TK)	NĪNDA SINGÄTTIRUKKAI VENBU VALA NĀDУ	KÖVILĀN- GULAM VENBU VALA NĀDУ	ARUPPUKKÖTTAI TK
414 / 1914	PĀNDYA KULĀ- SĒKHARA	ARUPPUK- KÖTTAI	KUMBANŪR A BRAHMADĒYA SENGÄTTIRUKKAI NEAR IN VĒMBULA NĀDУ-MADURÖ- DAYA VALA NĀDУ IN SRĪ PĀNDI MĀNDALAM	ARUPPUK KÖTTAI OR KÖVILĀNGLAM	

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
403 / 1914	JAT. KULA- SÉKHARA 13+5	ARUPPUK- KÖTTAI	SENGÄTTIRUKKAI- IDATTUVELI	.....	.....
569 / 1922	JAT. KULA- SÉKHARA 13+8	TIRUTTÄNGÄL	VÄNAVAN- MAHÄDÈVI CM. A BRAHMADÈYA IN THIS NÄDU	.....	.....
400 / 1914	TRI. KULA SÉKHARA 3+16	KÖVILÄN- GULAM	SENGATTU- IRUKKAI KURUMBÜR GUNA KÄRÄBHARAÑA NALLÜR	NEAR KÖVILÄNGULAM KURUMBÜR GUNA KÄRÄBHARAÑA NALLÜR	IS KURUMBÜR A MISSPELLING FOR KUMBANÜR ? (See 398/1914)
409 / 1914	SUNDARA PÄNDYA 11th	ARUPPUK- KÖTTAI	SENGÄTTIRUKKAI- IDA THUVÉLI	NEAR ARUPPUKKÖTTAI OR KOVLÄNGULAM	.....
412 / 1914	MÄR. SUNDARA Yr. N.A.	TIRUTTÄNGÄL	VÄNAVAN MAHÄDÈVI CM.	.....	.....

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
398 / 1914	MĀR PĀNDYĀ	KŌVILĀN- GULAM	KUMBANŪR ALIAS GUNA- GUNĀBHARANA NALLŪR IN SENGĀTTU- IRUKKAI	KŌVILĀN- GULAM	.....
331 / 1918	TRI KONĒRINMAI KONDĀN	TIRUMŌHŪR KONĒRINMAI (MADURAI CM. - A DT) 8	KUMĀRAPAVITRA- CM. - A BRAHMADĒYA IN (VENBIL NĀDU)	.....	.....

- NOTE : VĒMBU, VENBIL, VENBULA NĀDU APPEAR TO REFER TO THE SAME NĀDU  
 LOCATION : THE MIDDLE PART OF ARUPPUKKÖTTAI TK  
 VĒMBU NĀDU - FORMING PART OF MADURÖDAYA VALANĀDU  
 TO ITS NORTH - TO ITS EAST : PARUTHIKKUDI NĀDU  
 TO ITS SOUTH - MŪNGIL NĀDU (?)  
 TO ITS SOUTH - PÜNGĀ NĀDU

**PARUTTIKKUDI NĀDU (ARUPPUKKÖRTAI TALUK)**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 46	ŚADAIYAN MĀRAN 2	PALLIMADAM TIRUCCULIYAL- A DĒVADĀNA VILLAGE	TIRUCCULI	ARUPPUKKÖRTAI TK. - NOW A SEPARATE TALUK : TIRUCCULI	"
SII XIV / 79	CÖLAN TALAI KÖNDÄ VÍRA PÄNDYA 4+3	"	"	"	"
Ibid / 80	" 4+4	"	PALLIPPADAI - 1) TIRUCCULIYAL 2) PERUÑ- CNELAKKUDI	"	"
Ibid / 82	" 5+4	"	TIRUCCULIYAL- PALIMADAM - A DĒVADĀNA	"	"
Ibid / 83	" 4+5	"	PERUÑCENNELAK- TIRUCCULI KUDI - TIRUCCULIYAL	"	"
Ibid / 88	" 7+4	"	"	"	"
Ibid / 90	" 13	"	TIRUCCULIYAL PALIMADAM	PALIMADAM	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
283/1977-78	JĀT. VIKRAMA 4	KALLUMADAI HAMLET OF PUMPIĀL - MUTTARAYAN KÖTTAI	NEAR KALLUMADAI (?) OR KALLUMATAM (?)	SOUTH OF TIRUCCULI	
288/1977-78	MĀR. KULASĒ KHARA 37	KALLUMADAI PUMPIĀL	ON ARUPPUK KÖTTAI KAMUDI ROAD		

## PARUTTIKKUDI NĀDU

PARUTTIKKUDI NĀDU - MID PORTION OF ARUPPUKKÖTTAI TK

TO ITS NORTH — NA.  
 TO ITS EAST - NA.  
 TO ITS SOUTH - ALARRU NĀDU (?) MUDUKULATTŪR TK  
 TO ITS WEST - VĒMBU NĀDU

## ALARRU NĀDU (SOUTH WESTERN PART OF MUDUKULATTŪR TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 16-A	PĀNDYA VARAGUNAI II 13+ (AD 862)	TRUCCENDŪR REFERENCE TO ALARRU NĀDU DT)	PĀNDYAN PARĀNTAKA DALAVĀY- COPPER VĪRA PLATES NĀRAYANA PLATES 45TH YEAR AD 905	REFERENCE TO ALARRU NĀDU	• • •
SII XIV / 46	ŚADAIYAN MĀRĀN 2- AD 907	PALUMADAM KALISĀL- MĀNGALAM		• • •	
SII XIV / 61	ŚADAYAN MĀRĀN 2+1 DT)	ĀTTŪR (TIRUNELVĒLI DT)	KALATTŪR	• • •	
38 & 39 / 1931-32	MĀR. SUNḌARA II 4+1+1	TIRUMĀLU- GANDĀN- KÖTTAI	AMUDAGUNĀ- MĀNGALAM	TIRUMĀLU- GANDĀN- KÖTTAI VILLAGE No. 99	MUDUKULATTŪR TK.

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
36 / 31-32	MĀR. SUNDARA I 11th YEAR 1020TH DAY (AD 1251)	TIRUMĀLU- GĀNDĀN- KÖTTAI	AMUDAGUNA- MĀNGALAM	TIRUMĀLU- GĀNDĀN- KÖTTAI	VILLAGE No. 99
37 / 31-32		KÖNĒRINMAL KÖNDĀN	"	"	"
40+41/31-32	PĀNDYA NAME LOST 25	PĀNDYA NAME LOST	"	"	"
45 & 46/31- 32	JAT. PARĀKRAMA 8th	"	"	"	"
48 / 1931-32	PĀNDYA KUŁA SĒKHARA B+3	"	"	"	"
56 / 1931-32	NĀYAK Ś 1499 AD 1577	"	TRUMĀVUGANDA- NALLŪR	"	"
					TO ITS NORTH - N.A. TO ITS EAST - ELŪR ŚEMBI NĀDУ TO ITS SOUTH - N.A. TO ITS WEST & NORTH-WEST - PARUTTIKKUDI NĀDУ

**IDAIKKUĀ NĀDU IN MADURŌDAYA VALĀNĀDU**  
 (Southern extremity of Mudukkattūr Taluk)

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EI- 97	XXV / PĀNDYA JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA I 26 (AD III6)	TIRUPPŪVA- NAM PLATES	MĒLAC CELUVANŪR	MĒLA CELUVANA- NŪR	NAME OF THE NĀDU IS WRONGLY GIVEN AS IDAYAKKUDI
317 / 1928	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUNDARA I 5TH-YEAR AD 1221	MĒLAICCELU- VANŪR	CELUVANŪR ALIAS (MUDU- KULATTŪR TK) ŚATRU-BHAYĀN KARA NALLŪR	MĒLAICCELU- VANŪR	VILLAGE No. 128
319 / 1928	MĀR. SUNDARA I II+1 AD 1228	"	SÖLANŪR ALIAS CELUVANŪR SATRŪBHAYĀNKARA NALLŪR	SÖLANŪR - A CORRUPTION FOR CELUVANŪR	... .
95 / 1905	MĀR. SUNDARA (II ?) 4+2	MĒLKIDĀRAM (EAST OF CELUVANŪR)	CELUVANŪR ALIAS SATRU- BHAYĀNKARA NALLŪR	MĒLAICCELU- VANŪR	... .

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
320 / 1928	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA I 18th	MĒLAICELU- VANŪR	CELVANŪR ALIAS MĒLAACELUVĀ- SATRUBHAYĀN- KARA NALLŪR- KIDĀRAM	MUDUKULATTŪR TALUK - NAME CHANGE	
398	SII / VIII RULER - LOST. YEAR 5-320 DAY	TIRUPPUL- LĀNI	KONDAPURAM UILAGUCINTĀMANI VALANĀDU IN THE SAME NĀDU	TENKORRĀNGUDI ... . . .	MADURĀNTAKA VALANĀDU (IN CÔLA INSCRIPTIONS, CHANGED AS MADURÖDAYA VALANĀDU- IN PÂNDYA INSCRIPTION) SOUTH OF EAST OF ĘLŪR ŠEMBI NĀDU NORTH OF THE SEA (GULF OF MANNAR) WEST - - NA

SUNDARA PĀNDYA VALANĀDU (MUDUKULATĪRŪR TK)  
 (MADURĀNTAKA VALANĀDU IN CŌLA INSCRIPTIONS)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
401 / 1907	CŌLA RĀJA PERUṄ- KUI OTTUNGA GARUNAI Yr. (N.A.)	PERUṄGARUNAI CM IN MADURĀNTAKA VALA NĀDU - RĀJARĀJAPĀNDI NĀDU	PERUṄGARU NAIKKUDI TK	MUDUKULATĪRŪR	PUNAIIVĀŚAL GARUNAIKKUDI (NORTH OF KĀDALĀDI) MUDUKULATĪR MUĐUKULATĪR SOUTH EAST OF TK. KODUMALŪR
401	SII XXIII / KULŌ- TTUNGA I 44 AD 1115-14	" TADANGALI IN PUNAIIVĀYAL - MADURĀNTAKA VALANĀDU - RĀJA RĀJA PĀNDI NĀDU	PERUṄ- GARUNAIKKUDI (NORTH OF KĀDALĀDI) MUDUKULATĪR MUĐUKULATĪR SOUTH EAST OF TK. KODUMALŪR	PUNAIIVĀŚAL GARUNAIKKUDI THE NAME SUNDARA PĀNDYA VALA NĀDU APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN CHANGED TO MADURĀNTAKA VALANĀDU IN CŌLA TIMES AND THEREAFTER RESTORED	
403	SII XXIII / VIAYANAGAR 1480 AD 1558	" A BRAHMADĒYA GARUNAIKKUDI IN SUNDARA PĀNDYA VALA NĀDU (ALAGAR TRUVIDAIYATĪM) ENDOWED FOR ALAGAR TEMPLE	PERUṄ- GARUNAIKKUDI THE NAME SUNDARA PĀNDYA VALA NĀDU APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN CHANGED TO MADURĀNTAKA VALANĀDU IN CŌLA TIMES AND THEREAFTER RESTORED		

LOCATION	NORTH OF ĒLŪR ŠEMBI NĀDU
	WEST OF KĀLA TIRUKKAI NĀDU ?
	SOUTH OF VADATALAICCEMBU NĀDU
	EAST OF . . . N.A.

**ĒLŪR ŠEMBI NĀDU (MUDUKULĀTTUR TALUK)**

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
317 / 318 1928	TRL KÖNÉRINMAI KÖNDÄN MÄR.	MĒLAICCELU- VANÜR	APPANÜR OR TIRUVAPPANÜR	APPANÜR	MUDUKULÄTTÜR TK (VILLAGE NO. 82) EAST OF GUÑDÄR RIVER
	SUNDARA I 5			....	
91 / 1905	NA. PĀNDYA	MĒLKIDÄRAM	TIRUVAYNÜR	....	
92 / 1905	SUNDARA Sih Yr.	"	TIRUVAPPANÜR	APPANÜR	MUDUKULÄTTÜR TK
43 / 1931-32	KÖNÉRINMAI KÖNDÄN YEAR 8	TIRUMÄLU- GANDÄN	KILKANNI NAYAN	REF. TO THE JIVITAM IN . . .	"
42 / 1931-32	"	KÖTTAI	MĒLKANNINÄYAN TENÜR	"	"
40, 41 / 1931-32	PĀNDYA NAME NA 25th	"	"	"	LAND PURCHASED IN ĒLŪR ŠEMBI NÄDU

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LOCATION: TO ITS NORTH - SUNDARA PĀNDYA VALĀNĀDU

TO ITS EAST - MADURŌDAYA VALĀNĀDU

TO ITS SOUTH - N.A.

TO ITS WEST - ALARRU NĀDU

## KALATTIRUKKAI NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII VIII / 398	KÖNĒRINMAI KÖNDĀN	TRUPPULLĀN̄ ŠELLŪR ALIAS SRIVALLAVA NALLŪR	... ...	... ...	IS IT IDENTICAL WITH ŠELLŪR (VILLAGE NO. 63) ON THE BORDER BETWEEN MUDUKULATTŪR & PARAMAKKUDI TK?
SII XIV / 202	PĀNDYĀ SRIVALLABHA	ĀTTŪR (TRUNELVĒLI 3rd Yr. DT)	ANGUTTANALLŪR ... ...	DONOR FROM THAT PLACE	SOUTH OF VADATALAIC CEMBI NĀDU EAST OF VADATALAI CCEMBI NĀDU & SUNDARA PĀNDYĀ VALĀNĀDU NORTH OF . . . NA EAST OF . . . NA

**VADATALAICCEMBU NĀDU (MUDUKULATTŪR TK)  
AND PARAMAKKUDI TK.**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/194	CŌLA PĀNDYA JAT. SUNDARA I 3rd Yr. - AD 1021	SĒRMĀDĒVI TIRUNELVELI NALLŪR	KĪL- KODUMALŪR	MUDUKULATTŪR TK.	
SII XIV/145	CŌLA PĀNDYA JAT. SUNDARA I 13 - AD 1031	MANNĀRKŌL TIRUNELVELI NALLŪR	"	"	MĒLAIKODUMALŪR TWO OFFICIALS HAILED FROM
EI XIV/89	PĀNDYA JAT. KULĀŠKHARA PLATES 26 AD 1216	TRUPŪVĀNAM ĀYKKUDI	"	"	(NEAR PARAMAKKUDI ?)
SII XXIII/ 399	MĀR. SUNDARA I	MĒL- KODUMAIŪR	MĒLA KODUMALŪR PĀNDYANALLŪR	MĒL- KODUMALŪR NAME CHANGE	
59 / 1922	MĀR. SUNDARA I 7th - 98th day	TIRUTAṄGAL ĀYKKUDI	"	"	PARAMAKKUDI TK (?)

## THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS - PART I

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXVI, MĀR. 493 & 494 SUNDARA II	KĪLAIKODUMALŪR 11th Yr. (1248 - 49)	KĪLAIKODUMALŪR	KĪLKODUMALŪR IN 494 (Ibid) IT IS REFERRED TO AS MARUDŌYA NALLŪR - A CHANGE OF NAME IN PĀNDYA TIMES	VĒNĀVUDAIYĀN WHO HELPED RETRIVE THE LANDS ENDOWED HAILED FROM THE PLACE - MUDU-KULATTŪR TK.	
104 / 1923	PĀNDYA SUNDARA II+2 13th Yr.	TIRUKKÖSTI- YŪR	KILĀL- KODUMALŪR ALIAS MĀRUDŌDAYA- NALLŪR	ĀYAKKUDI	
495	KONDĀN 1248-49	TIRUNAGARI (TIRUNELVĒLI DT)	ALIAS ALAGIYAPĀNDYA NALLŪR	SOUTH-WEST OF PARAMAKKUDI PARAMAKKUDI TK	
			KILĀKODUMALŪR	MUDUKULATTŪR TK.	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII VIII/398	RULER - NA 8th YR 320TH DAY	TIRUPPULLĀṄI KODUMALŪR ALIAS UTTAMA PĀNDYA NALLŪR	MĒLAṄ- KODUMALŪR PĀNDYA NALLŪR	.....	
SII XXIII/ 428	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA 3 - AD 1270-71	ŠINNAMANŪR MĀLAṄGUDI (IN SEMBI NĀDU)	.....	IS IT IDENTICAL WITH VADATALAI SEMBI NĀDU ?	
174/ 1935-36	S' 1 (x x) 7	TIRUPPATTŪR KĪLAṄKODUMALŪR VĪRA PĀNDYA	KĪLĀṄ- KODUMALŪR MARURŌDAYA NALLŪR	MUDUKUЛАTTŪR TK	
SII VIII/375	S' 1437 AD 1515	TIRUPPULLĀṄI YAMANIṄVARAM EMĀNĒ " " "	ŠVARAM " " "	(PARAMAKKUDI TK.)	
SII VIII/390	S' 1440 AD 1518	" " "	PERUṄGIRI NALLŪR	.....	
399 / 1907	"	KODUMALŪR MĒLAṄK- ALIAS UTTAMA PĀNDYA NALLŪR	KODUMALŪR ALIAS UTTAMA PĀNDYA NALLŪR	MUDUKUЛАTTŪR TK	
SII XXIII/ 396	S' 1453 AD 1531	KĪLAṄKARRAI ANUTTUGAI- MĀNGALAM IN SEMBI NĀDU	.....		

## THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS - PART I

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
400 / 1907 SII XXIII/ 400	Ś 1456 AD 1534	KODUMALŪR MĒLKODUMALŪR MĒLKODUMALŪR TK.	MĀVILĀNGAI	(ON THE BORDER OF MUDUKULATTŪR & PARAMAKKUDI TALUKS) SOUTH OF PARAMAKKUDI NOTE : THERE ARE 2 OTHER VILLAGES OF THE SAME NAME ONE IN MUDUKULATTŪR TALUK AND ANOTHER SOUTH OF TIRUPPĀLĀIKUDI IN TIRUVĀDĀNAI TK. THESE ARE NOT THE VILLAGES IDENTICAL WITH THE ONE UNDER REFERENCE	MUDUKULATTŪR TK.
392 / 1914	Ś 1689 AD 1767	PARAMAK KUDI	MĀVILĀNGAI	TO ITS NORTH - VADAVALLATTIRUKKAI & MADURŌDAYA VALĀNĀDU TO ITS SOUTH - SUNDARA PĀNDYA VALĀNĀDU TO ITS SOUTH EAST - KALĀTTIRUKKAI NĀDU (?) TO ITS EAST - MADURŌDAYA VALĀNĀDU TO ITS WEST - NOT AVAILABLE	

## VADAVALLATTRUKKAI (PARAMAKKUDI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/245	PĀNDYA JAT. AMBĀ- ŚRĪVALLABHA SAMUDRAM 20th - AD 110	ILĀNGUDI	ILĀYĀNGUDI	(CORRUPT FOR ILĀYĀNGUDI) PARAMAKKUDI TALUK	
SII XXVI/ 531	PĀNDYA ŚRĪVALLABHA	PUDUP- PĀLAIYAM (SRIVILLI- PUTTUR TK)	ILĀNGUDI	"	"
53 / 1931-32	MĀR. SUÑDARA II	TIRUMĀLU- GANDAN (KÖNĒRINMAI KÖTTAI KONDĀN) II+I-AD 1250	ILĀNGUDI IRAVANIR	"	
495	KONDĀN	TIRUNAGARI (TIRUNELVĒLI NALLŪR DT)	ILĀNGUDI ALIAS ILĀYĀNGUDI INDRĀVADĀRA	AN OFFICIAL HAILED FROM ILĀYĀNGUDI	
291 / 49-50	JAT. SUNDARA	ILĀNGUDI ILĀYĀNGUDI INDRĀVADĀRA NALLŪR	ILĀYĀNGUDI ILĀYĀNGUDI INDRĀVADĀRA	CONFER 294 & 295 / 1949-50	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
306 / 49-50	MĀR. KULĀ- SĒKHARA 35 - AD 1303	.....	ILĀNGUDI IN VADAVALLAT THRUKKAI IN ĒKAMANDIRA PĀNDI MĀNDALAM	ILĀYĀNGUDI (DONOR DESCRIBED AS ĒKAMANTRIN VĀNĀDARĀYĀN KALAYĀRĀYĀN) HENCE THE SUFFIX.	

LOCATION : IN AND AROUND ILĀYĀNGUDI  
**VADAVALLATTHRUKKAI**

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TO ITS EAST -	TUVVŪRKŪRRAM IN MAGIMAGARAL VALĀNĀDU
TO ITS SOUTH -	VĀDATALAICCEMBI NĀDU
TO ITS WEST -	KARUṄGUDI NĀDU
IS IT NAMED AFTER VADAVIRUKKAI - A PLACE ILĀYĀNGUDI IN PARAMAKKUDI TK ?	NORTH EAST OF

## TENVALLATTIRUKKAI (PARAMAKKUDI TALUK)

Ref. No (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
33 1931-32	PĀNDYA MĀR VĪRA (acc AD 143) 20+9	NĀYINĀR KŌIL	TENVALLAT- TIRUKKAI NĀDU NENMALAI ALIAS VĪRA PĀNDYA CM	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....
34 1931-32	JAT. 3rd Yr. 24th Day	"	PERUMARUDŪR INTUKAVŪR KŪRRAM	..... ..... .....	SEE BELOW FOR TUCAVŪR KŪRRAM
35 1931-32	JAT. PARĀKRAMA PĀNDYA KÖNERINMĀI KONDĀN 8+23rd YR	"	"	"	
B 511 62-63	JAT. VĪRA PARĀKRAMA 8+23 Day 240	VALLAM (PARAMAK- KUDI) Tk	PERUVALLAM VALAM	PERUVALLAM VALAM	SOUTH EAST OF VADAVALLATTIRUKKAI SOUTH OF MAGIMĀKĀRAL VALANĀDU

## TUKAVŪR / TUvvŪR KURRAM IN MAYIMĀKĀRA VALA NĀDU

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
350 - 46-47	PĀNDYA SĀDAYAN MĀRĀN 2+1 - AD 908	ŚĀLAI- GRĀMAM	ŚĀLAIGRĀMAM	ŚĀLAIGRĀMAM PARAMAKKUDI TALUK	
34 / 46-47	CŌLAN TALAI KÖNDĀ VĪRA EI XXVIII pp. 92-93	"	DĒVADĀNA BRAHMADĒYA	"	
SII XIV / 245 263	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRĪVALLABHA EI XXVIII pp. 92-93	AMBĀ- SAMUDRAM ŚRĪVALLABHA (TIRUNELVĒLI 20th TALUK)	KĀDĀNGU PURAM (SAṄKARAN- KŌIL TALUK)	ŚRĪVALLABHA TIRUMALAI- PURAM (SAṄKARAN- KŌIL TALUK)	A VĒLĀN FROM THAT PLACE REFERRED TO TUvvŪR OR TUGAVŪR LIES TO THE NORTH OF ŚĀLAIGRAMAM - NORTHERN PART OF PARAMAKKUDI
312 / 49-50	PĀNDYA MĀR. SĀLAI- SUṄDARA ī GRĀMAM 20+1 AD 1237			ŚĀLAIGRĀMAM	ŚĀLAIGRĀMAM

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
511 / 62-63	JAT. PARĀKRAMA	VALLAM	PERUMARUDŪR (TRUNĀGESVARAM UDAIYĀR)	NAYINĀRKŌIL ... ...	
34 & 35 / 1931-32	JAT. 8th Yr.	NAYINĀRKŌIL	" (ĀVŪR SIC for TUvvŪR KURRĀM)	"	
SIVVIII 398	KÖNĒRINMAI KONDĀN 5th YR	TRUPPULLĀNI	ŚĀLAIGRĀMAM ĀŚRAMASIDDHI CM	ŚĀLAIGRĀMAM	
A26 / 1946- 47	Ś 1538 AD 1616	COPPER PLATES OF RAMNAD ESTATE	KÄTTŪR ALIAS KULÖTTUNGA CÖLA NALLŪR TO THE EAST OF VIRAYĀDAKANDĀN	" "	
27 / 46-47	Ś 1609 AD 1687	"	"	"	
29 / 46-47	Ś 1686 AD 1764	"	"	"	TO ITS NORTH - ŚIRU KĀNAPPĒR KŪRRĀM EAST - VARAGUNA VĀLANĀDŪ (?) WEST - VADAVALLATTRUKKAI TO ITS SOUTH NA. —NORTHERN PART OF PARAMAKKUDI TALUK.

## POLIYŪR NĀDU (PARAMAKKUDI TALUK)

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/4	MĀRAÑ JADAYAN Sih Yr. AD 867	KURRĀLAM POLIYŪR (TIRUNELVĒL) DT	.....	.....	DONOR, AN ARAYAN THERE FROM
SII XIV/5	MĀRAÑ JADAYAN 4+1 593rd day AD 867-8	TIRUPPATTŪR POLIYŪR	.....	.....	DONOR FROM
SII XIV/79	VĪRA PĀNDYAN	PALLIMADAM POLIYŪR	.....	.....	DONOR FROM
	CŌLAN TALAI KONDĀ 4				"
SII XIV/90	CŌLAN TALAI KONDĀ VĪRA PĀNDYA 13		.....	.....	.....
E I XXV p. 89	JAT. KULA SĒKHARA I 26-AD 1216	TIRUPPŪ- VANAM PLATES	.....	ARUÑGULAM POLIYŪR	
TO THE SOUTH AND EAST OF RAJAGAMBHĪRA VALA NĀDU (AS RECONSTITUTED IN AD 1216) WEST OF KARUNGUDI NĀDU & VADATALAICCEMBU NĀDU TO THE NORTH OF VADATALAICCEMBU NĀDU					

**SEVVIRUKKAI NĀDU (RĀMANĀTHAPURAM TALUK)**

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
550 / 1922	MĀR. SUNDARA I 7th Yr. 98th DAY AD 1226	TIRUTAṄGAL CAKRAPĀṇI- NALLŪR	.....	.....	.....
SII VIII 404	MĀR. SUNDARA II 4 - AD 1242	DĒVIPATNAM SĪRILAṄGO- MĀNGALAM ALIAS ULAGAMĀDĒVI- PATNAM - A NAGARAM	DĒVIPATNAM TK	RĀMANĀTHAPURAM	TK
SII VIII'402	MĀR. SUNDARA II 8th YR 994 DAY AD 1247	TIRUPPULLĀṇI CAKRAPĀṇINALLŪR	.....	.....	.....
193 43-44	MĀR. SUNDARA II 11+953rd DAY AD 1249-50	MADURAI	"	.....	.....
7 / 74-75	JAT.SUNDARA 12 (AC 1262?)	TIRUPPULLĀṇI KALATTRU'R ALIAS (ONNILA) NAL- KIRTI NALLŪR	.....	.....	.....

## ŚEVVIRUKKAI NĀDU

180

THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS - PART I

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
4 / 1915	KÖNĒRINMAI MADURAI KONDĀN		KATTAVŪR	....	MISTAKE FOR KALATTĀVŪR (?)
SII XXVI / 479	"		SUTTAMALU LI KALATTAVŪR (TRUNEL VELI DT)	....	
SII VIII/398	Yr. 5-323 DAY		TRUPPULLĀN ŚRĪKARANA MĀNGALĀM	....	DONOR FROM
498 / 1909 SII XXVI 329	KULA - SĒKHARA 38 AD 1305-06		CŌLAPURAM KALATTĀVŪR (SRIVILLI- PUTTUR TK) ONNLĀKĪRTI NALLŪR	....	DONOR FROM
SII XXVI 526	KULA - SĒKHARA		CŌLAPURAM ONNLĀKĪRTI (SRIVILLIP- PUTTUR TK) NALLŪR	....	
B7 / 1937	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA		SRĪRAṄGAM (TRUCHI Dt.)	SRĪRAṄGAM KURICCI IN	REFERENCE TO SEVVIRUKKAI NĀDU
254 / 1940	KÖNĒRINMAI NALLŪR (S. KONDĀN 5th YEAR		TIRUNĀMA ARCOT Dt.)	SEVVIRUKKAI SĒMBI NĀDU	DONOR FROM

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII VIII / 403	JĀT. VIKRAMA 4th-63rd DAY	DĒVAPATINAM SETUMŪLAM BHOGĒSVARAM ITS PURAKKUDI SRIVALLAVA PATITANAM	STRUKADARKARAI PORAKKUDI NORTH OF DĒVIPATNAM	RĀMANĀTHAPURAM TALUK	
35 / 46-47	S' 1656 AD 1734	RAMNAD COPPER PLATES	GĀNGAIKONDĀN PARAMAKKUDI TALUK		

SOUTH EAST OF TUVŪR KŪRRAM  
NORTH OF ŠEMBI - KILŠEMBI NĀDU  
WEST OF THE SEA  
(THE COAST LINE OF TRUVĀDĀNAI AND RĀMANĀTHANPURAM TALUKS EXTENDING INTO THE  
INTERIOR UPTO GANGAIKONDĀN IN PARAMAKKUDI TALUK)

## KĪSEMBI NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EI XXV 89	JAT. KULA SĒKHARA AD 1216	TIRUPPŪVA NAM PLATES	MĀLAṄGUḌI	MĀLAṄGUḌI	RĀMANĀṄIAPURAM TK (?)
549 Also 550 1922	MĀR. SUNDARA I 7th Yr. 98th DAY AD 1242	TIRUTAṄGAL "	"	"	

## KĪLSEMBI NĀDU / SEMBI NĀDU (RĀMANĀTHAPURAM TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII VIII / 402	PĀNDYA MĀR.	TIRUPULLĀNI PAVITRA- MĀNIKKAPPATI NĀDU	(KĪLŠEMBIL TK)	RĀMANĀTHAPURAM	
	SUNDARA II 8th Yr. 994th DAY				
	AD 1246-47				
97 / 74-75	JAT. SUNDARA I 13th YR AD 1273 (?)	"	TIRUPULLĀNI TIRUPULLĀNI RĀMANĀTHAPURAM TK		
SII VIII 398	KÖNĒRINMAI KÖNDĀN	"	"	IN KĪLŠEMBI NĀDU TIRUPULLĀNI	
SII XXVI 495	"	ĀLVĀR TIRUNAGARI	MĀLAṄGUDI	MĀLAṄGUDI AN ARAIYAN FROM	
SII XXIII 428	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA I 3 - AD 1271	SINNAMANŪR "	"	"	
SII XXIII 507	RD NA.	MĀRĀNĒRI	TATTANŪR		

## SEMBI NĀDU / KĪLSEMBI NĀDU (RĀMANĀTHAPURAM TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
83, 1905	S' 1393	UTTARA- KOSAMANGAI	UTTARA- KOSAMANGAI	UTTARA- KOSAMANGAI	PARAMAKKUDI TALUK
88, 1905	LATER PĀNDYA TIRUNELVĒLI PERUMĀL 2+25	"	"	"	"
SII VIII 390	S' 1440 AD 1518	TIRUPPULLĀNI	TIRUPPULLĀNI	TIRUPPULLĀNI TK	RĀMANĀTHAPURAM
396	1907	S' 1453 AD 1531	KĪLAKKARAI ARUNTOGAI MĀNGALAM	KĪLAKKARAI (?)	"
397, 1907 Also SII Vol XXIII 396, 397	TIRUMALAI SĒTUPĀTI S' 1467 AD 1545	"	KŌLARU MĀNGALAM ALIAS NINAITTADU- MUDITTA VINĀYAKAR PAITTANAM ALIAS KĪLAKKARAI	"	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
84 / 1905	S' 1505 AD 1583	UTTARAKŌŚA- MĀNGAI	UTTARAKŌŚA- MĀNGAI	UTTARAKŌŚA- MĀNGAI	
CP 29 / 1946 - 47	S' 1686 AD 1764	RĀMANĀTHA- PURAM COPPER PLATES	ADIYAMŪR " . . . . .	" . . . . .	MENTIONS THE NĀDU
307 B/1950	FRAGMENT	ILAYĀNGUDI	ILAYĀNGUDI	ILAYĀNGUDI	MENTIONS THE NĀDU
					SEMBI - KĪLŚEMBI NĀDU
					SOUTH OF SEVVIRUKKAI NĀDU
					NORTH AND WEST OF THE SEA-GULF OF MANNĀR
					EAST OF IDAIKKUЛА NĀDU

## VARAGUNA VALĀNĀDU (TIRUVĀDĀNAI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV 225	PĀNDYA JAT. RĀJAŚINGA- SRIVALLABHA (acc 1090)	RĀJAŚINGA- MĀNGALAM -A	RĀJASINGA- MĀNGALAM	RĀJASINGA- MĀNGALAM	TIRUVĀDĀNAI TALUK
SII VIII 398	PĀNDYA KÖNERINMAI KONDĀN	TIRUPULLĀNI "	"	BRAHMADĒYA "	"

SOUTH WEST OF MUTTŪRRU KŪRĀM  
 WEST OF SEVVIRUKKAI NĀDU  
 NORTH OF TENVALLATTIRUKKAI NĀDU  
 EAST OF TUvvARKŪRĀM

## TĀLĀIYŪR KURRĀM (TIRUVĀDĀNĀI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
336 1949-50	10TH CENTURY (PALEO)	KĀNDADĒVI SEMBONMĀRI	SEMBONMĀRI	TIRUVĀDĀNĀI TALUK	"
129 / 1908	PĀNDYA MĀR.	TIRUPPATTŪR	"	"	"
	SUNDARA I 20+1 1237				
27 / 1916	MĀR. SUNDARA I (20+) AD 1237	SANNAVANAM SEMBONMĀRI	"	"	"
28 / 1916	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA (I) 18th	SANNAVANAM SUNDARAPĀNDYA CM	"	"	"

SOUTH OF TĒNNĀRRŪPŌKKU (KĒRALAŚINGA VALĀNĀDU)  
EAST OF TIRUTTYŪR MUTTAM  
NORTH WEST OF MUTTŪRRŪKŪRĀM

## MUTTURUKÜRRAM (TIRUVĀDĀNAI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/15	PĀNDYA VARAGUNĀ 4th YEAR 463rd DAY AD 868-9	TIRUPPATTŪR (RAMNADDI)	PERUMĀTTŪR	....	DONOR FROM THAT VILLAGE
SII XXIII/266	CÖLA PARĀNTAKA I 13-919-20 AD	TIRUVIDĀL- MARUDŪR (THANJAVŪR DT)	KATTIVAYAL	KATTIVAYAL SOUTH OF ŚIRUKAMBŪR	17TH MILE ON THE DEVAKÖTTAI- COASTAL ROAD
SII XIV/ 223	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 9TH-330TH AD 1099 (?)	KÖLL KURUVITTRAI (MADURAI DT)	ŚELUVANŪR	....	OFFICIAL FROM
SII XIV/ 245	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 20 : . . . (AD 1100) (?)	AMBĀ- SAMUDRAM	MAYALŪR	OFFICIAL FROM	
603 / 1926	JAT. KULA- ŚEKHARA AD 1198 ?	TITTĀNDĀ- TĀNAPURAM		ŚIRUKADĀRKADĀI TITTĀNDĀ- TĀNAPURAM	....

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
562 / 1922	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA (13+1+) (I?) (AD 1205)	TIRUTĀNGAL SIRUKĀMBŪR (RAMNAD Dt)	SIRUKAMBAYŪR TIRUVĀDĀNAI - ON THE ARANTĀNGI PĀMBĀR RIVER TALUK BORDER		
295 / 1930	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA I 13-500th day (AD 1203+)	ALAGARKÖL ANDANŪR	ANDANŪR SIRUKAMBŪR	WEST OF PAMBAR RIVER WEST OF SIRUKAMBUR NORTH OF KATIVAYAL	
296 / 1930	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA I 13+4 (AD 1207)	ALAGARKÖL SIRUKĀMBŪR (MADURAI Dt)	SIRUKAMBAYŪR ON THE PĀMBĀR RIVER		
279 & 280-1930	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA 13th 47 xx DAY	ALAGARKÖL KAPPALŪR ALIAS ULAGALANDA CÖLA NALLŪR	KAPPALŪR	TIRUVĀDĀNAI TK	
EI XXV / 89.	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA I 26th Year AD 1216	TRUHVĀNAM KAPPALŪR PLATES	KAPPALŪR	(WEST OF PĀMBĀR)	
822 / 1928	MĀR. SUNDARA I 3 AD 1219	TIRUPPĀLAİK- SIRUVAYAL KUDI		....	

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII Vol. VIII 436	JAT. 426	PIRĀNMALAI 1	KAPPALŪR ALIAS ULAGALANDA CÖLA NALLŪR	KAPPALŪR	TIRUVĀDĀNAI TALUK
SII Vol. IV 373	MĀR. KULĀ- SĒKHARA 1 KONDĀN	TIRUVĀNAKKĀ I (TRUCHI 10 - AD 1278 DT)	MUTTŪR ALIAS UYYAKKONDA NALLŪR	MUTTŪR	
SII Vol. XXVI 495	KÖNERINMAI 11TH YEAR (1248-49)	MADURAI (TRUNELVĒI DT)	KAPPALŪR ALIAS ULAGALANDA CÖLA NALLŪR	KAPPALŪR	
SII 76	KÖNFRINMAI 184TH DAY 1918	ÄLVÄR TIRUNAGARI (TRUNELVĒI DT) CHALAM (SOUTH DAY 184TH ARCOT DT)	KALLŪR FOR KAPPALŪR ALIAS ULAGALANDA CÖLA NALLŪR ADANGĀRI- MĀNGALAM	KAPPALŪR	ADANGĀRI (OFFICIAL FROM) (WEST OF PAMBĀR)
SII 599	MĀR. 15-5 1926	VIRUDĀ- KÖNFRINMAI CHALAM KONDĀN 5TH (SOUTH DAY 184TH ARCOT DT)	TITĀNDĀ- TANAPŪRAM	TITTĀNAM	TITĀNDĀ- TANAPŪRAM (ON THE EAST COAST)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Derivation	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII VOL VIII 210	JAT. VĪRA 2+5	TIRUPPUNAI- VĀŚAL (ARANTĀNGI TK)	TIRUPPUNAVĀŚAL	ARANTĀNGI TK (THAÑJĀVŪR DT) NOW PUDUKKÖTTAI	
SII VIII 211	JAT. VĪRA 2+12	"	"	"	
600 / 1926	KULASĒKHARA 9	TITTĀNDĀ- TĀNAPŪRAM	TITTĀNDAM	TITUVĀDĀNAI TK	
601 / 1926	JAT. PARĀKRAMA 1322	"	"	"	
SII Vol. VIII 213	MĀR. SUNDARA (EMMANDALA- MUM KONDARULIYĀ) 14+3	TIRUPPUNA- VĀŚAL	TIRUPPUNAVĀŚAL	ARANTĀNGI TK VĀŚAL	
86 / 1905	MĀR. VĪRA S 1355 AD 1433	TITTĀNDĀ- TĀNAPŪRAM	MARUNGŪR ALIAS PĀNDITA CŌLA CM	MARUÑGŪR (INĀM)	SOUTH-EAST OF TITUVĀDĀNAI TALUK .

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXIII /408 AD 1533	VIAYANAGAR HANUMANTAK-	JINĒNDRA-	HANUMANTAK- TIRUVĀDĀNAI TK		
	KUDI	MĀNGALAM	KUDI		
		ALIAS			
		KURUVĀDI-			
		ANJUKÖTTAI			
SII VIII / 313	RULER NA. Yr. 10	TIRUVĀDI (TANJORE DT)	KAPPALŪR ALIAS ULAGALANDA CŌLA NALLŪR	KAPPALŪR	

TO THE SOUTH OF MILALAIKKŪRRAM

TO THE WEST OF THE SEA

TO THE NORTH, NORTH EAST OF VARAGUNA VALANĀDU

TO THE SOUTH EAST OF TĀLAIYŪR NĀDU

-AN EXTENSIVE KŪRRAM COVERING THE NORTH EASTERN PART OF TIRUVĀDĀNAI AND  
SOUTH WEST OF ARANTĀNGI TALUK ON THE EAST COAST

MILALAI KŪRRAM

(KĪL KHŪRU, NADUVIL KŪRU, MĒLKŪRU, VADA PĀMBĀRU)

ARANTĀNGI TALUK - PUDUKKÖTTAI DISTRICT  
TIRUMEYYAM TALUK -  
SOUTH OF VELLĀRU

PLEASE SEE K.V. SUBRAHMANYA IYER :

E.I. XXV - PP. 89 TO 93

ALSO Y. SUBBAYALU - HISTORICAL GEORAPHY OF THE CŌLA COUNTRY - ITEM 221

**MADURÖDAYA VALĀNĀDU - (SIVAGANGAI TALUK)**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
369 / 1961- 62	PĀNDYAJAT. KĀNŪR KŪLA- SĒKHARA I 1203-04	REFERENCE TO THIS NĀDU			
XXV/p. 97	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA I 26 AD 1216	TIRUPPŪ- VANAM PLATES	KUNDADĒVI CM (VĒLŪRKKULĀKKIL) KĪLVĒLŪR	SIVAGANGAI- PERUÑGARAI BORDER	SIVAGANGAI TK MĀNĀMADURAI SIVAGANGAI TK
71 / 1929	JAT. VIKRAMA 4-84	TIRUPPĀC- CETTI	KĀNCHI- IRUKKAI IRUÑJIRAI	IRUÑJIRAI	SOUTH WEST OF MĀNĀMADURAI SIVAGANGAI TK.
				VIKRAMAPĀNDYA KULĀKKIL TIRUPPACCORRI	VIKRAMAPĀNDYA TIRUPPACCETTI ALSO IN THIS VALĀNĀDU MADURAI

## KIRANUR NĀDU - (SIVAGAÑGAI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
El XXV / 104	JAT. KULASÉKHARA I 26 AD 1216	TIRUPPÜ- VANAM PLATES	KIRANUR NAKKAMANGALAM TIRUVĀVĀNAM TUTTIYUR VELUR	TUTTIKULAM VĒLUR KURUNGAKKÖTTAI KIRUNGAK- VIDATTAL- KÖTTAI MĀNA BHARA VIDATTAKULAM CM VĀGAIKKUDI VĀGUDI IDAIKKĀTTUR IDAIKKĀTTUR	SIVAGAÑGAI TK " " "
279 / 1930	JAT. KULASÉKHARA 147 DAY AD 12034	ALAGARKÖL	IDAIKĀTTUR ALIAS ALAGIYA PĀNDYĀNALLUR	IDAIKĀTTUR " "	" "
299 / 1930		"	"	SRIVALLABHA- PĒRĒRI ON VAIGAI	" "
295 / 1930	JAT. KULASÉKHARA 15th YR 500 DAY AD 12056				" "

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
46 / 1926	SUNDARA PĀNDYA 20th - AD 1236 (?)	KŌVĀNŪR	TĀMARAIIKKUDI KULAM (?)	TĀMARAIIK- KULAM (?)	SIVAGANGAI TK (?)

LOCATION : SOUTH OF TENKAJAVAJI NĀDU

WEST OF TIRUKĀNAPPĒRKŪRRAM (?)

EAST OF MADURŌDAYA VALĀNĀDU

NORTH OF MĒRKUDI AND PARAPPARALAI NĀDU

2) THESE VILLAGES IN THE NĀDU TOGETHER WITH OTHERS IN - NĀDUS LIKE  
PĀNĀNGALŪR, TYANDAIKKUDI, PURAPPALARAI NĀDU MERGED TO FORMER  
RĀJAGAMBHĪRA CM IN RĀJAGAMBHĪRA VALĀNĀDU IN AD 1214-16

## MĒRKUDI NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EI XXV / PĀNDYA PP. 105-06 JAT. SĒKHARA I 26-AD 1216	TIRUPPŪ- VANAM I PLATES	MĒRKUDI ALIAS KALIJAYA MĀNGALAM MĒN - MĒRKUDI - MĒRKUDI	MĒLMĒRKUDI KILMĒRKUDI MĀNGALAM MĒN - MĒRKUDI - MĒRKUDI	SIVAGANGAI TALUK (NOW MĀNĀMADURAI TALUK) KOTTANKULAM ANNAVĀŚAL	
		MAÑJALŪR KORRĀNĒRI ANĀLVĀY	SĒNDAN-ĒMBAL NARIMANRAM ALIAS VARAGANDA NALLŪR SILAYANĒRI	SUNDANĒNDAL SUNDANĒNDAL	ŚIL AIYĀN

See Note : UNDER KĪRĀNŪR NĀDU FOR THE REFORMATION OF A BRAHMADĒYA & A VALA  
NĀDU COMPRISING THESE ALONG WITH OTHERS.

# PURAPPALARAI NĀDU

## PANĀNGALŪR NĀDŪ (SIVAGAÑGAI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EI XXV / PĀNDYA P. 104	TIRUPPŪ- JAT. KULA SĒKHARA 26+AD 1214- 26	VANAM PLATES	ADIKARAI MITTIRA VĒLI VĒLANGULAM SŌLAIYŪR KUDANJĀDI ARUVARAI- PŪDUKKULAM KILCURAL, MĒRCURAI PIDĀRIKULAM PANAÑGALŪR ALIAS PANDITAPAÑJARA NALLŪR SĒYKALATTŪR VĀNJIYŪR KARKURICCI ĀRIYANKURICCI URĀNIYA- MĀNGALAM	ADIKARAI VĒLANGULAM SŌLAI SĒRĪ ? KUDANJĀDI SIVAGANGA TALUK	ADIKARAI VĒLANGULAM SŌLAI SĒRĪ ? KUDANJĀDI SIVAGANGA TALUK

PLEASE SEE NOTE UNDER KĪRĀNŪR NĀDŪ

## TİYANDAIKKUDI NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EI XXV / PĀNDYA PP. 104-105 JAT. KULA SĒKHARA AD 1214-16	TIRUPPŪ- VANAM PLATES	UGARAY KÖTTAI ULAGARANI KARAIYUR KUNNELI MATTADAKKIYERI PUTTEMBAL KALAYANERI SENGULI	ULAGŪRANI TALUK	SIVAGANGAI	
EI XXV / AS ABOVE PP. 104-105	AS ABOVE	SRUVAYAL KILPASALAI ALIAS DANA VINODA NALLUR KONRAIKKULAM	KILPASALAI		

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
EI XXV / pp. 104-105 [contd.]			PULLAMĀNGALAM KARKULĀM KARUMAKULĀM KARUNGULĀM EYILI PADAIKKANRKULĀM PULIYANGULĀM PULIYANGULĀM PŪDIKULĀM VELĀRKURUCCI VAYTTALAINALLUR MĀNAVĪRA MADURAI MARUDŪR SĀNKARA MĀNGALAM TİYANUR SOLAIYĒRI KILĀNKATTŪR ALIAS PURAVUVARI CM MĒRPASĀLAI ALIAS SRIVALLABHA CM PRANDIYĒRI KAĐUKKUDI TRAPPU SONDA-NĒMBAL TATTANĒMBAL	KALKULĀM KARUNGULĀM KARUNGULĀM EYILI PADAIKKANRKULĀM PULIYANGULĀM PULIYANGULĀM PŪDIKULĀM VELĀRKURUCCI VAYTTALAINALLUR MĀNAVĪRA MADURAI MARUDŪR SĀNKARA MĀNGALAM TİYANUR SOLAIYĒRI KILĀNKATTŪR ALIAS PURAVUVARI CM MĒLPASĀLAI ALIAS SRIVALLABHA CM PRANDIYĒRI KAĐUKKUDI TRAPPU SONDA-NĒMBAL TATTANĒMBAL	KALKULĀM KARUNGULĀM KARUNGULĀM EYILI PADAIKKANRKULĀM PULIYANGULĀM PULIYANGULĀM PŪDIKULĀM VELĀRKURUCCI VAYTTALAINALLUR MĀNAVĪRA MADURAI MARUDŪR SĀNKARA MĀNGALAM TİYANUR SOLAIYĒRI KILĀNKATTŪR ALIAS PURAVUVARI CM MĒLPASĀLAI ALIAS SRIVALLABHA CM PRANDIYĒRI KAĐUKKUDI TRAPPU SONDA-NĒMBAL TATTANĒMBAL	" "

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		PĀPPĀNĒMBAL KĪL VĒLIYĀRRŪR MĒL VĒLIYĀRRŪR	PĀNĀYANĒNDAL VELIYARRUR ? SIVAGANGAI TK	SIVAGANGAI TK NELVĒLI KARUNGULAM KĀÑCHIRAN- KULAM MĀNAVĪRA- MANGALAM	NEMMILI KĀÑCHIRAN- KULAM

## RĀJAGAMBHĪRA VALA NĀDU (SIVAGĀNGA TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
445 / 1924	Ś 1253 AD 1331	MĀNĀ- MADURAI	RĀJAGAMBHĪRA RĀJA- Cm. - A BRAHMADĒYA	.....	
439 / 1924	Ś 1253 AD 1331	.....	MĒLAIMĒRKUDI MĒLMĒRKUDI A BRAHMADĒYA (IN TĪYANTAK- VĀNARAVĪRA KUDI MADURAI VALĀNĀDU) MĀNĀMADURAI		

THIS VALA NĀDU WAS CONSTITUTED AFTER THE GRANT OF RĀJAGAMBHĪRA Cm. IN AD 1214  
BY JAT. KULAŚEKHARA. TIRUPPUVĀNĀM PLATES E. I. XXV - II. 70-72

TO ITS NORTH - TENKALAVALI NĀDU  
TO ITS EAST - TIRUKKĀNAPPĒR KŪRRAM, KARUÑGULĀ NĀDU  
TO ITS SOUTH - .....  
TO ITS WEST - MADURŌDAYA VAŁANĀDU

TENKALĀVALĪ NĀDU (SIVAGAÑGA TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PĀNDYAN PĀNDYA COPPER NEDŪN- PLATES JELIYAN TEN 17 - AD 773 AND IND ANTI/	SRĪVARA- MĀNGALAM PLATES	VĒLAṄGUDI- RENAMED ŠRĪ- VARAMĀNGALAM -A BRAHMADEYĀ	.....	.....	.....
XXII 1893 MĀRAṄ JADAIYAN SII XIV/38 39 - AD 901 SII XIV/103	AMBĀ- SAMUDRAM	MĀNLAI	.....	VĒMBATTŪR	IMAGE OF A JAINA DONATED BY A NATIVE OF; OFFICIAL FROM
CŌLA PĀNDYA JAT. SII XIV/145 SUNDARA 13 - AD 1030-31	ĀNAIMALAI PERU VĒMBARRŪR	VĒMBATTŪR	.....	MANNĀRKŌL CŌLĀPĀNDYA NALLŪR IN TENKALAVALI NĀDU IN RĀJENDRA CŌLA VALA NĀDU	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
330 / 1959-60	CŌLA RĀJA KULOTTUNGA I - YR N.A.	VĒMBATTŪR CM	UTTAMA CŌLA VĒMBATTŪR . . .	VĒMBATTŪR CM	NOTE CHANGE OF NAME AFTER PĀNDYAN REASSERTION
331 / 1959-60	PĀNDYA JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA - I 13+5 AD 1208	VĒMBATTŪR CM	ŚRĪ KULAŚĒKHARA CM	VĒMBATTŪR CM	

## TENKALAVALI NĀDU (SIVAGANGAI)

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
374	61-62 NA.	KĀNŪR	VALINALLŪR ALIAS UTTAMA- PĀNDYANALLŪR	KĀNŪR ?	.....
375	61-62 NA. 13+1	KĀNŪR	VALINALLŪR ALIAS UTTAMA- PĀNDYANALLŪR	"	
366	367 61-61	KÖNÉRINMAI KĀNŪR KONDĀN II+1	PRALAYA VITĀNKĒSVARAR TEMPLE	KĀNŪR	
43-44	1926 NA.	KÖVĀNŪR	KALATTUMADAI- NALLŪR - KALATTŪR ALIAS VĀNAVAN MĀDĒVI NALLŪR	KÖVĀNŪR	
47	1926	MĀR. SU NDARA	KÖVĀNŪR	MUDIKONDA- PĀNDYA PURAM	KILADRI
477 & 178 1963	TRL KONDĀN 34+1	TRUVĀDAVŪR KÖNÉRINMAI (MADURAI) KONDĀN DT.	KILADRI	SIVAGANGAI TALUK	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
361 / 59-60	MĀR PARAKRAMA	VĒMBATTŪR VIKRAMA PĀNDYA CM.	RENAMED AS VIKRAMA PĀNDYA CM.	VĒMBATTŪR	WAS RENAMED THIS 337 ?
337 / 59-60	NA	"	ANOTHER COLONY FOUNDED AS VIKRAMA CŌLA CM.	...	...
478 / 1938-59	KÖNÉRINMAI	TRUVĀDAYŪR KONDĀN	KARUÑGULAM (MADURAI)	...	...
324 / 59-60	Ś 1403 AD 1481	VĒMBATTŪR CM. -A	KULASĒKHARA BRAHMADĒYA	VĒMBATTŪR	SIVAGANGAI TALUK
268 / 1941-42	Ś 1466 AD 1544	MADURAI	KANAKKAÑGUDI UTKIDAI PATIÑYENDAL	...	...
75 / 1905	NAYAK	AD 1551	TIRUMŌHŪR NĀLUKÖTTAI (KALAVĀLI MISSPELT AS KĀLVĒL VI) NĀDU	NĀLUKÖTTAI TALUK	STVAGANGAI

## TENKALAVALI NĀDU (SIVAGAÑGAI TK.)

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
229, 1924	KÖNËRINMAI PIRĀNMALAI PULLŪRRĪ KÖNDĀN	ALIAS SIVALLAVA NALLUR	PILLUR	.....	EASTERN & SOUTHERN PORTION OF SIVAGAÑGAI TALUK TO ITS NORTH - VĀDA KALĀVALI NĀDU TO ITS EAST - TIRUKKĀNAPPĒR KŪRRAM AND KARUÑGUDI NĀDU TO ITS SOUTH - RĀJAGAMBHĪRA VALĀNĀDU - KIRĀNŪR NĀDŪ EAST OF - TENPĀRAMBU NĀDU (Vide SII / VIII / 423 - TIRUVĀDAVŪR)

## TIRUKKĀNAPPER KŪRRAM

Ref. No.	Dynasty, Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/194	CŌLA PĀNDYA JAT. (TIRUNELVELI SUNDARA 3-AD 1020-21)	ŚĒRMĀDĒVI PĀNDYA JAT. (TIRUNELVELI UCCĀNI DT)	ŚIRUKĀNAPPĒR	ŚIRUKĀNAPPĒR SIVAGĀNGAI TK (ILĀYĀNKUDI TK)	
56 / 1926	CŌLA KULOTTUNGA 30TH YEAR	RĀDHĀNŪR	(IN RĀJA RĀJAPĀNDI NĀDU) PĀLUR ALIAS RĀJA RĀJA NALLŪR	RĀDHĀNŪR OFFICIAL FROM TIRUVĀDĀNAI TALUK	
SII XIV/239	MĀR ŚRIVALLABHA 17	TIRU- VĀLISVARĀM (TIRUNELVELI DT)	MĀNABHARĀNA NALLŪR	... MĀRANDAI IN SIVAGĀNGAI TK ?	
279 & 280 / 1930	JAT. KULASĒKHARA 13TH YEAR 47TH DAY AD 1203-4	ALAGARKŌIL (MADURAI DT)	RĀJARĀJANALLŪR RĀDHĀNŪR	(TIRUVĀDĀNAI TK)	

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A No. of JAT. KULA- inscriptions SĒKHARA (un- numbered) in 1983-84	JAT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA	MUDIKKARAI	MUDIKKARAI	MUDIKKARAI	SIVAGANGAI TK
50 / 1926	MĀR. SUNDARA I 17TH-AD 1233	RĀDHĀNŪR	RĀJARĀJA NALLŪR	RĀDHĀNŪR	TIRUVĀDĀNAI TK
57 / 1926	NA. 20+1+1ST YR	RĀDHĀNŪR	"	"	"

## TIRUKKĀNAPPĒR KŪRRAM

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (and Date (where available))	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII VIII/174	SUNDARA PĀNDYA 10	KĀLĀIYĀR KŌIL	SĒRRŪR	SĒTTŪR	SVAGAÑGAI TALUK
SII VIII/172	JAT. SUNDARA 2	"	MUDIKKARAI - ŪR IN MĀNGALA NĀDU	MUDIKKARAI "	"
SII VIII/166	JAT. SUNDARA 12	"	"	"	"
104 / 1916	PĀNDYA JAT. VĪRA(?) KÖNERINMAI KONDĀN	MANNĀRKŌIL SELUVĀTTŪR ALIAS KÖDĀNŪR	"	"	OFFICIAL FROM
540, 541, 544 / 1911	PĀNDYA (VĪRA) KÖNERINMAI KONDĀN	SĒRMĀDĒVI	SELUVĀTTŪR	"	"
697 / 1916	PĀNDYA KUILĀ- SĒKHARA,	"	ĀNANDŪR ALIAS AVKAYASUNDARA NALLŪR	ĀNANDŪR	"

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SOUTH EASTERN PART OF SIVAGANGAI AND SOUTH WESTERN PART OF TIRUVĀDĀNAI TALUK

TO ITS NORTH	-	MUTTŪRRUUKKŪRĀM
TO ITS EAST	-	VARAGUNA VALA NĀDŪ
TO ITS SOUTH	-	TENKĀLA VALI NĀDŪ
EAST OF	-	VĀDAVALLATIRUUKKAI

KARUNĞUDI NADU (SOUTH EASTERN PART OF SIVAGANGAI TALUK)  
MĀNGALA NĀDU

Ref. No. <i>(where available)</i>	Dynasty Ruler <i>and Date</i> <i>(where available)</i>	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV/178	CŌLA PĀNDYA JAT. SUNDARA YR NA	ŚĪVALAPPĒRI TIRUVELLŪR (TIRUNELVĒLI TRAILŌKYA- DT) AD 1216	MĀDĒVI CM. (RĀJĒNDRA CŌLA VALĀNĀDU)	.....	.....
EI XXV / PĀNDYA p. 89	JAT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA AD 1216	TIRUPPŪ- VANAM PLATES	KĪLANETTŪR ALIAS KIRTI VIŚAYĀLA NALLŪR	KĪLANETTŪR "	SIVAGANGAI TALUK
550 / 1922	MĀRSUNDARA	TIRUTTĀNGAL 7TH YR 98TH DAY	KĪLANETTŪR "	"	"
359 / 59-60	TRL KÖNĒRINMAI KÖNDĀN 14	SEYDŪNGA- NALLŪR (TRU- VELI DT)	KĪLANETTŪR "	"	"
220 / 76-77	MĀR. SUNDARA II 2-3RD YEAR AD 1240-41	KĪLANETTŪR ALIAS KIRTIVIŚAYĀLA NALLŪR	KĪLANETTŪR "	"	KADAMBĀNGUDI (MĀNGALA NĀDU)

KARUNGUDI NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
404 / 1916	KÖNÉRINMAI KÖNDÄN	MANNÄRKÖL (TRUNELVELI DISTRICT)	VIŠAYAÑGUDI	"	MAÑGALA NÄDU MAÑGALA NÄDU - SOUTH OF MANGALAM. THE OTHER NADU IS NOT LOCALISABLE.
368 / 1916	"	"	NETTÜR ALIAS KIRITIVÍSAYÄ NALLUR	KILANEITTÜR	"
510 / 58-59	MÄR. SUNDARA	TIRUPATTÜR AMMAN- PUDUKKULAM	"		
443 / 1924	MÄR. SUNDARA	MÄNÄ- MADURAI II-1410 DAY	REFERS TO MAÑGALA NÄDU AND VIKRAMA- RAMANA NÄDU (VIKRAMÄRAMANA NÄDU).		
				KARUÑGUDI NÄDU TO ITS NORTH - TIRUKKÄNAPPÉR KÜRRAM TO ITS EAST - VADAVALLATIRUKKAI TO ITS SOUTH-EAST - VADATALAI CEMBU NÄDÜ TO ITS EAST OF - RAJAGAMBHIRA VALÄNÄDU	

## MĒLAITIRUTTIYŪR MUTTAM

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
58 / 1924	PĀNDYA ŚRĪ-ŚIRUVAYAL VALLABHA	PĀGANĒRI	PĀGANĒRI	PĀGANĒRI	STVAGĀNGAI TALUK
330 / 49-50	PĀNDYA VĪRA	PĀGANĒRI	PĀGANĒRI	PĀGANĒRI	

IN AND AROUND PĀGANĒRI  
 TO THE EAST OF VAĐAKALĀVALI NĀDU  
 NORTH OF TENKAŁĀVALI NĀDU  
 SOUTH OF KĒRALĀŚINGA VALĀNĀDŪ  
 WEST OF . . .

VADAKALA NĀDU (SIVAGANGAI TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII III 456p.	PĀNDYA PARĀNTAKA VĪRA NĀRAYANAN 2+14 AD 876	SINNAMANŪR PLATES (1152) (1167) NĀRAYANAN 2+14 AD 876	SUDARMĀNGALAM PAGANERI VĒMBARRŪR IN KALAVĀLI NĀDU VEMBĀTŪR IN	SIVAGANGAI TALUK SEE UNDER TENKALAVĀLI NĀDU	
SII XIV / 234	JAT. ŠRĪ- VALLABHA 13TH-AD 1103		TRUKOSHITŪR TIRUMĀRĀNŪR	....	OFFICIAL FROM
310	PĀNDYA JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA 3rd YR AD 1193 (?)		TRUKOSHITŪR ALAGAIMĀNAGAR NĀMANŪR (NORTH OF SŪRADEVA NALLUR ALIAS TIRUGNĀNA- SAMBANDA NALLŪR ALIAS JAYANGONDA PĀNDYA NALLŪR	ALAGAMĀNĒRI NĀMANŪR (NORTH OF SŪRADEVA NALLUR ALIAS TIRUGNĀNA- SAMBANDA NALLŪR ALIAS JAYANGONDA PĀNDYA NALLŪR	SIVAGANGAI TK. ALSO IN 210 1916

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
33 / 1924	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA I I - 3 + 2	TIRUMALAI	ĀLAGAMĀNAGAR (T <sub>N</sub> MADURŌDAYA VĀLANĀDŪ PĀNDI MĀNDALAM)	ĀLAGAMĀNĀERI SIVAGĀNGAI TK	"
26 / 1924	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA I acc. 1190	TIRUMALAI	ĀLAGAMĀNAGAR ĀLAGAMĀNĀERI	"	
283	1923	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA I 13+1	TIRUKŌSHTI YŪR	ĀLAGAMĀNAGAR	"
40 / 1924	JAT. (?) KULA- SĒKHARA 13+9	TIRUMALAI	TIRUMALAI	TIRUMALAI	
335 / 1923	MĀR. SUNDARA I 12 AD 1228	TIRUKŌSHTI YŪR	ĀLARVŌY ALLAS MĀNĀBHARĀNA NALLŪR	ĀLĀVAKKÖTTAI(?) SIVAGĀNGAI TK	
13 / 1924	MĀR SUNDARA I 17 AD 1233	TIRUMALAI	KUNRATTŪR	TIRUMALAI	

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
15 / 1924	JAT. PARĀKRAMA 5	TIRUMALAI	NĀMANŪR ALIAS NĀMANŪR PURAVUVARI- NALLŪR	SIVAGANGAI Tk.	
317 / 1924	MĀR. VIKRAMA PĀNDYA III(?)	TIRUKÖSTI YŪR	ALAGAMĀNAGAR ALAGAMĀNĒRI SIVAGANGAI Tk.		
3 / 24	PARĀKRAMA 5	VADAVĀR- PATI	MALAYARĀYAN- (IN KĀLAVALI ALSO IN 1/24 KÖTTAI ALIAS NĀDU) KĀDAMBANKUDI KĀDAMBANGUDI		
5 / 24	PARĀKRAMA PERICCI	KÖYIL	ALAGAMĀNAGAR ALAGAMĀNĒRI SIVAGANGAI Tk.		
18 / 24	MĀR. PĀNDYA DĒVĀ	TIRUMALAI	PURKULI		

VĀDA KALĀVALI NĀDU

NORTH EASTERN PORTION OF SIVAGAṄGA TK.

TO THE WEST OF SIVAGAṄGAI - TIRUPPATTUR ROAD AND

NORTH OF SIVAGAṄGAI - MĒLŪR ROAD

TO THE NORTH OF TENKALĀVALI NĀDU

TO THE EAST OF KĪL IRĀNYAMUTTAM

TO THE SOUTH OF KOŁUVŪR KŪRRAM

TO THE WEST OF KĒRALAŚIṄGA VALANĀDU

## KALAVALI NĀDŪ

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII III/ 456 p.	PĀNDYA PARĀNTAKA VĪRA NĀRĀYANĀN 2+12-AD 876	ŚINNAMĀNU'R VĒMBĀNU'R	VĒMBATTŪR	SIVAGĀNGAI TALUK	
SII XIV/160	CŌLA	TIRUVĀLISVA-	KĀLAṄGI		
	PĀNDYA JAT. RAM	KŌPĀNALLŪR			
	SUNDARA	(TIRUNEVELI			
	17th AD 1037-6	DISTRICT)			
306 / 1923	KÖNERINMAI TIRUKÖSTI	ARA(LAI)YŪR	ARAIKÖTTAI (?)		
	KONDĀN JAT YŪR				
	SUNDARA I				
1263					
3 / 1924	PĀNDYA PARĀKRAMA	VĀDAVAM-	MĀLĀYĀRĀYAN KADAMBĀNGUDI		
	PAṬTI	PAṬTI	KÖTTAI		
			KADAMBĀNGUDI		
EI XXXV / p. 89	JAT. KULA ŠEKHARA 26-AD 1216	TIRUPPU- VANAM PLATES	ŚIRUUPĀŠALAI	IN CŌLA PĀNDYA VALĀNĀDU	UNLOCATED COULD BE IN TRUPPATTŪR Tk? MĒLĀ OR KILĀ PASALAI ?

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII 194	XIV / CŌLA PĀNDYĀ JAT. CŌLA PĀNDYĀ 3RD YEAR	ŚĒRMĀDĒVI UNDER ALAGIYA PĀNDYAKUŁAM IN MADURĀNTAKA VALANĀDU	NELKUPPAI - UNLOCATED	NAME CHANGE AFTER CŌLA CONQUEST	
EI XXV/89	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA 26 AD 1216	TIRUPPU- VANAM PLATES	MĀRANŪR VELLŪRKURICCI SIRŪKALATTUR VELLŪR	MĀRANĀDU SEYKALATTUR ? VELLŪR	SIVAGANGAI AMBALATTĀDI
		...	...	RĀJASINGA- KULAKKIL RĀJENDRAM TIRUPPUVANAM	TIRUPPUVANAM SIVAGANGAI TK. AMBALATTĀDI

## TIRUMALAI NĀDU (TIRUPATTŪR TK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII VIII/429	PĀNDYA SUNDARA PĀNDYA I - AD 1219	PIRĀNMALAI TIRUKKODUÑ KUNRAM	PIRĀNMALAI	TIRUPATTŪR TALUK	
233, 234 / 1924	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA I 36 - AD 1304	"	"	"	"
192, 1924	S 1452 AD 1530	"	"	"	"

TIRUMALAI NĀDU WAS THE TRACT IN AND AROUND PIRĀNMALAI

ON THE NORTHERN MOST PART OF TIRUPATTŪR TALUK

TO THE SOUTH OF THE HILLS

TO THE WEST OF PŪNGUNRA NĀDU (?)

TO THE NORTH OF KĒRALAŚINGA VALĀNĀDU (?)

TO THE EAST OF . . .

PURAMALAI NĀDU (TIRUPPATRŪR TALUK) / (TIRUMEYYAM TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXVI / CŌLA 269	RĀJARĀJA I 25-AD 1009-10	PATTUKANĀM PATTI (KĀRŪR TK)	ARIYŪR	.....	IS THE PURAMALAI NĀDU IDENTICAL WITH PURAMALAI NĀDU IN TIRUPATTŪR TK ?
40 / 1916	CŌLA KULOTTUṄGA (? 14-AD 1084)	TIRUKKALĀK- KUDI	PONNAMARĀPATTI IN PURAMALAI NĀDU RĀJENDRA CŌLA VALA NĀDU NĀJARĀJAPĀNDI NĀDU	PONNAMARĀVATI PUDUKKÖTTAI DT.	
42 / 1916	CŌLA KULÖT- TUNGA I 14 1153-54	"	TIRUKKÖLAKKUDI KUDI	TIRUPATTUR TK PUDUKKÖTTAI DT.	
4	RĀJARĀJA II 10-AD 1164-65 Yr 1 (2) AD 1189-90	PONNAMARA- VATI	PONNAMARĀ- VATI	PUDUKKÖTTAI DT.	"
Ibid / 9	"	"	"	"	"
Ibid / 9	"	"	"	"	"

PURAMALAI NĀDU (TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK) / (TIRUMEYYAM TALUK)

THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS - PART I

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
94 / 1908	PARĀKRAMA PĀNDYA 11th YEAR AD 1099	PARĀKRAMA TIRUPPATTŪR PONNAMARĀPATI PONNAMARĀ- VATI	" . . . . "	" . . . . "	
SII XXVI/2	MĀR. SUNDARA I 21-AD 1236-37	PONNAMARĀ- VATI	" . . . . "	" . . . . "	
68 / 1916	TRL KÖNĒRINMAI KUDI KÖNDĀNKULA SĒKHARA)	TIRUKKALĀK- KUDI	" . . . . "	" . . . . "	
36 / 1916	PĀNDYA TRL. KULA- SĒKHARA 9+	TIRUKKALĀK- KUDI	TIRUKKOLAK- KUDI	TIRUPPATTŪR TK KUDI	
38 / 1916	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA I 7-AD 1275	" . . . . "	" . . . . "	" . . . . "	ALSO IN REGNAL YEAR 83/1916 - MAR. KULASĒKHARA REGNAL YR 9+1 (36/ 1946)
58 / 1916	JAT. SUNDARA II 7-AD 1283-84	" . . . . "	" . . . . "	" . . . . "	" . . . . "

## PURAMALAI NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
74 / 1916	VĪRA PĀNDYA	TIRUKKALĀK KUDI	TIRUKKÖLAKKUDI SEVŪR	TIRUPPATTŪR KUDI ŠEVŪR	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK VILLAGE No. 41 AND VILLAGE No. 19
16	SII XXVII (14TH CENTURY)	PONNAMARĀ- VATI	PONNAMARĀVATI	PONNAMARĀ- VATI	TIRUMEYYAM TK. PUDUKKÖTTAI
26	SII XXVII/ S 1358 AD 1417	VĪRA. PRATĀPA	TIRUPPATTŪR PONNAMARĀ- VATI	TIRUPPATTŪR PURAMALAI NĀDU REFERRED TO	..... .....
75	SII XXVII/ AD 1445	PONNAMARĀ- VATI	"	"	.....
Note / 105 1916	SUNDARA PĀNDYA	TIRUKKALĀK KUDI	TIRUKKALĀK PONNAMARĀVATI	NĀDU REFERRED TO	.....

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NORTHERN MOST PART OF TIRUPPATI TALUK  
ADJOINING TIRUMEYYAM TALUK IN PUDUKKÖTTAI DT.  
EXTENDING TO ITS SOUTHERN PART

TO THE SOUTH OF OLLAIYÜRKURRAM (PUDUKKÖTTAI DT.)

TO THE WEST OF KĀNA NĀDU

TO THE NORTH OF KALVÄYL NĀDŪ

TO THE WEST OF PÜNGUNRA NĀDU (?)

## KALVĀŚAL NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXIII / PĀNDYA 152	MĒLAIKKŌIL JĀT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA 3-AD 1192-93	MĒLAIKKŌIL NĀDU REFERRED TO	KALVĀŚAL NĀDU	PARTLY IN TIRUMEYYAM TK (PUDUKKÖTTAI D.F) AND PARTLY IN TIRUPPATIŪR TALUK, IN THE NORTHERN MOST PART	...
8 / 1926	JĀT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA 3	IRĀNIYŪR	IRĀNIYŪR	IRĀNIYŪR	TIRUPPATIŪR TK
21 / 1926	JĀT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA I	ILAYĀTTĀ- GUDI	URAIYŪR	...	...
19 / 1926	MĀR. SUNDARA I 7th	ILAYĀTTĀ- GUDI	REF. TO THE NĀDU	...	...
85	MĀR. SUNDARA I 22-AD 1238	TIRUKKALĀK- KUNRATTŪR KUDI	...	...	...

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
80 / 1926	JAT. KULA- SÉKHARA II AD 1241	TIRUKKALAK- KUDI	ILAYĀTTAKUDI	ILAYĀTTAKUDI TIRUPPATTŪR TK	
40 / 1926	VĪRA PĀNDYA	ILAYĀTTA- KUDI	KALĀNTIVĀŚAL KULĀ (SEKHARAPURAM)		...
15 / 1926	MĀR. KULA- SÉKHARA 24	ILAYĀTTA- KUDI	KĀLAIYĀRKÖIL PERUNDERU ALIAS KULAŚEKHARA- PURAM	ILAYĀTTĀ- KUDI	...

## KALVĀSAL NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
5046 / 1959	JĀT. RĀJARĀJA	VĒLANGUDI SUNDARA PĀNDYA	IRĀNĀYŪR	ILĀYĀTTAGUDI IRUPPATTŪR TK.	"
4 / 1926	SUNDARA PĀNDYA 7	IRĀNĀYŪR	IRĀNĀYŪR	IRĀNĀYŪR	"
56	SII XXIII/ UDAYĀR Ś 1297 AD 1378	VIRUPANNA MALLĀNGUDI (IRUMEYYAM TK)	IRĀNĀYŪR	ILĀYĀTTĀKUDI ALIAS KULASĒKHARA- PURAM	"
3 / 1926	Ś 1423 AD 1501	IRĀNĀYŪR	IRĀNĀYŪR	IRĀNĀYŪR	"
61 / 1916	Ś 1430 AD 1508	TIRUKKALĀK- KUDI	ILĀYĀTTAKUDI ALIAS KULASĒKHARA- PURAM	ILĀYĀTTAGUDI	"

## KALVĀSAM, NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty, Ruler and Date (to have available)	Place of Chancery	Name of Places	Description	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII VIII 182 Š 1473 AD 1551		KĀLAIYĀR-KŪM	ILAYĀTTAKUDI ALIAS KULASĒKHARA- PURAM KĀLAIYĀRKÖIL PERUNDERU	ILAYATTAGUDI TIRUPPATTUR TALUK	
SII 1916 AD 1551	S 1473 AD 1551	ITRIKKALĀK KŪPDI	ILAYĀTTAGUDI ALIAS KULA- SĒKHARAPURAM KĀLAIYĀRKÖIL PERUNDERU	ILAYĀTTAGUDI TIRUPPATTUR TALUK	
1, 1924	NANDANA	VADAVAM- PATI	KULASĒKHARA- PURAM ALIAS ILAYĀTTAGUDI	ILAYĀTTAGUDI TIRUPPATTUR TALUK	
		ARUVIYŪR NĀDAITARAM	ILAYĀTTAGUDI TIRUPPATTUR TALUK		

NORTH-WESTERN PART OF TIRUPPATTUR TALUK  
 SOUTH OF PURAMALAI NĀDU  
 WEST OF KĀNA NĀDU  
 NORTH OF ADALAIYŪR NĀDU  
 EAST OF PŪNGUNRA NĀDU

TIRUMALAI NĀDU  
(TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK)

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII VIII 429	MĀR. SUṄDARA PĀNDYA I AD 1219	PIRĀNMALAI	TIRUKKODUṄ- KUNṄRAM	PIRĀNMALAI	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK
ARE 233, 234 / 1924	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA I 36 AD 1304	"	"	"	"
192 / 1924	Ś 1452 AD 1530	"	"	"	"

NORTH WESTERN MOST OF PART OF TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK.

WEST SOUTH WEST OF PURAMALAI NĀDU.

NORTH OF KĒRALAŚIṄGA VALĀNĀDU.

PURAMALAI NĀDU  
(TIRUPPARTŪR TALUK AND SOUTH WESTERN PART OF TIRUMEYYAM TK. IN PUDUKKÖTTAI DT.)

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXVI 269	CÖLA RĀJA RĀJA I -25 AD 1009-1010	PATIUKĀNAM ĀRIYŪR PATIUKĀRŪR TALUK-TIRU- CHIRĀPALLI DIST.)	.....	.....	IS THIS PURAMALAI NĀDU THE SAME AS INTIRUPPARTŪR?
40 / 1916	CÖLA KULÖ- TTÜNGA (D) 14 AD 1084	TIRUKKALÄK- TTÜNGA (D) 14 AD 1084	PONNAMARĀPATI PURAMALAI NĀDU RĀJENDRA CÖLA VALA NĀDU - RĀJA RĀJA PĀNDI NĀDU	PONNAMARĀVATI (TRUMEYYAM TALUK IN PUDUKKÖTTAI DIST.)	PONNAMARĀVATI (TRUMEYYAM TALUK ALSO SEE 46 / 1916 (KÖNERINMAI KONDĀN)
42 / 1916	CÖLA KULÖ- TTÜNGA (D) 14 AD 1084	"	TIRUKKÖLAKKUDI TIRUKKALÄK- KUDI	TIRUPPARTŪR TALUK	TIRUMEYYAM TALUK PUDUKKÖTTAI DISTRICT ALSO IN 43/1916 AND 77/1916
SII XXVI CÖLA +	PONNAMARĀ- RĀJARĀJA I 8 AD 1154	VATI	PONNAMARĀPATI VATI		

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXVI 9	RĀJARĀJA II 19 AD 1165	PONNAMARĀ- VATI	PONNAMARĀPATI PONNAMARĀ- VATI	TIRUMEYYAM TALUK PUDUKKÖTTAI DIST.	
SII XXVI 3	KULÖTTUNGA III-I(2)	"	"	"	"
	AD 1189-90				
SII XXVI 5	KULÖ- TTUNGA III 18	"	"	"	"
	AD 1195-96				
SII XXVI 2	PĀNDYA MĀR-	"	"	"	"
	SUNDARA I 21				
	AD 1236-37				
74 / 1908	PARĀKRAMA TIRUPPATTUR	"	"	"	"
	PĀNDYA 11th YEAR				
68 / 1916	TRIKÖNÉRIN- TIRUKKALĀK- MAIKONDĀN KUDI (KULASĒKHARA) PĀNDYA	"	"	"	"

No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1916 9+1	KULASÉKHARA	TIRUPPATTUR	TIRUKKALÄKKUDI KUDI	TIRUKKALÄK- TALUK ALSO IN 36/1916	TIRUPPATTUR TALUK
88 104, JAT.	PĀNDYA	"	"	"	"
	SUNDARA II 7 - AD 1283				
1916	VĪRA PĀNDYA	TIRUKKALÄK- KUDI	TIRUKKALÄKKUDI SĒVŪR	TIRUKKALÄK- KUDI SĒVŪR	TIRUPPATTUR TALUK (VILLAGE NO. 41) VILLAGE NO. 39 TIRUPPATTUR TALUK
88 1916	MĀR. KULA- SÉKHARA I 7 - AD 1275	"	TIRUKKALÄKKUDI KUDI	TIRUKKALÄKKUDI TALUK ALSO IN 83 / 1916 MĀR. KULA SÉKHARA 7TH YR.	"
105, 1916	SUNDARA PĀNDYA	"	"	REFERS TO PONNAMARĀVATI NĀDU	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXVI 14TH 16 CENTURY	PONNAMARA- VATI	PONNAMARAVATI PONNAMARA- VATI	TIRUMEYYAM TALUK PUDUKKOTTAI DISTRICT		
SII XXVI 266	VIRA PANDYA S 1338 AD 1416-17	TIRUPPATTU REFERS TO PURAMALAI NADU	"		
SII XXVI 15	S 1367 AD 1445	PONNAMARA- VATI	"		

LOCATION : NORTHERN MOST PART OF TIRUPPATTU TALUK ADJOINING AND EXTENDING INTO TIRUMEYYAM TALUK (SOUTHERN PART) OF PUDUKKOTTAI DISTRICT.

SOUTH OF OLLAIYUR KURRAM  
WEST OF KANA NADU  
NORTH OF PUNGUNRA NADU  
EAST OF TIRUMALA NADU - KOLUVUR KURRAM

**KALVĀŚAL (KALVĀYIL) NĀDŪ  
(TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK)**

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXIII 152	PĀNDYA JAT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA 3 AD 1192-93	MĒLAIKKÖIL REFERS TO KALVĀŚAL NĀDŪ	...	...	TIRUPPATTŪR Tk.
8 / 1916	JAT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA 3	IRĀNIYŪR	IRĀNIYŪR	IRĀNIYŪR	TIRUPPATTŪR Tk.
21 / 1926	JAT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA PĀNDYA	ILAYĀTTĀKUDI	URAIYŪR	REFERS TO NATTĀR OF KALVĀYIL NĀDŪ	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK ALSO IN 15/ 1926, 23/1926 & 38/1926
19 / 1926	MĀR. SUNDARA I 7th AD 1223	"	"	REFERS TO NATTĀR OF KALVĀYIL NĀDŪ	KĒRALAŚINGAVĀLA NĀDŪ IN TIRUPPATTŪR Tk.
85 / 1916	MĀR. SUNDARA I 22 AD 1238	TIRUKKALĀK- KUDI	KUNRATTŪR IN KALVĀYIL NĀDŪ IN KĒRALAŚINGA VALA NĀDŪ ILAYĀTTĀKUDI	ILAYĀTTĀKUDI	ILAYĀTTĀKUDI TIRUPPATTŪR Tk.
80 / 1916	JAT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA II AD 1241	"	"	"	"

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
4 / 1926	SUNDARA PĀNDYA	IRĀNIYŪR	IRĀNIYŪR	KALĀNIVĀŚAL	TIRUPPATTŪR Tk.
40 / 1926	VĪRA PĀNDYA	LĀYĀTTĀKUDI	KULĀSĒKHARA	KALĀNIVĀŚAL	"
15 / 1926	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA 24	"	KĀLAIYĀRKŌIL PERUNDERU KULĀSĒKHARA	LĀYĀTTĀKUDI	TIRUPPATTŪR Tk. ALSO 3/1926
ARE 504B / 1959	JAT. RĀJA	VĒLAṄGUDI	ILĀYĀTTĀKUDI	LĀYĀTTĀKUDI	"
	SUNDARA PĀNDYA				
156	VIRŪPĀNNĀ UDAYĀR Ś 1299 AD 1378	MALLĀṄGUDI (TRUMMEYYAM NĀDU TK.)	REFERS TO THIS	,	KALVĀYIL (504 B/ 1959) AND KALVĀI NĀDU ARE CORRUPT FORMS OF THE NAME OF THE NĀDU (4/1926)
3 / 1926	Ś 1423 AD 1501	IRĀNIYŪR	IRĀNIYŪR ALIAS KULĀSĒKHARA PURAM	IRĀNIYŪR	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
61 / 1916	S 1430 AD 1508	TIRUKKALĀK- KUDI	ILAYĀTTĀKUDI KULAŚEKHARA PURAM	ILAYĀTTĀKUDI KĀLAYĀRKÖIL (SIVAGANGA TALUK) PURAM	"
SII XIII 182	S 1433 AD 1511	KĀLAIYĀR KÖIL	"	"	"
51 / 1916	S 1473 AD 1551	TIRUKKALĀK- KUDI	ILAYĀTTĀKUDI KULAŚEKHARA PURAM	ILAYĀTTĀKUDI KULAŚEKHARA PURAM	"
1 / 1924	NANDANA	VADAVAM- PATI	KULAŚEKHARA PURAM ALIAS ILAYĀTTĀKUDI ARUVIYUR- NADUVITTARAM	"	"

LOCATION : NORTHERN MOST PART OF TRUPPATTŪR TALUK  
 SOUTH OF PURAMALAI NĀDŪ  
 WEST OF KĀNA NĀDŪ  
 NORTH OF KĒRALAŚINGA VALANĀDŪ, ADALAYŪR NĀDŪ  
 EAST OF PŪNGUNRA NĀDŪ

**PÜNGUNRA NĀDU  
(TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK)**

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
ARE 503 1958-59	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUNDARA 8+1	VĒLAṄGUDI	VĒLAṄGUDI	NORTH OF MAHĪPĀLANPĀTTI TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK ALSO IN 102/1916 (AD 1237)	
SH XXVI 1936	MĀR. SUNDARA I 20+1 AD 1236-37	PONNAMARĀ- VATI	PILLAIVĒLĀR- KUDIKKĀDU		
162 / 1936 1959	JAT. SUNDARA I 10th AD 1271	MAHĪPĀLAN- PATĀTI	REFERENCE TO PÜNGUNRA- MUDAIYĀR TEMPLE	MAHĪPĀLAN PATĀTI TALUK	
507 / 1958- 1959	PĀNDYA JAT. VIKRAMA 5+1	VĒLAṄGUDI	VĒLAṄGUDI VĀNĀNAGARA- THĀR	VĒLAṄGUDI	"
509 / 1959	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA I -25 AD 1293	"	"	"	"

## PÜNGUNRA NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence (where available)</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
92 1916	KÖN'RINMAI	TIRUKKALĀK KONDAN	VĒLANGUDI KUDI	"	ALSO IN 505/1958-59 JAI. VIRA PĀNDYA
504B 1989	PĀNDYA RAJARAJA SUNDARA PĀNDYA AD 1205 (?)	T.VELANGUDI	"	"	
50 1916	S 1423 AD 1501	TIRUKKALĀK- KUDI	"		
LOCATION : SOUTH OF PURAMALAI NĀDU WEST OF KALVĀŚAL NĀDU NORTH OF KĒRALAŚINGA VALANĀDU EAST OF KOLUVŪR KŪRRAM ?					

**PERUMBŪ NĀDU (IN KĒRALAŚINGA VALĀNĀDU)**  
 (TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
38 / 1946- 1947	PĀNDYA MĀR. SRIVALLABHA	ŚĀKKÖTTAI	SĀYKKALŪR	ŚĀKKÖTTAI	KĀRAIKKUDI TALUK
4				"	"
101 / 45-46	KULA- SĒKHARA B+I	"	"	"	"
106 / 1945- 1046	SUNDARA PĀNDYA 14+I	"	"	"	"
LOCATION : NORTHEASTERN PART OF TIRUPPATTŪR TK. ( NOW KĀRAIKKUDI TK. ) TO ITS NORTH - PUDUKKÖTTAI & THĀÑJĀVŪR DISTRICTS TO ITS WEST : PĀLAIYŪR NĀDU TO ITS NORTH : ADALAIYŪR & KĀNA NĀDUS TO ITS EAST : MĀLAIKAURAM					

**PĀLAIYŪR NĀDU  
(TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK)**

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
87 / 1924	PĀNDYA MAR. SRIVALLABHA 16 AD 1148(?)	KALLĀNGUDI TRUKKALLĀNGUDI ALIAS THIRU- CCIRRAMBALA NALLŪR	KALLĀNGUDI TRUKKALLĀNGUDI ALIAS THIRU- CCIRRAMBALA NALLŪR	PĀLAIYŪR (WEST OF SĀKKOTTĀI) - KĀRAIKKŪDÌ Tk. KALLĀNGUDI ADJOINS PĀLAIYŪR	PĀLAIYŪR (WEST OF SĀKKOTTĀI) - KĀRAIKKŪDÌ Tk. KALLĀNGUDI ADJOINS PĀLAIYŪR
190 / 1924	PĀNDYA (NAME LOST) 20	"	(KAL)LĀNGUDI ALIAS DĒSI- NĀRĀYANAPURA PĀLAIYŪR) NAGARAM	KALLĀNGUDI (WEST OF PĀLAIYŪR)	"
187 / 1924	SŪRAKKUDI CHIEFS	"	PĀLAIYŪR TRUKKALLĀNGUDI ALIAS TIRUCORRAMBALA NALLŪR	PĀLAIYŪR TRUKKALLĀNGUDI ALIAS TIRUCORRAMBALA NALLŪR	"

TO ITS EAST : PERUMBŪ NĀDU

**VADAKALAVALI NĀDU**  
**(TIRUPPATTŪR TĀLUK) NORTHERN PART OF SIVAGAÑGAI TĀLUK**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII III 456 p. 2+14	PARĀNTAKA VĪRA NĀRĀYANA	ŚINNAMANŪR KŪRRĀTTU VARŪPUNAL MĪKUNDĀRU	MĀKOLUVŪR TIRUPPATTŪR	IN TIRUPPATTŪR	KUNDĀR RIVER

## ADALAIYUR NĀDU (TĒNĀRRUPPÖKKU) TIRUPATTŪR TALUK

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
161 / 1935	CÖLÄA RÄJAKËSARI	KUNNAKKUDI TĒNÄRRUPPÖKKU IN RÄJA RÄJA VALANÄDU PÄNDYA NÄDU GRANT THEREIN	"	TIRUPATTŪR TALUK	
1936	RÄJA RÄJAI 23 - AD 1008				
33; 1909	KULÖT-	IDAIKKUDI ALIAS IRAVI-	ALL IN	MORE PROBABLY	
SII XXVI	TUNGA I 40	KULAMÄÑIKKA	TĒNÄRRUP-	(UYYAKKONDÄN)	
No. 33	AD 1109 -	NALLÜR-	PÖKKU IN	ŚIRUVAYAL-SOUTH	
	1110	SENGÄNI	RÄJENDRA	EAST OF	
		PALANTAI	CÖLA VALA	KUNNAKKUDI	
		KÄYÄNGUDI,	NÄDU IN	(OR) ŚIRUVAYAL-	
		VELUVUR,	RÄJARÄJA	SOUTH WEST OF	
		KÄÑJIRANGUDI,	PÄNDI NÄDU	KUNNAKKUDI	
		VĒITÄNGUDI,	ŚIRUVAYAL	BOTH IN	
		ÄLAÄNGUDI,	UYYAKKONDÄN	TIRUPATTŪR	
		ŚIRU-KUDI,	ŚIRUVAYAL	TALUK	
		ŚIRUVAYAL,			
		TÄYÄNGUDI, AT			
		"			

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
28 / 1909	KULÖT-	...	ŚENGAÑI- PALAVĀNGUDI PURĀVUVARI NALLŪR ŚRUVETIVAYAL MĀNTYATTIRAL AND PĀLAIVAYAL	IN TĒNĀRRUP- POKKU- JĪVTAM OF UYAVANDĀN ADALAIYUR- NĀDĀLVĀN	SHOULD BE PALANTAI KĀYANGUDI ŚIRUVAYAL (AD 1098) SII XIV/218 ŚRĪVALLABHA 8 (AD 1099) SII Vol. XIV/222 ŚRĪVALLABHA 9 (AD 1099) SII Vol. XIV/219 ŚRĪVALLABHA 11 SII Vol. XIV/227 ŚRĪVALLABHA 10 SII Vol. XIV/235 ŚRĪVALLABHA 15
SII XXVI 28	TUNGA-I AD 1109 - III	...	NRUPAŚEKHARA CM ARUVIYUR - A NAGARA	SRIVAPURI TRUPPATTUR TALUK	ALSO IN SII XIV/218 ŚRĪVALLABHA 8 (AD 1098) SII Vol. XIV/222 ŚRĪVALLABHA 9 (AD 1099) SII Vol. XIV/219 ŚRĪVALLABHA 11 SII Vol. XIV/227 ŚRĪVALLABHA 10 SII Vol. XIV/235 ŚRĪVALLABHA 15
SII XIV 23	JAT. ŚRĪVALLABHA 6	...	...	...	...
SII XIV 234	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRĪVALLABHA YŪR B	...	...	...	...
	AD 1103				
			ANDŪR ALIAS NĀTTĀRMĀNGALAM PURKULI	NĀTTĀR- MAÑGALAM NORTH OF KOTTAYTRUPPU	TIRUPPATTUR TALUK

<i>Recd. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXVI 25	PĀNDYA VIKRAMA II 6 (AD 1187-88)	KUNNAKKUDI TIRUKKUN- RAKKUDI	KUNNAKKUDI GIVEN IN SII XXVI, P. 18		

## ADALAIYŪR NĀDŪ

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXVI 36	MĀR. SUNDARA I 3+1 AD 1220	KUNNAKKUDI NIYAMAM	NIYAMAM	VILLAGE No. 96 TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK ALSO IN SII XXVI / No. 44 MĀR. SUNDARA 17th YEAR ALSO OCCURS IN 60/35-36; 405 / 1953-54	
SII XXVI 40	MĀR. SUNDARA I 8 AD 1224	KUNNAKKUDI TIRUK- KUNNAKKUDI	KUNNAKKUDI	ALSO OCCURS IN 397/1954-55	ĀTTĀNGUDI VILLAGE NO. 100 IN NĀDŪ KARAIDI IS MORE PROBABLE THERE IS ANOTHER ĀTTĀNGUDI
I74 1937	MĀR. SUNDARA I 8 AD 1224	KUNNAKKUDI TIRUĀRRĀNGUDI ADALAIYŪR KÖNĒRĪ TRUĒNGAIKKUDI TĒNARRUPPÖKKU PURALIAKKUDI KILKUNDAR KURATI	NĀDŪ KARAIDI KILKUNDAR KURATI (SOUTH OF KUNNAKKUDI) TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	TIRUĀRRĀNGUDI ADALAIYŪR NĀDŪ KARAIDI MORE PROBABLE THERE IS ANOTHER ĀTTĀNGUDI (VILLAGE NO. 45 IN PUDUKÖTTAI ROAD PÜVALÄKKUDI DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE THE SAME AS IN PUDUKÖTTAI TALUK	

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
154 / 1936	MĀR. SUNDARA I 9 AD 1225	PILAIYĀR PATĪ	NIYAMAM	NIYAMAM	TRUPPATTŪR TALUK (VILLAGE NO. 96)
149	MĀR. SUNDARA I 9 AD 1225	PILAIYĀR- PATĪ	NIYAMAM	NIYAMAM	TRUPPATTŪR TALUK (VILLAGE NO. 96)
SII XXVI 41	MĀR. SUNDARA I 15+1 AD 1231-32	KUNNAKKUDI NIYAMAM	NIYAMAM	TRUPPATTŪR TALUK	
SII XXVI 534	MĀR. SUNDARA II 11th Yr. 510 DAY AD 1250	PUDUP- PĀLAYAM (SRIVILLI- PUTTŪR TALUK)	VELIYĀRRŪR ALIAS KÖCCIKĀMĀNI- NALLŪR	VELIYĀRRŪR (EAST OF PATTAMĀNGALAM) TRUPPATTŪR TALUK	
SII XXVI 42	PĀNDYA MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA 22 AD 1284	KUNNAKKUDI TIRUK- KUNNAKKUDI	KUNNAKKUDI	"	

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
146 / 1936	PĀNDYA MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA 39 AD 1307	PILLAIYĀR- PĀTTI	REF. TO 1. ADALAIYŪR- NĀTTU KALVĀYIL NĀDU 2. KILKUNDĀRU NĀDU 3. KĀNA NĀDU	KUNNAKKUDI 1. IN SIVAGAÑGAI NORTH & TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK 2. TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK 3. PUDUKKÖTTAI DISTRICT (TIRUM EYYAM TALUK)	VILLAGE NO. 117 NORTH OF KÖVILŪR KALANIVĀŚAL (KĀRAIKKUDI TALUK) WHICH IS MORE PROBABLE VILLAGE NO 26 IS ON VĪRASŪLIĀR TO THE WEST
SII XXIII 158	VĀYANAGAR PĒRAIYŪR DEVARĀYA Ś 134 <sup>3</sup> AD 1421		ŚUNAIKKUDI	ŚŪRAIKKUDI	KUNNAKKUDI TIRUPPATTŪR TK.
B397, 398 / 1955	Ś 1437 AD 1515		KUNNAKKUDI	KUNNAKKUDI	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
523 / 1962- 63	AD 1797	KÖVILŪR	KALĀNTVĀŚAL ALIAS SIVALLAPURAM	KALĀNTVĀŚAL KĀRĀKKUDI ADJOINING TALUK KÖVILŪR I BIT VILLAGE No. 121	SOUTH - KALVĀYIL NĀDU WEST OF - PERUMBŪ NĀDU NORTH OF KALĀVALI NĀDU TIRUTTIYŪR MURRAM EAST OF - KOŁUVŪR KURRAM

**CŌLA PĀNDYA VALANĀDU - ANOTHER NAME FOR KĒRALA SINGA VALANĀDU  
DURING CŌLA OCCUPANCY OF THE PĀNDYAN KINGDOM (?)**

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
25 / 1928-29	CŌLA KULŌT- SŪVAPURI TŪNGA I 12 AD 1082	CŌLA MĀRTĀNDA CM- A BRAHMADĒYA	SŪVAPURI	LINGERING IN THE EARLY PĀNDYAS OF THE II EMPIRE?	
284 / 1916	KULŌTTUṄGA TIRUKŌSHITI- I 49+ AD 1120	TIRUKŌSHITIYŪR- CŌLA PĀNDYA VALANĀDU A SUB DIVISION OF RĀJĒNDRA CŌLA	TIRUKOSHITIYŪR- A DEVADĀNA IN CŌLA PĀNDYA VALANĀDU A SUB DIVISION OF RĀJĒNDRA CŌLA	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	
233	SII XIV / JAT. ŠRĪ- VALLABHA -13	PĀNDYA " SEKHARA I	A DĒVADĀNA IN KĒRALA SINGA VALANĀDU - CŌLA PĀNDYA	" VALANĀDU	" NEAR SŪVAPURI
31 / 1928-29	JAT. KULA- SEKHARA I 3 - AD 1193 (2)	SŪVAPURI I	VILUPPARAIYA NALLŪR ALIAS ĀLAPPIRANDA NALLŪR, A HAMLET OF CŌLA MĀRTĀNDA CM IN CŌLA PĀNDYA	VILUPPARAIYA NALLŪR ALIAS ĀLAPPIRANDA NALLŪR, A HAMLET OF CŌLA MĀRTĀNDA CM IN CŌLA PĀNDYA	" VALANĀDU

Ref. No. <i>(Where available)</i>	Dynasty Ruler <i>(Where available)</i>	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14 / 1931-32	N.A.	ALAGARKÖL (MADURAI DIST.)	SIRUVĀDAVŪR ALIAS ARASAMĪKĀMAN NALLŪR	..... ..... ..... .....	..... ..... ..... .....
36 / 1916	TRI. KULA- SĒKHARA 9+1	TIRUKKALĀK- KUDI	KANNAÑGUDI SĒMBÄNGUDI	..... .....	..... .....
118 / 1908	KULA- SĒKHARA 23	TRUPPATTŪR CM	KULASEKHARA	TRUPPATTŪR TALUK	TRUPPATTŪR TALUK
200 / 1924	KÖNĒRINMĀI- KÖNDĀN	KÖNĒRINMĀI- PUDUKKUDI	PIRĀNMALAI SHRUPAŚALAI-	"	"
1 / 1924	NANDANA	VADAVAM- PATI	KADAMBÄNGUDI ALIAS MALAVARĀYAN KÖTTAI	MALAKKÖTTAI VILLAGE No. 72	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK

**TIRUTTIYÜR MURRAM  
(KĒRAĻAŚINGAVĀLA NĀDU)**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
71 / 1924	MĀR. SUNDARA I 15 AD 1231	PERICCI KÖIL	ŚIRU PERICCIYÜR 86	PERICCIKÖIL (VILLAGE NO. 86) TALUK SOUTH EASTERN PART BORDERING SIVAGANGAI TALUK	TIRUPATTÜR TALUK
43 / 1924	"	ŚIRUVAYAL	TIRUTTIYÜR ALIAS GĀNGAIKÖNDĀ- CÖLA NALLÜR	TIRUTIPATI (?)	TIRUPPATTÜR TALUK
64 / 1924	TRI SUNDARA 5 +1+1	PERICCIKÖIL	"	"	"
49 / 1924	JAT. SUNDARA 12	ŚIRUVAYAL	"	ŚIRUVAYAL VILLAGE NO. 93	"
30 & 31 / 1916	KUILA- SĒKHARA YEAR LOST	SANNNA VANAM	PERICCIYÜR ALIAS VĪRA- PĀNDYAPURAM	PERICCIKÖIL (?)	"

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence (?)	Name of Places (?)	Identification (4)	Identification (5)	Remarks (6)
28 1916	MĀR. KULA- SANNAM SĒKHARA I 18	KŪLAMĀNA IRANIYAŚINGA MANGALATTU UDĀYĀR AD 1285	SANNAVANAM KĀRAIJKUDI TALUK			
66 / 1924	MĀR. KULA- PERICCIKŌL SĒKHARA I 18	ŚIRUPERCCIYŪR ALSO SEMBOONNALLŪR ŚIRUVAYAL	PERICCIKŌL TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK			
65 / 1924	MĀR. KULA- ŚIRUVAYAL SĒKHARA II 20	ŚIRUVAYAL	ŚIRUVAYAL	ŚIRUVAYAL	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	
14 / 1916	MĀR. KULA- ŚIRUVAYAL SĒKHARA 13+10	PILĀR ALIAS SUNDARA PĀNDYA NALLŪR	"	"	"	
23 1916	MĀR. KULA- SANNAM SĒKHARA 26	TIRUCCANNA- VANAM		SANNAVANAM KĀRAIJKUDI TALUK		
68 / 1924	PĀNDYA SUNDARA 17+2	PERICCIKŌL ALIAS VIRAPĀNDYA PURAM		PERICCIYŪR ALIAS "	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
21 / 1916	JAT. VĪRA 10 SANNA VANAM	ŚĀTTAMAṄGALAM	"	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	
12 / 1916	JAT. PARAKRAMA	PILĀR EASTERN HAMLET ILAIKADAM (PART)	SANNAVANAM KĀRAKKUDI TALUK		
13 / 1916					
55 / 1924	NĀYAKA VĪRAPPA- NĀYAKKA 3 VIKRAMA	ŚIRUVAYAL IN KILAITUTTIYŪR- NO. 93) MÜTTAM	ŚIRUVAYAL (VILLAGE NO. 93)	ŚIRUVAYAL TALUK	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK
50 / 1929	DATE N.A.	"	KORRAMAṄGALAM	"	
55 / 1924	AD 1580-81	"	ŚIRUVAYAL	ŚIRUVAYAL	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK

**KĒRALĀŚINGA VALĀNĀDU**  
**TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 15	PĀNDYA VARAGUNA MAHĀRĀJA 4 - 4635 TII DAY (AD 866-7) (?)	TIRUPPATTŪR TIRUPPATTŪR BRAHMADĒYA IN KOLUVŪR KŪRRĀM	A	TIRUPPATTŪR TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	
SII XIV / 5	MĀRAÑ- JĀDAYAN 4+1 (AD 867)	TIRUPPATTŪR BRAHMADĒYA IN KOLUVŪRKŪRRĀM (MELKUÑDĀRU)	"	"	"
471 / 1959 ALSO TASI p. 153	MĀRAÑ- JĀDAYAN 27 (AD 889)	MĀLĀNĀMĀ PŪRAM PALACE KALKULAM	PERUMŪR IN KOLUVŪR KŪRRĀM (MELKUÑDĀRU)	....	
SII Vol. III 456	PARĀNTAKA VĪRA- NĀRĀYANA 2+14 AD 876	SINNAMĀNŪR PLATES	PUTTŪR IN MĀKOLUVŪR KŪRRĀM VARUPUNAL- MĒLKUÑDĀRU PUTTŪR	TIRUPPATTŪR	"

## KĒRALAŚINGA VALĀNĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 49	ŠADAIYĀN MĀRĀN 2+1 (AD 908)	TIRUKÖŠTÌ YŪR	TIRUKÖŠTÌ YŪR - A DĒVADĀNA	TIRUKÖŠTYŪR TALUK	
SII XIV / 95	CŌLAN TALAI KONDÀ VĪRAPĀNDYĀ 5+14 : 20 AD 966	AMBĀ- SAMUDRAM KÖLKUNDĀRU KÖLUVŪR KŪRRAM	VELIYĀRRŪR IN VELIYĀRRŪR KÖLKUNDĀRU KÖLUVŪR KŪRRAM	VILLAGE NO 85 NEAR PATTAMĀNGALAM TRUPPATTUR TALUK	
320 / 1923	CŌLA RĀJA RĀJA I 20 AD 1005	TIRUKÖŠTYŪR A DĒVADĀNA IN (KĒRALAŚINGA VALĀNĀDU) IN RĀJA RĀJA VALĀNĀDU	TIRUKÖŠTYŪR TIRUPPATTUR TALUK ALSO IN 332/1916 (AD 991) 320/ 1916 (AD 991)		

KĒRĀLAŚINGA VALĀNĀDU  
TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 157	CŌLA PĀNDYA JAT.	ŚĒRMADEVI (TRUNELVELI DISTRICT)	CŌLA ŚIKHĀMANI VEĻIYĀRRŪR KILKUNDĀR RĀJENDRA CŌLA VALĀNĀDU RĀJA RĀJA PĀNDI NĀDU		NAME OF THE VALĀNĀDU CHANGED AFTER THE CŌLA OCCUPATION (RĀJĒNDRA I's REIGN)
SII XIV / 17	SUNDARA CŌLA PĀNDYA 21 AD 1039	PERICCICŌIL MĒNMARUDŪR ALIAS JAYĀNGONDA CŌLA NALLŪR IN GĀNGAI KONDA CŌLA VALĀNĀDU IN RĀJARĀJA PĀNDI NĀDU	PERICCICŌIL MARUDŪR	PERICCICŌIL? MARUDŪR	ALSO OCCURS IN SII XIV - 171 (JAT. VĪRA PĀNDYA - CŌLA PĀNDYA RULER) - THE NĀDU IS NAMED AS RĀJĒNDRA CŌLA VALĀNĀDU THEREIN
SII XIV / 171	CŌLA PĀNDYA JAT. VĪRA 21	PERICCICŌIL " " "	MARUDŪR	"	NAME CHANGED AFTER RĀJĒNDRA I

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
35 / 1929	CÖLA KULÖT- TUNGA I 12 - AD 1082	ŚIVAPURI	CÖLA MÄRTÄNDA CM. RÄJENDRA CÖLA VALANÄDU - CÖLA PÄNDYA VALANÄDU	ŚIVAPURI CHATURVÉDI MANGALAM VALANÄDU PÄNDYAS	TIRUPPATTUR TALUK CHANGE IN NAME AFTER THE APPT. OF VICEROYS (CÖLA PÄNDYAS)
16 / 1929	CÖLA KULÖTTUNGA 32 - AD 1102	"	CÖLA MÄRTTÄNDA CM CÖLA PÄNDYA VALANÄDU RÄJENDRA CÖLA VALANÄDU A SUB-DIVISION OF RÄJA RÄJA PÄNDI NÄDU	"	"
SII XXVI / 24	CÖLA KULÖ- TUNGA I 48: AD 1117 - 1118	KUNNAKKUDI TENÄRRUPÖKKU- RÄJENDRA CÖLA VALANÄDU	KUNNAKKUDI TALUK	TIRUPPATTUR TALUK	
284 / 1923	CÖLA KULÖT- TUNGA I 49+1 AD 1120	TIRUKÖSTI YUR	TIRUKÖSTI RÄJENDRA CÖLA VALA NÄDU PÄNDYA VALANÄDU	TIRUKÖSTIYUR TALUK	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXVI / 30 & SII XXVI /	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 4 AD 1095 208	TIRUKÖSTI YŪR	TIRUKKUNRAK- KUDI IN TĒNÄRRUPPÖKKU IN ADĀLAIYŪR NĀDU IN KĒRALA ŚINGA VALANĀDU	KUNNAKKUDI SII XIV/219 JAT. SRIVALLABHA : 9 AD 1104 ALSO	
SII XIV / 204	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 4 AD 1095*	KUNNAKKUDI NĀDU KĒRALA ŚINGA VALANĀDU	"		*THE TOPO. LIST OF INSCRIPTIONS VOL. V. BY. T. V. MAHĀLINGAM (ICHR NEW DELHI S. CHAND & CO LTD) 1989 VOL VI (p 316) GIVES THE DATA AS AD 1125. RECKONING THE ACCESSION AS 1121. THE SCHEME OF CHRONOLOGY FOLLOWED IN THIS WORK IS ON THE BASIS OF THE ARE REPORTS AND THE PANDYAN CHRONOLOGY IN PROF KVRAMAN'S TAMIL WORK ON THE PĀNDYAS.

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 213	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 6 AD 1097	ŚIVAPURI	ARUVIYŪR - NĀNADEŚIP- PERUNDERU	ARUVIYŪR	ALSO CALLED DĒŚUYYYAVANDA- PATTINAM SII XIV/242 JAT. ŚRĪVALLABHA : 6. ALSO IN SII XIV/ 227 JAT. ŚRĪVALLABHA 10
SII XIV / 214	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 6 AD 1096	ĀTTŪR	CŌLAŚIKHĀMANI- NALLŪR IN KILKUNDĀRU	... ...	...
SII XIV / 213	"	ŚIVAPURI	NRPAŚEKHARA- NALLŪR	ŚIVAPURI CHATURVEDI- MANGALAM	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK ALSO IN SII XIV 235, 259, & 260
SII XIV / 213	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA YR 6 AD 1096	"	UNDER MUDIKONDĀP PĒRĒRI- PERUMATTITYŪR	MATTITYŪR MATIKKAPATI	ALSO IN SII XIV 235, 259, & 260
SII XIV / 228	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 10-205th DAY AD 1100-1101	TIRUPPATTŪR	MANNĀNI- MANGALAM ALIAS MERITIRU- MAÑGALAM	...	...

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 233, 285 & 291	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 13 AD 1103	TIRUKOṢTI	TIRUKOṢTIYŪR A DĒVADĀNA IN CÖLÄ PĀNDYA VALA NĀDÜ A SUB DIVISION OF KĒRALĀŚINGA VALANĀDÜ	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	"
SII XIV / 234	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 13 AD 1103	"	ANDŪR-PURKULI NĀTĀR- NĀTĀRMĀNGALAM MĀNGALAM	WEST OF TIRUPPATTŪR	"
SII XIV / 238	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 17 AD 1107	TIRUPPATTŪR	TIRUPPURŪR A BRAHMĀDEYA - ARUVIYŪR DĒSIUGANDA- PATIṄINAM	TIRUPPATTŪR ARUVIYŪR	"
SII XIV / 243	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 18 AD 1108	ŚIVAPURI	SEYYA MĀNGALAM ALIAS AMBALATĀDI CM. A NEW AGRĀHARA	PATIṄI	ŚINGAMĀNGALAP NORTH EAST OF CHĀTUR VĒDIMĀNGALAM)

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 246	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 20 AD 1110	TIRUPPATTŪR	KŪRRĀLŪR TIRUPPATTŪR	KŪRRĀLŪR TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	TIRUPPATTŪR
SII XIV / 248	"	"	TIRUPPATTŪR	TIRUPPATTŪR	"
IBID / 249	"	ŚIVAPURI	NRPĀŚĒKHARA- MĀNGALAM	ŚIVAPURI	
SII XIV / 252	ŚRĪVALLABHA 21st Yr. AD III	"	"	"	
148 / 1936	ŚRĪVALLABHA 22 AD 1112	PILLAIYĀR- PATĪ	MARUDĀNGUDI IN KILKUNDĀRU	MARUDĀNGUDI SOUTH OF PILLAIYĀRPATĪ ABOVE ŚRUVAYAL TIRUPPATTŪR ALSO IN 149/1935-36 (SRIVALLABHA- 23rd) AND 150/1935 (KONĒRINMAI KONDĀN 10th YEAR	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV / 259	JAT. ŚRĪ- VAI. LARHA 24	ŚIVAPURI	ARUVIYŪR AIJAŚ NĀNĀDĒŚIP- PERUNDERU DĒSUYYAVANDA- PATINAM	"	"
SII XIV / 280 & SII XIV / 252	ŚRIVALLABHA 25 & ŚRIVALLABHA 26	ŚIVAPURI CM	NRPASĒKHARA CM	ŚIVAPURJ CATURVĒDI MĀNGALAM	TRUPPATTŪR TALUK
291 1928	MĀR. PARĀKRAMA	CHATURVĒDI MĀNGALAM CM	NRPAŚEKHARA CM	CHATURVĒDI MĀNGALAM	TRUPPATTŪR TALUK
10					
AD 1097					
SII XXVI / 25	VIKRAMA PĀNDYA 6 (AD 1187-88)*	KUNNAKKUDI (IN RĀJENDRA COLA VALĀNĀDU)	KUNNAKKUDI (IN RĀJENDRA COLA VALĀNĀDU)	*DATE GIVEN IN SII XXVI	
300 1928	VIKRAMA PĀNDYA 5+1	CHATURVĒDI MĀNGALAM CM.	NRPAŚEKHARA CM.	CHATURVĒDI MĀNGALAM	TRUPPATTŪR TALUK
292 1928	VIKRAMA PĀNDYA 12	"	NRPAŚEKHARA CM.	"	TRUPPATTŪR TALUK

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
297 / 1928	JAT. KULASÉKHARA I 9 AD 1199	CHATURVĒDI NRPAŚEKHARA MĀNGALAM CM. A BRAHMADĒYA	CHATURVĒDI MĀNGALAM	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	
301 / 1928	JAT. KULASÉKHARA 13+ ...	" ALIAS NRPAŚEKHARA CM	MATTIYŪR WEST OF CATURVĒDI- MĀNGALAM NORTH OF SIVAPURI	MATTIKKĀPATI TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK ALSO 292/ 1927-28	
SII XXIII/97	JAT. KULASÉKHARA I 9+4 AD 1203	KALLIDAI- KURICCI (TRUNELVĒLI DISTRICT)	VELIYĀRRŪR	VELIYĀRRŪR	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK SOUTH EAST OF TIRUPPATTŪR OFFICIAL FROM
100 / 1924	JAT. KULASÉKHARA I 13+9 (AD 1212)	ALAGĀPURI	ALAGĀPURI ALIAS SĒLIYA- NĀRAYĀNĀPURAM	ALAGĀPURI	ALSO IN 174/1935-36 VĪRA PĀNDYA-AD 1284 SOUTH EAST OF TIRUPPATTŪR- TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK ALSO OCCURS IN SII VIII/ 432 FROM PIRĀNMALAI JAT. VĪRA PĀNDYA

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
E.I. XXV p 89	JAT. KULASÉKHARA I 26 AD III6	TIRUPPŪVA- NAM PLATES	VELIYĀRRŪR	VELIYĀRRŪR	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK
72 / 1924	CÖLA KULÖTTUNGA 15+1	PERICCI- KÖIL AD 1194	TIRUTTALEYŪR	TIRUTTALEYŪR	"
23 / 1929	CÖLA KULÖTTUNGA (III ?) AD 1200	ŚIVAPURI	MATTIYŪR ALIAS NRPAŚEKHARA CM.	ŚIVAPURI MATTIKĀPATI CHATURVEDI MANGALAM	"
19 / 1924	MÄR. SUNDARA 9 AD 1224-25	PERICCI- KÖIL	SIRUPERICCIYŪR KONDRAPPŪR	PERICCIKÖIL KANDRA- MÄNIKKAM	"
182 / 1935- 1936	MÄR. SUNDARA 1 II+1 AD 1227-28	TIRUPPATTŪR VELIYĀRRŪR	VELIYĀRRŪR	"	
101 / 1924	MÄR. SUNDARA I 13	ALAGÄPURI (HAMLET OF NÄCCYÄ- PURAM)	ALAGÄPURI SEJUÑANÄRÄYANA NÄCCYÄPURAM	"	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
173 / 1924	MĀR. SUNDARA I 17+2 AD 1235	PERICCI- KÖIL	KANRĀPPŪR	KANDRA- MĀNIKKAM	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK
165 / 1935- 36	MĀR. SUNDARA I 20+2 AD 1238	TIRUPPATTŪR TIRUPPATTŪR BRAHMADĒYA	"	"	"
22 / 1929	KÖNĒRINMAI- KONDĀN 10	ŚIVAPURI CM	NRPAŚĒKHARA CHATURVĒDI MĀNGALAM	ŚIVAPURI	"
304 / 1923 ALS 298 / 1923	TRJ PĀNDYA SUNDARA MĀR. (SUNDARA I?) 11+2 AD 1229	TIRUKÖŞTİYŪR ALIAS CÖLA KULĀNTAKA CM	TIRUKÖŞTİYŪR TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK. NOTE NAME CHANGE AFTER THE PĀNDYA RULER MAR SUNDARA I VANQUISHED KULOTTUNGA	TIRUPPATTŪR	"
166 / 1936	MĀR. SUNDARA II 2nd YEAR	TIRUPPATTŪR	TIRUPPATTŪR	TIRUPPATTŪR	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
299 / 1923	JAT. VĪRA 6th YEAR	TIRUKÖSHIYŪR KUMBANŪR	NEAR TIRUKÖSHIYŪR TALUK ARUVIYŪR	TIRUPPATTŪR	
		ALIAS KÖLA VARĀHA			
		NALLŪR			
		ARUVIYŪR			
		ALIAS			
		KULASÉKHARA			
		PATTINAM			
208 / 1924	VĪRA PĀNDYA 9	PĪRĀNMALAI ARUVIYŪR	ARUVIYŪR	ALSO IN SII VIII/ 440	
		ALIAS		KULASÉKHARA I	
		KULASÉKHARA			
		PATTINAM			
288, 289 / 1923	JAT. VĪRA 10	TIRUKÖSHIYŪR ARUVIYŪR	"		
		ALIAS			
		KULASÉKHARA			
		PATTINAM			
		"			
		MATTIYŪR	MATTUPPAITI		
		ALIAS NINNA	(WEST OF		
		NĀRĀYANA	TIRUPPATTŪR		
		NALLŪR	(TIRUKÖSHIYŪR) TALUK		
22 / 1929	KÖNĒRINMAI ŚIVAPURI KONDĀN (SUNDARAŚ)	NRPAŚEKHARA CM	ŚIVAPURI CHATURVĒDI MĀNGALAM	"	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
21 / 1929	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA (I) 5 AD 1273	ŚIVAPURI CM	NRPASÉKHARA	ŚIVAPURI CHATURVĒDI MĀNGALAM	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK
324 / 1923	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA (I) YR LOST	TRUKÖSTIYŪR	TRUKÖSTIYŪR- A DĒVADĀNA	TIRUKÖSTIYŪR "	
38 / 1916	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA (I) 7 AD 1275	"	KĀRAIYŪR	KĀRAIYŪR	(VILLAGE" NO. 32)
113 / 1916	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA (I) 12 AD 1280	"	VELIYĀRRŪR	VELIYĀTTŪR	VILLAGE NO. 84 TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK
169 / 1936	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA (I) 15 AD 1283	TRUPPATTŪR	ARUVIYŪR ALIAS KULASÉKHARA PATINAM	ARUVIYŪR "	
146 / 1936	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA (I) PATI 39 AD 1307	PILLAIYĀR-	MARUDAṄGUDI ALIAS RAJA NĀRĀYANAPURAM	MARUDAṄGUDI (SOUTH OF PILLAIYĀRPAṬTI) TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
151 1936	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA (1) 41AD 1309	PILLAIYĀR- PATTI	MARUDAṄGUDI (KILKUNDĀRU)	MARUDĀṄGUDI TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	
394 1914*	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA (1) YR LOST PĀNDYA	PARAMAK KUDI MANĒS	MATTIYŪR SVĀPURI	MATTIKKĀPATI SIVĀPURI CHĀTURVĒDI MĀNGALAM	"
100 1924	PĀNDYA KULA SĒKHARA 13+9	HAMLET OF ALAGĀPURI ALIAS ŠELIYA NĀRAYANAPURAM	ALAGĀPURI ALIAS ŠELIYA NĀRAYANAPURAM	ALAGĀPURI VILLAGE NO. 93 TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	
292 1928	PĀNDYA VIKRAMA III 12 AD 1295*	CHATURVĒDI- MĀNGALAM CM	NRPĀŚEKHARA ALIAS ŠELIYA NĀRAYANAPURAM	CHATURVĒDI- MĀNGALAM	*TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK DATE VIDE TOPO LIST OF INSCRIPTIONS TVM P. 303
174 1936	VĪRA PĀNDYA	TIRUPPATTŪR 715	ALAGĀPURI ALIAS ŠELIYA NĀRAYANAPURAM	ALAGĀPURI "	

\*NOTE : \*TOPO LIST OF INSCRIPTIONS BY TVM GIVES DATE 1268 AND GIVES THE LOCATION AS MĀYANGUDI. THIS REQUIRES REVISION IN THE FACE OF THE A.R.E REPORT EXTRACT ON WHICH THE ABOVE ENTRY IS BASED.

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXIII 158	VIIAYANAGAR PĒRAIYŪR Ś 1343 DĒVARĀYA	ŚŪRAIKKUDI IN (TRUMEYYAM TENĀRRUPÖKKU TALUK)	ŚURAIIKKUDI IN TALUK	*NORTH OF KĀLANIVĀŚAL KÖVILŪR (VILLAGE NO 117) NORTHERN MOST PART OF KĀRAKKUDI TALUK ABUTTING PUDUKÖTTAI STATE	
36 / 1929	NĀYAK Ś 1422 AD 1500	SIVAPURI	NRPAŠEKHARA NĀLLŪR	SIVAPURI	
192 / 1924	VIIAYANAGAR PIRĀNMALAI ACYUTA- DĒVARĀYA Ś 143 AD 1530	REFERS TO NRPAŠEKHARA NĀLLŪR ALIAS MATTIYŪR	CHATURVEDI- MANGALAM	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK	
292 / 1923	VIIAYANAGAR TIRUKÖŠTYŪR SADĀSVARAYA Ś 14(67) AD 1545	TIRUKÖŠTYŪR-A DEVADANA TS WESTERN HAMLET KULÖTTUNGA- CÖLAPPÉRÉRI KÜVĀNIYANMÄDAI UMBALIGAI IN (PART OF TIRUPPATTŪR - SIRMAI)	TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK		

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
32 / 1923	VIIAYANAGAR BIUJABALA- DĒVA Š 1503 AD 1581	TIRUKÖŞTİYŪR TIRUKÖŞTİYŪR TIRUKÖŞTİYŪR TIRUPPATTŪR TALUK			
237 / 1924	(NĀYAK) Ś 1587 AD 1665	ĪCCAKKUDI - HAMLET OF BRAHMADĒYA IN TRUPPATTUR KĒRALA SINGA VALANĀDU		"	
70 / 1929	Ś 1722 AD 1800	SINGAM- PUNARI	SINGAMPUNARI ALIAS VĪRA PĀNDYA NALLŪR - VARAGUNA RĀMANILAI IN KĒRALAŚIṄGA VALANĀDU	SINGAMPUNARI "	
NOTE : MILALAI KŪRRAM		(MELAPĀMPARRUKKŪRRAM) MĒLAKKŪRRAM NADUVŪRKŪRRAM (VADĀPĀMPĀRU) KILKŪRU		IN ARANTĀNGI TALUK AND TIRUMEYYAM TALUK IN PUDUKKÖTTAI DISTRICT	

SEVERAL KŪRRAMS AND NĀDUS LIKE OLLAIYŪR, KŪDALŪR NĀDU, KĀNA NĀDU, KŌNĀDU, AND KAVIRĀ  
NĀDU IN PUDUKKÖTTAI DISTRICT ALSO FORMED PART OF THE PĀNDYAN KINGDOM BUT THEY ARE COVERED  
BY THE POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY OF THE CŌLA COUNTRY BY DR. Y. SUBBARAYALU. VIDE HIS LIST NO. 220, 221,  
<sup>222</sup>) ALSO SRI K.V.S. IYER GIVES AN EXCELLENT ANALYSIS IN EI. XXV-PP. 93 fy FOR MĪLĀLĀI KŪRRAM AND  
MŪTURRKŪRRAM FOR PURPOSES OF THIS WORK ONLY THE DISTRICTS OF TIRUNELVĒLL, RĀMANĀTHĀPŪRAM  
AND MADURAI DISTRICT ARE COVERED HENCE ARANTĀNGI TALUK AND ĀLANGUDI TIRUMEYYAM TALUKS  
OF PUDUKKÖTTAI DISTRICT ARE NOT TRAVESED.

## SOME FURTHER AREAS AND PLACES SUGGESTED IDENTIFICATION

<i>Reference in Place of Occurrence of Inscription</i>	<i>Ruler &amp; Date</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
SII XIV 145 MANNĀRKÖIL	CÖLA JAT. 13-139	KÄVĒRI- VALLAVA NALLÜR	CÖLA PĀNDYA IN TIRUPPŪVANAM PLATES VALA NĀDU THE FOLLOWING PLACES OCUR UNDER CÖLA PĀNDYA VALANĀDU KÄRAIYÜR, TIRUKKÖTITYÜR, CÖLA MÄRTÄNDA CM. SIVAPURI,	
			KANNAMAÑGALAM, MËLÜR, PUDUKKUDI, SIRUDAIYÜR etc. (E.I. XXV-96B) ALSO SIRUPAŚALAI (p. 89 IBID) HENCE THIS VILLAGE COULD RELOCATED IN TIRUPPATTÜR TALUK.	... .
SII XIV 145 MANNĀRKÖIL SĒRMÄDĒVI	JAT. 13-139 17	SUNDARA CÖLA PĀNDYA	KURICCI " " "	RÄJENDRA KULAKKIL " "
IBID 107	JAT. AD 1031-32	SUNDARA CÖLA PĀNDYA	"	... .
AD 1034-35				

<i>Reference n Place of Occurrence of Inscription</i>	<i>Ruler &amp; Date</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
IIBID 166 TIRUVĀLIS- VARAM	JAT. SUNDARA CŌLA PĀNDYA 17 AD 1034-35	KURICCI KULAKKIL	RĀJENDRA KULAKKIL	... ...
SII XIV/194 SĒRMĀDĒVI	JAT. CŌLA PĀNDYA 3	VELLŪR	CŌLA PĀNDYA KULAKKIL	... ...
IIBD	JAT. CŌLA PĀNDYA 3	NERKUPPAI	MADURĀNTAKA "MADURŌDAYA VALANĀDU- RĀJA RĀJA PĀNDYA NĀDU	VALA NĀDU" OF PĀNDYAN INSCRIPTIONS HAVE BEEN RENAMED AS MADURĀNTAKA VALANĀDU AFTER THE CŌLA CONQUEST OF THE TRACT. IN THE TIRUPPUVANAM PLATES (EI/ XXV / p. 89) UNDER ALAGIYA PĀNDYA KULAKKIL THE VILLAGES OCCUR-MĀRĀNŪR (MĀRNĀD) SIRUKALATTŪR (SEYKALATTŪR) VELLŪR KURICCI (VELURKURICCI), VĒLŪR. - ALL IN SOUTH SIVAGANGA TK. ABUTTING THE VAIGAI RIVER. NERKUPPAI ALSO MAY BE LOCATED THERE

<i>Reference in Place of Occurrence of Inscription</i>	<i>Ruler &amp; Date</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
SII XIV/214 ATTUR (TRUCHENDŪR TK)	PĀNDYA JAT. SRĪVALLABHA	CŌLA SIKHĀMANI NALLŪR IN KŪLKUNDĀRU	IN TIRUPPŪVANAM PLATES (EL XXXV-96 p) KŪLKUNDĀRU OCCURS AND UNDER IT ALAGĀPURI. RĀJĒNDRA CŌLA VALANĀDU WAS THE RENAMING OF KĒRALA ŚINĀGA VALANĀDU SPREAD OVER TIRUPPATTŪR TK. HENCE THIS COULD BE IN TIRUPPATTŪR TK.	"
IBID/239 ATTUR	PĀNDYA JAT. SRĪVALLABHA	" 17	"	"
SII XIV/157 SĒRMĀDEVI	JAT. SUNDARA CŌLA PĀNDYA	CŌLA SIKHĀMANI NALLŪR IN RĀJĒNDRA CŌLA VALA NĀDU	"	"
SII XIV/161 TIRUVĀLIS- VARAM	JAT. SUNDARA CŌLA PĀNDYA	CŌLA- SIKHĀMANI NALLŪR	"	"

<i>Reference in Place of Occurrence of Inscription</i>	<i>Ruler &amp; Date</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
SII XIV/231 SIVAPURI	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRĪVALLABHA 6	HERUMATTIŪR UNDER MUDIKONDA CÖLĀP PĒRĒRI	"	IDENTICAL WITH MATTIKKĀPĀTTI NEAR ŚIVAPURI- (CATURVEDIMĀNGALAM)
I.BID.235	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRĪVALLABHA 15	"	ARUVIYŪR ALIAS DĒSI- UYYAVANDĀ- PATTINAM	ARUVIYŪR TIRUPPATTUR TK
I.BID.259	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRĪVALLABHA 24	"	ŚIVAPURI	ŚIVAPURI
I.BID.260	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRĪVALLABHA 25	"		
I.BID.261	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRĪVALLABHA 26	"		

**INDEX OF NĀDUS AND THE TALUKS IN WHICH THEY ARE LOCATED IN MADURAI DISTRICT**

1. ŠENGUDI NĀDU	..	TIRUMĀNGALAM TALUK (SOUTHERN PART)
2. TENKALLAGA NĀDU	..	TIRUMĀNGALAM TK
3. TENMUTTA NĀDU (in MADURŌDAYA VALANĀDU)	..	"
4. KUDI NĀDU	..	MADURAI SOUTH
5. PĀGANŪR KŪRRAM	..	MADURAI SOUTH & NORTH
6. MADURŌDAYA VALANĀDU	..	MADURAI SOUTH EXTENDED INTO SIVAGANGAI TK. OF RĀMĀNĀTHAPURAM Dt.
7. KUNNATTŪR NĀDU	..	MADURAI NORTH
8. KILIRANIYAMUTTAM	..	"
9. MĒLIRANIYAMUTTAM	..	"
10. TENPARAPPU NĀDU	..	MĒLŪR & MADURAI NORTH
11. VAĐAPARAPPU NĀDU	..	MĒLŪR (?)
12. ŠURAVI NĀDU	..	"
13. ANDA NĀDU	..	PAŁANI TK
14. VAIGĀVŪR NĀDU	..	"
15. PONGALŪRKĀ NĀDU	..	"
16. PALLI NĀDU	..	DINDIGUL
17. KARAİKKÖTTU NĀDU	..	"
17-A. ĀRRŪR NĀDU	..	" (SITTADAYYAN KÖTTAI)
18. ADAMBA NĀDU	..	DINDIGUL
19. MĒL NEDUNGULA NĀDU	..	PERIYAKUŁAM TK
20. AŁA NĀDU	..	PERIYAKUŁAM TK & UTTAMAPĀLAYAM TK

## 1. ŠENGUDI NĀDU (TIRUMĀNGALAM TALUK SOUTHERN PORTION)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV 125	UNDATED LABEL ON JAINA IMAGE	UTTAMA- PĀLAYAM	ŠENGUDI NĀDU MENTIONED	... ...	ALSO OCCURS IN 728, 731/1905 - (VĀTTĒLUTTU) UTTAMPĀLAYAM
272, 1964	RULER LOST (10TH CENTURY) PĀNDYA 13+8	MUHIULINGA- PURAM HAMLET OF NALLAMARAM	"	NALLAMARAM THIRUMĀNGALAM TALUK (VILLAGE NO. 100)	"
262, 1963- 1964	MĀR. SUNDARA I 10+1 AD 1227	KALLIGUDI I	PORPADĒVI CM A BRAHMADĒYA	COULD BE NEAR KALLIGUDI? (VILLAGE NO. 95)	THIRUMĀNGALAM TALUK
261, 1964	MĀR. SUNDARA (?) 15+5 ? (?) . . . +1	"	PADMADALADĒVI CM - A BRAHMADĒYA IN	"	"
279, 1964	MĀR. SUNDARA (?) . . . +1	NALLAMARAM VAIYŪR	VAIYŪR	(VILLAGE NO. 99/1) THIRUMĀNGALAM TALUK	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
276 / 1904	SUNDARA PĀNDYA (13th CENTURY) YR. LOST	NALLAMĀRAM NAKKANĒRI	NALLAMĀRAM TIRUMĀNGALAM TALUK, (VILLAGE NO. 100) ALSO 277 / 1963-64		
348 1961- 1962	MĀR. SUNDARA I YR LOST	ĪSVARAPPĒRI PERUṄGUNRAM IN SĒNGUDI NĀDU- MADURŌDAYA VALANĀDU	.....		
286 1960- 1961	PĀNDYA JAT. VĪRA PĀNDYA AD 1271	PĒRAIYŪR	KADUNGŌ- MĀNGALAM	.....	
263 / 1964	PĀNDYA MĀR. KULLA- SĒKHARA I YR. LOST	KALLIGUDI	PADMADALADĒVI NEAR CM-A BRAHMADĒYA	TIRUMĀNGALAM TALUK	
329 / 1918	PĀNDYA KÖNERINMĀL- KONDĀN	TRUMŌHŪR ŚRŪKUNRATTŪR	KUNRATTŪR (NORTH OF KALLUPĀTTI)	"	

## 2. TENKALLAGA NĀDU (THIRUMĀNGALAM TALUK)

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
336 1961-1962	PĀNDYA CŌLĀNTALAI- KÖNDA VĪRA 10 AD 956-957	ĀNAIYŪR- HAMLEI OF KÖNDA KATTAK- VĪRA 10 AD 956-957	TIRUKKURU- MALLŪR KĀTTAK- KARUPPAN PATTI	KĀTTAK- KARUPPAN PATTI	NOW IN USILAMPATTI TALUK ALSO OCCURS IN 338/61- 62, 339/61-62 OF THE SAME RULER AND DATE
238 1961-1962	CŌLĀNTALAI- KÖNDA VĪRA 10 AD 957	"	REF. TO KOLATTŪR IN ALARRU NĀDU	"	TIRUMĀNGALAM TALUK, ALARRU NĀDU IN MUDUKULATTŪR TK ?
499 62-63	CŌLA RĀJA RĀJA I YR. NA	"	TIRUKKURU- MALLŪR	"	
561 62-63	CŌLA RĀJA RĀJA I Yr. YR. 27, AD 1012	"	TIRUKKURU- MALLŪR (IN MADURĀNTAKA VALANĀDU OF WHICH TENKALLAGA NĀDU WAS A PART)	"	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
503 / 62-63	RĀJĒNDRA CŌLĀ 1 - 6 AD 1018	ĀNAIYŪR	TIRUKKURU- MALLŪR	KĀTTAK- KARUPPAN PAT̄TI	NOW IN USILAMPAT̄TI TALUK
502 / 62-63	RĀJĒNDRA CŌLĀ 1 9 AD 1021	"	"	"	"
506 / 62-63	CŌLĀ PĀNDYA SUNDARA 5 AD 1022	ĀNAIYŪR (HAMLET OF AD 1022	TIRUKKURU- MALLŪR ALIAS DINAKŌVĀNŪR (IN KĀTTAK- KARUPPAN PAT̄TI)	KĀTTAK- KARUPPAN PAT̄TI	NOW IN USILAMPAT̄TI TALUK
506 / 62-63	CŌLĀ PĀNDYA SUNDARA 5 AD 1022	"	TENKALLAGA NĀDU PARĀNTAKA VALANĀDU)	VIKRAMA CŌLAPURAM - A NAGARA	VIKRA- MĀNGALAM TALUK
505 / 62-63	CŌLĀ PĀNDYA SUNDARA 9 AD 1026	"	TIRUKKURU- MALLŪR (TENKALLAGA NĀDU IN RĀJA RĀJA PĀNDINĀDU)	KĀTTAK- KARUPPAN PAT̄TI	NOW IN USILAMPAT̄TI TALUK

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
498 / 62-63	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRI VALLABHA 2 AD 1092	ĀNAIYŪR HAMLET OF MUNNUR FOR KĀTTAK- KĀRUPPAN PATI (THIRU- MĀNGALAM TALUK)	TIRUKKURU- (THIRUKKURU) MALLŪR	" "	"
SII V / 294	JAT. ŚRI VALLABHA (TIRU- MĀDANDAI) YR. 3 AD 1931	TENKARAI (NILAKKÖTTAI TALUK)	SĒNDANŪR KATTIKKALLŪR	TENKARAI NILAKKÖTTAI TALUK	NILAKKÖTTAI TALUK
Ibid / 295	JAT. ŚRI VALLABHA	TENKARAI	PARĀKRAMA PĀNDYAPURAM	"	
127 / 1910	MĀR. PARAKRAMA 6 AD 1093	TENKARAI	KATTIKKALLŪR IN (MADURÖDAYA VALANĀDУ)	TENKARAI	
SII V / 293	JAT. KULA ŚĒKHARA 9 44th DAY AD 1199-1200	TENKARAI (NILAKKÖTTAI TALUK)	KULASĒKHARA- PURAM	TENKARAI	NILAKKÖTTAI TALUK

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
613 / 1926	JAT. KULA SĒKHARA I 13+8 AD 12II	VIKRA- MĀNGALAM CÖLAPURAM DĒŚPATNAM	VIKRAMA VIKRA- MĀNGALAM	TIRUMĀNGALAM TK ALSO IN 616/ 1926	
E.I. XXV pp 89&97	JAT. KULA SĒKHARA I 26 AD 1216	TRUPPŪ VANAM PLATES	DĒŚPATNAM VIKRAMĀPURAM	VIKRA- MĀNGALAM	"
121 / 1910	MĀR. SUNDARA I 4TH AD 1220	TENKARAI	TENKARAI	TENKARAI	NILAKKÖTTAI TALUK
122 / 1910	MĀR. SUNDARA I 4TH- 80TH DAY AD 1220-21	"	"	"	"
683 / 1905	MĀR. SUNDARA I 9TH AD 1225	TIRUVĒDAGAM (NILAKKÖTTAI TALUK)	ADICCIRAI SRĪKARANA- MĀNGALAM	....	"

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V / 303	PĀNDYA JĀT. SUNDARA	VIKRA- MĀNGALAM	DĒŚIPATNAM VIKRAMĀ CÖLAPURA- MĀNAGARA	VIKRA- MĀNGALAM TALUK	TIRUMĀNGALAM
617 , 1926	JĀT. SUÑDARA 14TH YR AD 1275	"	AYYAPOLIL (SIC) COULD BE AYYAMPOLIL VIKRAMA CÖLAPURAM	"	"
124 , 1910	MĀR. SĒKHARA I	TENKARAI	MŪLATTĀNAM UDAIYĀR OF TENKALLAGA NĀDU	TENKARAI	EXPLICIT IN 127/ 1910 OPCIT ALSO SII V/299 AND 302
44 / 1908	Ś 1410 AD 1488	MĒTTUPATTI (NILAKKÖTTAI TK)	KARIYAPPAN PURAMALAI IN KALLAGA NĀDU	MĒTTUPATTI NILAKKÖTTAI TK.	

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
282 / 1963- 1964	Ś 1492 AD 1570	TĀNGALĀC CĒRI	TĪNGALĀCCĒRI IN TIDIYAN SĪRMAI IN PIRAMALAI PARRU IN MADŪRAI MANDALAM	TĪNGALĀCCĒRI VILLAGE NO. 34 TIRUMĀNGALAM TALUK (NORTH EASTERN PART)	

Tenkallaganādu was to the south of Vaigai river in Nilakkottai & Thirumāngalam Taluks and enveloped the north and northeastern part of Nilakkottai Taluk. It was in later times known as Puramalaiparu ie, falling outside the Nāgamalai hills. To its north was Pāganū Kūram. It should not be confused with Kallaganādu situated in Tenkasi - Sankarankōil Taluks of Tirunelvēli Dt.

**3. TENMUTTA NĀDU  
(in MADURŌDAYA VALĀNĀDU)**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
289	60-61 MĀR VIKRAMA PĀNDYA 13 AD 1296 (?)	TIRU- MĀNIKKAM	TIRU- MĀNIKKAM	TIRU- MĀNIKKAM	(THIRUMĀNGALAM TK.)

**4. KUDI NĀDU  
(MADURAI SOUTH)**

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
286 / 1960- 1961	JAT. VĪRA 7TH AD 1260 (?)	PĒRAIYŪR (TIRU- MANGALAM TALUK)	KODIMĀNGALAM KODI- MAÑGALAM	REFERRED TO AS MĀDAKKULAKKIL HENCE IN MADURAI TK. (SOUTH)	

**5. PĀGANŪR KŪRRAM  
(MADURAI NORTH + SOUTH)**

Rej. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EI XV pp 291 ff	PĀNDYA NEDŪÑJĒLI- YAN 3rd YEAR AD 759	VĒLVIKKUDI GRANT (COPPER PLATES)	VĒLVIKKUDI	...	ON THE NORTH BANK OF VAIGAI- SOUTH EAST OF TIRUVĒDAGAM. (MADURAI NORTH TALUK)
SII XIV 51	ŚADAIYAN MĀRĀN 2+6 AD 915	TĒNŪR	PERUNTĒNŪR	TĒNŪR	"
SII XIV 55	ŚADAIYAN MĀRĀN 2+8 AD 917	"	"	"	"
SII XIV 64	ŚADAIYAN CŌLĀ MĀRĀN 2+12 VĀNDĀN AD 921	TIRUMANAM - A CŌLĀVANDĀN BRAHMĀDĒYA PERUMPĀGANŪR	TIRUMĀTTŪR (SRĪ KONDĀVIRA (MADURAI 4+5, 5+5 SOUTH)	KĪLMĀTTŪR (SRĪ KANTĪŚVARAM)	MADURAI SOUTH TALUK (VILLAGE NO. 3)
SII XIV 84 & 85	CŌLĀNTALAI KĪLMĀTTŪR KONDĀVIRA (MADURAI 4+5, 5+5 SOUTH) AD 955, 956	TIRUMĀTTŪR (SRĪ KANTĪŚVARAM)			

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV 198	PĀNDYA JAT. KŌIL ŚRĪVALLABHA KURUMITURAI 2 AD 1092		CŌLĀNTAKA CM CŌLĀVANDĀN NILAKKŌT̄AI TALUK		
SII XIV 215	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 7	"	TIRUCAKRA- TĪRTHAM	KŌIL KURIVITTURAI	"
SII XIV 223, 224	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 9-330TH DAY AD 1090-1100	"	CŌLĀNTAKA CM -A BRAHMADĒYA	CŌLĀVANDĀN	"
62 / 1905	JAT. KULA SĒKHARA 2TH	MADURAI	"	"	
62 / 1905	AD 1192				
79 / 1905	TRL KŌNĒRINMAI KŌNDAN 2	CŌLA VANDĀN	"	"	
82 / 1905	MĀRSUNDARA 1 2nd AD 1218	"	"	"	

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
80 / 1905	MĀR. SUNDARA II 2nd 335th day AD 1241	ŚŌLA CM VANDĀN	CŌLĀNTAKA CM	CŌLĀVANDĀN NILAKKÖTTAI TALUK	
681 / 1905	KÖNĒRINMAI KONDĀN 8+1 AD 1526	TIRU- VĒDAGAM Ś 1448	TIRU-VĒDAGAM "	TIRU- VĒDAGAM CŌLĀVANDĀN CM	NILAKKÖTTAI TALUK
677 / 1905	"			"	

Pāganūr Kūrram lay mostly to the north of the Vaigai river (Tiruvēdagam, Cōlavandān) but covered some villages stretching to the south of the river like Kūlmāttūr and Kōil Kuruvitturai - Mostly in Nilakkōtai Taluk but extended to the northwestern most part of Madurai South.

To its south - Tenkallaganādu.

**6. MADURÖDAYA VALANĀDU  
(MADURAI SOUTH, EXTENDING TO SIVAGANGAI TK.)**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXIII 97	PĀNDYA JĀT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA I 9 -1403 <sup>th</sup> day (AD 1190)	KALLIDAI- KURICCI (TRŪNEL VĒLI DIST)	KĀNCI-IRUKKAI- ULAKKUDI	... .	IN SIVAGANGAI TALUK ? IRUÑJIRAI IS IN THAT SUBDIVISION (TIRUPUVANAM PLATES) EI XXV/ 10p. MADURAI SOUTH TALUK
275 / 1930	JĀT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA 13 - 902 day (acc. AD 1190)	AL AGARKŌI MĀDAKKULAKKĪL	MADURAI		
E. I. XXXV 89	JĀT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA AD 1216	TRUPUVANAM PLATES	"	MADURAI	"
607 / 1926	JĀT. KULĀ- SĒKHARA 2+ . . .	KODI- MĀNGALAM	DĒVADĀNA- MĀDAKKULAKKĪL	KODI MAÑGALAM	(VILLAGE NO. 1) MADURAI SOUTH TALUK
SII XXIII 407	TRI SUNDARA 3	PERUN GARUNAI (MUDŪ- KULATTŪR TK)	VALANĀDU IN PĀNDI MAÑGALAM	MADURÖDAYA VALANĀDU PĀNDI MAÑGALAM MENTIONED	... . . . .

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identificatim	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
549 1922	MĀR. SUNDARA 7th YEAR. 98th DAY AD 1223-24	TIRUTTAṄGAL KĀṄCI IRUKKAI- PUTTUR	...	IN SIVAGAṄGAI TALUK ? IRUṄJIRAI IS IN THAT SUBDIVISION (TIRUPŪVANAM PLATES) EI XXV/ P. 101	
550 1992	MĀR. & SUNDARA 7TH YEAR. 98TH DAY AD 1223-24	TIRUTTAṄGAL KĀṄCI IRUKKAI ULAKKUDI	"	PULIYAṄKURICCI VĒDANPULIAN VILLAGE NO. 20 ALIAS SUNDARA GULAM (?) PĀNDYAPURAM UNDER: VIRA NĀRĀYANA- KULAKKIL	MADURAI SOUTH TALUK
SII IV 372	MĀR. SUNDARA I 7TH YEAR. 325TH DAY AD 1223-24	TIRUPPARAṄ- KUNRAM	AMBALATTĀDI NALLUR (UNDER RĀJAŚINGAN KULAM)	AMBALATTĀDI SOUTH OF MĒL & KĪL VĒLŪR SIVAGAṄGA TALUK)	
279 1941- 1942	VĪRA PĀNDYA IS	TIRUVĀDAVŪR MADURAI	KĀṄCI IRUKKAI	IN SIVAGAṄGAI TALUK ?	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
273 / 1941- 1942	JAT. VĪRA	MADURAI 21st yr. AD 1274 (?)	KODIMĀNGALAM MUDIKĀNDAM- -A BRAHMADĒYA MĀTHŪR ALIAS MUDIT (VILLAGE NO. TALAI KONDA 2 or 3) TO PĀNDYA CM THE EAST OF IN MĀDAKA K KODI- KULAKKIL MĀNGALAM MADURÖDAYA- VALANĀDU- MĀTHUR ITS HAMLET	MADURAI SOUTH VILLAGE NO. 1 BUT MĀDAKKULAM TANK IS TO THE EAST OF KODIMĀNGALAM WHICH WAS NORTH EAST ON THE BANKS OF VAIGAI	
SII IV.370	JAT. VĪRA	MADURAI PĀNDYA 21st AD 1274 (?)	KODIMĀNGALAM MĀTHŪR MUDITRALAI KONDA PĀNDYA CM MĀTHUR ITS HAMLET	VILLAGE NO. 2 MADURAI SOUTH TALUK	
369	KŌNDĀN 10 th	KŌNĒRINMAI MADURAI	PERUNALLŪR (RĀJAŚINGAN- KULAKKIL)	PERUMĀLĒNDAL (?)	SIVAGANGAI TALUK, IN THIRUPPUVANAM PLATES RĀJENDRAM AND ARE ALSO SAID TO BE UNDER RĀJAŚINGANKULAM

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
740 / 1919	MĀR. KULĀ- SĒKHARA 23	PAŁLIC- CĀNDAI (SIVAGANGAI TK)	ŚRĪKUNDAVAI CM UNDER VĒLŪR KULAM	PALICCANDAI- KONDAGAI THE SOUTH EAST OF KONDAGAI	AS SUCH THIS VILLAGE COULD PERHAPS BE LOCATED IN SIVAGANGAI TALUK UNDER TIRUPŪVANAM TANK. (IF THAT TANK IS IDENTIFIED WITH RĀJASINGA KULAM ?)

MADURÖDAYA VALANĀDU EMBRACED VILLAGES IN MADURAI SOUTH FROM KODIMĀNGALAM TO ITS NORTH WEST TO KONDAGAI-THIRUPŪVANAM IN SIVAGANGAI TALUK ALL ALONG THE VAIGAI SOUTH BANK. THE PĀNDYAN CAPITAL, MADURAI, WAS LOCATED IN IT.

TO ITS EAST : RĀJAGAMBHĪRA VALANĀDU AN AMALGAM OF SEVERAL NĀDUS.

TO ITS NORTH: PĀGANŪRKŪRRAM AND TENKĀLAVALI NĀDU, BOTH ON THE NORTH BANK OF VAIGAI.

TO ITS SOUTH: TENKALLAGA NĀDU

TO ITS WEST : . . . .

**7. KUNNATTŪR NĀDU  
(MADURAI NORTH)**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
82 / 1929	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA 12	KUNNATTŪR IDAIMALAI (MADURAI TALUK)	KUNNATTŪR VILLAGE NO. 143	KUNNATTŪR VILLAGE NO. 143	MADURAI NORTH TALUK
226 / 1964 1965	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA 13+15 1217 AD (?)	"	KĀVALŪR ALIAS VIKRAMA PĀNDYA NALLŪR-IN KUNNATTŪR KULAKKIL NĀDU	"	KĀVALŪR ALIAS VIKRAMA PĀNDYA NALLŪR-IN KUNNATTŪR KULAKKIL NĀDU

KUNNATTŪR NĀDU LAY PERHAPS TO THE WEST OF TENKAŁAVALI NĀDU.

**8. KĪLIRANIYAMUTTAM**  
MADURAI TK.

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
287 . 1923	PĀNDYA SĀDAIYAN MĀRĀN 2+1 AD 910	TIRUKŌSHI YŪR (RĀMANĀTHA- PURAM DT.)	KANNIKKUDI	....	DONOR FROM
SII XIV 168	JAT. SUNDARA CÖLA PĀNDYA 21 AD 1039	ĀNAIMALAI	THIRUVĀNAIMĒL IN KILIRANIYA- MUTTAM	ĀNAIMALAI	MADURAI NORTH
SII XIV 169	JAT. SUNDARA CÖLA PĀNDYA 21 AD 1039	ĀNAIMALAI	ĀNAIMALAI IN KILIRANIYA MUTTAM IN RĀJENDRA CÖLA VALĀ NĀDU RĀJA RĀJA PĀNDI NĀDU	ĀNAIMALAI	MADURAI NORTH
SII XIV 173	JAT. SUNDARA CÖLA PĀNDYA DĒVA 22	ĀLAGARKÖIL	THIRUMĀ- LIRUNJÖLAI	ĀLAGARKÖIL	MADURAI TALUK

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
4 / 1932	JAT. SUNDARA CÖLÄ PÄNDYA 22 AD 1040 (?)	ALAGARKÖIL THIRUMÄ- LIRUNJÖLAI		ALAGARKÖIL MADURAI	
276	1930	PÄNDYA JAT. KULA- SÉKHARA B+I+I AD 1205	"	"	"
275 / 1930		PÄNDYA JAT. KULA- SÉKHARA I 13 - 912TH DAY AD 1206	"	"	"
286	1923	KÖNÉRINMAI- KÖNDÄN	TIRUKÖSTHYÜR MÜTTAM IN KÉRALAŚINGA VALANÄDU	KÜLRANIYA- MUTTAM IN KÉRALAŚINGA VALANÄDU	CHANGE OF VALANÄDU IN PÄNDYA TIMES
290 / 1930		KÖNÉRINMAI- KÖNDÄN 9	ARKKÄDU IN IRANYAMUUTAM NÄDU	... ...	ALAGARKÖIL

KÜLRANIYA-MUUTAM - IN MADURAI NORTH TALUK IN AND AROUND ĀNAIMALAI AND ALAGARKÖIL

**9. MĒLIRANIYAMUTTAM  
MADURAI NORTH**

Ref. No.	Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV 145	JĀT. SUNDARA CÖLA PÄNDYA 13TH-139TH DAY AD 1032	MĀNĀRKÖH (TIRUNELVÉLI DIST) CÖLA PÄNDYA DAY AD 1032	VETCI KULAM IN RÄJENDRA CÖLA VALA NÄDU	" . . .	OFFICER FROM ALSO IN SII XIV 161 & 194
SII XIV 161	JAT. SUNDARA CÖLA PÄNDYA 17 AD 1035	TIRUVALIŚVARA RAM CÖLA PÄNDYA 17 AD 1035	SIRUDÜR (KANAKADUNTAI- KULAM)	" "	" "
282 1930	MÄR. SUNDARA I 5+327th day AD 1222	ALAGARKÖL PURAM DT.)	MĒLIRANIYAMUTTAM - A TIRUVÄDAIPURAM VILLAGE	IRANIYAM	VILLAGE NO. 48 MADURAI NORTH
64 1916 31	MÄR. VIRA KUDI (RÄMANÄTHA- PURAM DT.)	TIRUKKALÄK- -A TRUMDAY -TTAM OF ALAGAR OF TIRUMÄLIRINJÖLAI SEE PI/460 IN IRANIYAMUTTA BELOW NÄDU	KULAMÄNGALAM- IN MĒLIRANIYAMUTTAM - Pl. TO THE EAST OF MADURAI - ALÄNGÄNALLÜR ROAD		

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PI / 460	PĀNDYA JĀT. PARĀKRAMA DT.	TIRUMEYYAM KULAMAṄGALAM (PUDUKKÖTTAI IN MĒLIRANIYAM MUTTAM)	"	KULAMAṄGALAM- WEST OF APPAN THIRUPATHI & SOUTH WEST OF ALAGARKÖIL	

**10. TĒNPARAPPU NĀDU  
(MĒLŪR TALUK MADURAI NORTHERN)**

Ref. No. & Dynasty and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
438. 1907 RULER, DYNASTY & DATE NOT AVAILABLE (NĀTHELLUTU)	SINNAMANŪR VĀDAVŪR		TIRUVĀDAVŪR MĒLŪR TALUK	"	
SII VIII 423	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUNDARA I 15+1 AD 1232	TIRUVĀDAVŪR TIRUVĀDAVŪR	"	"	
86, 1924	MĀR. SUNDARA II (RAMNAD 9+1+1 DISTRICT) AD 1249	TIRUMALAI CÖLA CM - A BRÄHMADÉYA	RÄJENDRA ... ...		
17, 1932	MĀR. SUNDARA II 14 AD 1251-52	ALAGARKÖIL MARUDÜR	...		
478. 1958- 1959	KÖNERINMAL- KONDÄN	TIRUVĀDAVŪR	TIRUVĀDAVŪR		

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
326 / 1930	KÖNÉRINMAI- KONDĀN 10	ĀLAGARKŌIL IN PĀDIRIKKUDI	MARUDĀNGULAM IN PĀDIRIKKUDI	... ... ...	PĀDIRIKKUDI ALSO IN 308/1929-30
329	1918	KÖNÉRINMAI- KONDĀN 10	TIRUMŌHŪR	TIRUMŌHŪR	MADURAI NORTH TALUK
480	1962- 1963	MĀR. KULA SĒKHARA 29 AD 1297	TIRUVĀDAVŪR PALLIKURUCCI ALIAS SŌNĀDUKONDĀ- PERUMĀL NALLŪR	TIRUVĀDAVŪR THIRUVĀDAVŪR	
564	1911	MĀR. KULA SĒKHARA 3 (8) AD 1306	PULIPPAṬTI (MĒLŪR TALUK)	PĀDIRIKKUDI PĀDIRIKKUDI	PULIPPAṬTI (?) MĒLŪR TALUK
487	1962- 1963	PARĀKRAMA PĀNDYA	TIRUVĀDAVŪR NALLĀMŪR	ĀMŪR	WEST OF TIRUVĀDAVŪR IN MADURAI TALUK

TENPARAPPU NĀDU LAY TO THE SOUTH OF KİLİRANIYAMUTTAM - SOUTHERN PART OF MĒLŪR TALUK  
AND THE NORTHERN PART OF MADURAI TALUK (NORTH)

11. VADAPARAPPU NĀDU  
(MĒLŪR ?)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
273 / 1930	KŌNĒRINMĀI- ALAGARKŌI <sup>L</sup> NĀTTĀRS OF KONDĀN 13+3 &	"	VADAPARAPPU NĀDU MENTIONED	"	"
274 / 1930	"	"	SĒRANĀRĀYANA- PURAM - A NAGARA		

DETAILS IN ADEQUATE TO LOCATE COULD BE TO THE NORTH OF TENPARAPPU NĀDU - NORTHERN  
PART OF MĒLŪR ?

**12. SURAVI (SURA, SURABI) NĀDU  
(MĒLŪR TALUK)**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV 218	ŚRĪVALLABHA 8th YR TK)	ŚIVAPURI (TIRUPPATTUR TK)	PĀNDĀNGUDI	.....	.....
SII XIV 249	ŚRĪVALLABHA 20th YR	"	"	(SURANĀDU)	.....
SII VIII 408	MĀR. SUNDARA (5+1) 6	TIRUCUNAI (MĒLŪR TK)	ŚULIVARA KANDAN	TIRUCCUNAI	MĒLŪR TALUK
SII VIII 412	MĀR. SUNDARA II 2	"	"	"	"
SII VIII 414+415	SUNDARA PĀNDYA	"	"	"	"
152 / 1973- 74	JAT. SUNDARA I 11th Year AD 127-72	KARUNGĀLAK- I	PUDUKKULAM KUDI	PUDUPPATI	WEST OF KARUNGĀLAKKUDI
153 / 1973- 74	JAT. SUNDARA 12	"	ŚULUM ARAŠAKĀNDĀN	TIRUCCUNAI	.....

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
291 / 1972- 73	SUNDARA PĀNDYA 13th CENTURY	VAÑJI NĀGAR MĒLŪR	ADIKARATTŪR	VAÑJI NAGARAM	VILLAGE No. 52, SOUTH OF KARUNGĀLAKKUDI (MĒLŪR TK.)
SII VIII 411	JAT. SUNDARA	TIRUCCUNAI ŠŪLAM 12	ARĀŠAKĀNDĀN	TIRUCCUNAI	MĒLŪR TALUK
27 / 1929	PĀNDYA VĪRA	ŚIVAPURI 12	UDAYANŪR	.....	MĒLŪR TALUK
SII VII 410	KUILA SĒKHARA	TIRUCCUNAI ŠUJIVARAKĀNDĀN	TIRUCCUNAI	MĒLŪR TALUK	
SII VIII 413	PARĀKRAMA	TIRUCCUNAI ŠUJI (VARA) 6th	KĀNDĀN	"	"

SURAVI (SURABI NĀDU) LAY IN THE NORTH EASTERN MOST PART OF MĒLŪR TALUK ABUTTING TRUPPATŪR TALUK (RĀMANĀTHAPURAM DISTRICT)

**13. ANDA NĀDU  
(CENTRAL PART OF PALĀND)**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII VIII 206	ŚINNAMANŪR (NEDUÑ- PLATES	KUNDŪR 756-815	KUNDŪR	KUNDŪR KŪRRAM IN ANDA NĀDU	....
504 / 1907	MADURAI	RĀJĒNDRA II	KONRAVAYŪR CĒRI A DĒVADĀNA	....	....
SII XIV 95	CÖLAN TALAI AMBĀ- KÖNDĀ VĪRA SAMUDRAM 20 (AD 966)	KUVALĀYAŚINGA NALLŪR ALIAS (TIRUNELVELI ANAIMEYŪR- DT.)	....	OFFICIAL FROM	
PĀNDYAN PĀNDYA COPPER PLATES 10 p. 203	ŚIVAKĀSI VĪRA (11TH CENT.)	VĪRA PĀNDYA PURAM ALIAS SETŪR	....	"	
495 / 1959	VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA (2)	VERIYĀPPŪR ANDANĀDU MENTIONED	VAIYĀPPŪR	VILLAGE NO. 9 PALANI TALUK	

## THE PANDYAN TOWNSHIPS - PART I

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXIII 456	VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA 15	PERIYĀ- KÖTTAI	PULARIYŪR	....	MENTIONED TO BE IN PONGALUR KĀNA NĀDU IN 456/SII XXIII BUT IN 455 IN ANDA NĀDU COULD BE IN THE NORTH WESTERN PART OF PALANI TALUK
SII XXIII 464	VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA YR LOST	"	ĀLVĀNKÖIL ALIAS VĪRA CÖLA NALLŪR IN ANDA NĀDU	PERIYAKÖTTAI PERIYAKÖTTAI IS TO THE NORTHEAST OF ODDĀNCATRAM DUE NORTH OF CHATRAPATTI	
SII XIV 229 A&B	PĀNDYA JAT. ŚRĪ <sup>1</sup> VALLABHA 11TH	KÖIL- KURUMITURA (NILAKKÖTTAI TK) AD 1101	PERUMĀNALLŪR		OFFICIAL FROM ALSO IN 275/1930 ALGARKÖIL - JAT. KÜLAŠEKHARA I AD 1205
SII XIV 229	JAT. ŚRĪ- VALLABHA 17TH AD 1107	TIRUVĀLIS- VARAM (MRUNELVĒLI DIST.)	PANAIYŪR ....		

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXIV 254	JAT. ŠRĪ- VALLABHA 22-20 TH DAY AD 113	KÖIL- KURUVITTRAI	PERUMĀNALLŪR ...	...	"
SII XIV 262	JAT. ŠRĪ- VALLABHA DATE NA	VIKRA- MAÑGALAM	"	- OFFICIAL FROM	
277 / 1941- 1942	KULA- SĒKHARA 10	MADURAI	MUNAIYANĒRI ...		
450 / 1906	JAT. KULA- SĒKHARA 22	ŠILAIMĀN	TURUMŪR ...		
549 / 1922 & 550 / 1922	MĀR. SUNDARA I 7th YEAR 98th day AD 1224	TIRUTAÑGAL	TURUMŪR ...		
SII XXIII 459	JAT. SUNDARA 4	PERIYA KÖTTAI	TIRUPĀKKKIYAM ...		
SII XXIII 469	JAT. SUNDARA KÖTTAI	PERIYA KÖTTAI	ĀLVĀN-KÖIL VELLĀLANŪR ...		

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
63, 1916	JĀT. SUNDARA YR. N.A.	TIRUKKALĀK- KUDI (TIRUPATIŪR TK)	ANDANALLŪR - TIRUPPUVANAM DAYANAYANĀR TEMPLE IN NALLŪR	...	...
SII XXIII 465	PĀNDYA VĪRA DATE N.A.	PERIYA KÖTTAI	KARIYADĒVA NALLŪR	...	
279, 1941- 1942	VĪRAPĀNDYA MADURAI	MARUTTUUVAKKUDI	...		
SII XXIII 462	VIKRAMA 8	PERIYA KÖTTAI	ĀLVĀN KÖIL ALIAS VĪRA CÖLA NALLŪR	PERIYAKÖITAI	
SII XXIII 455	VIKRAMA 17+3	"	PULARIYŪR	IN POṄGALŪRKĀ NĀDU	PLEASE SEE UNDER THAT NĀDU
Ibid. 457	VIKRAMA 22	"	ANDANĀDU MENTIONED	...	
SII XXIII 403	KÖNĒRINMAI- KÖNDĀN	"	KARIYADĒVA NALLŪR		

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII IV 373	KÖNÉRINMAI- MADURAI KÖNDÄN	PURA YUVUVARI NALLÜR ALIAS ŠEITUVÄGATTA- NALLÜR	.....	GRANT THEREIN FOR MADURAI TEMPLE	
280 / 1941- 1942	KÖNÉRINMAI- MADURAI KÖNDÄN	TURUMÜR	.....		
155 1908	"	TÈVATTÜR	DÈVIYÄRTURAI	DÈVATTÜR	(VILLAGE NO. 82) WEST-NORTHWEST OF PERIYAKÖTTAI
331 / 1961- 62	Ś 1309 AD 1357	SILAIMÄN	TURUMÜR		
SII XXIII 470	VÍRAPPA- NÄYAKA	PERIYAK- KÖTTAI	VIRÜPÄKŚI IN DÄRÄPURAM SIRMAI	VIRÜPÄKŚI	(VILLAGE NO. 17) ON PALANI- DINDUGAL ROAD -DÄRÄPURAM - A CORRUPTION OF RÄJARÄJA PURAM
502 / 1907	"	MADURAI	PERUVÜR	.....	
MDG 255 (TVM) 31 / 1932	ALAGARKÖL	SELLÜR	.....		

**14. VAIGĀVŪR NĀDU  
(PALANI TALUK) NAME TAKEN AFTER TIRUVAIGAVŪR-PALĀNī**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
717 / 1905	CÖLA PARA PALANI VĪRA CÖLA KÖNERINMAI- KONDĀN	IRANIYŪR	RĀVI- MĀNGALAM	PALANI TALUK VILLAGE NO. 109	
152 / 1908	KÖNERINMAI- MĀNŪR KONDĀN 2nd	MĀNŪR ALIAS VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA CÖLA NALLŪR KÖDAIMANGALAM KÖDAL- ALIAS ELLA CÖLA CM	MĀNŪR VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA CÖLA NALLŪR KÖDAIMANGALAM KÖDAL- ALIAS ELLA CÖLA CM	WEST OF SHANMUGĀNADI VILLAGE NO. 53	
721 / 1905	KÖNERINMAI- PALANI KONDĀN	"	"	NORTII PALANI- VILLAGE NO. 48	
301 / 1956	KÖNERINMAI- KONDĀN 22+1	AVANI VĒNDARĀMA CM FOUNDED IN AYAKUDIPARRU	ĀYKUDI (WEST OR EAST)	PALANI TALUK VILLAGES NO. 96/95	ALSO OCCURS IN PALANI ISL, 152/1908 (KÖNERINMAI- KONDĀN)
153 / 1908	SUNDARA PĀNDYA 4	MĀNŪR	MĀNŪR RĀJĒNDRA CÖLA NALLŪR		
SII V 287	JĀT. VĪRA 22	PALANI	ĀYKUDI ALIAS SUNDARAPĀNDYA NALLŪR	PALANI TALUK	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XVII 401	KÖNÉRINMAI PALANI KONDĀN 14	PALANI	PALANI	PALANI TALUK	
SII XVII 402	(JĀT.) VĪRA PĀNDYĀ 15+1 (ACC 1253)	"	"	"	
SII XVII 402	(JĀT.) VĪRA PĀNDYĀ 15+5 (ACC 1253)*	"	"	"	FOR DATE PL. SEE SII XVII, p. 171
715 / 1905	CĒRA VĪRA KĒRALA VĪRA NĀRĀNĀN 6	TIRUVARALŪR	"	REF. TO VĒSĀLIPPĀDI VADAKARAI ADIVĀNANĀDU (?)	A BRAHMADĒYA IN AYYANACILANADI (?) NĀDU
709 / 1905	VĪRA KĒRALA AMARA- BHUJĀNGA- VARMAN	"	"		
711 / 1905	VĪRA KĒRALA ADI RĀJA RĀJA DEVĀ	PALANI	BRAHMADĒYA NALLŪR	....	

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
299 / 1956	VIJAYA NAGARA KRISHNA DÉVARÁYA Ś 1(4) <sup>42</sup> AD 1520	PALANI	KALAYAMPUTTUR KALAYAM- IN KARAIVALI PUTTUR VAIGARAINĀDU	VILLAGE NO. 108 (WEST OF PALANI) RĀJARĀJA PURATTU SĪMAI (DĀRĀPŪRAM) IN KONGU MANDALAM	
SII V 286	VIJAYANAGAR VILAMBI	"	IRAVI MANGALAM	RAVIMĀNGALAM EAST OF PACCAYĀRU- RIVER	VILLAGE NO. 109 PALANI TALUK
SII V 285	VIJAYANAGAR VĪRA NAÑJANA	"	KALAYAMPUTTUR KALAYAM- PUTTUR	REF. TO THE SABHAYĀR A BRAHMADĒYA HENCE (SEE ALSO 300/1956)	
300 / 1955- 1956	VIJAYANAGAR VIRANĀÑJANA	"	KALAYAM PUTTUR FOR KALAYAM- PUTTUR	"	"
300 / 1956	NAÑJANA- UDAYYĀR RUDRÖDGĀRI	PALANI	KALAYAMPUTTUR KALAYAM- ALIAS VĪRA KĒRALA CM	PUTTUR	"

**15. PONGALŪRKĀ NĀDU  
(PONGALŪR KĀL NĀDU - PALANI TALUK ALSO OCCURS IN SII V 273/274 & 276 & 280 etc.)**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V 286	CŌLA PARA	KĪRĀNŪR	KĪRĀNŪR, ALIAS KĪRĀNŪR		NORTH WESTERN
	KĒŠARI		KOLUMĀNKONDĀ		MOST VILLAGE OF
	VĪRA		CŌLANALLŪR		PALANI TALUK
	NĀRĀYĀNA				ON SHAMUGĀNADI
SII V 273	RĀJA	"	"	"	
	KĒŠARI VĪRA				
	RĀJĒNDRA 7				
Ibid 276,	RĀJA	"	"	"	
277, 280	KĒŠARI VĪRA				
	RĀJĒNDRA 8				
Ibid 278,	RĀJA	"	"	"	
279, 267	KĒŠARI VĪRA				
	RĀJĒNDRA 10				
SII V 263,	RĀJA	"	"	"	
264, 266	KĒŠARI VĪRA				
	RĀJĒNDRA II				
SII V 265,	RĀJA	"	"	"	
270	KĒŠARI VĪRA				
	RĀJĒNDRA 12				

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V 268	RĀJA KĒSARI VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA 13	KĪRĀNŪR KOLUMĀÑ KONDĀ CŌLĀNALLŪR	KĪRĀNŪR ALIAS KĪRĀNŪR KOLUMĀÑ KONDĀ CŌLĀNALLŪR	"	NORTH WESTERN MOST VILLAGE OF PALANI TALUK ON SHAMUGĀNADI
SII V 262	RĀJA KĒSARI VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA 13	"	"	"	
SII V 269	RĀJA KĒSARI VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA 15	"	"	"	
SII V 271, 272	RĀJA KĒSARI VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA 20	"	"	"	ALSO OCCURS IN (247 to 255) 1962-63 247/63-64 VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA 12 234/1962 VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA 15+3 (18TH YEAR)
SII XXIII 456	CŌLA VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA 15+3	PERIYA KÖTTAI	PULARIYŪR		BUT IN 455 (BID) IT IS MENTIONED TO BE IN ANDA NĀDU
SII V 282	KULÖTTUNGA	KĪRĀNŪR	KĪRĀNŪR ALIAS KĪRĀNŪR KOLUMANKONDĀ CŌLA NALLŪR		

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V 274	RĀJA KULOTTUNGA 12	KĪRĀNŪR	KĪRĀNŪR ALIAS KĪRĀNŪR KOLUMĀNKONDA CÖLNALLUR	"	
SII V 283	VIKRAMA CÖLA 13	"	"	"	
251 & 252	NA of 1964	"	KĪRĀNŪR KARAICCÉRI	"	

NOTE 1 : THE LOCATION GIVEN IN SII V (262 ONWARDS) FOR KĪRĀNŪR AS IN MELŪR TALUK HAS TO REVISED AS PALANI TALUK IN WHICH PONGALÜRKĀ NĀDU IS LOCATED. KOLUMANGONDĀN VILLAGE IS NO. 64 IN PALANI TALUK-SOUTH WEST KIRANUR, PINGALUR IS PERHAPS IDENTICAL WITH PONNGALUR IN DHARAPURAM TALUK.

NOTE 2 : IN VIEW OF THE HIGH REGNAL YEARS, AND AS VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA HAD A REIGN OF ONLY 6 YEARS AND KULÖTTUNGA I WAS KNOWN TO HAVE THE TITLE OF VĪRA RĀJĒNDRA AND PARĀNTAKA, IT MAY APPEAR THESE INSCRIPTIONS MAY BE ASCRIBED TO KULÖTTUNGA I (PLEASE SEE p 49 ON THE TITLES OF KULÖTTUNGA I - THE COLAS - VOL. II - Part 1 - BY K.A.N SASTRIL P 33): THE CÖLA - 1955 EDITION REPRINTED 1984) SOME DONORS HAVE TITLES BEARING KULOTTUNGA'S NAME (266, 271, 273, 278, 280 Ibid) DR. MAHALINGAM ASSIGNS DATES IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THE 13TH CENTURY AND TAKES THEM TO REFER TO KÖNGU CÖLAS. THIS SEEMS TO BE CORRECT AND MORE JUSTIFIED (PL SEE HIS TOPOLIST. VOL. V 189=196) THE GREATER PROBABILITIES ARE THAT THEY WERE RULERS OF THE KÖNGU-CÖLA DYNASTY.

## 16. PALLI NĀDU

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
690/1905 SII XIV 26	PĀNDYA MARĀNJA DAIYAN YEAR LOST	RĀMANĀTHA- PURAM (NOW IN VĒDASANDŪR)	AROUND PERUMBALLI	290/1956=690/1905 REFER TO PERUMBALLI IN VĒDASANDŪR TĀLUK PERHAPS THIS NĀDU DENOTED THE TRACT AROUND THE PLACE	

## 17. KARAIKKÖTTU NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V 290	KÖNERINMAI DINDUGAL KÖNDÄN	KARAIIKKÖTTU NĀDU	....	IN A FRAGMENT. NO FURTHER DETAILS ARE AVAILABLE.	

## 17-A. ĀRRU NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
UN NUMBERS 1991-92	....	SITTAYYAN- KÖTTAI (DINDUGAL)	CĒDIYARĀYA ISVARAMUDAIYĀR IN ĀRRŪR ALIAS ERIVĀRADALAM	ĀPRŪR NĀDU A MERCHANT TOWNSHIP ?	

## 18. ADAMBALA NĀDU

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII V 292	VJAYA NAGAR S 1444 AD 1522	AGARAM NEAR TÄDI KOMBU	TÄDIKKOMB TÄDIKKOMB DINDUGAL TALUK		

**19. MĒ (MĒL) NEDUNGULĀ NĀDU  
(PERIYAKULAM TK.)**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XXIII 416	PĀNDYA MĀR. SUNDARA 17+1+1 AD 1235	PERIYA- KULAM	VFI (1.) KULADĀMA- NALLŪR IN MĪLANEJUNGULĀ NĀDU		IN AN UNNUMBERED INSCRIPTION OF 191-92 IT IS CALLED SETTIPIRĀNGĀDU
SII XXIII 419	MĀR. KULA- SĒKHARA 26 AD 1293-94	"	ĀLANGULAM ALIAS DĒSIUYYA ERVĪRA PATTINAM A NAGARA		
40/1907	VIRÖDHIKRIT	"	PERIYAKULAM	PERIYAKULAM PERIYAKULAM TALUK	
Un- Numbered 191-92	PĀNDYA JAT. VĪRA 25+1	MĒLA MĀNGALAM	MUDIVALĀNGU- PĀNDYA CM	MĒLA MĀNGALAM	PERIYAKULAM TALUK
Un- Numbered 191-92	NA		KĪLAMĀNGALAM & MĒLAMĀNGALAM		
Un- Numbered 191-92	NA	MĒLA MĀNGALAM	NITTAVINŌDA CM		...

**20. ALA NĀDU  
(SOUTHERN PART OF PERIYAKUŁAM TALUK) UTTAMAPĀLAYAM TK.**

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
496/1959	PĀNDYA MĀRAÑ- JADAIYAN 2+1 AD 869	DOMBALĀC CĒRI	TIRUVADİYĀ- PUTTŪR	DOMBALĀC CĒRI-(ZAMIN)	NORTHERN PART OF UTHAMPĀLAYAM TALUK SOUTH OF KŌDĀNGIPATI
498/1959	PĀNDYA MĀRAÑ- JADAIYAN 35 AD 897	"	"	"	"
SII XIV 52	PĀNDYA ŚADAIYAN MĀRAN 2+7 AD 916	ŚINNAMANŪR ARIKĒSARINALLŪR	ŚINNAMANŪR UTTAMAPĀLAYAM TALUK	ŚINNAMANŪR ARIKĒSARINALLŪR ŚINNAMANŪR	"
SII XIV 54 78	ŚADAIYAN MĀRAN 2+8 AD 917	"	"	ŚADAIYAN MĀRAN 46 (UNIDENTIFIED)	"

Ref. No. (where available)	Dynasty Ruler and Date	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII III P 456	PĀNDYA RAJASIMHA II	SINNAMANŪR NARCEYGAI- PUTTUR ALIAS MANTRAGAURAVA MĀNGALAM - NĀTTAR OF ALĀNĀDU	....	UTTAMAPĀLAYAM TK.	
497/1959	PĀNDYA CÖLAN TALAI CERI KÖNDA VIRA - 12 AD 958	DOMBALĀC- TIRUVĀDIYĀ- PUTTUR	DOMBALĀCCERI UTTAMAPĀLAYAM TALUK		
500/1959	10th CENTURY COLA	KUNNUR	ALĀNĀDU MENTIONED	KUNNUR	ON VAIGAI RIVER UTTAMAPĀLAYAM TALUK
SII III 109 SII XIX 440	PARAKĒSARI PERIYA- PARĀNTAKA KULAM 36 AD 943		ARIKĒSARINALLŪR SINNAMANŪR IN ALĀNĀDU		"
452/1907	PARA. RĀJENDRA I 4TH AD 1016	SINNAMANŪR TIRUPATTŪR A	HAMLET OF ARIKĒSARI NALLŪR IN RĀJA- RĀJA MĀNDALAM		

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
539/1907	PARA. RĀJĒNDRA 15th Yr. AD 1017	"	ARIKĒSARINALLŪR ŚINNMANŪR ARAPADAŚKHARA & ADJOINING MĀNGALAM IN VILLAGES	RĀJARĀJAMANDALAM NAME CHANGED AS PĀNDI MANDALAM AFTER THE CÔLA SUPREMACY IS ENDED	RĀJARĀJAMANDALAM NAME CHANGED AS PĀNDI MANDALAM AFTER THE CÔLA SUPREMACY IS ENDED
148/1908	MĀR. SUNDARA I 5 AD 1221	KULLĀPURAM KŪDALŪR RĀJACŪDĀMAÑI (GULLAPURAM) TALUK CM	"	"	PERIYARKUŁAM
288/1930	MĀR. SUNDARA I 7 AD 1223	ALAGAR KOIL	RĀJACŪDAMĀÑI CM	"	PERIYAKUŁAM TK
SII XXIII 425	MĀR. SUNDARA I 12th AD 1228-29	VĪRAPĀNDI	PULINALLŪR ALIAS VĪRAPĀNDYA- NALLŪR	VĪRAPĀNDI	PERIYAKUŁAM TK
146/1908	PĀNDYA SUNDARA I 17+1+1	KULLĀPURAM KŪDALŪR ALIAS RĀJACŪDĀMAÑI CM	"	GULLAPURAM	

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
143 1908	MĀR. SUNDARA I 18+1+i	KULLAPURAM AD 1236	KŪDALŪR ALIAS KŪDALŪR RĀJACŪDĀMĀNTI (GULLAPURAM) TK. CM.		PERIYAKULAM
SII XXIII 425	PĀNDYA VIKRAMA 5+i	VĪRAPĀNDI VIKRAMA	PULĀNALLŪR	VĪRAPĀNDI	
SII XXIII 425	VIKRAMA 5+2	"	"	"	
425 1907	MĀR. SĒKHARA 3rd	KULA SINNAMANŪ;	A R I K E S A R I SINNAMANŪR N A L L U R - A BRAHMADĒYA	ALSO 442/1907	
432 1907	MĀR. SĒKHARA (2) 6	KULA	"	"	
284 1986	MĀR. SĒKHARA I 39 AD 1307	KŪLKŪDALŪR UTTAMAPĀLAYAM	SRĪPŪRANAGIRI TEMPLE KILGŪDALŪR TALUK	MĀNGALĀDĒVI TALUK	

**TONDAIMĀN VALĀNĀDU**  
(UNLOCALISABLE)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
424/1907	VIIAYANAGAR VĪRAPĀNDI KRŚNA- DĒVARĀYA S 1451 AD/508	PULLANALLŪR (PULINALLŪR) ALIAS VĪRA- PĀNDYANALLŪR	VĪRAPĀNDI	PERIYAKULAM TALUK	

SII XXIII JAT. VĪRA I (CUMBAM)  
421 10 KAMBAM TRUPPUDUVŪR  
AD 1262-63

**TURAIYŪR NĀDU**  
(UNLOCALISED)

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
389/1914	RULER -NA 6	KOTTAGUDI REF. TO (PERIYAKULAM TURAIYŪR TALUK)	NĀDU		
389/1914	JAT. VĪRA 7+1	"	KAVIRANADAY ALIAS TURAIYŪR		

## ANNEXURE : UNLOCATED NĀDUS AND UNIDENTIFIED PLACES

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV 69	CŌLANAI VĒNDRA VĪRA	PAĻIMADAM KĪRANŪR	TENPULA NĀDU		
SII XIV 17	JAT. KULA SĒKHARA AD 1217	TIRUCCUNAI ERUPADAI (MĒLŪR TALUK)	NALLŪR	A SUB DIVISION OF PĀNDI MĀNDALAM	
485/1909	NA	ALAGARKŌIL KAMBĀVUR PARRU	DVĀRĀPATI NĀDU		
14/31-32	NA	"	PERIYALKADI	MŌŠUKUDI NĀDU	THERE IS A VILLAGE NAMED MŌŠUKUDI TO THE WEST OF MĀNĀMADURAI- KAMUDI ROAD IN PARAMAKKUDI TALUK (VILLAGE NO. 10)
SII XIV 104	LABEL NA	ĀNAIMALAI	VENBURAI NĀDU		

<i>Ref. No.</i>	<i>Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)</i>	<i>Place of Occurrence</i>	<i>Name of Places</i>	<i>Identification</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
SII XIV 214	JĀT. ŚRĪVALLABHA 6	ĀTTŪR (TRUNELVĒLI DIST.)	ĀRRŪR	VADAMUTTĀ NĀDU	TENMUTTĀ NĀDU OCCURS+IN TIRUMĀNGALAM TALUK
SII XIV 215	JĀT. ŚRĪVALLABHA 7	KŌIL KURVITTURAI	KĒRALĀNTAKA- PURAM	NERKUPPAI NĀDU	
SII XIV 229 & 326	ŚRĪVALLABHA I	KŌIL KURVITTURAI	MĀNGĀDU	MĀNGĀDU NĀDU	IN PULIYŪR KÖTTAM IN TONDAJ MANDALAM
560/1911	KÖNĒRINMAI- KÖNDĀN	MADURAI	VADAGARAI VĀRAÑAVĀSI- PATTANAM	MALA IKKUDI- NĀDU	
SII VII 423	MĀR. SUNDARA I 15+1 AD 1231-32	TRUVĀDAVŪR	PĀNDĀN (?)	TRUPPARAÑGA NĀDU	... ...
331/1918	KÖNĒRINMAI- KÖNDĀN 8TH YEAR	TIRUMŌHŪR	KŪMĀRAPAVITRA CM. IN VENBIL NĀDU		

Ref. No.	Dynasty Ruler and Date (where available)	Place of Occurrence	Name of Places	Identification	Remarks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
91631-32	MĀRĀ KÖNFRINMĀI	AI AGARKÖI KÖNDĀN	VĀNAVĀN MĀTOMVITĀM.	VĒMBU NĀDU	... . . .
	KÖNDĀN 2ND YEAR 16TH DAY			MĀNGĀDU NĀDU	
7131905	VĪRA	AI VARMALAI		PURĀN GĀRAMBAI	
	KĒRALA AMARA BHŪJANGA (CĒRA)	AMARA BHŪJANGA (CĒRA)		NĀDU	
	(2) 2 & 6				



Pandyan Emblem

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Government of Tamil Nadu  
Chennai - 600 113